Norman Seen0 Top100 Seen2 Top100 1.00 Cosine Similarity 6.0 98 96.0 98 0.92 **GEARS** SCELMO **Biolord** GEARS SCELMO **Biolord** CPA scGPT NoPerturb scGPT PerturbNet NoPerturb Baseline_2 PerturbNet scFoundation scFoundation Baseline

Buffering

Synergy