Norman Seen0 Top100 Seen2 Top100 1.0 Buffering Synergy 0.8 9.6 W 0.4 0.2 0.0 **GEARS** SCELMO **Biolord** GEARS SCELMO CPA CPA scGPT NoPerturb NoPerturb PerturbNet Baseline_2 PerturbNet scGPT scFoundation Baseline_2 scFoundation Biolord