

HW8

Lab 4: ICMP Pinger Lab

Code:

```
from socket import *
import os
import sys
import struct
import time
import select
import binascii

ICMP_ECHO_REQUEST = 8

def checksum(string):
    csum = 0
    countTo = (len(string) // 2) * 2
    count = 0

    while count < countTo:
        thisVal = ord(string[count + 1]) * 256 + ord(string[count])
        csum = csum + thisVal
        csum = csum & 0xffffffff
        count = count + 2

    if countTo < len(string):
        csum = csum + ord(string[len(string) - 1])
        csum = csum & 0xffffffff

    csum = (csum >> 16) + (csum & 0xffff)
    csum = csum + (csum >> 16)
    answer = ~csum
    answer = answer & 0xffff
    answer = answer >> 8 | (answer << 8 & 0xff00)
    return answer

def receiveOnePing(mySocket, ID, timeout, destAddr):
    timeLeft = timeout

    while 1:
        startedSelect = time.time()
        whatReady = select.select([mySocket], [], [], timeLeft)
        howLongInSelect = (time.time() - startedSelect)

        if whatReady[0] == []: # Timeout
            return "Request timed out."
```

```

timeReceived = time.time()
recPacket, addr = mySocket.recvfrom(1024)

icmpHeader = recPacket[20:28]
icmpType, code, mychecksum, packetID, sequence = struct.unpack("bbHHh", icmpHeader)

if type != 8 and packetID == ID:
    bytesInDouble = struct.calcsize("d")
    timeSent = struct.unpack("d", recPacket[28:28 + bytesInDouble])[0]
    return timeReceived - timeSent

timeLeft = timeLeft - howLongInSelect

if timeLeft <= 0:
    return "Request timed out."

```

```

def sendOnePing(mySocket, destAddr, ID):
    # Header is type (8), code (8), checksum (16), id (16), sequence (16)
    myChecksum = 0
    # Make a dummy header with a 0 checksum
    # struct -- Interpret strings as packed binary data
    header = struct.pack("bbHHh", ICMP_ECHO_REQUEST, 0, myChecksum, ID, 1)
    data = struct.pack("d", time.time())
    # Calculate the checksum on the data and the dummy header.
    myChecksum = checksum(str(header + data))
    # Get the right checksum, and put in the header
    if sys.platform == 'darwin':
        # Convert 16-bit integers from host to network byte order
        myChecksum = htons(myChecksum) & 0xffff
    else:
        myChecksum = htons(myChecksum)

    header = struct.pack("bbHHh", ICMP_ECHO_REQUEST, 0, myChecksum, ID, 1)
    packet = header + data
    mySocket.sendto(packet, (destAddr, 1)) # AF_INET address must be tuple, not str
    # Both LISTS and TUPLES consist of a number of objects
    # which can be referenced by their position number within the object.

