Norman Seen0 Top20 Seen2 Top20 1.2 Buffering Synergy 1.0 Wasserstein 0.8 0.6 0.2 **GEARS** SCELMO ScGPT **GEARS** ScGPT CPA CPA NoPerturb PerturbNet PerturbNet scFoundation NoPerturb Baseline_2 SCELMO scFoundation Baseline