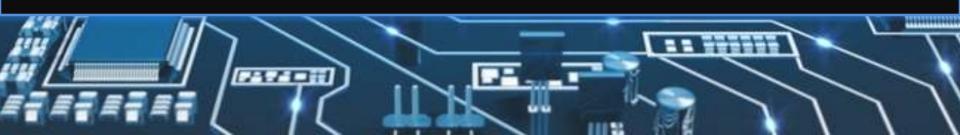


Projet TER L3







Make-cluster

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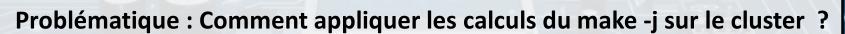
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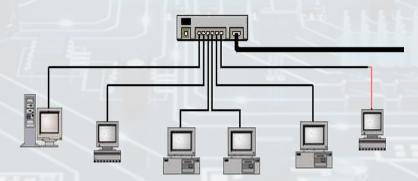
Conclusion



Introduction

- Exécuter des taches rapidement et facilement.
- Deux outils
 - → Le make avec l'option –j
 - → Le cluster HPC@LR à disposition au LIRMM (56 cœurs)







Make et make -j

- Make:
- Construction automatique de fichiers exécutables,
- Exécution programmée de commandes bash
- Obtiens un résultat sans nécessairement refaire ses étapes.
- ➤ Make –j [N]:
- Exécution en parallèle des tâches définies,
- Gain de temps / Rapidité de la commande.
- Exécution sur une machine à la fois

Cluster: définition

- Assemblage d'ordinateurs appelés nœuds,
- Dépasse la limitation d'un seul ordinateur,
- Augmentation des performances,
- Utilisé dans les calculs haute performance et l'imagerie numérique,
- Gestion des ressources des nœuds autonome.





Cluster: commandes utiles

Commande srun

Usage: srun [OPTIONS...] executable [args...]

```
[delahayed@muse-login01 make-cluster]$ srun --partition=lirmm7 sleep 3 srun: job 708163 queued and waiting for resources srun: job 708163 has been allocated resources
```

→ Exécute une commande sur le cluster

Cluster: commandes utiles

Commande squeue

```
[delahayed@muse-loginO1 make-cluster]$ squeue
                                                            NODES NODELIST(REASON)
            JOBID PARTITION
                                NAME
                                         USER ST
                                                      TIME
                     lirmm7 gen_dbch bouvierc PD
           708021
                                                       0:00
                                                                1 (Resources)
           708022
                     lirmm7 gen_dbch bouvierc PD
                                                       0:00
                                                                1 (Priority)
                                                                1 (Priority)
           708023 lirmm7 gen_dbch bouvierc PD
                                                       0:00
           708024
                     lirmm7 gen_dbch bouvierc PD
                                                                1 (Priority)
                                                      0:00
           708025 lirmm7 gen_dbch bouvierc PD
                                                      0:00
                                                                1 (Priority)
           708026
                     lirmm7 gen_dbch bouvierc PD
                                                      0:00
                                                                1 (Priority)
           708027
                     lirmm7 gen_dbch bouvierc PD
                                                                1 (Priority)
                                                      0:00
                     lirmm7 gen_prac bouvierc R 1-13:41:14
           707797
                                                                1 muse023
           708019
                     lirmm7 gen_dbch bouvierc R
                                                    2:43:06
                                                                1 muse022
```

Commande sinfo

```
[delahayed@muse-login01 make-cluster]$ sinfo
PARTITION AVAIL TIMELIMIT NODES STATE NODELIST
lirmm1 up 1-00:00:00 2 mix muse[022-023]
lirmm7 up 7-00:00:00 2 mix muse[022-023]
```

Scripts et observations

→ Premier script : envoie de la commande sleep 30 fois sur le cluster

→ Les sleeps sont envoyés dans la file d'attente et exécutés en parallèles

```
sleep delahaye R
708164
          lirmm1
                                            0:23
                                                      1 muse022
708165
          lirmm1
                    sleep delahaye R
                                            0:23
                                                      1 muse022
         lirmm1
708166
                    sleep delahaye R
                                            0:23
                                                      1 muse022
         lirmm1
                    sleep delahaye R
708167
                                            0:23
                                                      1 muse022
         lirmm1
                    sleep delahaye R
708168
                                            0:23
                                                      1 muse022
708169
         lirmm1
                    sleep delahaye R
                                            0:23
                                                      1 muse022
708170
         lirmm1
                    sleep delahaye R
                                            0:23
                                                      1 muse022
708171
         lirmm1
                    sleep delahaye R
                                            0:23
                                                      1 muse022
708172
          lirmm1
                    sleep delahaye R
                                            0:23
                                                      1 muse023
          lirmm1
708173
                    sleep delahaye R
                                            0:23
                                                      1 muse023
         lirmm1
708174
                    sleep delahaye R
                                            0:23
                                                      1 muse023
708175
          lirmm1
                    sleep delahaye R
                                            0:23
                                                      1 muse023
          lirmm1
                    sleep delahaye R
                                            0:23
708176
                                                      1 muse023
                    sleep delahaye R
708177
          lirmm1
                                            0:23
                                                      1 muse023
                    sleep delahaye R
708178
          lirmm1
                                            0:23
                                                      1 muse023
708179
                    sleep delahaye R
                                            0:23
                                                      1 muse023
          lirmm1
```