```

```

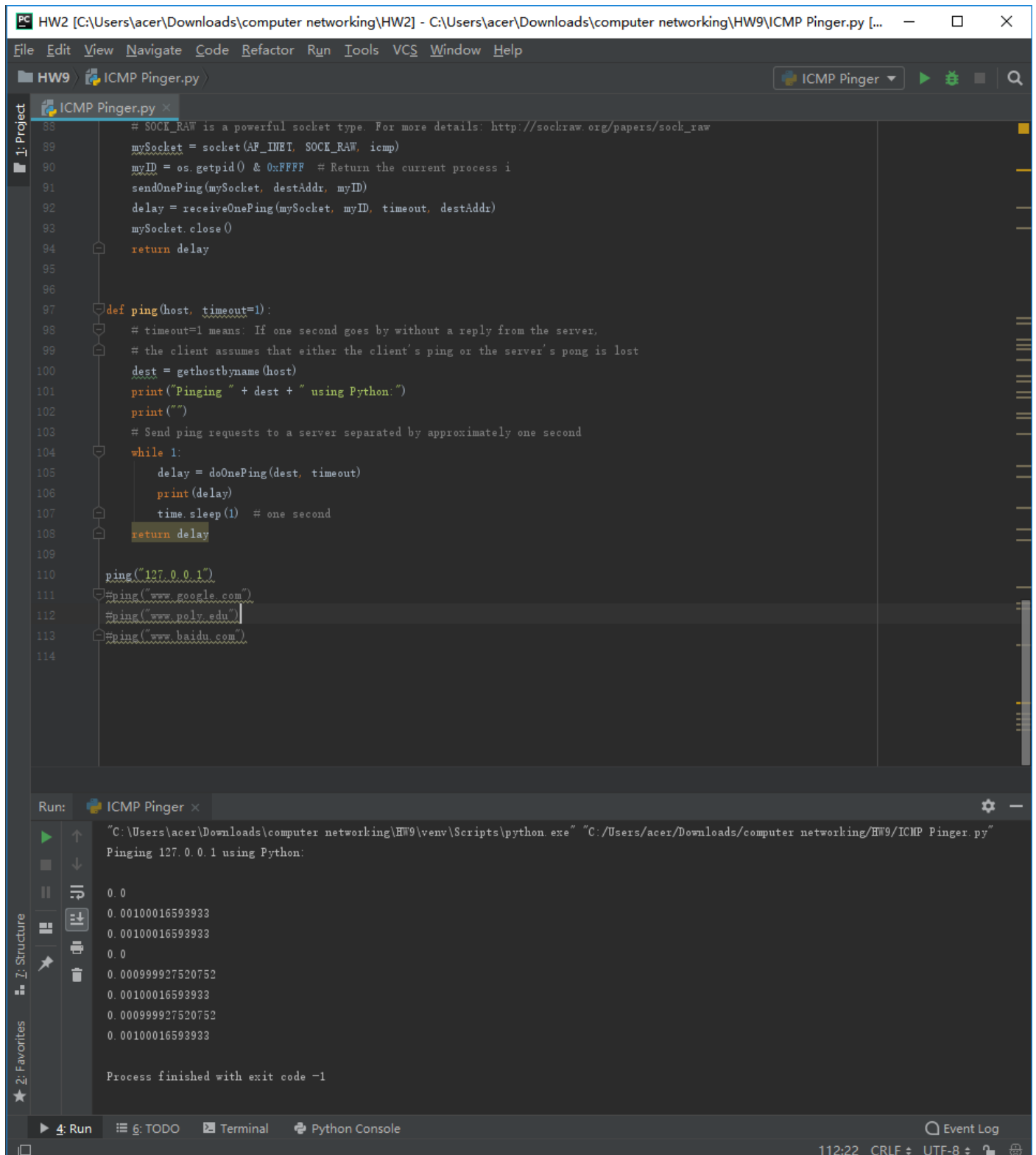
def doOnePing(destAddr, timeout):
    icmp = getprotobyname("icmp")
    # SOCK_RAW is a powerful socket type. For more details: http://sockraw.org/papers/sock\_raw
    mySocket = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_RAW, icmp)
    myID = os.getpid() & 0xFFFF # Return the current process i
    sendOnePing(mySocket, destAddr, myID)
    delay = receiveOnePing(mySocket, myID, timeout, destAddr)
    mySocket.close()
    return delay

```

```
def ping(host, timeout=1):
    # timeout=1 means: If one second goes by without a reply from the server,
    # the client assumes that either the client's ping or the server's pong is lost
    dest = gethostbyname(host)
    print("Pinging " + dest + " using Python:")
    print("")
    # Send ping requests to a server separated by approximately one second
    while 1:
        delay = doOnePing(dest, timeout)
        print(delay)
        time.sleep(1) # one second
    return delay

# ping("127.0.0.1")
# ping("www.google.com")
# ping("www.poly.edu")
# ping("www.baidu.com")
```

Results:



The screenshot shows a code editor with a Python script named 'ICMP Pinger.py'. The script defines a 'ping' function that sends ICMP echo requests to a specified host and returns the delay. It then calls this function for '127.0.0.1', 'www.google.com', 'www.poly.edu', and 'www.baidu.com'. The output shows the delay for each ping, with '127.0.0.1' showing a delay of 0.0 and the other hosts showing a delay of 0.00100016593933. The process finished with exit code -1.

```
88 # SOCK_RAW is a powerful socket type. For more details: http://sockraw.org/papers/sock_raw
89 mySocket = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_RAW, icmp)
90 myID = os.getpid() & 0xFFFF # Return the current process i
91 sendOnePing(mySocket, destAddr, myID)
92 delay = receiveOnePing(mySocket, myID, timeout, destAddr)
93 mySocket.close()
94 return delay
95
96
97 def ping(host, timeout=1):
98     # timeout=1 means: If one second goes by without a reply from the server,
99     # the client assumes that either the client's ping or the server's pong is lost
100     dest = gethostbyname(host)
101     print("Pinging " + dest + " using Python:")
102     print("")
103     # Send ping requests to a server separated by approximately one second
104     while 1:
105         delay = doOnePing(dest, timeout)
106         print(delay)
107         time.sleep(1) # one second
108     return delay
109
110 ping("127.0.0.1")
111 ping("www.google.com")
112 ping("www.poly.edu")
113 ping("www.baidu.com")
114
```

Run: ICMP Pinger x

"C:\Users\acer\Downloads\computer networking\HW9\venv\Scripts\python.exe" "C:\Users\acer\Downloads\computer networking\HW9\ICMP Pinger.py"

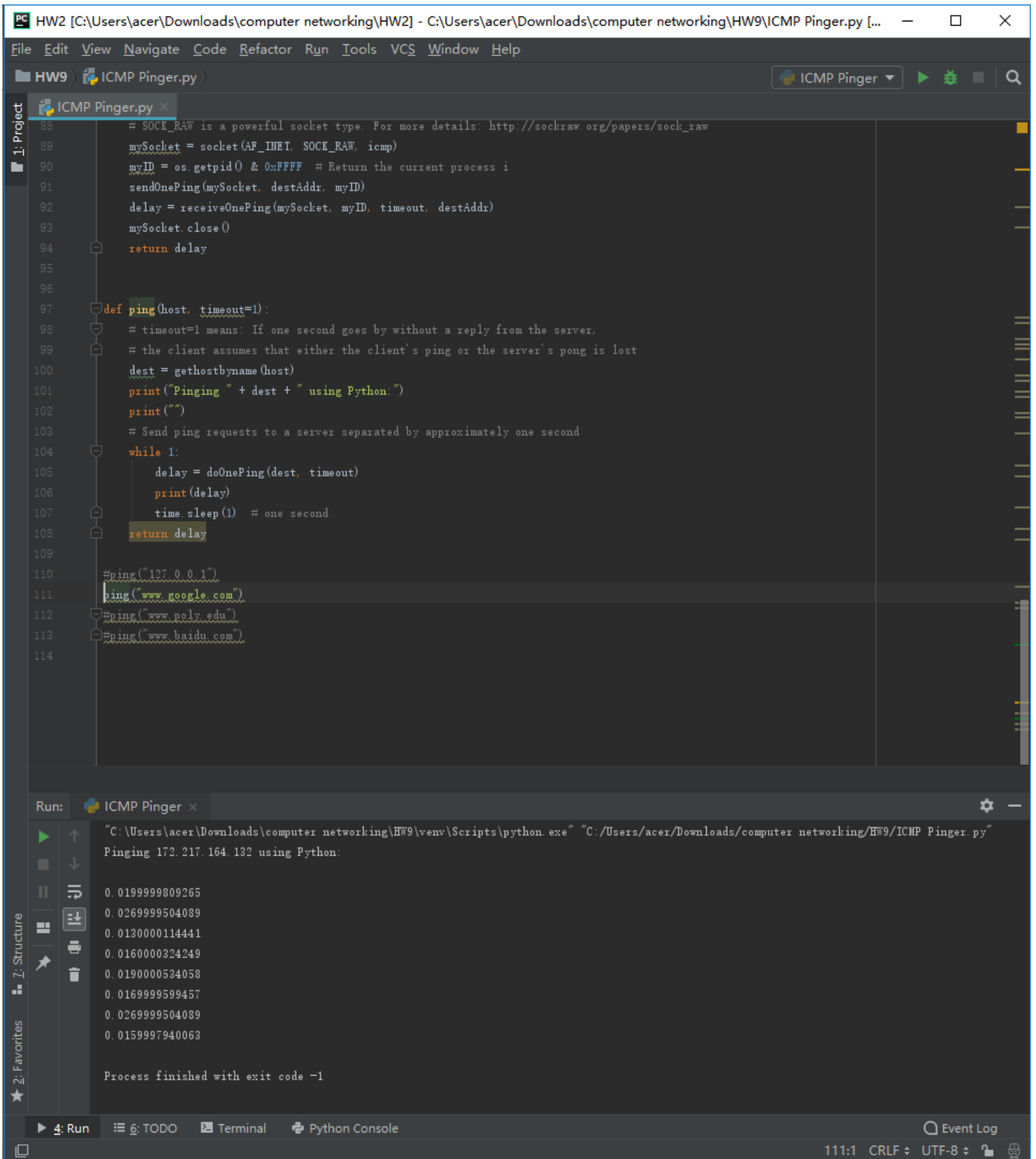
Pinging 127.0.0.1 using Python:

```
0.0
0.00100016593933
0.00100016593933
0.0
0.000999927520752
0.00100016593933
0.000999927520752
0.00100016593933

Process finished with exit code -1
```

