

```
> data(cheddar, package="faraway")
> lmod=lm(taste~Acetic+H2S+Lactic, cheddar)
> summary(lmod)
```

Call:

```
lm(formula = taste ~ Acetic + H2S + Lactic, data = cheddar)
```

Residuals:

Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
-17.390	-6.612	-1.009	4.908	25.449

Coefficients:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value	Pr(> t)
(Intercept)	-28.8768	19.7354	-1.463	0.15540
Acetic	0.3277	4.4598	0.073	0.94198
H2S	3.9118	1.2484	3.133	0.00425 **
Lactic	19.6705	8.6291	2.280	0.03108 *

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Residual standard error: 10.13 on 26 degrees of freedom

Multiple R-squared: 0.6518, Adjusted R-squared: 0.6116

F-statistic: 16.22 on 3 and 26 DF, p-value: 3.81e-06

```
> cor(fitted(lmod), cheddar$taste)
```

```
[1] 0.8073256
```

```
> 0.8073256^2
```

```
[1] 0.6517746
```

```
> |
```

```
> lmod1=lm(taste~0+Acetic+H2S+Lactic, cheddar)
> summary(lmod1)
```

Call:

```
lm(formula = taste ~ 0 + Acetic + H2S + Lactic, data = cheddar)
```

Residuals:

	Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
	-15.4521	-6.5262	-0.6388	4.6811	28.4744

Coefficients:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value	Pr(> t)	
Acetic	-5.454	2.111	-2.583	0.01553	*
H2S	4.576	1.187	3.854	0.00065	***
Lactic	19.127	8.801	2.173	0.03871	*

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Residual standard error: 10.34 on 27 degrees of freedom

Multiple R-squared: 0.8877, Adjusted R-squared: 0.8752

F-statistic: 71.15 on 3 and 27 DF, p-value: 6.099e-13

```
> cor(fitted(lmod1), cheddar$taste)
[1] 0.7901946
> 0.7901946^2
[1] 0.6244075
> confint(lmod)

              2.5 %    97.5 %
(Intercept) -69.443503 11.689964
Acetic       -8.839420  9.494902
H2S          1.345656  6.478026
Lactic       1.933267 37.407820
>
```

```
> data(uswages, package="faraway")
> library("faraway", lib.loc="/Library/Frameworks/R.framework/Versions/3.3/Resources/
library")
> lmod=lm(wage~educ+exper, uswages)
> summary(lmod)
```

Call:

```
lm(formula = wage ~ educ + exper, data = uswages)
```

Residuals:

Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
-1018.2	-237.9	-50.9	149.9	7228.6

Coefficients:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value	Pr(> t)	
(Intercept)	-242.7994	50.6816	-4.791	1.78e-06	***
educ	51.1753	3.3419	15.313	< 2e-16	***
exper	9.7748	0.7506	13.023	< 2e-16	***

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Residual standard error: 427.9 on 1997 degrees of freedom

Multiple R-squared: 0.1351, Adjusted R-squared: 0.1343

F-statistic: 156 on 2 and 1997 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16

```
> residuals=resid(lmod)
> which.max(residuals)
15387
1576
> mean(residuals)
[1] -6.317169e-16
> median(residuals)
[1] -50.86827
>
```

-----> get average new value

```
> dfrm1=uswages$educ
> dfrm2=uswages$exper-1
> k=predict(lmod,new=data.frame(educ=dfrm1, exper=dfrm2))
> l=k-uswages$wage
> mean(l)
[1] -9.774767
> median(l)
[1] 41.0935
>
```

