雅思阅读考点词库(升级于2015年)

刘洪波老师编著的《剑桥雅思阅读考点词真经》

以下精选了 538 个雅思阅读考点词,分成了 3 类,进行了重要性排序。如果考生熟知,对应雅思阅读 7 分以上能力。

第1类考点词 共 20 + 34 = 54 个

定义:雅思阅读文章中只要出现该词,90%会被命题考查!不同的真题中被反复考查多次,超高频考点词!

背记:考生请严格按下表中重要性排行顺序记忆 20 个考点词。是的,我的学生 学雅思阅读,第一个背的单词不是 abandon,abdomen, abnormal,而 是 resemble,它在《剑桥雅思 9》和《剑桥雅思 10》中多次考到。请同时记忆下表真题命题方式中相对应的 34 个同义替换考点词(彩色单词)。不熟的单词请一定查出标注,同时建议思考相关反义词表达。

要求:滚瓜烂熟。

剑桥雅思阅读考点词真经(机考笔试综合版) 常考中文词义

- 1. resemble 像,与……相似, I like, look like, be similar to, perceive, acknowledge, realize, appreciate,
- 2. recognize v.认出,识别;承认, admit, identify, comprehend, understand, know
- 3. adjust, V.调整, 使适合, change, modify, shift, alter
- 4. approach, 方法, method, way
- 5. fundamental: 基本的, rudimentary, preliminary, basic
- 6. rely on,依靠, 依赖, depend on
- 7. domestic, 家庭的;国内的, home, local, national
- 8. measure, 测量, calculate, assess, evaluate
- 9. trait, 特性, 特征: characteristic, feature, property
- 10. coin, V, 创造, first used, invent
- 11. artificial, 人造的, 仿造的, synthetic, man-made
- 12. prompt, V, 促进, 激起, initiate, immediately
- 13, exchange, V. 交换 ··· share, apply A to B,

- 14. underlie, V, 成为……基础, based on, ground, root
- 15. ignore, V, 忽视, 不顾, neglect, overlook, underestimate
- 16. fertilizer, 化肥, 肥料, chemical, toxic, unnatural
- 17. that, pro, 那;那个 this, it, they, those, these, such *指代是雅思阅读的重要考点
- 18. and, conj. 和, 而且, or, as well as, both...and, not only...but also..., other than, in addition, besides, on the one hand, neither…nor…并列结构是雅思阅读的重要考点
- 19. rather than, 而非, 不是; but, yet, however, whereas, nonetheless, nevertheless, notwithstanding, although, though, instead
- 20. thanks to, 由于, 幸亏 as a result of, leading to, because, since, for, in that, as, therefore, hence, stem from, derive, owing to, due to, according to, because of, on account of, 因果关系是雅思阅读的重要考点

剑挢雅思阅读考点词第2类

共 100 + 71 = 171 个(注:这类词中考点词与近义词有重复,故实际为 171 个考点词)

定义:雅思阅读文章中只要出现该词,60%会被命题考查!不同的真题中被考查过1次以上,重要考点词!

背记:考生请按下表中重要性排行顺序记忆 100 个考点词;同时记忆真题命题方式中相对应的71个同义替换考点词(彩色单词)。不熟的单词请一定查出标注,同时建议思考相关反义词表达。

要求:熟记10遍以上。

- 21. diversity n.多样性, 差异 Variety, difference
- 22. detect v.查明, 发现, find, look for, seek, search
- 23. isolate, V. 使隔离, 使孤立, inaccessible
- 24. avoid, V. 避免, escape, evitable
- 25. budget. 预算 fund, financial
- 26. adapt to, 使适应, fit, suit

