SQL Assignments

SQL related assignments will be on the Wide World Importers Database unless otherwise mentioned.

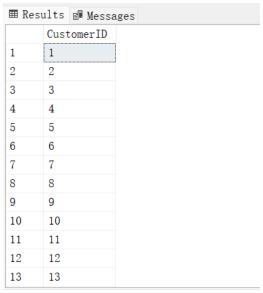
1. List of Persons' full name, all their fax and phone numbers, as well as the phone number and fax of the company they are working for (if any).

I KCS	FullName	FaxNumber	PhoneNumber	ComponyPhono	CompanyFax	
				CompanyPhone		
1	Data Conversion Only	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	
2	Kayla Woodcock	(415) 555-0103	(415) 555-0102	NULL	NULL	
3	Hudson Onslow	(415) 555-0103	(415) 555-0102	NULL	NULL	
4	Isabella Rupp	(415) 555-0103	(415) 555-0102	NULL	NULL	
5	Eva Muirden	(415) 555-0103	(415) 555-0102	NULL	NULL	
6	Sophia Hinton	(415) 555-0103	(415) 555-0102	NULL	NULL	
7	Amy Tref1	(415) 555-0103	(415) 555-0102	NULL	NULL	
8	Anthony Grosse	(415) 555-0103	(415) 555-0102	NULL	NULL	
9	Alica Fatnowna	(415) 555-0103	(415) 555-0102	NULL	NULL	
10	Stella Rosenhain	(415) 555-0103	(415) 555-0102	NULL	NULL	
11	Ethan Onslow	(415) 555-0103	(415) 555-0102	NULL	NULL	
12	Henry Forlonge	(415) 555-0103	(415) 555-0102	NULL	NULL	
13	Hudson Hollinworth	(415) 555-0103	(415) 555-0102	NULL	NULL	

2. If the customer's primary contact person has the same phone number as the customer's phone number, list the customer companies.

Company
1 Tailspin Toys (Head Office)
2 Tailspin Toys (Sylvanite, MT)
3 Tailspin Toys (Peeples Valley, AZ)
4 Tailspin Toys (Medicine Lodge, KS)
5 Tailspin Toys (Gasport, NY)
6 Tailspin Toys (Jessie, ND)
7 Tailspin Toys (Frankewing, TN)
8 Tailspin Toys (Bow Mar, CO)
9 Tailspin Toys (Netcong, NJ)
10 Tailspin Toys (Wimbledon, ND)
11 Tailspin Toys (Devault, PA)
12 Tailspin Toys (Biscay, MN)
13 Tailspin Toys (Stonefort, IL)

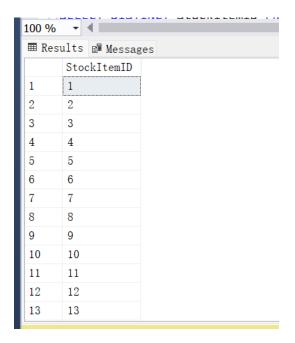
3. List of customers to whom we made a sale prior to 2016 but no sale since 2016-01-01.



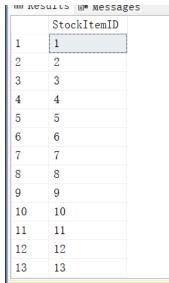
4. List of Stock Items and total quantity for each stock item in Purchase Orders in Year 2013.

	${\tt StockItemID}$	total_q					
1	1	88					
2	2	83					
3	3	15					
4	4	104					
5	5	99					
6	6	98					
7	7	102					
8	8	204					
9	9	96					
10	10	111					
11	11	102					
12	12	101					
13	13	99					

5. List of stock items that have at least 10 characters in description.



6. List of stock items that are not sold to the state of Alabama and Georgia in 2014.



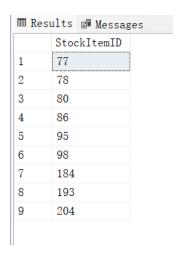
7. List of States and Avg dates for processing (confirmed delivery date – order date).

