ULP 1Z

現代標準漢語教學異體字表

本表列出現代標準漢語常見異體字供教學參考。括號前為今後現代標準漢語教學應當使用的正字(稱為「教學用字」),括號中為常見的異體字。專有名詞最習見寫法有非教學用字的,可保留使用。古文、外文、其他漢語方言等不屬於現代標準漢語範疇的不受本表限制。

【註】

- 1. 本表未列出的字,對應的偏旁類推規範。
- 2. 本表不涉及印刷字形和手寫字形規範。

| A | 褓 [褓] | bing | cha | 敕[勅勑] | 蠢[惷] |
|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|---------|
| an | 寶[寳] | 冰 [氷] | 査 [查] | chou | 淳[湻] |
| 庵[菴] | 褒[襃] | 並 [並] | 察 [詧] | 瞅 [矁] | ci |
| 鞍 [鞌] | bei | 稟[禀] | 插[挿] | 酬[酧訓醻] | 詞[書] |
| 岸 [幈] | 備[俻偹備] | bo | chang | 讎[讐] | 辭 [舜辞辞] |
| ao | 悖 [誖] | 鉢 [缽盋] | 嘗[甞] | chu | 糍 [餈] |
| 坳 [均] | 杯 [桮] | 博 [博] | 腸[膓] | 處 [處] | 鷀 [鶿] |
| 嶴 [岙] | ben | bu | 場[塲] | 鋤〔鉏耡〕 | cong |
| 鼇 [鰲] | 奔 [犇逩] | 鈽 [鈈] | che | 躕 [蹰] | 匆 [悤怱] |
| 翱[翺] | beng | С | 扯 [撦] | 櫥[橱] | 蔥 [葱] |
| 襖[袄] | 繃 [綳] | cai | chen | 廚 [廚厨] | 聰[聦聡] |
| В | bi | 睬 [倸] | 沈[沉] | chuan | cou |
| ba | 痹[痺] | 踩 [跴] | 趁 [趂] | 船 [舩] | 湊 [凑] |
| 霸[覇] | 逼[偪] | can | cheng | chuang | cu |
| bai | 斃 [獘] | 慚[慙] | 乘 [乗椉] | 創[剏剙] | 粗[觕麤] |
| 柏[栢] | 秕 [粃] | 參 [曑叅叅] | 撐[撑] | 窗[窓窻牕牎] | 蹴[蹵] |
| ban | bian | 蠶[蠶蝅蚕] | 澄 [澂] | 牀 [床] | cuan |
| 坂 [岅] | 遍[徧] | cao | 塍 [堘] | chui | 篡 [篡] |
| bang | biao | 草[艸] | 稱[穪称] | 捶 [搥] | cui |
| 幫 [幚幇帮] | 膘[臕] | 操[擦] | chi | 錘 [鎚] | 脆 [脃] |
| 膀[髈] | 飆 [飆飇飈] | ce | 遲[赿] | chun | 悴[顇] |
| 榜[牓] | bie | 冊[册] | 翅 [翄] | 唇[脣] | cun |
| bao | 鷩 [鼈] | 廁[厠] | 恥 [耻] | 春 [曺曹] | 村 [邨] |
| 鉋 [暴] | 癟 [癟] | 策[築筴] | 癡[痴] | 醇[醕] | D |
| | | | | | |