- 27.alternative, 供替代的, 供选择的 n.替代品 substitute
- 28. compensate, 补偿, 赔偿, make up, offset
- 29. component, 成分, 要素, proportion,
- 30. military, 军事的, weapon, army
- 31. criteria, 标准, standard
- 32. curriculum, 课程, syllabus, course of study
- 33. feasible,可行的, realistic, viable
- 34. constrain, v.束缚, 限制 stop, control
- 35. deficiency, 缺陷, 缺点, shortage, defect, weakness
- 36. supplement, V, 补充, provision
- 37. distinguish, V. 区别, 辨别, separate, differentiate
- 38. analyze, V. 分析, 解释, examine, diagnose
- 39.emphasize, V. 强调, 着重, focus on, stress
- 40. enormous, 庞大的, 巨大的, massive, large
- 41. imitate, V. 模仿, mimic, copy
- 42. impair, V. 削弱, 减少, damage, diminish, decrease
- 43. hinder, V, 阻碍, impede, prevent, deter, obstacle
- 44. legitimate, 合法的, legal
- 45. limitation. 限制, restriction
- 46. convention, 手法;习俗, method; tradition
- 47. demanding, 苛求的, troublesome
- 48. determine, 决定, decide
- 49. accelerate, V. 加速, 促进;强调, speed up
- 50. ancient, 古代的; 古老的, aged, old
- 51. beneficial, adj. 有益的, helpful, advantageous, wholesome
- 52. chronic, 慢性的, 长期性的, lasting
- 53. conscious, 有意识的, 神志清醒的, aware, knowing
- 54. minimize, V. 最小化, 使 减到最小, reduce, lessen
- 55. immunity, n.免疫力, resistance
- 56. imperative, 必要的, 紧急的, compelling, necessary, urgent
- 57. secrete, v.分泌, discharge, exude
- 58. exaggerate, 夸大, 夸张, overstate

- 59. transmit, V. 传达, 传输, pass, send, transfer
- 60. extinct, 灭绝, die out, lost
- 61. exclusive, 独有的;排外, 专一的, only
- 62. guarantee, 保证, 担保, assure
- 63. inherit, 继承, receive
- 64. witness, 见证, 证据, 目击者, view, see
- 65. magnetic, 有磁性的, attractive
- 66. loss, 减少;亏损;失败;遗失, waste, gone
- 67. option, 选择, choice
- 68. prefer to, 更喜欢, rather
- 69. priority, 优先权, preference, preferential
- 70. primary, 主要的, principal, main
- 71. principle, 原理, rule
- 72. potential, 潜能, 潜在的, possibility
- 73. quantity, 量, 数量, number
- 74. settle, 解决; 定居, 稳定, fix, figure out
- 75. sophisticate, 使复杂, complicate
- 76. specific, 明确的;特殊的, detailed, particular
- 77. survive, 存活, 幸存, remain
- 78. swift, 迅速的, 敏捷的, 立刻的, quick, rapid
- 79. unexpectedly, 出乎意料地, surprising
- 80. surrounding, 环境, setting, environment
- 81.attempt, 试图, 尝试, try, test
- 82. expertise, 专门技术, knowledge, skill
- 83. faculty, 能力,才能;全体教员, ability
- 84. donate, 捐赠, contribute.
- 85. dynamics, 动力学, energy, force, move
- 86. incentive, 刺激, 鼓励; 动机, motive, stimulus
- 87. mortality, 死亡率, death
- 88. peripheral, 外围的,次要的, unimportant, minor
- 89. vicinity, 邻近, 附近, neighbourhood, nearby
- 90.threaten, V. 威胁, 危及, endanger, jeopardize, risk, hazard
- 91. practice,实行;练习 method, exercise

- 92. bacteria,细菌, virus, germ, microbe
- 93. be subject to, 受······支配, face
- 94. be liable to, 易于…… , potential
- 95.innate, 直觉的, 天生的; 内在, built-in, inborn
- 96. pattern, 模式, formation
- 97. therapy, 治疗, 理疗, treatment
- 98. original, 原始的, 最初的, initial, first
- 99. confidential, 秘密的, undisclosed, secret, hidden
- 100. cognitive, 认知的, mental
- 101. comply with, 照做, 遵守 obey
- 102. consult, V.查阅, 商量, 请教, 咨询, ask for advice
- 103. superior, 上级的;优秀的, higher, upper
- 104. co-operation, 协作, support, work together
- 105. co-ordinate …协调, organize, harmonize
- 106. differ, v. 使······相异; vary, 使······不同
- 107. cue. 线索. hint. clue
- 108. signal, 信号, symbol, mark, sign
- 109. abandon, 放弃, 遗弃, quit, give up, forsake, derelict
- 110. halt, 停止, stop, quit
- 111. fragile, 办脆弱的 vulnerable
- 112. retain, v, 记住, maintain
- 113. vanish, v. 消失, 绝迹, disappear
- 114. delivery, 递送. send
- 115. erode, V. 侵蚀, rust, damage
- 116. induce, 引起, 引诱, cause, lead to
- 117. stable, adj. 稳定的, constant, unchanged
- 118. integrate, v. 使······成整体, combine, whole
- 119. equal, 平等的;相等的;胜任的, fair, even
- 120. grant. v.拨款;授予 offer