4 Run | 6 TODO | Terminal | Python Console | Event Log

112:22 CRLF UTF-8



PC HW2 [C:\Users\acer\Downloads\computer networking\HW2] - C:\Users\acer\Downloads\computer networking\HW9\ICMP Pinger.py [...]

File Edit View Navigate Code Refactor Run Tools VCS Window Help

HW9 ICMP Pinger.py

ICMP Pinger.py

```
88 # SOCK_RAW is a powerful socket type. For more details: http://sockraw.org/papers/sock_raw
89 mySocket = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_RAW, icmp)
90 myID = os.getpid() & 0xFFFF # Return the current process i
91 sendOnePing(mySocket, destAddr, myID)
92 delay = receiveOnePing(mySocket, myID, timeout, destAddr)
93 mySocket.close()
94 return delay
95
96
97 def ping(host, timeout=1):
98     # timeout=1 means: If one second goes by without a reply from the server,
99     # the client assumes that either the client's ping or the server's pong is lost
100     dest = gethostbyname(host)
101     print("Pinging " + dest + " using Python:")
102     print("")
103     # Send ping requests to a server separated by approximately one second
104     while 1:
105         delay = doOnePing(dest, timeout)
106         print(delay)
107         time.sleep(1) # one second
108     return delay
109
110 #ping("127.0.0.1")
111 #ping("www.google.com")
112 ping("www.poly.edu")
113 #ping("www.baidu.com")
114
```

Run: ICMP Pinger x

"C:\Users\acer\Downloads\computer networking\HW9\venv\Scripts\python.exe" "C:/Users/acer/Downloads/computer networking/HW9/ICMP Pinger.py"

Pinging 35.172.89.115 using Python:

Request timed out.

Request timed out.

Request timed out.