| dai | du | 罰[罸] | 稈[秆] | 館[舘] | 話[語] |
|----------|--------|--------|--------|---------|----------|
| 呆 [獃] | 睹[覩] | 筏 [栰] | 趕 [赶] | 罐[鑵] | 花 [苍蘤] |
| 玳 [瑇] | 妬 [妒] | 法 [灋浓] | 乾 [乹乾] | gui | huan |
| dan | duan | 琺 [珐] | gang | 規[槼] | 獾 [貛獾] |
| 啖 [啗噉] | 鍛 [煅] | fan | 扛 [摃] | 瑰[瓌] | 歡[懽讙驩] |
| 耽[躭] | dun | 繁 [縣] | 肛 [疘] | gun | 浣[澣] |
| dang | 敦[鼤] | 翻[飜繙] | gao | 衮 [袞] | huang |
| 擋[攩] | 惇[愔] | 凡 [九] | 皋[皐臯] | 滚 [滾] | 恍[怳] |
| dao | 遁 [遯] | 帆 [帆颿] | 槁 [稾] | guo | 晃[晃] |
| 搗 [擣] | 墩 [墪] | 泛 [汎] | 糕[餻] | 果[菓] | hui |
| 島[島嶋嶌隝嶋 | 喜] duo | fang | 稿[稾] | 槨[椁] | 回 [囬囘] |
| de | 多 [夛] | 仿[倣] | ge | Н | 蛔 [蛕蚘痐蜖] |
| 德 [悳] | 朵 [朶] | fei | 胳 [肐] | han | 輝 [煇] |
| deng | 垛 [垛] | 痱[疿] | 歌[謌] | 函 [凾圉] | 匯 [滙] |
| 凳 [櫈] | 跺[跥] | 廢[癈] | gen | 悍 [猂] | 迴 [廻廻逥] |
| di | E | fen | 亙 [亘] | 焊 [釬銲] | 徽[幑] |
| 堤 [隄埞] | e | 氛 [雰] | geng | hao | hun |
| 抵 [牴觝] | 額[額] | feng | 耕 [畊] | 嗥[嘷獋] | 魂〔蒐〕 |
| 蒂[蔕] | 扼 [搤] | 蜂[蠭逢] | 鯁 [骾] | 皓[皜暠] | 昏[昬] |
| 遞[递] | 萼 [萼] | 峯 [峰] | gong | 蠔 [蚝] | huo |
| diao | 峨 [峩] | fu | 躬[躳] | he | 禍[旤] |
| 雕[鵬彫] | 鵝[鵞騀] | 俯[俛頫] | gou | 盍 [盇] | J |
| die | 婀[娿] | 婦 [媍] | 夠[够] | 和[龢咊] | ji |
| 蝶[蜨] | 厄 [戹] | 附[坿] | 鈎 [鉤] | heng | 羈[羈] |
| 疊 [叠疊疊疊] | 鱧 [鱷] | 麩 [粰麫] | 構[搆] | 恆 [恒] | 鷄〔雞〕 |
| 喋[啑] | 腭 [齶谔] | G | gu | hong | 楫[檝] |
| ding | 訛 [譌] | ga | 雇 [僱] | 鬨 [閧] | 績[勣] |
| 碇[椗矴] | en | 嘎 [嘎] | 鼓 [皷] | hou | 迹蹟 [跡] |
| dong | 恩 [思] | gai | gua | 餱 [糇] | 期 [朞] |
| 動 [働] | er | 丐 [匄匃] | 掛[挂] | hu | 齎[賷賫] |
| dou | 爾 [介] | 概[槩] | guai | 呼 [虖嘑謼] | jia |
| 兜 [兠] | F | 蓋[蓋盖] | 怪[恠] | 糊[粘] | 假 [叚] |
| 鬥 [鬦鬪鬭] | fa | gan | guan | hua | 袷 [裌] |
| 豆 [荳] | 發 [彂] | 贛 [贑灨] | 管 [筦] | 華 [蕐] | 戛[憂] |
| | | | | | |

