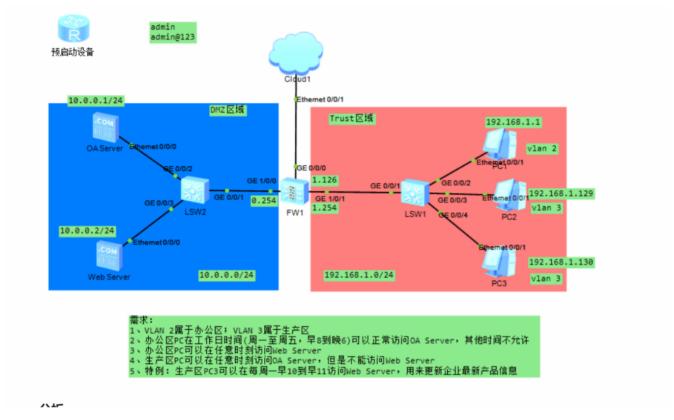
防火墙部署练习

题目及需求:



需求分析

- 1.防火墙将网络分为DMZ区域和Trust区域,其中Trust区分为办公区(VLAN2)与生产区(VLAN3),办公区有PC1(192.168.1.1),生产区有PC2(192.168.1.129)和PC3(192.168.1.130);DMZ区域有OA sever(10.0.1.1/24)和Web sever(10.0.0.2/24)
- 2.办公区在特定时间才可以正常访问OA sever,在任意时刻都可以访问Web sever
- 3.生产区在任意时刻都可以访问OA sever, 但不能访问Web sever (PC3除外)