	E- MCSSESCS	
	StateProvinceCode	avg_days
1	AK	5
2	AL	5
3	AR	4
4	AZ	6
5	CA	5
6	CO	4
7	CT	4
8	FL	4
9	GA	3
10	HI	4
11	IA	4
12	ID	5
13	IL	4

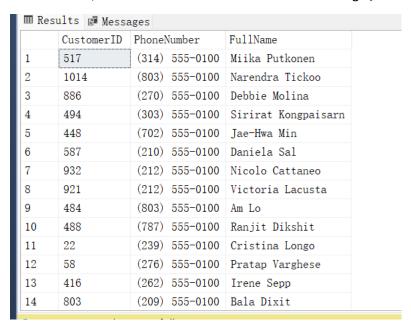
8. List of States and Avg dates for processing (confirmed delivery date – order date) by month.



9. List of StockItems that the company purchased more than sold in the year of 2015.



10. List of Customers and their phone number, together with the primary contact person's name, to whom we did not sell more than 10 mugs (search by name) in the year 2016.



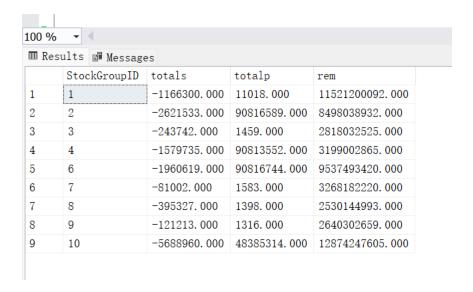
11. List all the cities that were updated after 2015-01-01.



12. List all the Order Detail (Stock Item name, delivery address, delivery state, city, country, customer name, customer contact person name, customer phone, quantity) for the date of 2014-07-01. Info should be relevant to that date.



13. List of stock item groups and total quantity purchased, total quantity sold, and the remaining stock quantity (quantity purchased – quantity sold)



14. List of Cities in the US and the stock item that the city got the most deliveries in 2016. If the city did not purchase any stock items in 2016, print "No Sales".

	CityName	MaxItems
1	Abbottsburg	10 mm Double sided bubble wrap 10m
2	Absecon	Black and orange handle with care despatch tape
3	Accomac	Black and orange fragile despatch tape 48mmx100m
4	Aceitunas	Shipping carton (Brown) 356x229x229mm
5	Airport Drive	Shipping carton (Brown) 356x356x279mm
6	Akhiok	Shipping carton (Brown) 480x270x320mm
7	Alcester	32 mm Anti static bubble wrap (Blue) 20m
8	Alden Bridge	Red and white urgent despatch tape 48mmx75m
9	Alstead	Shipping carton (Brown) 356x356x279mm
10	Amado	"The Gu" red shirt XML tag t-shirt (Black) XXL
11	Amanda Park	Shipping carton (Brown) 457x279x279mm
12	Andrix	Red and white urgent heavy despatch tape 48mm
13	Annamoriah	Black and orange fragile despatch tape 48mmx75m
14	Antares	3 kg Courier post bag (White) 300x190x95mm
15	Antonito	"The Gu" red shirt XML tag t-shirt (Black) XXS
16	Arbor Vitae	Shipping carton (Brown) 356x229x229mm
17	Argusville	Shipping carton (Brown) 413x285x187mm
18	Arietta	Shinning carton (Rrown) 413v285v187mm

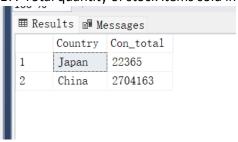
15. List any orders that had more than one delivery attempt (located in invoice table).

m nes	TT ICOUTES Em MG2248G2								
	OrderID	comments							
1	20	Receiver not present							
2	28	Receiver not present							
3	32	Receiver not present							
4	35	Receiver not present							
5	40	Receiver not present							
6	42	Receiver not present							
7	64	Receiver not present							
8	73	Receiver not present							
9	78	Receiver not present							
10	92	Receiver not present							
11	101	Receiver not present							
12	124	Receiver not present							
13	125	Receiver not present							
14	127	Receiver not present							

