Norman Seen0 Top50 Seen2 Top50 Buffering 1.0 Synergy 0.8 8 0.6 8 0.6 0.4 0.2 0.0 **GEARS Biolord** GEARS SCELMO **Biolord** CPA SCELMO CPA scGPT NoPerturb NoPerturb Baseline_2 PerturbNet scGPT scFoundation Baseline_2 PerturbNet scFoundation