第 3 类考点词 共 256 + 57 = 313 个

定义:雅思阅读真题文章中被考查过的单词,它们都是雅思阅读考点词。

背记:这 256 个单词的重要性一致,因此没有按照重要性排序;同时记忆真题命题方式中相对应的 57 个同义替换考点词(彩色单词)。不熟的单词请一定查出标注,同时建议思考相关反义词表达。

要求:熟记5遍以上。

考点词/常考中文词义/雅思阅读真题命题方式

Accumulate, v. 累积, 积聚, gather

Addictive, 上瘾的, habit

Adversity, 逆境, 不幸, trouble

Aggression, 侵犯, 侵害. attack

Agreeable, 令人愉快的;适合的;和蔼可亲的, pleasant,

Aid, 援助, 帮助, help

Allergic, 过敏的,对 ….极讨厌的, irritate

Altitude, 高度;海拔,height

Application, 应用, utilization

Approve, v. 批准, agree

Array, 排列;大批, order

Assign, V, 分配;指派, allocate

Association, 协会, 联盟, 联系 union

Attitude, 看法, 态度, opinion

Authority, 当局, 权威, government

be consistent with, 与……-致, compatible

bear, 承担; 忍受, tolerate

blight, 损害; 枯萎, destroy

boundary, 边界;底线, barrier

bungle, V, 搞糟, 拙劣地工作, mishandle

burden, 负担, load

calamity, 灾难 disaster

capacity, 容量 volume

catastrophic,灾难的, disastrous

cater, v.迎合;满足需要, serve

certify, v.证明,保证, verify,

civic, 市民的, municipal.

