ULP 1Z

# 現代標準漢語教學異體字表

本表列出現代標準漢語常見異體字供教學參考。括號前為今後現代標準漢語教學應當使用的正字(稱為「教學用字」),括號中為常見的異體字。專有名詞最習見寫法有非教學用字的,可保留使用。古文、外文、其他漢語方言等不屬於現代標準漢語範疇的不受本表限制。

## 【註】

- 1. 本表未列出的字,對應的偏旁類推規範。
- 2. 本表不涉及印刷字形和手寫字形規範。

| A       | 褓 [褓]   | bing    | cha    | 敕[勅勑]   | 蠢[惷]    |
|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|---------|
| an      | 寶[寳]    | 冰 [氷]   | 査 [查]  | chou    | 淳[湻]    |
| 庵[菴]    | 褒[襃]    | 並 [並]   | 察 [詧]  | 瞅 [矁]   | ci      |
| 鞍 [鞌]   | bei     | 稟[禀]    | 插[挿]   | 酬[酧訓醻]  | 詞[書]    |
| 岸 [幈]   | 備[俻偹備]  | bo      | chang  | 讎[讐]    | 辭 [舜辞辞] |
| ao      | 悖 [誖]   | 鉢 [缽盋]  | 嘗[甞]   | chu     | 糍 [餈]   |
| 坳 [均]   | 杯 [桮]   | 博 [博]   | 腸[膓]   | 處 [處]   | 鷀 [鵞]   |
| 嶴 [岙]   | ben     | bu      | 場[塲]   | 鋤〔鉏耡〕   | cong    |
| 鼇 [鰲]   | 奔 [犇逩]  | 鈽 [鈈]   | che    | 躕 [蹰]   | 匆 [悤怱]  |
| 翱[翺]    | beng    | С       | 扯 [撦]  | 櫥[橱]    | 蔥 [葱]   |
| 襖[袄]    | 繃 [綳]   | cai     | chen   | 廚 [廚厨]  | 聰[聦聡]   |
| В       | bi      | 睬 [倸]   | 沈[沉]   | chuan   | cou     |
| ba      | 痹[痺]    | 踩 [跴]   | 趁 [趂]  | 船 [舩]   | 湊 [凑]   |
| 霸[覇]    | 逼[偪]    | can     | cheng  | chuang  | cu      |
| bai     | 斃 [獘]   | 慚[慙]    | 乘 [乗椉] | 創[剏剙]   | 粗[觕麤]   |
| 柏[栢]    | 秕 [粃]   | 參 [曑叅叅] | 撐[撑]   | 窗[窓窻牕牎] | 蹴[蹵]    |
| ban     | bian    | 蠶[蠶蝅蚕]  | 澄 [澂]  | 牀 [床]   | cuan    |
| 坂 [岅]   | 遍[徧]    | cao     | 塍 [堘]  | chui    | 篡[篡]    |
| bang    | biao    | 草[艸]    | 稱[穪称]  | 捶 [搥]   | cui     |
| 幫 [幚幇帮] | 膘[臕]    | 操[擦]    | chi    | 錘 [鎚]   | 脆 [脃]   |
| 膀[髈]    | 飆 [飆飇飈] | ce      | 遲[赿]   | chun    | 悴[顇]    |
| 榜[牓]    | bie     | 冊[册]    | 翅 [翄]  | 唇[脣]    | cun     |
| bao     | 鷩 [鼈]   | 廁[厠]    | 恥 [耻]  | 春 [曺曹]  | 村 [邨]   |
| 鉋 [暴]   | 癟 [癟]   | 策[築筴]   | 癡[痴]   | 醇[醕]    | D       |
|         |         |         |        |         |         |

