Norman Seen0 Allgenes Seen2 Allgenes 0.25 Buffering Synergy 0.20 ₩ 0.15 ₩ ₩ 0.10 0.05 0.00 **GEARS** SCELMO **Biolord GEARS** SCELMO **Biolord** scGPT CPA scGPT CPA NoPerturb Baseline_2 PerturbNet NoPerturb Baseline_2 PerturbNet scFoundation scFoundation