## **Norman** Seen0 Top20 Seen2 Top20 1.00 Similarity 6.0 Cosine 0.90 0.85 **GEARS** SCELMO **Biolord GEARS** SCELMO **Biolord** scGPT CPA scGPT NoPerturb PerturbNet NoPerturb Baseline\_2 PerturbNet scFoundation scFoundation Baseline

Buffering

Synergy