| dai     | du     | 罰 [罰]  | 稈〔秆〕   | 館[舘]    | 話 [語]    |
|---------|--------|--------|--------|---------|----------|
| 呆[獃]    | 睹 [覩]  | 筏 [栰]  | 趕 [赶]  | 罐[鑵]    | 花 [芲蘤]   |
| 玳 [瑇]   | 妬 [妒]  | 法 [灋浓] | 乾 [軋乾] | gui     | huan     |
| dan     | duan   | 琺 [珐]  | gang   | 規[槼]    | 獾 [貛獾]   |
| 啖 [啗噉]  | 鍛 [煅]  | fan    | 扛 [摃]  | 瑰[瓌]    | 歡[懽讙驩]   |
| 耽[躭]    | dun    | 繁 [縣]  | 肛[症]   | gun     | 浣 [澣]    |
| dang    | 敦[畝]   | 翻[飜繙]  | gao    | 衮 [袞]   | huang    |
| 擋[攩]    | 惇[慎]   | 凡 [九]  | 皋[皐臯]  | 滚 [滾]   | 恍[怳]     |
| dao     | 遁 [遯]  | 帆 [帆颿] | 槁 [槀]  | guo     | 晃[熀]     |
| 搗 [擣]   | 墩[墪]   | 泛 [汎]  | 糕[餻]   | 果[菓]    | hui      |
| 島[島嶋嶌隝嶹 | duo    | fang   | 稿[稾]   | 槨 [椁]   | 回 [囲囘]   |
| de      | 多 [夛]  | 仿[倣]   | ge     | Н       | 蛔 [蛕蚘痐蜖] |
| 德 [悳]   | 朵 [朶]  | fei    | 胳 [肐]  | han     | 輝 [煇]    |
| deng    | 垛 [垛]  | 痱 [疿]  | 歌[謌]   | 函 [凾圅]  | 匯 [滙]    |
| 凳 [櫈]   | 跺[跥]   | 廢[癈]   | gen    | 悍[猂]    | 迴 [廻廻逥]  |
| di      | E      | fen    | 亙 [亘]  | 焊 [釬銲]  | 徽[幑]     |
| 堤[隄埞]   | e      | 氛 [雰]  | geng   | hao     | hun      |
| 抵 [牴觝]  | 額[額]   | feng   | 耕[畊]   | 嗥 [嘷獋]  | 魂 [寬]    |
| 蒂[蔕]    | 扼 [搕]  | 蜂[蠭逢]  | 鯁 [骾]  | 皓 [皜暠]  | 昏 [晷]    |
| 遞 [递]   | 萼 [蕚]  | 峯 [峰]  | gong   | 蠔 [蚝]   | huo      |
| diao    | 峨 [峩]  | fu     | 躬[躳]   | he      | 禍[旤]     |
| 雕 [鵬彫]  | 鵝[鵞騀]  | 俯[俛頫]  | gou    | 盍 [盇]   | J        |
| die     | 婀[娿]   | 婦 [媍]  | 夠 [够]  | 和[龢咊]   | ji       |
| 蝶[蜨]    | 厄 [戹]  | 附[坿]   | 鈎 [鉤]  | heng    | 羈[羈]     |
| 疊[叠疉疊罍] | 鰐[鱷]   | 麩 [粰麫] | 構 [搆]  | 恆 [恒]   | 鷄 [雞]    |
| 喋 [啑]   | 腭 [齶嘚] | G      | gu     | hong    | 楫 [檝]    |
| ding    | 訛 [譌]  | ga     | 雇 [僱]  | 鬨 [閧]   | 績[勣]     |
| 碇[椗矴]   | en     | 嘎[嘎]   | 鼓 [皷]  | hou     | 迹蹟 [跡]   |
| dong    | 恩 [恩]  | gai    | gua    | 餱 [糇]   | 期 [朞]    |
| 動[働]    | er     | 丐 [匄匃] | 掛[挂]   | hu      | 齎[賷賫]    |
| dou     | 爾 [介]  | 概[槩]   | guai   | 呼 [虖嘑謼] | jia      |
| 兜 [兠]   | F      | 蓋[蓋盖]  | 怪[恠]   | 糊[粘]    | 假[叚]     |
| 鬥 [鬦鬪鬪] | fa     | gan    | guan   | hua     | 戛[戞]     |
| 豆[荳]    | 發 [彂]  | 贛 [贑灨] | 管 [筦]  | 華 [蕐]   | jian     |

