Norman Seen0 Allgenes Seen2 Allgenes Buffering 0.3 Synergy ₩ ₩ 0.2 0.1 0.0 **Biolord** GEARS SCELMO GEARS SCELMO CPA CPA scGPT NoPerturb Baseline_2 PerturbNet scGPT Baseline_2 PerturbNet scFoundation **Biolord** scFoundation