commitment, 承诺, 许诺, 义务; 致力, engagement,

communal, 公公的, 公社的, public

commute, 通勤, 用···交换, travel,

compare, 与…比较… contrast,

conceal, 隐藏;隐瞒, hide

concentrate v.专心干;集中.focus

concur, V. 同意, agree

confer, V.授予, 给予. grant

conflict, n.冲突, 矛盾, unharmonious

confuse, V. 使混乱, 使迷惑, puzzle

conservative. a 办保守的. traditional

considerable, 相当大的, 重要的, significant

contingent, 因情况而异的, uncertain

controversial,有争论的, disputable

correlation. 相关, 关联, link

courtship, 求爱(时期),mate

crash, 碰撞, collapse,

credibility, n. 可信性, reliance

criminal 罪犯, 犯人, conviction

crisis, 危机, risk

criticism, 批评, condemn

curb, V. 限制, 抑制, restrict

damp,潮湿的, wet

dazzle, V. 使目眩; 使眼花 , flash

deadline. 最后期限. limit

delay, 延期, 耽搁, postpone

democratic, 民主的, republic

demographic, 口统计学的; population statistic, 人口学的

dental, 牙科的, 牙齿的, teeth

depression, 抑郁, 沮丧, frustration

designate, 指定, 指派, 标出, appointment,

detain, v. 留住, hold

devastate, v. 毁坏, 毁灭, wreck

disclose, V. 公开;揭露, expose

disparate, 不同的, different

display, n. 显示, show

disrupt, 破坏, destroy

distract, V. 转移, 分心, divert

distribute, 分配, 分发, spread

documentation, 文件; 文献, record

domain, 领域, field

dominant,占优势的,占 支配地位的, overbearing

dramatic, 戏剧化的;激动人心的;引人注意的, striking

drought, 干旱, dry

durable, 持久的, lasting

eco-friendly, 生态友好的, 环保的, environmentally-friendly

elaborate, V. 详细阐述, 叙述, illustrate

elderly, adj. 高龄的, aged

eliminate,消除,排除, dispose

elusive, 难懂的, 难捉摸的; 行踪隐秘的, hard

encyclopaedia, 百科全书, entire range of knowledge

entrepreneur, 企业家, boss

equator, 赤道, geography

erratically, adv.不定地,无规律地, unpredictably

established,确定的;已制定的,已建立的,built

estate, 房地产, property

ethical, 道德的, moral

eventually, 最后,终于, finally

evidence, 迹象;证据, proof

evolve, V.进化,发展;逐渐形成, develop

exceptional, 异常的, 特别 出色的,extreme, utmost

exhausted, 疲惫的, 耗尽的, fatigue

experiment, 实验, 试验, test

explicit, 明确的, clear

exploit, V. 开发, 利用, use

extend. V. 扩展, 延伸, 推广, expand extract, 摘录 V. 提取, quotation famine, 饥荒, hunger,

finite, adj. 有限的, limited.

fitness, 健康, health

foe, 敌人, 危害物, enemy,

format, 格式, structure.

Fragment, 碎片, piece,

freeze, 冻结, chill,

fulfill, V. 满足,实现, execute

gene, 基因, factor,

gifted,有天赋的,有才华的,talented.

Graphic, 形象的;图解的, picture.

habitat. 栖息地, 住处, residence.

Harbour, V. 怀有 .海港, hold

Hardship, 困苦;苦难, difficult

Harsh, 艰难的;严酷的,rough

Hypothesis, 假设, assumption

Impact, 影响, influence

Impressive, 感人的;给人深刻印象的, touching

in accordance with:依照;与…-致, conform

inaccurate, 错误的, incorrect

inactive,不活跃的,不活动的, passive

inappropriate,不适当的, hard

indulge, v.沉溺 (于), spoil

infest, 侵害;寄生于, plague

installment,安装;分期付款, payment on its completion

intelligence, 智力, mind

intense, 强烈的;繁张的;热情的, strong

interaction, 相互作用, 交流互动, social activities

interference, n. 干涉, interdependence

interior, 内部, 内部的 inner

interrupt, V.中断, stop

introverted, 内向的, 含蓄的, shyness involve, V.包含,牵涉, associate keen, adj. 热切的;急迫,strong,强烈的 label, 打上标签, display lack, V.缺乏;不足,shortage landscape, 风景, scene likelihood, 可能性, chance limb, 四肢, arm or leg linguistic, 语言(学) 的, language log. 原木, 记录, record look-in, 成功的机会, opportunity, chance lopsided, 不平衡的, uneven mainly, 主要地, 大体上, primarily malfunction. 作用.发生故障; breakdown mammal. 晡乳动物, creature manage to do. 设法完成某事, success manifest. 出现. 表现. obvious manufacture, 生产, produce marine, 海产的; 航海的,海运的, sea mate, 配偶, spouse mechanism, 原理, method mental, 精神的, 心理的, intelligent mercury, 汞, 水银, liquid metal meteorological, 气象学的, weather migrate, V. 转移, 迁移, move moisture, 水分, 湿度, humidity monitor, V, 监控, surveillance motif. 主题;图形, theme mould, 造成,模压, 塑造; form native, 天然的; 天赋的, 本国的;土著的; original nocturnal, 发生的,夜间的,夜间, night norm, 规范, regulation notoriety, 名声, famous