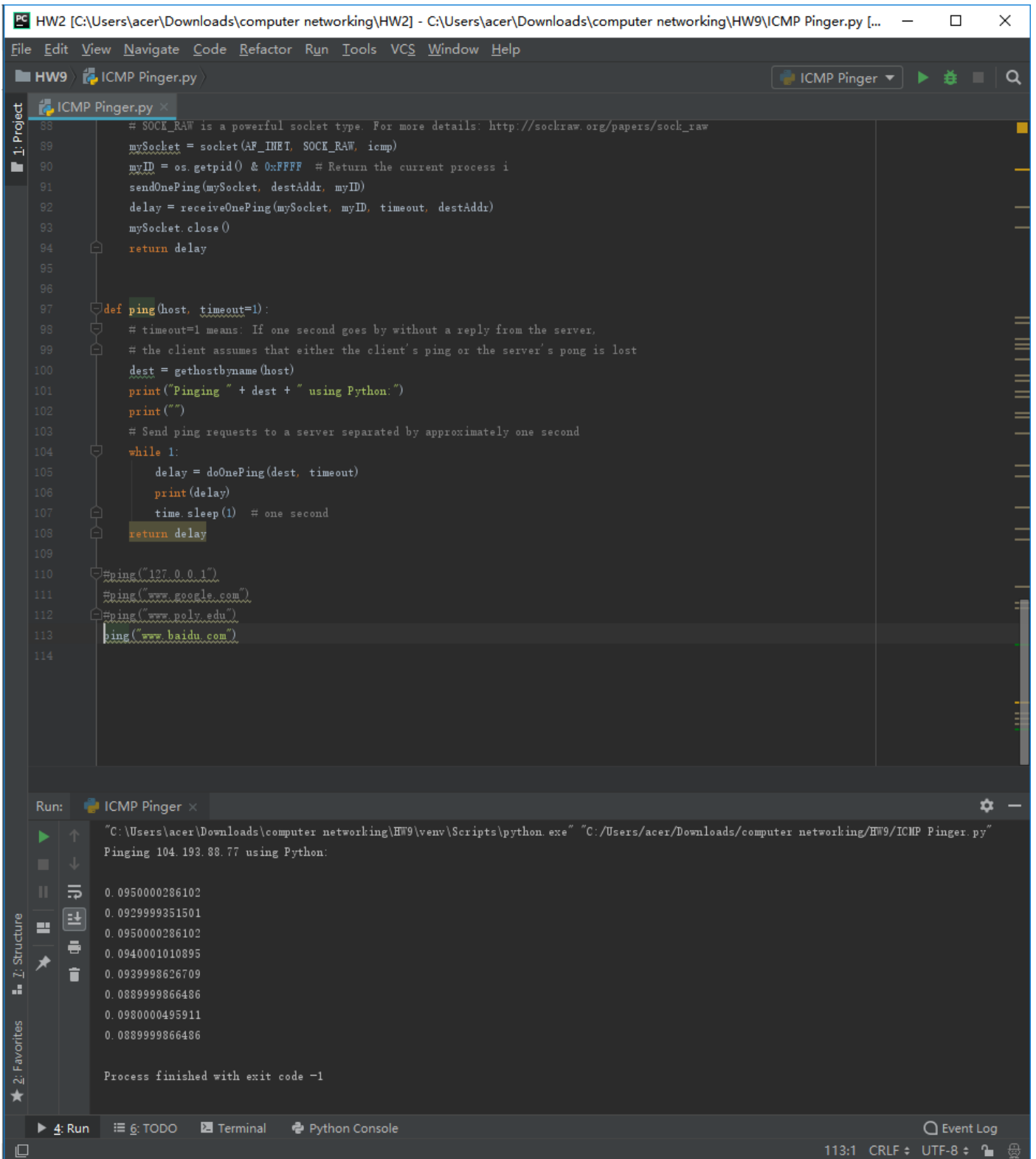
Request timed out.

Request timed out.

Request timed out.