| jiaı | 1 | jiong | kang | 括[哲] | 奩 [匳匲籢] | lüe |
|--------|-------|--------|-------|---------|----------|--------|
| · 箋 | [牋椾] | 四 [冏] | 糠[糠粇] | L | 錬 [煉] | 略[畧] |
| 劍 | [劒] | 炯 [烱] | 炕 [匟] | la | 鏈 [鍊] | lun |
| 鑒 | [鍳] | 迥 [逈] | kao | 辣[辢] | 斂 [歛] | 崙 [崘] |
| 鑑 | [鑬] | jiu | 考 [攷] | 臘 [臈] | liang | luo |
| 緘 | [椷] | 韭[韮] | ke | lai | 梁 [樑] | 裸 [躶贏] |
| 鹼 | [鹻碱堿] | 救 [捄] | 殼 [殼] | 賴 [頼] | 涼 [凉] | 騾[贏] |
| 減 | [减] | 糾 [糺] | 咳 [欬] | lan | 糧 [粮] | M |
| 繭 | [璽] | 揪 [揫] | 痾[疴] | 懶 [嬾] | lin | ma |
| 薦 | [荐] | 廄[廐厩] | 剋[尅] | 婪 [惏] | 麟 [麐] | 罵[駡傌] |
| jiaı | ng | ju | ken | lang | 吝 [恡] | 麻[蔴] |
| 繮 | [韁] | 矩 [榘] | 肯[肎] | 螂〔蜋〕 | 鄰 [隣] | 蟆 [蟇] |
| 獎 | [獎] | 據[攄] | keng | 琅[瑯] | 淋 [痳] | mai |
| jiao |) | 舉 [擧] | 坑 [阬] | lei | 磷 [燐粦] | 脈[脉衇咏] |
| 僥 | [儌] | 颶 [颶] | kou | 淚 [泪] | 廩 [廪] | mao |
| 叫 | [呌] | juan | 寇[寇冠] | leng | ling | 冒[胃] |
| 剿 | [勦] | 狷[獧] | 叩[敂] | 棱 [稜] | 菱[蔆] | 帽 [帽] |
| 腳 | [脚] | 眷 [睠] | ku | li | 櫺 [欞] | 卯[夘戼] |
| jie | | 倦 [勧券] | 褲 [袴] | 釐 [厘] | liu | 貓 [猫] |
| 秸 | [稭鞂] | 雋 [隽] | kuan | 劉〔劉〕 | 留[留雷] | mei |
| 屆 | [届] | jue | 款 [欵] | 裏 [裡] | 琉 [瑠璢] | 梅[楳槑] |
| 階 | [堦] | 橛 [橜] | kuang | 歷 [歴歴歴] | 瘤[癅] | 黴 [霉] |
| 劫 | [刼刧刦] | 決 [决] | 況 [况] | 曆 [曆厤] | 柳[柳桺] | meng |
| 傑 | [杰] | jun | 礦[鑛鋛] | 莅 [蒞涖] | long | 虻 [蝱] |
| 捷 | [捷] | 俊 [儁儁] | kui | 犁 [犂] | 弄 [衖挵] | 夢[夣梦] |
| jin | | 浚 [濬] | 饋[餽] | 貍 [狸] | lou | mi |
| 斤 | [觔] | K | 愧[媿] | 梨 [棃] | 瘻 [漏] | 冪 [幂] |
| 晉 | [晋] | kai | 窺[闚] | 隸[隷] | lu | 覓 [覔] |
| 菫 | [董] | 慨 [嘅] | kun | 藜 [蔾] | 鹵 [塷] | 祕 [秘] |
| jin | g | kan | 崑[崐] | 璃[琍瓈] | 櫓 [艪櫖艣樐] | 爾[镾] |
| 阱 | [穽] | 刊 [栞] | 捆 [綑] | 荔 [茘] | 碌 [磟] | mian |
| 淨 | [净] | 瞰 [矙] | 坤[堃] | lian | 戮 [剹勠] | 綿[緜] |
| 脛 | [踁] | 侃[偘] | kuo | 廉 [亷庶] | luan | 麪 [麵] |
| 粳 | [稉秔] | 坎 [埳] | 闊 [濶] | 鎌[鐮鐮] | 亂 [釟] | miao |
| | | | | | | |