实现思路

1.交换机LSW1

将办公区部署在VLAN2,生产区部署在VLAN3,防火墙和交换机之间允许两种流量通过

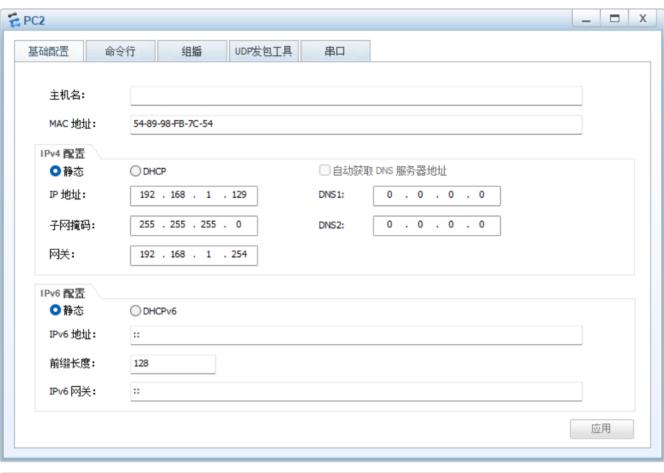
2.防火墙

根据需要配置相应安全策略

操作配置

1.根据拓扑图配置各设备IP





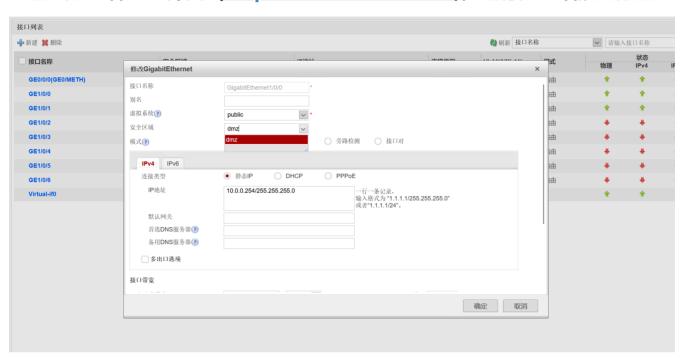


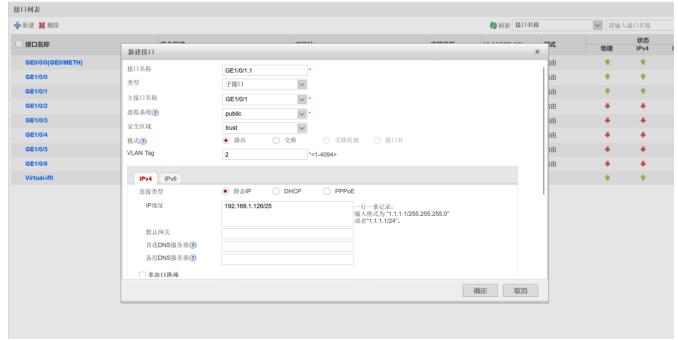


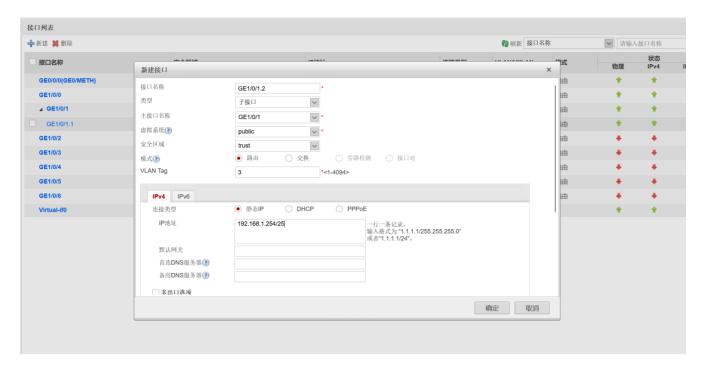
2.建立防火墙与Cloud的连接

[USG6000V1]interface GigabitEthernet 0/0/0 [USG6000V1-GigabitEthernet0/0/0]ip address 192.168.1.2[需将网卡网关改为192.168.1.0] 24 [USG6000V1-GigabitEthernet0/0/0]service-manage all permit

3.进入防火墙Web界面 (https://192.168.1.2:8443), 进行防火墙接口配置







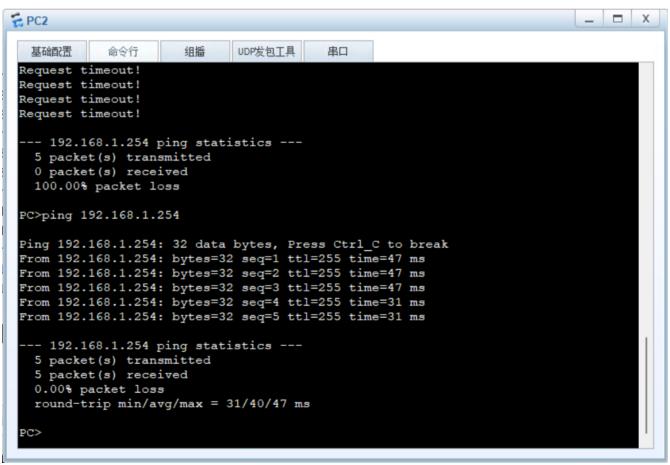
```
[USG6000V1-GigabitEthernet1/0/1.1]service-manage all permit
[USG6000V1-GigabitEthernet1/0/1.2]service-manage all permit
[USG6000V1-GigabitEthernet1/0/0]service-manage all permit
[USG6000V1]firewall zone trust
[USG6000V1-zone-trust]add interface GigabitEthernet 1/0/1.1
[USG6000V1-zone-trust]add interface GigabitEthernet 1/0/1.2
[USG6000V1]firewall zone dmz
[USG6000V1-zone-dmz]add interface GigabitEthernet 1/0/0
```

4.配置路由器LSW1

```
[LSW1]vlan batch 2 3
[LSW1]interface GigabitEthernet 0/0/2
[LSW1-GigabitEthernet0/0/2]port link-type access
[LSW1-GigabitEthernet0/0/2]port default vlan 2
[LSW1]interface GigabitEthernet 0/0/3
[LSW1-GigabitEthernet0/0/3]port link-type access
[LSW1-GigabitEthernet0/0/3]port default vlan 3
[LSW1]interface GigabitEthernet 0/0/4
[LSW1-GigabitEthernet0/0/4]port link-type access
[LSW1-GigabitEthernet0/0/4]port default vlan 3
[LSW1]interface GigabitEthernet 0/0/1
[LSW1-GigabitEthernet0/0/1]port link-type trunk
[LSW1-GigabitEthernet0/0/1]port trunk allow-pass vlan 2 3
```