| 箋[牋椾]   | 囧 [冏]  | 糠[穅粇] | L       | 錬[煉]    | 略[畧]    |
|---------|--------|-------|---------|---------|---------|
| 劍[劒]    | 炯[烱]   | 炕 [匟] | la      | 鏈 [鍊]   | lun     |
| 鑒[鍳]    | 迥 [逈]  | kao   | 辣 [辢]   | 斂[歛]    | 崙 [崘]   |
| 鑑[鑬]    | jiu    | 考 [攷] | 臘[臈]    | liang   | luo     |
| 緘 [椷]   | 韭[韮]   | ke    | lai     | 梁[樑]    | 裸 [躶贏]  |
| 鹼 [鹻碱堿] | 救 [捄]  | 殼[殼]  | 賴[頼]    | 涼[凉]    | 騾[贏]    |
| 減[减]    | 糾 [紅]  | 咳 [欬] | lan     | 糧 [粮]   | M       |
| 繭[蠒]    | 揪 [揫]  | 痾[疴]  | 懶[嬾]    | lin     | ma      |
| 薦 [荐]   | 廄[廐厩]  | 剋[尅]  | 婪 [惏]   | 麟 [麐]   | 罵[駡傌]   |
| jiang   | ju     | ken   | lang    | 吝 [恡]   | 麻[蔴]    |
| 繮 [韁]   | 矩 [榘]  | 肯 [月] | 螂 [蜋]   | 鄰 [隣]   | 蟆 [蟇]   |
| 獎[獎]    | 據[據]   | keng  | 琅[瑯]    | 淋[痳]    | mai     |
| jiao    | 舉[擧]   | 坑[阬]  | lei     | 磷[燐粦]   | 脈 [脉衇咏] |
| 僥[儌]    | 颶 [颶]  | kou   | 淚 [泪]   | 廩[廪]    | mao     |
| 叫 [呌]   | juan   | 寇[寇冦] | leng    | ling    | 冒[胃]    |
| 剿[勦]    | 狷[獧]   | 叩 [敂] | 棱 [稜]   | 菱[蔆]    | 帽 [帽]   |
| 腳 [脚]   | 眷 [睠]  | ku    | li      | 櫺[欞]    | 卯[夘戼]   |
| jie     | 倦 [勧券] | 褲 [袴] | 釐 [厘]   | liu     | 貓[猫]    |
| 秸 [稭鞂]  | 雋[隽]   | kuan  |         | 留[留雷]   | mei     |
| 屆[届]    | jue    | 款 [欵] | 裏[裡]    | 琉 [瑠璢]  | 梅[楳槑]   |
| 階[堦]    | 橛 [橜]  | kuang | 歷 [歴歴歴] | 瘤[癅]    | 黴 [霉]   |
| 劫 [刼刧刦] | 決 [决]  | 況[况]  | 曆[曆厤]   | 柳[柳桺]   | meng    |
| 傑[杰]    | jun    | 礦[鑛鋛] | 莅 [蒞涖]  | long    | 虻 [蝱]   |
| 捷[捷]    | 俊 [儁儁] | kui   | 犁 [犂]   | 弄[衖挵]   | 夢[夣梦]   |
| jin     | 浚 [濬]  | 饋[餽]  | 貍 [狸]   | lou     | mi      |
| 斤 [觔]   | K      | 愧[媿]  | 梨 [棃]   | 瘻 [編]   | 冪 [幂]   |
| 晉[晋]    | kai    | 窺[闚]  | 隸[隷]    | lu      | 覓[覔]    |
| 菫 [蓳]   | 慨 [嘅]  | kun   | 藜 [蔾]   | 鹵 [塷]   | 祕 [秘]   |
| jing    | kan    | 崑 [崐] | 璃[琍瓈]   | 櫓[艪枋艣樐] | 彌[镾]    |
| 阱[穽]    | 刊[栞]   | 捆[綑]  | 荔 [荔]   | 碌[磟]    | mian    |
| 淨 [净]   | 瞰[矙]   | 坤[堃]  | lian    | 戮 [劉勠]  | 綿[緜]    |
| 脛[踁]    | 侃[侃]   | kuo   | 廉[亷魚]   | luan    | 麪 [麵]   |
| 粳[稉秔]   | 坎 [埳]  | 闊 [濶] | 鎌[鐮鐮]   | 亂 [釟]   | miao    |
| jiong   | kang   | 括[捪]  | 奩 [匳匲籢] | lüe     | 渺[淼]    |

