

Figure 1: Dynamics of group-wise loss disparity for ACSIncome-CA data when $\rho \in \{0, 1.0, 3.0\}$. When $\rho = 0$, the policy is just RERM. It is clear that when ρ becomes larger, the groupwise loss disparity becomes lower.

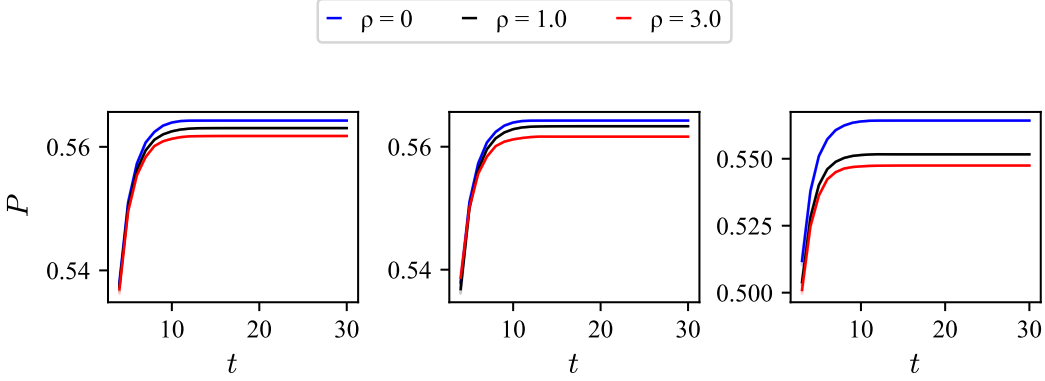


Figure 2: The evolution of majority group for ACSIncome-CA data when $\rho \in \{0, 1.0, 3.0\}$. When $\rho = 0$, the policy is just RERM. It is clear that when ρ becomes larger, the group fraction becomes lower.

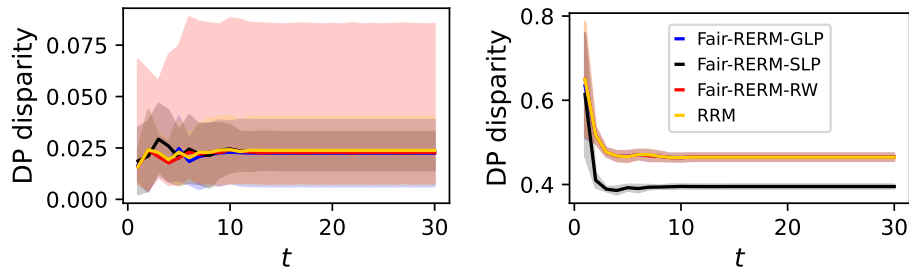


Figure 3: Demographic parity disparity for 2 classification tasks.