5.测试VLAN流量流通性

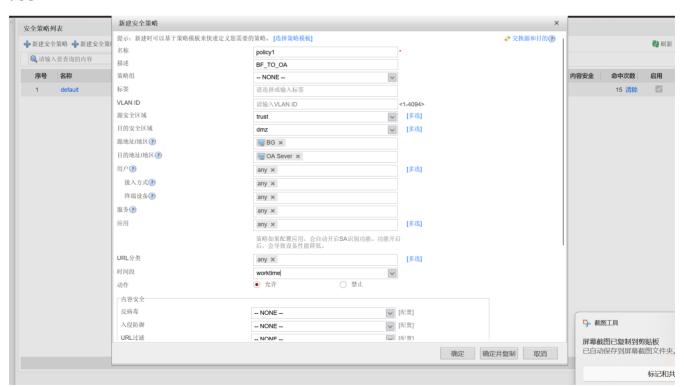
```
PC1
                             UDP发包工具
  基础配置
Request timeout!
Request timeout!
Request timeout!
Request timeout!
   - 192.168.1.126 ping statistics ---
  5 packet(s) transmitted
  0 packet(s) received
  100.00% packet loss
PC>ping 192.168.1.126
Ping 192.168.1.126: 32 data bytes, Press Ctrl_C to break
From 192.168.1.126: bytes=32 seq=1 ttl=255 time=47 ms
From 192.168.1.126: bytes=32 seq=2 ttl=255 time=31 ms
From 192.168.1.126: bytes=32 seq=3 ttl=255 time=47 ms
From 192.168.1.126: bytes=32 seq=4 ttl=255 time=31 ms
From 192.168.1.126: bytes=32 seq=5 ttl=255 time=47 ms
  -- 192.168.1.126 ping statistics ---
  5 packet(s) transmitted
  5 packet(s) received
  0.00% packet loss
  round-trip min/avg/max = 31/40/47 ms
PC>
```



```
PC3
            命令行
                       组播
                             UDP发包工具
  基础配置
Welcome to use PC Simulator!
 PC>
PC Simulator has not been started!
Welcome to use PC Simulator!
PC>ping 192.168.1.254
Ping 192.168.1.254: 32 data bytes, Press Ctrl_C to break
From 192.168.1.254: bytes=32 seq=1 ttl=255 time=31 ms
From 192.168.1.254: bytes=32 seq=2 ttl=255 time=47 ms
From 192.168.1.254: bytes=32 seq=3 ttl=255 time=47 ms
From 192.168.1.254: bytes=32 seq=4 ttl=255 time=31 ms
From 192.168.1.254: bytes=32 seq=5 ttl=255 time=31 ms
  -- 192.168.1.254 ping statistics ---
  5 packet(s) transmitted
5 packet(s) received
  0.00% packet loss
  round-trip min/avg/max = 31/37/47 ms
PC>
```

6.策略配置

需求2

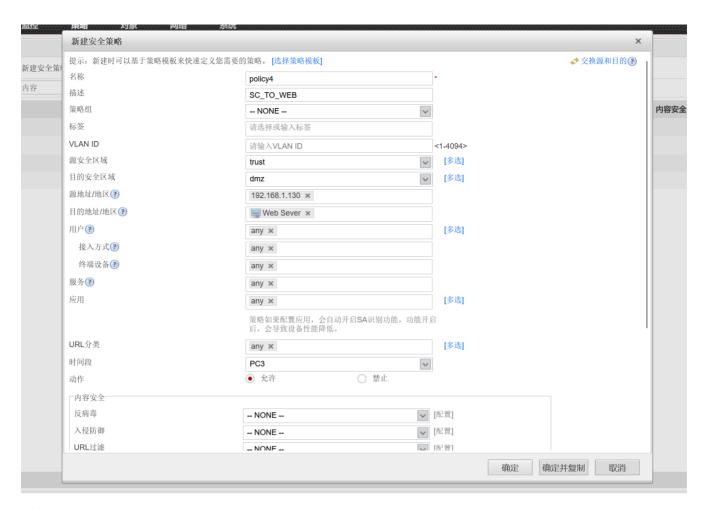


策略列	l表	新建安全策略					
建安全	策略 🛖 新建安全策	提示: 新建时可以基于策略模板来快速定义您需要的	勺策略。 [选择策略模板]			→ 交換	源和目的(
	要查询的内容	名称	policy2	*			
旧棚八	安宜则的内谷	描述	BG_TO_WEB				
号	名称	策略组	NONE				
	policy1	标签	请选择或输入标签				
	default	VLAN ID	请输入VLAN ID	<1-4094>			
		源安全区域	trust	[多选]			
		目的安全区域	dmz	[多选]			
		源地址/地区③	■ BG ×				
		目的地址/地区②	Ueb Sever ★				
		用户②	any ×	[多选]			
		接入方式?	any ×				
		终端设备?	any ×				
		服务②	any ×				
		应用	any ×	[多选]			
			策略如果配置应用,会自动开启SA识别功能。功能开后,会导致设备性能降低。	启			
		URL分类	any ×	[多选]			
		时间段	any				
		动作	● 允许				
		┌内容安全────────────────────────────────────					
		反病毒	NONE	[配置]			
		入侵防御	NONE	[配置]			
		URL过滤	NONF	[配置]			
					确定	确定并复制	取消
					THEAL	州化开发叩	4区/日