| 妙[玅]    | nie     | 戚[慼慽]    | qiong     | 軟 [輭]   | shen     |
|---------|---------|----------|-----------|---------|----------|
| mie     | 齧 [嚙囓]  | 啓 [啟唘啓闙諬 | ] 筇 [ 筇 ] | rui     | 深[渡]     |
| 咩 [哶]   | 捏 [揑]   | 棋[碁棊]    | qiu       | 蕊 [蕋橤蘂] | 慎 [昚]    |
| min     | 涅 [湼]   | 栖[棲]     | 丘 [坵邱]    | 睿[叡]    | 參 [蔘蔆蓡葠] |
| 泯 [冺]   | 孽 [孼]   | 淒 [凄悽]   | 虬[虯]      | ruo     | sheng    |
| ming    | ning    | 旗[旂]     | 秋 [秌龝]    | 箬[篛]    | 剩 [賸]    |
| 命 [肏]   | 寧 [寕甯]  | 棄[弃]     | qu        | S       | shi      |
| 冥 [冥]   | nong    | 憩 [憇]    | 麴[麯]      | sa      | [厘] 鑷    |
| mo      | 農[辳]    | qian     | 驅[駈敺]     | 颯 [颹]   | 是[昰]     |
| 饃 [饝]   | nü      | 鉛 [鈆]    | que       | sai     | 濕 [溼]    |
| 謨 [謩]   | 衄[衂鰛]   | 潛[潜]     | 権 [推]     | 腮 [顋]   | 實[寔]     |
| mu      | nuan    | 愆 [諐]    | 卻 [却郄]    | san     | 時[旹]     |
| 幕[幙]    | 暖 [煖暝煗] | qiang    | qun       | 傘 [繖]   | 視 [眡眎]   |
| 畝[畮畆畂畒輔 | 友] nuo  | 強[彊强]    | 羣[群]      | 散[散]    | 柿[柹]     |
| N       | 糯[穤稬]   | 襁 [繦]    | 裙[帬裠]     | sang    | shu      |
| na      | P       | 牆[墻]     | R         | 桑[桒]    | 倏 [條儵]   |
| 拿[舒拏挐]  | pao     | 檣 [艢]    | ran       | se      | 庶 [庶]    |
| nai     | 炮 [砲礮礟] | 羌 [羗羗]   | 冉[冄]      | 澀[澁濇]   | 豎[竪]     |
| 乃 [迺廼]  | pei     | 槍[鎗]     | 髯 [髥]     | sha     | 漱 [潄]    |
| nan     | 胚 [肧]   | qiao     | rao       | 傻 [儍]   | 疏 [疎]    |
| 楠[枏柟]   | peng    | 憔[顦癄]    | 繞[遶]      | shan    | 薯 [藷]    |
| nao     | 碰 [掽踫]  | 蹺 [蹻]    | ren       | 鱔 [鱓]   | si       |
| 鬧[閙]    | pi      | 峭[陗]     | 韌[靭靱]     | 刪 [删]   | 飼[飤]     |
| nen     | 毗[毘]    | 蕎 [荍]    | 飪[飪]      | 姍 [姍]   | 祀[禩]     |
| 嫩[嫩嫩媆]  | 匹 [疋]   | 鍬[鍫]     | 衽 [袵]     | 柵[栅]    | 廝 [厮]    |
| ni      | piao    | qie      | 紝 [絍]     | 珊 [珊]   | 俟[竢]     |
| 霓 [蜺]   | 瓢 [飃]   | 愜 [憠]    | 妊 [姙]     | 膳[饍]    | 似[倡]     |
| 你[妳]    | ping    | 篋 [匧]    | rong      | 羶 [羴]   | sou      |
| 昵[暱]    | 憑 [凴]   | 竊[窃]     | 冗[宂]      | shao    | 嗽 [嗽]    |
| 擬[儗]    | 瓶 [缾]   | qin      | 絨[羢毧]     | 筲 [籍]   | su       |
| nian    | po      | 寢 [寑鷹]   | 融[螎]      | she     | 溯 [泝遡]   |
| 年 [季]   | 迫 [廹]   | 勤 [懃]    | ru        | 蛇[虵]    | 宿[宿]     |
| niao    | Q       | 琴 [栞]    | 蠕 [蝡]     | 射[퇐]    | 訴[愬]     |
| 裊 [嫋嬝褭] | qi      | 撳 [搇]    | ruan      | 懾 [慴]   | sui      |
|         |         |          |           |         |          |

