Norman Seen0 Top100 Seen2 Top100 1.00 Correlation 0.90 Pearson 0.80 0.75 **GEARS** SCELMO **Biolord GEARS** SCELMO **Biolord** CPA CPA scGPT scGPT NoPerturb PerturbNet NoPerturb Baseline_2 PerturbNet scFoundation scFoundation Baseline

Buffering

Synergy