| 渺[淼] | 裊[嫋嬝褭] | qi | 撳 [搇] | ruan | 懾[慴] |
|---------|---------|----------|--------|---------|---------|
| 妙[玅] | nie | 戚[感慽] | qiong | 軟 [輭] | shen |
| mie | 齧[嚙囓] | 啓 [啟唘啓闙諬 | [第] | rui | 深 [|
| 咩 [哶] | 捏[揑] | 棋[碁棊] | qiu | 蕊 [蕋橤蘂] | 慎 [昚] |
| min | 涅 [湼] | 栖[棲] | 丘 [坵邱] | 睿[叡] | 參[蔘薓蓡葠] |
| 泯 [冺] | 孽 [孼] | 淒 [凄悽] | 虬[虯] | ruo | sheng |
| ming | ning | 旗[旂] | 秋 [秌龝] | 箬[篛] | 剩[賸] |
| 命[贪] | 寧 [寕甯] | 棄[弃] | qu | S | shi |
| 冥 [冥] | nong | 憩 [憇] | 麴 [麯] | sa | [厘] |
| mo | 農[辳] | qian | 驅[駈敺] | 颯 [趇] | 是[昰] |
| 饃[饝] | nü | 鉛 [鈆] | que | sai | 濕 [溼] |
| 謨 [謩] | 衄[屻駔] | 潛[潜] | 権 [推] | 腮[顋] | 實[寔] |
| mu | nuan | 愆 [諐] | 卻 [却郄] | san | 時[旹] |
| 幕[幙] | 暖[煖暝煗] | qiang | qun | 傘 [繖] | 視 [眡眎] |
| 畝[畮畆畂畒畞 | (dinuo) | 強[彊强] | 羣 [群] | 散 [散] | 柿[柹] |
| N | 糯 [穤稬] | 襁 [繦] | 裙[帬裠] | sang | shu |
| na | P | 牆[墻] | R | 桑[桒] | 倏 [條儵] |
| 拿[舒拏挐] | pao | 檣 [艢] | ran | se | 庶 [庶] |
| nai | 炮 [砲礮礟] | 羌 [羗羗] | 冉 [冄] | 澀 [澁濇] | 豎[竪] |
| 乃[迺廼] | pei | 槍[鎗] | 髯 [髯] | sha | 漱 [潄] |
| nan | 胚 [肧] | qiao | rao | 傻[儍] | 疏 [疎] |
| 楠[枏柟] | peng | 憔[顦癄] | 繞 [遶] | shan | 薯 [藷] |
| nao | 碰[掽踫] | 蹺[蹻] | ren | 鱔 [鱓] | si |
| 鬧[閙] | pi | 峭[陗] | 韌[靭靱] | 刪 [删] | 飼[飤] |
| nen | 毗[毘] | 蕎 [荍] | 飪[飪] | 姍[姍] | 祀[禩] |
| 嫩 [嫩嫩媆] | 匹 [疋] | 鍬[鍫] | 衽 [袵] | 柵[栅] | 廝 [厮] |
| ni | piao | qie | 衽 [絍] | 珊[珊] | 俟[竢] |
| 霓[蜺] | 瓢[飃] | 愜 [憠] | 妊 [姙] | 膳[饍] | 似[倡] |
| 你[妳] | ping | 篋 [匧] | rong | 羶 [羴] | sou |
| 昵[暱] | 憑 [凴] | 竊[窃] | 冗[宂] | shao | 嗽 [嗽] |
| 擬 [儗] | 瓶[餠] | qin | 絨 [羢毧] | 筲 [籍] | su |
| nian | po | 寢[寑癮] | 融[螎] | she | 溯[泝遡] |
| 年 [季] | 迫 [廹] | 勤[懃] | ru | 蛇〔虵〕 | 宿[宿] |
| niao | Q | 琴 [琹] | 蠕[蝡] | 射[퇐] | 訴[愬] |