Process finished with exit code -1

4 Run 6 TODO Terminal Python Console Event Log 112:1 CRLF UTF-8



ICMP Traceroute Lab

Code:

```
from socket import *
import os
import sys
import struct
import time
import select
import binascii

ICMP_ECHO_REQUEST = 8
MAX_HOPS = 30
TIMEOUT = 2.0
TRIES = 2

# The packet that we shall send to each router along the path is the ICMP echo
# request packet, which is exactly what we had used in the ICMP ping exercise.
# We shall use the same packet that we built in the Ping exercise
def checksum(string):
    # In this function we make the checksum of our packet
    # hint: see icmpPing lab
    csum = 0
    countTo = (len(string) // 2) * 2
    count = 0

    while count < countTo:
        thisVal = ord(string[count + 1]) * 256 + ord(string[count])
        csum = csum + thisVal
        csum = csum & 0xffffffff
        count = count + 2

    if countTo < len(string):
        csum = csum + ord(string[len(string) - 1])
        csum = csum & 0xffffffff

    csum = (csum >> 16) + (csum & 0xffff)
    csum = csum + (csum >> 16)
    answer = ~csum
    answer = answer & 0xffff
    answer = answer >> 8 | (answer << 8 & 0xff00)
    return answer

def build_packet():
    # Header is type (8), code (8), checksum (16), id (16), sequence (16)
    myChecksum = 0
```

```

myID = os.getpid() & 0xFFFF # Return the current process i
# Make a dummy header with a 0 checksum
# struct -- Interpret strings as packed binary data
header = struct.pack("bbHHh", ICMP_ECHO_REQUEST, 0, myChecksum, myID, 1)
data = struct.pack("d", time.time())
# Calculate the checksum on the data and the dummy header.
myChecksum = checksum(str(header + data))
# Get the right checksum, and put in the header
if sys.platform == 'darwin':
    # Convert 16-bit integers from host to network byte order
    myChecksum = htons(myChecksum) & 0xffff
else:
    myChecksum = htons(myChecksum)

header = struct.pack("bbHHh", ICMP_ECHO_REQUEST, 0, myChecksum, myID, 1)
packet = header + data
return packet

```

```

def get_route(hostname):
    timeLeft = TIMEOUT
    for ttl in range(1, MAX_HOPS):
        for tries in range(TRIES):
            destAddr = gethostbyname(hostname)
            # Fill in start
            # Make a raw socket named mySocket
            icmp = getprotobyname("icmp")
            # SOCK_RAW is a powerful socket type. For more details: http://sockraw.org/papers/sock\_raw
            mySocket = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_RAW, icmp)
            # Fill in end
            mySocket.setsockopt(IPPROTO_IP, IP_TTL, struct.pack('I', ttl))
            mySocket.settimeout(TIMEOUT)
            try:
                d = build_packet()
                mySocket.sendto(d, (destAddr, 0))
                t = time.time()
                startedSelect = time.time()
                whatReady = select.select([mySocket], [], [], timeLeft)
                howLongInSelect = (time.time() - startedSelect)

                if whatReady[0] == []: # Timeout
                    print(" * * * Request timed out.")

                recvPacket, addr = mySocket.recvfrom(1024)
                timeReceived = time.time()
                timeLeft = timeLeft - howLongInSelect

            if timeLeft <= 0:
                print(" * * * Request timed out.")

```

```

except timeout:
    continue

else:
    # Fill in start
    # Fetch the icmp type from the IP packet
    icmpHeader = recvPacket[20:28]
    types, code, mychecksum, packetID, sequence = struct.unpack("bbHHh", icmpHeader)
    # Fill in end

    if types == 11:
        # bytes = struct.calcsize("d")
        # timeSent = struct.unpack("d", recvPacket[28:28 + bytes])[0]
        print(" %d rtt=%.0f ms %s" % (ttl, (timeReceived - t) * 1000, addr[0]))

    elif types == 3:
        # bytes = struct.calcsize("d")
        # timeSent = struct.unpack("d", recvPacket[28:28 + bytes])[0]
        print(" %d rtt=%.0f ms %s" % (ttl, (timeReceived - t) * 1000, addr[0]))

    elif types == 0:
        bytes = struct.calcsize("d")
        timeSent = struct.unpack("d", recvPacket[28:28 + bytes])[0]
        print(" %d rtt=%.0f ms %s" % (ttl, (timeReceived - timeSent) * 1000, addr[0]))
        return

    else:
        print("error")
        break

finally:
    mySocket.close()

# get_route("127.0.0.1")
# get_route("www.google.com")
# get_route("www.poly.edu")
# get_route("www.baidu.com")

```

Results:

HW2 [C:\Users\acer\Downloads\computer networking\HW2] - C:\Users\acer\Downloads\computer networking\HW9\ICMP Traceroute....

