

PROGRAM CODE

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#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>

#define STATE_UNKNOWN 0
#define STATE_READY 1
#define STATE_RUNNING 2
#define STATE_RETURNED 3

struct entry {
    int AT, BT, CT, TAT, WT, ST, state, rBT;
    char Name[20];
} pChart[10];
int n, readyQue[10], ready_f = 0, ready_r = 0, arrSort[10], tmQntm;
int gEntry[40][2], gTop;

void swap (int* list, int i1, int i2) {
    int temp = list[i1];
    list[i1] = list[i2];
    list[i2] = temp;
}

void enqueue(int id) {
    if (ready_f-ready_r >= n) { printf("Err: Que overflow\n"); return; }
    pChart[id].state = STATE_READY;
    readyQue[(ready_f++)%n] = id;
}

int nextProcessId() {
    if (ready_r == ready_f) return -1;
    int id = readyQue[ready_r++];
    if (ready_r >= n) { ready_f %= n; ready_r %= n; }
    return id;
}

void printChar(char c, int count) {
    for (int i = 0; i < count; i++) printf("%c", c);
}

int main () {
    printf("Number of Processes >> ");
    scanf("%d", &n);

    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        printf("Process %d (PID_AT_BT) >> ", i+1);
        scanf("%s %d %d", pChart[i].Name, &pChart[i].AT, &pChart[i].BT);
        arrSort[i] = i;
        pChart[i].state = STATE_UNKNOWN;
        pChart[i].Name[7] = '\0';
    }
    printf("Time Quantum >> ");
```

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scanf("%d", &tmQntm);

for (int i = 1; i < n; i++)
for (int j = i; j > 0 && pChart[arrSort[j-1]].AT > pChart[arrSort[j]].AT; j--)
    swap(arrSort, j-1, j);

int t_TAT = 0, t_WT = 0, target = 0, cTime = 0, pid = -1;
gTop = 0;
while (target < n || ready_f != ready_r) {
    while (target < n && pChart[arrSort[target]].AT <= cTime) {
        int id = arrSort[target++];
        if (pChart[id].state != STATE_UNKNOWN) continue;
        if (pChart[id].AT > cTime) break;
        pChart[id].rBT = pChart[id].BT;
        pChart[id].state = STATE_READY;
        enqueue(id);
    }

    if (pid != -1 && pChart[pid].state == STATE_RUNNING) {
        enqueue(pid);
        pChart[pid].state = STATE_READY;
    }

    pid = nextProcessId();
    struct entry *cp = &pChart[pid];

    if (pid > -1) {
        pChart[pid].state = STATE_RUNNING;
        if (cp->BT == cp->rBT) cp->ST = cTime;
        if (cp->rBT > tmQntm) {
            cp->rBT -= tmQntm;
            cTime += tmQntm;
        } else {
            cTime += cp->rBT;
            cp->rBT = 0;
            cp->CT = cTime;
            cp->TAT = cp->CT - cp->AT;
            cp->WT = cp->TAT - cp->BT;
            t_TAT += cp->TAT;
            t_WT += cp->WT;
            cp->state = STATE_RETURNED;
        }

        gEntry[gTop][0] = pid;
        gEntry[gTop++][1] = cTime;
    } else {
        if (gEntry[gTop-1][0] != -1) gEntry[gTop++][0] = -1;
        cTime++;
    }
}
printf("\n+-----+----+----+----+-----+----+\n");

```

```

printf("| PROCESS | AT | BT | CT | TAT | WT |\n");
printf("+-----+----+----+----+----+----+\n");
for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
    printf("|%9s|%4d|%4d|", pChart[i].Name, pChart[i].AT, pChart[i].BT);
    printf("|%4d|%5d|%4d|\n", pChart[i].CT, pChart[i].TAT, pChart[i].WT);
}
printf("+-----+----+----+----+----+----+\n");

printf("\nAvg TAT = %f\nAvg WT = %f\n", (float)t_TAT/n, (float)t_WT/n);
}

```

OUTPUT

```

ubuntu@administrator-hcl-desktop: ~/Desktop/gopikrishna
administrator@administrator-hcl-desktop:~/Desktop/gopikrishna$ gcc round_robin.c
administrator@administrator-hcl-desktop:~/Desktop/gopikrishna$ ./a.out
Number of Processes >> 5
Process 1 (PID_AT_BT) >> 1 0 8
Process 2 (PID_AT_BT) >> 2 5 2
Process 3 (PID_AT_BT) >> 3 1 7
Process 4 (PID_AT_BT) >> 4 6 3
Process 5 (PID_AT_BT) >> 5 8 5
Time Quantum >> 3

+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| PROCESS | AT | BT | CT | TAT | WT |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
|      1 |  0 |  8 | 22 | 22 | 14 |
|      2 |  5 |  2 | 11 |  6 |  4 |
|      3 |  1 |  7 | 23 | 22 | 15 |
|      4 |  6 |  3 | 14 |  8 |  5 |
|      5 |  8 |  5 | 25 | 17 | 12 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+

Avg TAT = 15.000000
Avg WT = 10.000000
administrator@administrator-hcl-desktop:~/Desktop/gopikrishna$

```