objective,目标,目的,客观的,goal obligation, 义务, responsibility obscure, 掩盖, 使模糊不清, hide obtain, V.获得, get odd, 办古怪的, strange odour,味, smell offensive, 冒犯的, 无礼的, hostile official, 官员 官方的, authority 最佳效果. optimum, best ordinary, 普通的; 平凡的, 平常的, common Organ, 器官;机构, a part of a body Out of the question, 不可能, impossible Overcome, 克服, defeat, Overtake, 赶上, surpass Paralyse, 使麻痹, 使瘫痪, cannot move Paramount, 最重要的, 主要的, principal, Participate, V. 参加, join patient,有耐性的,能容忍的 n. 病人;患者,repetitive peak, 最高峰, 顶点, 使······达到顶峰, top permit, 许可证, 执照, allow persuade, 说服, 劝说, influence pessimistic, 悲观的, negative phase, 阶段, process physical, 身体上的;物质的, body plagiarise, V.抄袭, copy plenty of, 大量的, many plot. 密谋. plan pose, V. 提出, 造成, 形成, cause portable, 便携的, conveyable poverty, 平穷, poor praise. 赞扬, commend predict, v. 预测, 预知, expect pressing, 迫切的, urgent

private, 办私人的;私有的;私下的, personal

prohibit, V. 禁止, not allowed

prolong, V.拉长, 延长, extend

Promote, 促进, 推销, improve

Prosper, V. 使成功, 使繁荣, success

Purify, 净化, clean

Oualify, 取得资格, fulfil

Radical, 彻底的,根本的, utmost,

Range, 范围;幅度, scope

Rare, 稀有的, unusual,

Rate, 等级, 评估, rank; measure

React, v. 反应, respond

Recreation, 娱乐, 消遣, entertainment

reduction, 减少, decrease

refer to, 指 (的是), 涉及, 提及 talk about

rehearsal, 排演, 预演, preparation

reject, 拒绝, 排斥, 丢弃, exclude,

relevant, 相关的, relative

religious, 宗教的, 虔诚的, sacred

reluctant, 不情愿的, unwilling

reproduce, 繁殖, breed

responsible, 负责的,可靠的,liable

revision, 修正, editing

revive,使复苏,恢复, renaissance,

ruin, 毁灭 destroy,

scenic, 风景优美的, beautiful

shade, 遮阳, 阴影, shelter,

skepticism, 怀疑, doubt,

soar, 激增, increase,

solely, 唯一地, alone,

solicitor, 律师, lawyer,

steer, 控制, 引导, manage

stimulate, v.刺激, 激励, motivate

进展 progress stride. succumb, 屈服, yield subdivide, 把…细分, break down subtle, 微妙的, delicate substance. 物质;实质, matter sufficiency, 足量, 充足, enough supersede, 取代, 代替, replace suppress, v. 抑制;隐瞒, hold supremacy, 至高无上, 很高的地位, priority suspicious, 可疑的, odd sustainable, 可持续的, long-term symptom,症状,征兆,sign tension, 紧张,不安,upset term. 术语. word throughout, 自始至终, 全部,贯穿, 遍及到, anywhere toll, 通行费, 征收, charge. Trace, 追溯;痕迹, track Transcend, v. 胜过, 超越, excel transit,运输;经过,运送,send tremendous, 巨大的, 惊人的, vast trigger, 触发,引发,引起,begin tropical, 热带的, hot unbiased,公正的,无偏见的,fair uniform, 始终如一的, consistent valuable 宝贵的, 有价值的, benefit versatile, 多功能的, all-around view. 看, overlook violent, 暴力的;猛烈的, fierce visible, 明显的, 看得见的, see visual, 视觉的, image well-being, 健康, 康乐, health

538 个雅思阅读考点词词库总表 这个词库总表是以上 3 类考点词的汇总,没有标注中文,是希望考生可以"望文生义",用来测试自己的考点词掌握程度。

Abandon, accelerate, accumulate, acknowledge adapt to, addictive, adjust, admit adversity, aggression, agreeable, aid allergic, allocate, alter, alternative altitude, analyze, ancient, and application, apply to, appreciate, approach approve, array, artificial, assess assign, association, assumption, assure attempt, attitude, authority, avoid aware, bacteria, barrier, based on be consistent with, be liable to, be subject to, bear beneficial, blight, boundary, budget bungle, burden, calamity, calculate capacity, catastrophic, cater, certify change, characteristic, chronic, civic clue, cognitive, coin, collapse comment, commitment, communal, commute compare, compatible, compensate, complicate comply with, component, comprehend, conceal concentrate, concur, condemn, confer confidential, conflict, conform, confuse conscious, conservative, considerable, constrain consult, contingent, contrast, contribute controversial, convention, conviction, co-operation co-ordinate, correlation, courtship, crash credibility, criminal, crisis, criteria criticism, cue, curb, curriculum damp, dazzle, deadline, defeat defect, deficiency, delay, delicate delivery, demanding, democratic, demographic