| sui | tie | 衛 [衞] | 餉 [饟] | 萱 [| 耀[燿] |
|---------|--------|---------|--------|----------|--------|
| 歲 [嵗] | 鐵[鐵鉄銕] | wen | 嚮 [曏] | xue | 咬[齩] |
| sun | tong | 吻[脗] | 廂[厢] | 薛[辥] | 窯 [窰窑] |
| 筍 [笋] | 筒[筩] | 蚊 [姦蟁] | xiao | 靴 [鞾] | 夭 [殀] |
| 飧 [飱] | 同[仝] | weng | 笑 [唉] | xun | 幺 [么] |
| 蕵 [蕵] | 峒 [峝] | 瓮 [甕罋] | 效[効傚俲] | 熏 [燻] | ye |
| suo | tu | wo | 淆[殽] | 徇 [狥] | 野[埜壄] |
| 瑣[瑣] | 兔 [兎] | 臥[卧] | xie | 勳[勛] | 夜 [直] |
| 鎖[鎖鏁] | 圖[器] | wu | 寫[寫] | 塤 [壎] | 燁[爗] |
| 蓑 [簑] | tuan | 汙 [污汚] | 脅[脇] | 尋 [尋] | yi |
| 挲 [挱] | 糰[糐] | 塢 [隖] | 邪 [衺] | 巡 [廵] | 窗 [|
| T | tui | 忤 [啎] | 蟹 [蠏] | Y | 異[异] |
| ta | 腿[骽] | X | 燮 [爕] | ya | 咿 [吚] |
| 塔 [墖] | 頹 [穨頽] | xi | 泄 [洩] | 鴉[鵶] | 移 [迻] |
| tan | tun | 嘻[譆] | 紲 [絏緤] | yan | 以 [队目] |
| 坦[憻] | 臀 [臋] | 晰 [晳] | 鞋 [鞵] | 雁 [鴈鳫] | yin |
| 嘆[歎] | tuo | 席[蓆] | 攜[携携擕] | 贋[贗] | 因[囙] |
| 罈 [罎壜] | 馱 [默駄] | 熙 [熈熙] | 蠍 [蝎] | 驗 [騐] | 殷[慇] |
| 袒 [襢] | 駝 [駞] | 戲 [戱] | xin | 煙[烟] | 飲 [猷兼] |
| tang | 拖 [拕] | 膝[厀] | 釁[舋衅] | 胭 [臙] | 淫 [婬謠] |
| 蹚 [跗] | W | 犧 [犠] | xiong | 燕 [鷰] | 喑 [瘖] |
| 糖[餹醣] | wa | xia | 洶 [汹] | 鼴 [鼹] | 堙 [陻] |
| tao | 蛙[鼃] | 廈[厦] | 胸[胷] | 檐[簷] | 陰 [隂] |
| 掏 [搯] | 襪 [韈韤] | 狹 [陿] | xiu | 岩 [巗巖嵒] | 吟 [唫] |
| 絛 [縚縧] | wan | xian | 繡[綉] | 焰[燄] | 姻 [婣] |
| teng | 碗[盌椀盌] | 銜 [衘啣] | 鏽 [銹] | 豐 [豐本豐色] | ying |
| 藤 [籐] | wang | 弦 [絃] | xu | 宴[醼] | 應 [譍噟] |
| ti | 亡[囚] | 仙[僊] | 敘 [叙敍] | 懨[慝] | 罌 [甖] |
| 剃 [觜鬄剔] | 望 [朢] | 鮮 [尠鱻尟] | 勖 [勗朂] | 兖 [兗] | 穎[頴] |
| 啼 [嗁] | 往 [徃] | 涎 [次] | 恤[衃賉卹] | yang | 映 [暎] |
| 蹄[蹏] | 罔 [岡] | 線[綫絤綖] | 婿 [壻] | 揚[敭] | 鶯 [鸎] |
| 屜 [屉] | wei | 秈 [籼] | xuan | 養 [羪养] | yong |
| tiao | 餵 [餧] | xiang | 喧〔諠〕 | yao | 詠 [咏] |
| 眺[覜] | 蝟 [猬] | 享 [亯] | 楦 [楥] | 肴[餚] | 涌[湧] |
| | | | | | |

