

$$22-23-1-48B$$

$$2. \quad p = \frac{C_2^1 C_3^1 C_4^1}{C_9^3} = \frac{2}{7}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 5. \quad f(x) &= C e^{-2(x+\frac{1}{2})^2 + \frac{1}{8}} \\ &= C \cdot e^{\frac{1}{8}} \cdot e^{-\frac{(x+\frac{1}{2})^2}{\frac{1}{2}}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{故有 } E(X) = -\frac{1}{4}$$

8. 设 X 表示每件产品的利润, 则其分布律为

X	10	7	5
	0.2	0.5	0.3

$$EX = 10 \cdot 0.2 + 7 \cdot 0.5 + 5 \cdot 0.3 = 2 + 3.5 + 1.5 = 7$$

$$DX = 0.2 \cdot 3^2 + 0.5 \cdot 0 + 0.3 \cdot 2^2 = 3$$

$X_1 + \dots + X_{300}$ 服从正态分布 $N(2100, 900)$

$$\begin{aligned} P\{X_1 + \dots + X_{300} \geq 2070\} &= P\left\{\frac{X_1 + \dots + X_{300} - 2100}{\sqrt{900}} \geq -1\right\} \\ &= 1 - \Phi(-1) = \Phi(1) \end{aligned}$$

$$9. \quad \sum_{i=1}^3 \left(\frac{X_i - \bar{X}}{\sigma} \right)^2 \sim \chi^2(2)$$

$$\left(\frac{X_4 - X_5}{\sqrt{2}\sigma} \right)^2 \sim \chi^2(1)$$

$$\frac{\sum_{i=1}^3 \left(\frac{X_i - \bar{X}}{\sigma} \right)^2}{2}$$

$$\frac{\sum_{i=1}^3 \left(\frac{X_i - \bar{X}}{\sigma} \right)^2}{\left(\frac{X_4 - X_5}{\sqrt{2}\sigma} \right)^2} \sim F(2, 1)$$

$$= \frac{\sum_{i=1}^3 (X_i - \bar{X})^2}{(X_4 - X_5)^2} \sim F(2, 1)$$

所以自由度为(2,1), $C=1$

$$2.1. \quad A. \quad \text{若 } A=B, \text{ 则 } \overbrace{B \cap C \neq \emptyset}^{B \cap C \neq \emptyset} \quad p(B|A) + p(C|A)$$

$$= p(B|B) + p(C|B) = 1 + \frac{p(B \cap C)}{p(B)} > 1 \quad \times$$

$$B. \quad \frac{p(BA)}{p(A)} + \frac{p(AC)}{p(A)} = 1 \Rightarrow p(AB) + p(AC) = p(A)$$

$$\Rightarrow AB \cup AC = A \Rightarrow A \subseteq B \cup C \quad \times$$

$$D. P(B \cup C | A) = \frac{P(A \cap (B \cup C))}{P(A)}$$

$$= \frac{P(AB \cup AC)}{P(A)} = \frac{P(AB) + P(AC) - P(ABC)}{P(A)}$$

$$= \frac{P(AB)}{P(A)} + \frac{P(AC)}{P(A)}$$

$$\Rightarrow P(ABC) = 0 \not\Rightarrow ABC = \emptyset. \quad \times$$

选 C.

2. 记 $Y_1 \sim B(n-m, p)$. 此时 Y_1 与 Y 相互独立. 则 Y_1

$$Z = Y_1 + Y \sim B(n, p)$$

所以 $F(Y+Z) = F_Y(X)$

$$\forall z, \text{ 有 } F_Z(z) = F_Y(z)$$

$$\text{因为 } F_Z(z) = P\{Z \leq z\}$$

$$= P\{Y_1 + Y \leq z\}$$

$$= P\{Y \leq z - Y_1\} \because \{Y \leq z - Y_1\} \subset \{Y \leq z\}$$

$$\therefore P\{Y \leq z - Y_1\} \leq P\{Y \leq z\}$$

$$= F_Y(z - Y_1) \leq F_Y(z)$$

故选 D.

$$3. \int_0^1 \int_0^1 (xy + Ax + \frac{1}{6}y + B) dx dy = 1$$

$$\Rightarrow \cancel{A=6B} \quad \frac{A}{2} + B = \frac{2}{3}$$

又因可独立分解以 $xy + Ax + \frac{1}{6}y + B$

$$= x(y+A) + (\frac{1}{6}y+B)$$

$$= (x+6)(y+A) \Rightarrow A=6B$$

$$4B = \frac{2}{3} \Rightarrow B = \frac{1}{6} \quad A=1$$

故选 A.

4. ~~12~~ 第 = 美籍没变仍.

$$P\{\bar{w} | H_1\} = P\{X_1 + X_2 \geq 1 \mid p = \frac{2}{3}\}$$

$$= P\{X_1=1, X_2=0\} + P\{X_1=0, X_2=1\}$$

$$+ P\{X_1=1, X_2=1\}$$

$$= \frac{2}{3} \cdot \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{3} \cdot \frac{2}{3} + \frac{2}{3} \cdot \frac{2}{3}$$

$$= \frac{8}{9}$$

故选 D.