Norman Seen0 Top100 Seen2 Top100 Buffering 0.8 Synergy 0.6 ₩ ▼ **Σ** 0.4 0.2 0.0 **GEARS Biolord** GEARS SCELMO **Biolord** CPA SCELMO CPA scGPT NoPerturb NoPerturb Baseline_2 PerturbNet scGPT scFoundation Baseline_2 PerturbNet scFoundation