File Edit View Navigate Code Refactor Run Tools VCS Window Help

HW9 ICMP Traceroute.py

ICMP Traceroute

```
107 # timeSent = struct.unpack('d', recvPacket[28:28 + bytes])[0]
108 print(" %d rtt=%0f ms %s" % (ttl, (timeReceived - t) * 1000, addr[0]))
109
110 elif types == 3:
111     # bytes = struct.calcsize("d")
112     # timeSent = struct.unpack("d", recvPacket[28:28 + bytes])[0]
113     print(" %d rtt=%0f ms %s" % (ttl, (timeReceived - t) * 1000, addr[0]))
114
115 elif types == 0:
116     bytes = struct.calcsize("d")
117     timeSent = struct.unpack("d", recvPacket[28:28 + bytes])[0]
118     print(" %d rtt=%0f ms %s" % (ttl, (timeReceived - timeSent) * 1000, addr[0]))
119     return
120
121 else:
122     print("error")
123     break
124
125 finally:
126     mySocket.close()
127
128
129 get_route("127.0.0.1")
130 #get_route("www.google.com")
131 #get_route("www.poly.edu")
132 #get_route("www.baidu.com")
133
```

Run: ICMP Traceroute

"C:\Users\acer\Downloads\computer networking\HW9\venv\Scripts\python.exe" "C:\Users\acer\Downloads\computer networking\HW9\ICMP Traceroute.py"

1 rtt=0 ms 127.0.0.1

Process finished with exit code 0

4: Run 6: TODO Terminal Python Console

128:1 CRLF UTF-8

PC HW2 [C:\Users\acer\Downloads\computer networking\HW2] - C:\Users\acer\Downloads\computer networking\HW9\ICMP Traceroute....

File Edit View Navigate Code Refactor Run Tools VCS Window Help

HW9 ICMP Traceroute.py

ICMP Pinger.py x ICMP Traceroute.py x

```
110 elif types == 3:
111     # bytes = struct.calcsize("d")
112     # timeSent = struct.unpack("d", recvPacket[28:28 + bytes])[0]
113     print(" %d rtt=%0f ms %s" % (ttl, (timeReceived - t) * 1000, addr[0]))
114
115 elif types == 0:
116     bytes = struct.calcsize("d")
117     timeSent = struct.unpack("d", recvPacket[28:28 + bytes])[0]
118     print(" %d rtt=%0f ms %s" % (ttl, (timeReceived - timeSent) * 1000, addr[0]))
119     return
120
121 else:
122     print("error")
123     break
124
125 finally:
126     mySocket.close()
127
128
129 #get_route("127.0.0.1")
130 get_route("www.google.com")
131 #get_route("www.poly.edu")
132 #get_route("www.baidu.com")
133
```

Run: ICMP Traceroute x

"C:\Users\acer\Downloads\computer networking\HW9\venv\Scripts\python.exe" "C:\Users\acer\Downloads\computer networking\HW9\ICMP Traceroute.py"

```
1 rtt=4 ms 10.0.0.1
2 rtt=15 ms 96.120.11.49
3 rtt=16 ms 68.85.80.249
4 rtt=12 ms 96.110.6.101
5 rtt=15 ms 96.110.6.5
6 rtt=12 ms 162.151.60.233
7 rtt=15 ms 68.86.90.57
8 rtt=16 ms 68.86.82.214
9 rtt=14 ms 50.208.232.110
* * * Request timed out.
* * * Request timed out.
11 rtt=20 ms 216.239.54.124
12 rtt=17 ms 108.170.240.112
13 rtt=16 ms 216.239.50.93
14 rtt=14 ms 216.239.50.96
15 rtt=16 ms 108.170.246.33
16 rtt=23 ms 216.239.49.47
17 rtt=16 ms 172.217.8.4
```

4 Run 6 TODO Terminal Python Console

18:02

PC HW2 [C:\Users\acer\Downloads\computer networking\HW2] - C:\Users\acer\Downloads\computer networking\HW9\ICMP Traceroute....