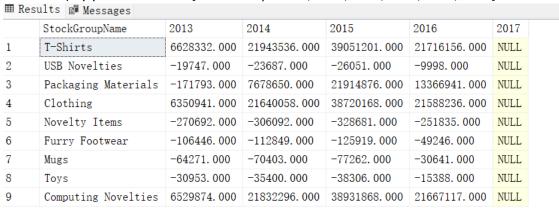
16. List all stock items that are manufactured in China. (Country of Manufacture)

	${\tt StockItemID}$	StockItemName
1	1	USB missile launcher (Green)
2	2	USB rocket launcher (Gray)
3	3	Office cube periscope (Black)
4	16	DBA joke mug - mind if I join you? (White)
5	17	DBA joke mug - mind if I join you? (Black)
6	18	DBA joke mug - daaaaaa-ta (White)
7	19	DBA joke mug - daaaaaa-ta (Black)
8	20	DBA joke mug - you might be a DBA if (White)
9	21	DBA joke mug - you might be a DBA if (Black)
10	22	DBA joke mug - it depends (White)
11	23	DBA joke mug - it depends (Black)
12	24	DBA joke mug - I will get you in order (White)
13	25	DBA joke mug - I will get you in order (Black)
14	26	DBA joke mug - SELECT caffeine FROM mug (White)

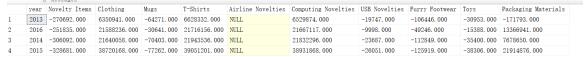
17. Total quantity of stock items sold in 2015, group by country of manufacturing.



18. Create a view that shows the total quantity of stock items of each stock group sold (in orders) by year 2013-2017. [Stock Group Name, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017]



19. Create a view that shows the total quantity of stock items of each stock group sold (in orders) by year 2013-2017. [Year, Stock Group Name1, Stock Group Name2, Stock Group Name3, ..., Stock Group Name10]



20. Create a function, input: order id; return: total of that order. List invoices and use that function to attach the order total to the other fields of invoices.



- Nest	E Messages								
	InvoiceID	OrderID	OrderTotal						
1	1	1	2645						
2	2	2	465						
3	3	3	103						
4	4	4	511						
5	5	5	809						
6	6	6	494						
7	7	7	694						
8	8	8	296						
9	9	9	204						
10	10	10	119						
11	11	11	14						
12	12	12	263						
13	13	13	2794						
14	14	14	747						

21. Create a new table called ods.Orders. Create a stored procedure, with proper error handling and transactions, that input is a date; when executed, it would find orders of that day, calculate order total, and save the information (order id, order date, order total, customer id) into the new table. If a given date is already existing in the new table, throw an error and roll back. Execute the stored procedure 5 times using different dates.

(79 rows affected)

Completion time: 2022-11-04T03:17:34.1484109-04:00

	orderid	orderdate	ordertotal	customerid
1	1	2013-01-01	2645	832
2	2	2013-01-01	465. 75	803
3	3	2013-01-01	103. 5	105
4	4	2013-01-01	511.98	57
5	5	2013-01-01	809.6	905
6	6	2013-01-01	494.5	976
7	7	2013-01-01	694. 03	575
8	8	2013-01-01	296. 7	964
9	9	2013-01-01	204. 7	77
10	10	2013-01-01	119.6	191
11	11	2013-01-01	14. 95	586
12	12	2013-01-01	263. 35	529
13	13	2013-01-01	2794. 5	473
14	14	2013-01-01	747. 5	870

22. Create a new table called ods.StockItem. It has following columns: [StockItemID], [StockItemName], [SupplierID], [ColorID], [UnitPackageID], [OuterPackageID], [Brand], [Size], [LeadTimeDays], [QuantityPerOuter], [IsChillerStock], [Barcode], [TaxRate], [UnitPrice], [RecommendedRetailPrice], [TypicalWeightPerUnit], [MarketingComments], [InternalComments], [CountryOfManufacture], [Range], [Shelflife]. Migrate all the data in the original stock item table.