| 歳 [嵗]  | 鐵[鐵鉄銕] | wen     | 嚮 [曏]     | xue     | 咬[齩]   |
|--------|--------|---------|-----------|---------|--------|
| sun    | tong   | 吻[脗]    | 廂[厢]      | 薛[辥]    | 窯 [窰窑] |
| 筍 [笋]  | 筒 [筩]  | 蚊 [螡蟁]  | xiao      | 靴 [鞾]   | 夭 [殀]  |
| 飧 [飱]  | 同[仝]   | weng    | 笑 [唉]     | xun     | 幺 [么]  |
| 蕵 [蕵]  | 峒[峝]   | 瓮 [甕罋]  | 效[効傚俲]    | 熏 [燻]   | ye     |
| suo    | tu     | wo      | 淆[殽]      | 徇[狥]    | 野[埜壄]  |
| 瑣[瑣]   | 兔 [兎]  | 臥[卧]    | xie       | 勳[勛]    | 夜 [直]  |
| 鎖[鎖鏁]  | 圖[昌]   | wu      | 寫[寫]      | 塤 [壎]   | 燁 [爗]  |
| 蓑 [簑]  | tuan   | 汙 [污汚]  | 脅[脇]      | 尋 [尋]   | yi     |
| 挲 [挱]  | 糰[糐]   | 塢 [隖]   | 邪 [衺]     | 巡 [廵]   | 翳[瞖]   |
| T      | tui    | 忤 [啎]   | 蟹 [蠏]     | Y       | 異[异]   |
| ta     | 腿[骽]   | X       | 燮 [爕]     | ya      | 咿 [吚]  |
| 塔 [墖]  | 頹 [穨頽] | xi      | 泄 [洩]     | 鴉[鵶]    | 移 [迻]  |
| tan    | tun    | 嘻 [譆]   | 紲 [絏緤]    | yan     | 以 [队目] |
| 坦 [憻]  | 臀 [臋]  | 晰[晳]    | 鞋 [鞵]     | 雁 [鴈鳫]  | yin    |
| 嘆 [歎]  | tuo    | 席[蓆]    | 攜[携携擕]    | 贋[贗]    | 因 [目]  |
| 罈 [罎壜] | 馱 [默駄] | 熙 [熈熙]  | 蠍[蝎]      | 驗 [黥]   | 殷[慇]   |
| 袒 [檀]  | 駝 [駞]  | 戲 [戱]   | xin       | 煙[烟]    | 飲 [猷衆] |
| tang   | 拖 [拕]  | 膝[厀]    | 釁[舋衅]     | 胭 [臙]   | 淫 [婬謠] |
| 蹚 [跗]  | W      | 犧 [犠]   | xiong     | 燕 [鷰]   | 喑 [瘖]  |
| 糖[餹醣]  | wa     | xia     | 洶 [汹]     | 鼴 [鼹]   | 堙 [陻]  |
| tao    | 蛙[鼃]   | 厦 [厦]   | 胸[胷]      | 檐[簷]    | 陰 [隂]  |
| 掏 [搯]  | 襪 [韈韤] | 狹[陿]    | xiu       | 岩 [巗巖嵒] | 吟 [唫]  |
| 絛 [縚縧] | wan    | xian    | 繡 [綉]     | 焰[燄]    | 姻[婣]   |
| teng   | 碗[盌椀盌] | 銜 [街啣]  | 鏽 [銹]     |         | ying   |
| 藤 [籐]  | wang   | 弦 [絃]   | xu        | 宴 [醼]   | 應 [譍噟] |
| ti     | 亡 [丛]  | 仙[僊]    | 敘 [叙敍]    | 懨[愿]    | 罌 [甖]  |
| 剃[鬀鬄剔] | 望 [朢]  | 鮮 [尠鱻尟] | 勖[勗朂]     | 兖 [兗]   | 穎[頴]   |
| 啼 [嗁]  | 往[徃]   | 涎 [次]   | 恤 [邮1111] | yang    | 映 [暎]  |
| 蹄[蹏]   | 罔 [岡]  | 線[綫絤綖]  | 婿 [壻]     | 揚[敭]    | 鶯 [鸎]  |
| 屜[屉]   | wei    | 秈 [籼]   | xuan      | 養 [羪养]  | yong   |
| tiao   | 餵 [餧]  | xiang   | 喧 [諠]     | yao     | 詠[咏]   |
| 眺[覜]   | 蝟[猬]   | 享 [盲]   | 楦 [援]     | 肴[餚]    | 涌[湧]   |
| tie    | 衛 [衞]  | 餉 [饟]   | 萱 [萲蕿蘐藼]  | 耀[燿]    | 踊[踴]   |
|        |        |         |           |         |        |

