Norman Seen0 Top100 Seen2 Top100 1.0 R squared 9.0 8.0 0.4 PerturbNet GEARS **Biolord** GEARS SCELMO **Biolord** CPA SCELMO CPA NoPerturb scGPT NoPerturb Baseline_2 scGPT Baseline_2 PerturbNet scFoundation scFoundation

Buffering

Synergy