File Edit View Navigate Code Refactor Run Tools VCS Window Help

HW9 ICMP Traceroute.py ICMP Traceroute

1: Project

ICMP Pinger.py x ICMP Traceroute.py x

```
113         print("%d rtt=%0f ms %s" % (ttl, (timeReceived - t) * 1000, addr[0]))
114
115     elif types == 0:
116         bytes = struct.calcsize("d")
117         timeSent = struct.unpack("d", recvPacket[28:28 + bytes])[0]
118         print("%d rtt=%0f ms %s" % (ttl, (timeReceived - timeSent) * 1000, addr[0]))
119         return
120
121     else:
122         print("error")
123         break
124
125     finally:
126         mySocket.close()
127
128
129 # get_route("127.0.0.1")
130 # get_route("www.google.com")
131 get_route("www.poly.edu")
132 #get_route("www.baidu.com")
133
```

Run: ICMP Traceroute x

```
"C:\Users\acer\Downloads\computer networking\HW9\venv\Scripts\python.exe" "C:/Users/acer/Downloads/computer networking/HW9/ICMP Traceroute.py"
1 rtt=4 ms 10.0.0.1
2 rtt=14 ms 96.120.11.49
3 rtt=16 ms 68.85.80.249
4 rtt=13 ms 96.110.6.101
5 rtt=20 ms 96.110.6.5
6 rtt=14 ms 162.151.60.233
7 rtt=20 ms 68.86.90.57
8 rtt=15 ms 96.110.32.173
9 rtt=15 ms 96.110.32.190
10 rtt=20 ms 66.208.233.18
* * * Request timed out.
* * * Request timed out.
* * * Request timed out.
* * * Request timed out.
* * * Request timed out.
* * * Request timed out.
* * * Request timed out.
* * * Request timed out.
* * * Request timed out.
```

4: Run

TODO

Terminal

Python Console

131:1 CRLF UTF-8

PC HW2 [C:\Users\acer\Downloads\computer networking\HW2] - C:\Users\acer\Downloads\computer networking\HW9\ICMP Traceroute...

File Edit View Navigate Code Refactor Run Tools VCS Window Help

HW9 ICMP Traceroute.py

ICMP Pinger.py x ICMP Traceroute.py x

```
113         print(" %d rtt=%0f ms %s" % (ttl, (timeReceived - t) * 1000, addr[0]))
114
115     elif types == 0:
116         bytes = struct.calcsize("d")
117         timeSent = struct.unpack("d", recvPacket[28:28 + bytes])[0]
118         print(" %d rtt=%0f ms %s" % (ttl, (timeReceived - timeSent) * 1000, addr[0]))
119         return
120
121     else:
122         print("error")
123         break
124
125     finally:
126         mySocket.close()
127
128
129 # get_route("127.0.0.1")
130 # get_route("www.google.com")
131 # get_route("www.poly.edu")
132 get_route("www.baidu.com")
133
```

Run: ICMP Traceroute x

"C:\Users\acer\Downloads\computer networking\HW9\venv\Scripts\python.exe" "C:\Users\acer\Downloads\computer networking\HW9\ICMP Traceroute.py"

```
1 rtt=5 ms 10.0.0.1
2 rtt=18 ms 96.120.11.49
3 rtt=13 ms 68.85.80.249
4 rtt=12 ms 96.110.6.101
5 rtt=19 ms 96.110.6.5
6 rtt=13 ms 162.151.60.233
7 rtt=14 ms 68.86.90.57
8 rtt=15 ms 96.110.32.173
9 rtt=15 ms 96.110.32.190
10 rtt=21 ms 66.208.233.50
11 rtt=99 ms 216.6.87.111
12 rtt=90 ms 66.110.59.1
13 rtt=91 ms 66.110.59.9
14 rtt=86 ms 63.243.251.2
15 rtt=89 ms 209.58.86.30
16 rtt=93 ms 104.193.88.29
17 rtt=91 ms 104.193.88.77
```

Process finished with exit code 0

4 Run 6 TODO Terminal Python Console

18:04