Norman Seen0 Allgenes Seen2 Allgenes 1.00 Buffering Synergy Cosine Similarity 0.98 0.97 0.96 0.95 **GEARS** SCELMO **Biolord** GEARS SCELMO **Biolord** CPA scGPT NoPerturb scGPT PerturbNet NoPerturb Baseline_2 PerturbNet scFoundation scFoundation Baseline