StockItemI) StockItemName	SupplierID	ColorID	UnitPackageID	OuterPackageID	Brand	Size	LeadTimeDays	QuantityPerOuter	IsChillerStock	Barcode	TaxRat
1	USB missile launcher (Green)	12	NULL	7	7	NULL	NULL	14	1	0	NULL	15. 000
2	USB rocket launcher (Gray)	12	12	7	7	NULL	NULL	14	1	0	NULL	15.000
3	Office cube periscope (Black)	12	3	7	6	NULL	NULL	14	10	0	NULL	15. 000
4	USB food flash drive - sushi roll	12	NULL	7	7	NULL	NULL	14	1	0	NULL	15.000
5	USB food flash drive - hamburger	12	NULL	7	7	NULL	NULL	14	1	0	NULL	15. 000
6	USB food flash drive - hot dog	12	NULL	7	7	NULL	NULL	14	1	0	NULL	15.000
7	USB food flash drive - pizza slice	12	NULL	7	7	NULL	NULL	14	1	0	NULL	15. 000
8	USB food flash drive - dim sum 10 drive variety	12	NULL	9	9	NULL	NULL	14	1	0	NULL	15.000
9	USB food flash drive - banana	12	NULL	7	7	NULL	NULL	14	1	0	NULL	15. 000
10	USB food flash drive - chocolate bar	12	NULL	7	7	NULL	NULL	14	1	0	NULL	15.000
11	USB food flash drive - cookie	12	NULL	7	7	NULL	NULL	14	1	0	NULL	15. 000
12	USB food flash drive - donut	12	NULL	7	7	NULL	NULL	14	1	0	NULL	15. 000
13	USB food flash drive - shrimp cocktail	12	NULL	7	7	NULL	NULL	14	1	0	NULL	15. 000

23. Rewrite your stored procedure in (21). Now with a given date, it should wipe out all the order data prior to the input date and load the order data that was placed in the next 7 days following the input date.

24. Consider the JSON file:

```
"PurchaseOrders":[
   "StockItemName": "Panzer Video Game",
   "Supplier":"7",
   "UnitPackageId":"1",
   "OuterPackageId":[
    6,
    7
   "Brand": "EA Sports",
   "LeadTimeDays":"5",
   "QuantityPerOuter":"1",
   "TaxRate":"6",
   "UnitPrice":"59.99",
   "RecommendedRetailPrice": "69.99",
   "TypicalWeightPerUnit": "0.5",
   "CountryOfManufacture": "Canada",
   "Range":"Adult",
```

```
"OrderDate": "2018-01-01",
    "DeliveryMethod": "Post",
    "ExpectedDeliveryDate": "2018-02-02",
    "SupplierReference":"WWI2308"
   },
    "StockItemName": "Panzer Video Game",
    "Supplier": "5",
    "UnitPackageId":"1",
    "OuterPackageId":"7",
    "Brand": "EA Sports",
    "LeadTimeDays":"5",
    "QuantityPerOuter":"1",
    "TaxRate":"6",
    "UnitPrice":"59.99",
    "RecommendedRetailPrice": "69.99",
    "TypicalWeightPerUnit": "0.5",
    "CountryOfManufacture": "Canada",
    "Range":"Adult",
    "OrderDate": "2018-01-025",
    "DeliveryMethod": "Post",
    "ExpectedDeliveryDate":"2018-02-02",
    "SupplierReference": "269622390"
   }
}
```

Looks like that it is our missed purchase orders. Migrate these data into Stock Item, Purchase Order and Purchase Order Lines tables. Of course, save the script.

Revisit your answer in (19). Convert the result in JSON string and save it to the server using TSQL FOR JSON PATH.