需求4

	策略 对象 网络 系统 新建安全策略		×								
	提示:新建时可以基于策略模板来快速定义您需要										
全策	名称	policy3		*							
	描述	SC_TO_OA									
	策略组	NONE 请选择或输入标签		Ī							
	标签										
	VLAN ID	请输入VLAN ID		<1-4094>							
	源安全区域	trust	~	[多选]							
	目的安全区域	dmz	~	[多选]							
	源地址/地区(?)	■ SC ×									
	目的地址/地区(?)	OA Sever ×									
	用户③	any ×		[多选]							
	接入方式③	any ×									
	终端设备③	any ×									
	服务②	any ×									
	应用	any ×		_ [多选]							
		策略如果配置应用,会自动开启SA识别功能。巧后,会导致设备性能降低。	b能开)	启							
	URL分类	any ×		[多选]							
	时间段	any	~								
	动作	允许禁止									
	反病毒	NONE	~	[配置]							
	入侵防御	NONE									
	URL过滤	NONF	V	(配置)							

需求5

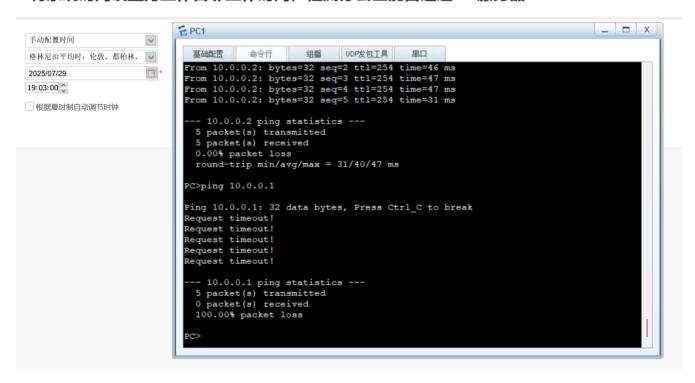


连接测试

1.将系统时间设置为工作日工作时间,检测办公区能否连接OA服务器和WEB服务器

```
PC1
                                                                            UDP发包工具
  基础配置
            命今行
                      组播
                                         串口
PC>ping 10.0.0.1
Ping 10.0.0.1: 32 data bytes, Press Ctrl C to break
Request timeout!
From 10.0.0.1: bytes=32 seq=2 ttl=254 time=46 ms
From 10.0.0.1: bytes=32 seq=3 ttl=254 time=47 ms
From 10.0.0.1: bytes=32 seq=4 ttl=254 time=32 ms
From 10.0.0.1: bytes=32 seq=5 ttl=254 time=63 ms
  - 10.0.0.1 ping statistics ---
  5 packet(s) transmitted
  4 packet(s) received
  20.00% packet loss
  round-trip min/avg/max = 0/47/63 ms
PC>ping 10.0.0.2
Ping 10.0.0.2: 32 data bytes, Press Ctrl C to break
From 10.0.0.2: bytes=32 seq=1 ttl=254 time=32 ms
From 10.0.0.2: bytes=32 seq=2 ttl=254 time=46 ms
From 10.0.0.2: bytes=32 seq=3 ttl=254 time=47 ms
From 10.0.0.2: bytes=32 seq=4 ttl=254 time=47 ms
From 10.0.0.2: bytes=32 seq=5 ttl=254 time=31 ms
  - 10.0.0.2 ping statistics ---
```

2.将系统时间设置为工作日非工作时间,检测办公区能否连通OA服务器



3.检测生产区能否连接OA服务器和WEB服务器

```
_ 🗆 X
PC2
                       组播
                              UDP发包工具
                                           串口
  基础配置
             命令行
   0.00% packet loss
   round-trip min/avg/max = 31/40/47 ms
 PC>ping 10.0.0.2
 Ping 10.0.0.2: 32 data bytes, Press Ctrl C to break
 Request timeout!
 Request timeout!
 Request timeout!
 Request timeout!
 Request timeout!
  -- 10.0.0.2 ping statistics ---
  5 packet(s) transmitted
0 packet(s) received
   100.00% packet loss
 PC>ping 10.0.0.1
Ping 10.0.0.1: 32 data bytes, Press Ctrl_C to break
 From 10.0.0.1: bytes=32 seq=1 ttl=254 time=62 ms
 From 10.0.0.1: bytes=32 seq=2 ttl=254 time=47 ms
 From 10.0.0.1: bytes=32 seq=3 ttl=254 time=47 ms
 From 10.0.0.1: bytes=32 seq=4 ttl=254 time=31 ms
 From 10.0.0.1: bytes=32 seq=5 ttl=254 time=47 ms
```

4.将系统时间设置为周一上午十点半,检测PC3能否连接WEB服务器