Scripts et observations

→ Deuxième script : envoie de n'importe quel programme avec n'importe quelle donnée au cluster

Programme de parallélisation

- La solution srun make –j?
- → Problème
- Modification du code source inévitable

Implémentation

Code source du gnu make



→ Fichiers intéressants: job.c , main.c

Implémentation

Identification de la fonction qui exécute les jobs (-j)

```
2020 int
2021 child_execute_job (struct output *out, int good_stdin, char **argv, char **envp)
```

Objectif : exécuter chaque job sur le cluster

Modification du code source

→ srun make –j compatible

```
char** argx=NULL;
if(getenv("SLURM_JOB_ID")) {
 unsigned int i, argc=4;
  for(i = 0 ; argv[i] != NULL ; i++)
 argx = (char**)malloc(sizeof(char*) * argc);
  argx[0] = "srun";
  argx[1] = "-N1";
  argx[2] = "-n1";
  for(i = 0 ; argv[i] != NULL ; i++)
   argx[i + 3] = argv[i];
 argx[argc - 1] = NULL;
 argv = argx;
```

Implémentation

- Objectif: créer l'option make -c/--cluster= [OPTIONS,...]
- Modification du fichier main.c
- Détection des usages dans le code
- Parser l'option –c|--cluster
- Conserver le fonctionnement du make original