語 言 學 與 文 獻 學 聯 合 會 文 件

| 踊[踴] | 災 [灾烖菑] | 楂 [楂] | 砧 [碪] | 帚 [箒] | 總[緫縂摠搃] |
|-----------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 恿 [慂惥] | 再 [再] | zhai | 珍 [珎] | zhu | 傯 [偬] |
| 雍 [雝] | zan | 寨 [砦] | 偵 [遉] | 煮 [煑] | 鬃 [騌騣鬉] |
| 癰[癕] | 咱[喒偺倃] | 齋 [亝斎粂斋] | zheng | 箸 [筯] | 蹤[踪踨] |
| yu | 贊 [賛讚] | zhan | 爭 [争] | 佇[竚伫] | 棕[椶] |
| 寓[庽] | 簪 [簪] | 盞[琖醆] | 證[証] | 豬[猪] | 粽[糭糭] |
| 逾 [踰] | 暫 [蹔] | 氈 [氊] | zhi | zhuan | zu |
| 癒 [瘉] | zang | 嶄[嶃] | 卮 [巵] | 磚 [甎塼] | 卒 [卒] |
| 鬱[鬱欝] | 葬 [塟] | zhang | 帙[袟袠] | 撰[譔] | zuan |
| yuan | 贓 [臟賘賍] | 獐[麞] | 址 [阯] | 饌[籑] | 纂 [暮] |
| | | | | | |
| 冤 [寃] | zao | zhao | 置[寘] | zhuang | 鑽[鑚] |
| 冤 [冤] 猿 [猨蝯] | zao 唣[唕] | zhao 照[炤] | 置[寘] 栀[梔] | zhuang 妝[粧] | 鑽[鑚] zui |
| | | | | · · | |
| 猿[猨蝯] | 唣 [唕] | 照 [炤] | 栀 [梔] | 妝 [粧] | zui |
| 猿 [猨蝯] 淵 [渊] | 唣 [唕] 糟 [蹧] | 照 [炤] 櫂 [棹] | 栀 [梔] 紙 [帋] | 版 [粧] 椿 [踳] | zui 最[审冣] |
| 猿[猨蝯] 淵[渊] yun | 唣 [唕] 糟 [蹧] 噪 [譟] | 照[炤] 櫂[棹] zhe | 栀 [梔] 紙 [帋] 稚 [稺稺] | 妝 [粧] 椿 [踳] zhuo | zui 最[寅取] 罪[辠] |
| 猿 [猨蝯] 淵 [渊] yun 韻 [韵] | 唣 [唕]糟 [蹧]噪 [譟]皂 [卓] | 照 [炤] 櫂 [棹] zhe 浙 [淛] | 栀 [梔] 紙 [帋] 稚 [稺稺] 侄 [姪妷] | 妝 [粧] 椿 [踳] zhuo 斫 [斲斵斮] | zui 最[审取] 罪[辠] zun |
| 猿 [猨蝬] 淵 [渊] yun 韻 [韵] Z | 唣 [唕]糟 [蹧]噪 [譟]皂 [皁]竈 [灶] | 照 [炤] 櫂 [棹] zhe 浙 [淛] 輒 [輙] | 栀 [梔] 紙 [帋] 稚 [稺稺] 侄 [姪妷] 跖 [蹠] | 版 [粧] 椿 [踳] zhuo 斫 [斲斵斮] 桌 [槕] | zui 最[审取] 罪[辠] zun |
| 猿[猨蝯] 淵[渊] yun 韻[韵] Z | 唣 [唕]糟 [蹧]噪 [譟]皂 [皁]竈 [灶]zha | 照 [炤] 櫂 [棹] zhe 浙 [淛] 輒 [轍] 謫 [讁] | 施 [梔]紙 [帋]稚 [釋釋]侄 [姪妷]跖 [蹠]zhong | 版 [粧] 椿 [踳] zhuo 斫 [斲斵斮] 桌 [槕] zi | zui 最[审取] 罪[辠] zun |
| 猿 [猨蝬] 淵 [渊] yun 韻 [韵] Z za 雜 [襍] | 唣 [唕]糟 [蹧]噪 [譟]皂 [皁]竈 [灶]zha札 [剳劄] | 照 [炤] 櫂 [棹] zhe 浙 [淛] 輒 [轍] 謫 [謫] 哲 [喆] | ft [極]紙 [係]稚 [釋釋]侄 [姪妷]跖 [蹠]zhong衆 [眾] | 版 [粧] 椿 [踳] zhuo 斫 [斲斵斮] 桌 [槕] zi 姊 [姉] | zui 最[审取] 罪[辠] zun |

語言學與文獻學聯合會 Z年1月1日