26. Revisit your answer in (19). Convert the result into an XML string and save it to the server using TSQL FOR XML PATH.



27. Create a new table called ods.ConfirmedDeviveryJson with 3 columns (id, date, value). Create a stored procedure, input is a date. The logic would load invoice information (all columns) as well as invoice line information (all columns) and forge them into a JSON string and then insert into the new table just created. Then write a query to run the stored procedure for each DATE that customer id 1 got something delivered to him.

```
(1 row affected)
```

28. Write a short essay talking about your understanding of transactions, locks and isolation levels.

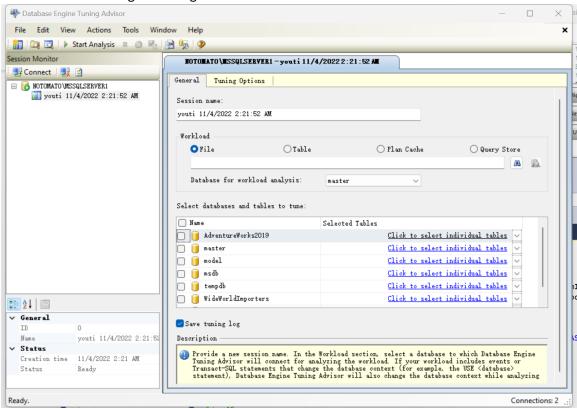
Transactions: The unit contains one or more SQL logical statements with ACID principles (Atomicity, Consistency, Isolation, Durability). It is the save/undo button in SQL. Transaction only has two outcome: committed or rolled back. SQL has multiple kinds of transactions, including autocommit transaction, implicit transaction, explicit transaction, batch-scoped transactions (which is not very relevant to DE)

Locks: Used to prevent database from concurrency issues when user is modifying data and affect others like dirty read. Applied lock can make user wait in line until the one transaction is over. There are multiple kinds of locks in SQL server, including Exclusive (X) lock, usually applied in data modify process like insert, update or delete to make sure the data will not have many updates at the same time; Shared (S) lock usually applied in read only, like 'SELECT'; Update (U) lock used in the source that can be updated, similar to Exclusive (X) lock but more flexible.

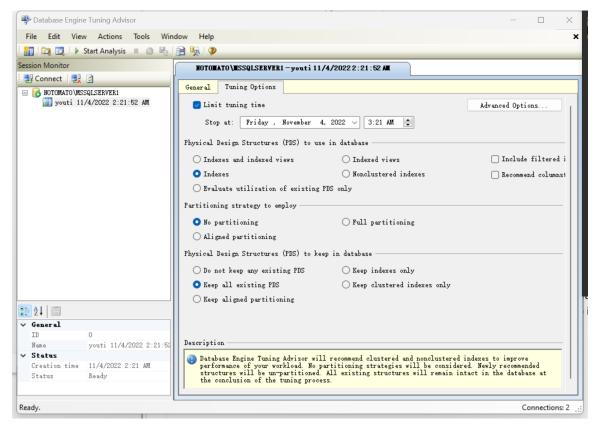
Isolation levels: It determine the order when more than one users are processing the same target database. There are Read Uncommitted, Read Committed, Repeatable Read, Serializable, Snapshot total five kinds of isolation levels, and the level increases one by one.

Write a short essay, plus screenshots talking about performance tuning in SQL Server.
 Must include Tuning Advisor, Extended Events, DMV, Logs and Execution Plan.
 Tuning Advisor

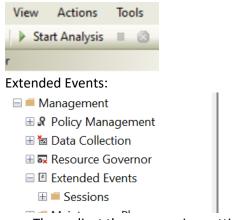
Find Database Engine Tuning Advisor at Tools