Implémentation

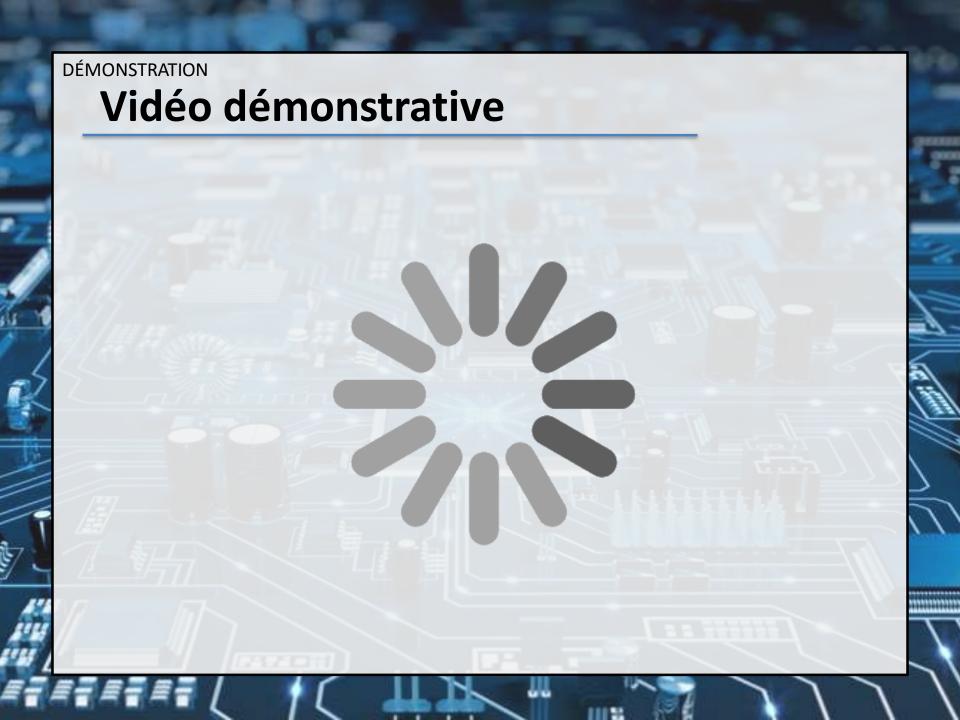
```
static const char *const usage[] =
         N ("Options:\n"),
         N ("\
                                    Ignored for compatibility.\n"),
342
         N_("\
       -B, --always-make
                                   Unconditionally make all targets.\n"),
         N ("\
       -C DIRECTORY, --directory=DIRECTORY\n\
                                   Change to DIRECTORY before doing anything.\n"),
         N ("\
       -d
                                   Print lots of debugging information.\n"),
       --debug[=FLAGS]
                                   Print various types of debugging information.\n"),
       -e, --environment-overrides\n\
                                    Environment variables override makefiles.\n").
         N_("\
                                   Evaluate STRING as a makefile statement.\n"),
       --eval=STRING
       -f FILE, --file=FILE, --makefile=FILE\n\
                                   Read FILE as a makefile.\n").
         N_("\
       -h, --help
                                   Print this message and exit.\n"),
         N ("\
       -i, --ignore-errors
                                   Ignore errors from recipes.\n"),
       -I DIRECTORY, --include-dir=DIRECTORY\n\
                                   Search DIRECTORY for included makefiles.\n"),
         N_("\
       -j [N], --jobs[=N]
                                   Allow N jobs at once; infinite jobs with no arg.\n"),
369 1
       -c [partition=NAME,...], --cluster[=partition=NAME,...]\n\
                                   Execute jobs on a partition of a cluster.\n\
                                   Use sinfo to see available partitions.\n\
                                    Combine with [-j|--jobs] to parallelise jobs.\n"),
```

```
elahayed0muse-login01 make-cluster]$ make-cluster --help
sage: make [options] [target] ...
                             Ignored for compatibility.
                             Unconditionally make all targets.
 -B. --always-make
 -C DIRECTORY, --directory=DIRECTORY
                             Change to DIRECTORY before doing anything.
                             Print lots of debugging information.
--debug[=FLAG5]
                             Print various types of debugging information.
 -e, --environment-overrides
                             Environment variables override makefiles.
--eval=STRING
                             Evaluate STRING as a makefile statement.
 of FILE, --file-FILE, --makefile-FILE
                             Read FILE as a makefile.
-h, --help
                             Print this message and exit,
                             Ignore errors from recipes.
-i. --ignore-errors
-I DIRECTORY, --include-dir=DIRECTORY
                             Search DIRECTORY for included makefiles.
   [N], -- jabs[-N]
                             Allow N jobs at once; infinite jobs with no arg.
-c [partition=NAME,...], --cluster[=partition=NAME,...]
                             Execute jobs on a partition of a cluster.
                             Use sinfo to see available partitions.
                            Combine with [-j|--jobs] to parallelise jobs.
                             Keep going when some targets can't be made.
 -k, --keep-going
-1 [N], --load-average[-N], --max-load[-N]
                             Don't start multiple jobs unless load is below N
-L, --check-symlink-times
                            Use the latest mtime between symlinks and target
 n, --just-print, --dry-run, --recon
                             Don't actually run any recipe; just print them,
 -o FILE, --old-file=FILE, --assume-old=FILE
                            Consider FILE to be very old and don't remake it.
 -O[TYPE], --output-sync[=TYPE]
                             Synchronize output of parallel jobs by TYPE.
 p, --print-data-base
                             Print make's internal database.
                             Run no recipe; exit status says if up to date.
    --no-builtin-rules
                             Disable the built-in implicit rules.
 R, --no-builtin-variables Disable the built-in variable settings.
-s, --silent, --quiet
                             Don't echo recipes.
 5. -no-keep-going, --stop
                             Touch targets instead of remaking them.
 -t. --touch
 --trace
                             Print tracing information.
                            Print the version number of make and exit.
-v, --version
-w, --print-directory
                             Print the current directory,
 --no-print-directory
                             Turn off -w, even if it was turned on implicitly
 -W FILE, --what-if-FILE,
                          --new-file-FILE, --assume-new-FILE
                            Consider FILE to be infinitely new.
  warn-undefined-variables. Warn when an undefined variable is referenced.
his program built for x86_64-pc-linux-gnu
```

port bugs to <bug-make@gnu.org>

Implémentation

```
main (int argc, char **argv, char **envp)
1074
1075
1076
1077
         char cluster opts[1024] = "";
1078
1080
         if(get_cluster_opt(argc, argv, cluster_opts)){
1081
1082
           unsigned int i = 0;
1083
1084
           printf("cluster opts: %s\n", cluster_opts);
1085
           char make cluster command[1024] = "srun ";
1087
           char make_options[1024] = "";
1088
1089
           char formated opts[1024] = "";
           format_cluster_opts(cluster_opts, formated_opts);
1093
1094
1095
           if(!have partition()){
             fprintf(stderr, "%s: [-c|--cluster] no partition precised\n", argv[0]);
1099
1100
           strcat(make cluster command, formated opts);
1101
1102
           for (i = 0; i < argc; ++i){</pre>
1104
             if(strcmp(argv[i], "-c") != 0 && strstr(argv[i], "--cluster") == NULL && strcmp(argv[i], cluster_opts) != 0){
1105
               strcat(make_options, argv[i]);
1106
               strcat(make_options, " ");
1107
1109
1110
           strcat(make cluster command, make options);
1111
1112
1113
           system(make_cluster_command);
1114
1115
1116
```



Conclusion

- Modification d'un code source inconnu en c
- Difficulté de lecture d'un code avec des exceptions pour plusieurs machines et plusieurs Systèmes d'Exploitations
- Grande arborescence de fichiers, beaucoup de lecture
- Apprentissage et utilisation de nouvelles technologies



Merci de votre attention!

