Norman Seen0 Top50 Seen2 Top50 1.0 Buffering Synergy 8.0 **ΜΑΕ** 0.2 0.0 **GEARS Biolord** GEARS SCELMO CPA SCELMO CPA scGPT NoPerturb NoPerturb Baseline_2 PerturbNet scGPT scFoundation Baseline_2 PerturbNet scFoundation Biolord