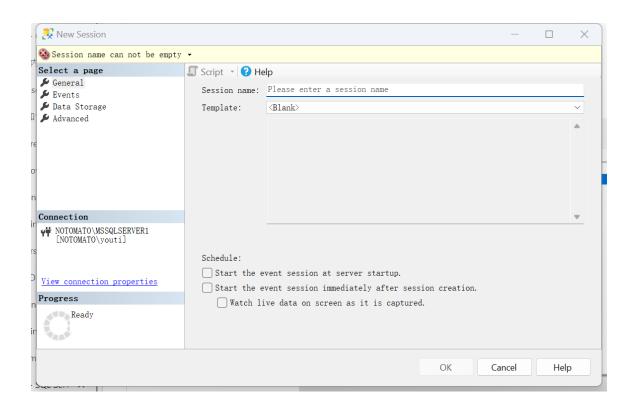
Tuning Options can be edited

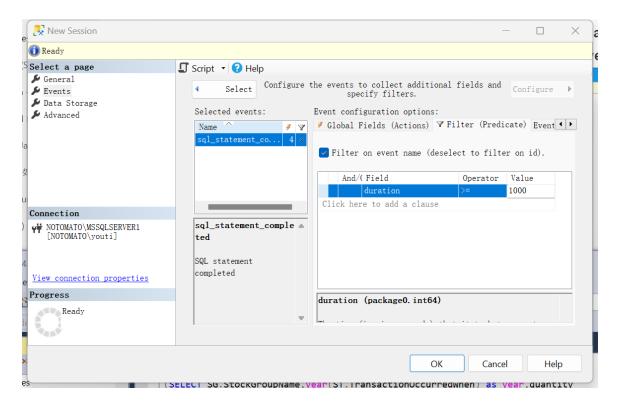


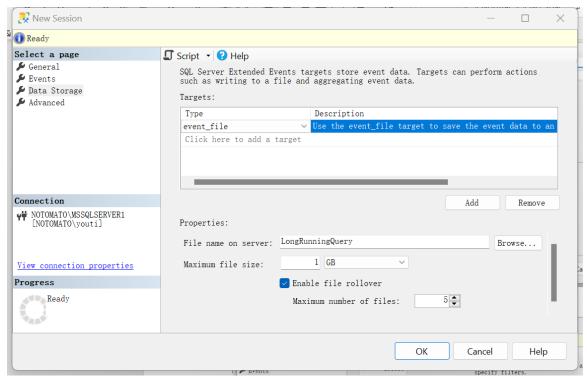
- And then can click Start Analysis



- Then adjust the new session settings







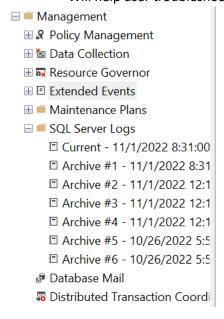
Click 'OK' now you can see this session at 'Extended Event'>'Session'



- - 🗄 🖢 LongRunning Query

Logs:

Will help user troubleshooting the issue

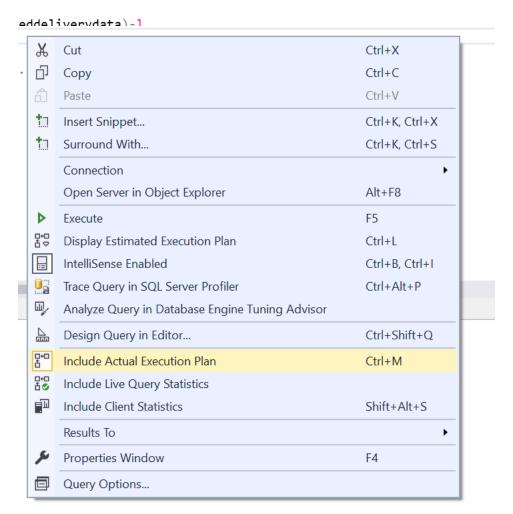


DMV:

Dynamic Management Views allow for quick access to the internals for SQL Server. Usually starts with 'sys.'

Execution Plan:





Assignments 30 - 32 are group assignments.

