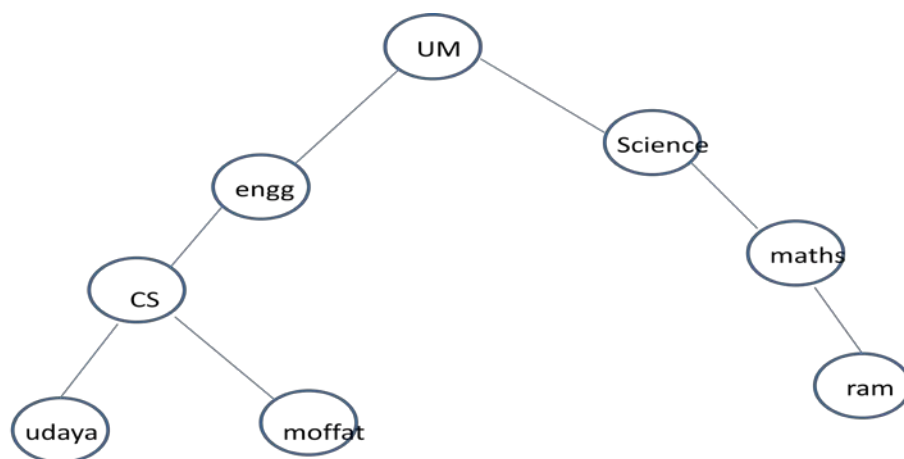


Q1. Discuss four methods which are used to distribute public keys?

Q2. What are the essential ingredients of a public-key directory?

Q3. What is a chain of certificates? What are forward and reverse certificates?

Q4 For the following hierarchy, what is the chain of certificates that user “moffat” needs to obtain in order to establish a certificate path to “ram”? You can use X.509 conventions for the certificate chain discussed in the book, for example the certificate for “moffat” by CA “CS” is represented as CS<<moffat>>.



**Forward Certificates:** Certificates of X generated by other CAs.

**Reverse Certificates:** Certificates generated by X that are the certificates of other CAs.

Q5. How a X.509 certificate is revoked?

Q6. Open your browser and learn how to read the certificates of your computer.