Norman Seen0 Top50 Seen2 Top50 1.0 Buffering Synergy 0.8 squared 0.0 **~** 0.4 0.2 PerturbNet GEARS **Biolord** GEARS SCELMO **Biolord** CPA SCELMO CPA NoPerturb NoPerturb scGPT Baseline_2 scGPT Baseline_2 PerturbNet scFoundation scFoundation