### 語 言 學 與 文 獻 學 聯 合 會 文 件

| 恿 [慂惥]  | 再 [再]   | zhai     | 珍 [珎]  | zhu     | 傯 [偬]   |
|---------|---------|----------|--------|---------|---------|
| 雍 [雝]   | zan     | 寨 [砦]    | 偵 [遉]  | 煮 [煑]   | 鬃 [騌騣鬉] |
| 癰[癕]    | 咱[喒偺倃]  | 齋 [亝斎粂斋] | zheng  | 箸 [筯]   | 蹤[踪踨]   |
| yu      | 贊[賛讚]   | zhan     | 爭 [争]  | 佇[竚伫]   | 棕 [椶]   |
| 寓[庽]    | 簪 [簮]   | 盞[琖醆]    | 證 [証]  | 豬[猪]    | 粽[糉糭]   |
| 逾 [踰]   | 暫[蹔]    | 氈 [氊]    | zhi    | zhuan   | zu      |
| 癒 [瘉]   | zang    | 嶄 [嶃]    | 卮 [巵]  | 磚 [甎塼]  | 卒 [卒]   |
| 鬱[鬱欝]   | 葬[塟]    | zhang    | 帙 [袟袠] | 撰[譔]    | zuan    |
| yuan    | 贓 [臟賘賍] | 獐[麞]     | 址 [阯]  | 饌[籑]    | 纂 [暮]   |
| 冤 [寃]   | zao     | zhao     | 置[寘]   | zhuang  | 鑽[鑽]    |
| 猿[猨蝯]   | 唣 [唕]   | 照 [炤]    | 栀 [梔]  | 妝 [粧]   | zui     |
| 淵[渊]    | 糟[蹧]    | 櫂[棹]     | 紙 [帋]  | 椿[踳]    | 最[寅冣]   |
| yun     | 噪 [譟]   | zhe      | 稚 [穉稺] | zhuo    | 罪[辠]    |
| 韻[韵]    | 皂[皁]    | 浙[淛]     | 侄 [姪妷] | 斫 [斲斵斮] | zun     |
| Z       | 籠 [灶]   | 輒〔輙〕     | 跖[蹠]   | 桌[槕]    | 樽[罇]    |
| za      | zha     | 謫 [讁]    | zhong  | zi      |         |
| 雜[襍]    | 札 [剳劄]  | 哲 [喆]    | 衆 [眾]  | 姊[姉]    |         |
| 匝 [市]   | 閘 [牐]   | zhen     | zhou   | 眥 [眦]   |         |
| zai     | 榨 [搾]   | 針 [鍼]    | 呪[咒]   | zong    |         |
| 災 [灾裁菑] | 楂 [楂]   | 砧 [碪]    | 帚 [箒]  | 總[緫縂摠搃] |         |

語言學與文獻學聯合會 Z年1月1日