Norman Seen0 Top50 Seen2 Top50 0.5 Buffering Synergy 0.4 0.3 E 0.2 0.1 0.0 **GEARS** SCELMO **GEARS** CPA scGPT CPA ScGPT NoPerturb NoPerturb PerturbNet PerturbNet scFoundation Baseline_2 scFoundation