dental, depend on, depression, derive designate, detailed, detain, detect deter, determine, devastate, diagnose differ, differentiate, diminish, disaster discharge. disclose, disparate, display disrupt, distinguish, distract, distribute diversity, divert, documentation, domain domestic, dominant, donate, dramatic drought, durable, dynamics, eco-friendly elaborate, emphasize, enormous, equal, escape, evaluate, elderly, encyclopaedia, entertainment, equator, established, even eliminate, endanger, entrepreneur, erode estate, eventually, elusive, engagement environment, erratically, ethical, evidence excel, evitable, evolve, exaggerate exceptional, exchange, exclude, exclusive execute, exhausted, expect, experiment expertise, explicit, exploit, expose extend, extinct, extract, extreme exude, faculty, fair, famine fatique, feasible, feature, fertiliser financial, finite, fit, fitness focus on, foe, format, formation fragment, freeze, frustration fragile, fulfill, fund, fundamental, gene germ, gifted, grant, graphic harbour guarantee, habitat, halt. hardship, harmonize, harsh, hazard hinder, hint, hostile, hypothesis identify, ignore, illustrate, imitate immediately, immunity, impact, impair impede, imperative, impressive, in accordance with inaccessible, incentive, inaccurate, inactive, inappropriate influence, induce, inherit, installment indulge, infest, innate, initial, initiate integrate, intelligence, intense, interrupt interaction, introverted, interference, invent interior, isolate, jeopardize, keen involve,. Label, legitimate, linguistic lopsided, lack, landscape, likelihood, limb, limitation, link, log main, mainly look-in, loss, magnetic, make up, malfunction, mammal, manage to do manifest, manufacture, marine, massive mate, measure, mechanism, mental mercury, meteorological, method, microbe migrate, military, mimic, minimize modify, moisture, monitor, moral mortality, motif, motivate, motive mould, municipal, native. necessary neglect, obey, nocturnal, objective, obligation, odd, notoriety, obscure, odour obstacle, obtain, official, offset, only offensive, option, ordinary, opportunity optimum, organize, overlook, participate, peak persuade, plagiarise, portable, poverty, original out of the question, organ, overtake, paralyse, patient, peripheral, phase, plenty, postpone, praise overcome, paramount, pattern, physical, plot particular, perceive pessimistic, plague, pose, practice, predict, pressing, principle prolong, prefer to, prevent, preference, preliminajy primary, Principal, priority, private, prohibit promote, prompt, proof, property, proportion prosper, provision, purify, puzzle, qualify. quantity

auotation. radical. range. rare rate, rather, rather than, react realistic, realize, recognize, record recreation, reduction, refer to, regulation rehearsal, reject, relative, relevant reliance, religious, reluctant, rely on replace, reproduce, resemble, resistance respond, responsible, restriction, retain revision, revive, risk, rudimentary, ruin, scenic, scope, secret, seek, setting, settle, shade shelter, shift, signal, skepticism, soar solely, solicitor, sophisticate, specific spoil, spouse, stable, standard, steer stem from, stimulate, stimulus, stress, stride subdivide, substance, substitute, subtle, succumb supersede, surpass, suspicious, sufficiency, suit superior, supplement, suppress, supremacy surrounding, surveillance, survive, sustainable swift, syllabus, symbol, symptom, synthetic talented, tension, term, thanks to that theme, therapy, threaten, throughout tolerate, toll, toxic, trace track, trait, transcend, transit transmit, tremendous, trigger, tropical underestimate, underlie, unexpectedly unbiased. uniform, utilization, valuable, vanish variety, vary, vast, versatile viable, vicinity, view, violent virus, visible, visual, volume, vulnerable, well-being, wholesome, witness, wreck, yield

End of Vocabulary