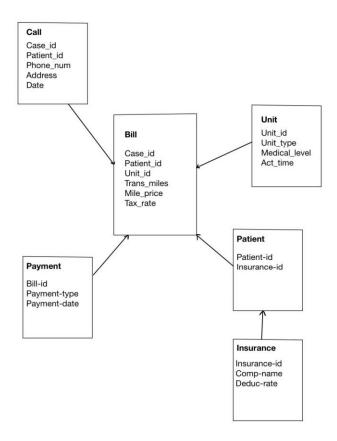
30. Write a short essay talking about a scenario: Good news everyone! We (Wide World Importers) just brought out a small company called "Adventure works"! Now that bike shop is our sub-company. The first thing of all works pending would be to merge the

user logon information, person information (including emails, phone numbers) and products (of course, add category, colors) to WWI database. Include screenshot, mapping and query.

```
First, add new people in [WideWorldImporters].[Application].[People]:
SELECT * INTO person_info
FROM(
SELECT a.FirstName,a.LastName,b.PhoneNumber,c.EmailAddress,d.PasswordHash
FROM AdventureWorks2019.Person.Person a
left join AdventureWorks2019.Person.PersonPhone b
on a.BusinessEntityID = b.BusinessEntityID
left join AdventureWorks2019.Person.EmailAddress c
on a.BusinessEntityID =c.BusinessEntityID
left join AdventureWorks2019.Person.Password d
on a.BusinessEntityID = d.BusinessEntityID) AS tt
SELECT * FROM person_info
SELECT * INTO product info
FROM(
SELECT a.color,b.ProductSubcategoryID
FROM AdventureWorks2019.Production.Product a
left join AdventureWorks2019.Production.ProductSubcategory b
on a.ProductSubcategoryID = b.ProductSubcategoryID) AS tb
SELECT * FROM product_info
Add product info:
INTERT INTO [WideWorldImporters].[Warehouse].[StockItems](
[StockItemID]
   ,[StockItemName]
   ,[SupplierID]
   ,[ColorID]
  )
SELECT * FROM [AdventureWorks2019].[Production].[Product]
Also update in [WideWorldImporters].[Warehouse].[StockGroups]:
INSERT INTO [WideWorldImporters].[Warehouse].[StockGroups]
VALUE( 11, 'Bike', 0,' 2022-11-01 00:00:00.0000000',' 9999-12-31
```

23:59:59.9999999')

31. Database Design: OLTP db design request for EMS business: when people call 911 for medical emergency, 911 will dispatch UNITs to the given address. A UNIT means a crew on an apparatus (Fire Engine, Ambulance, Medic Ambulance, Helicopter, EMS supervisor). A crew member would have a medical level (EMR, EMT, A-EMT, Medic). All the treatments provided on scene are free. If the patient needs to be transported, that's where the bill comes in. A bill consists of Units dispatched (Fire Engine and EMS Supervisor are free), crew members provided care (EMRs and EMTs are free), Transported miles from the scene to the hospital (Helicopters have a much higher rate, as you can image) and tax (Tax rate is 6%). Bill should be sent to the patient insurance company first. If there is a deductible, we send the unpaid bill to the patient only. Don't forget about patient information, medical nature and bill paying status.



32. Remember the discussion about those two databases from the class, also remember, those data models are not perfect. You can always add new columns (but not alter or drop columns) to any tables. Suggesting adding Ingested DateTime and Surrogate Key

columns. Study the Wide World Importers DW. Think the integration schema is the ODS. Come up with a TSQL Stored Procedure driven solution to move the data from WWI database to ODS, and then from the ODS to the fact tables and dimension tables. By the way, WWI DW is a galaxy schema db. Requirements:

- a. Luckly, we only start with 1 fact: Purchase. Other facts can be ignored for now.
- b. Add a new dimension: Country of Manufacture. It should be given on top of Stock Items.
- c. Write script(s) and stored procedure(s) for the entire ETL from WWI db to DW.

SELECT

JSON_VALUE(CustomFields, '\$.CountryOfManufacture') AS country

FROM

Warehouse.StockItems