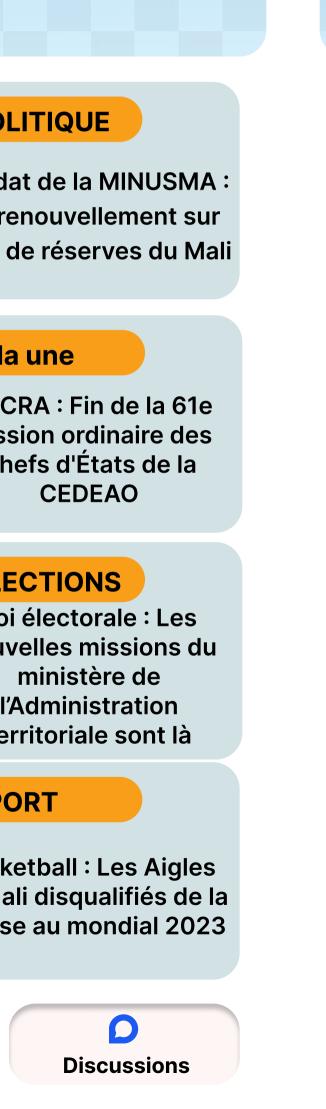




(v)

Accueil







09:10

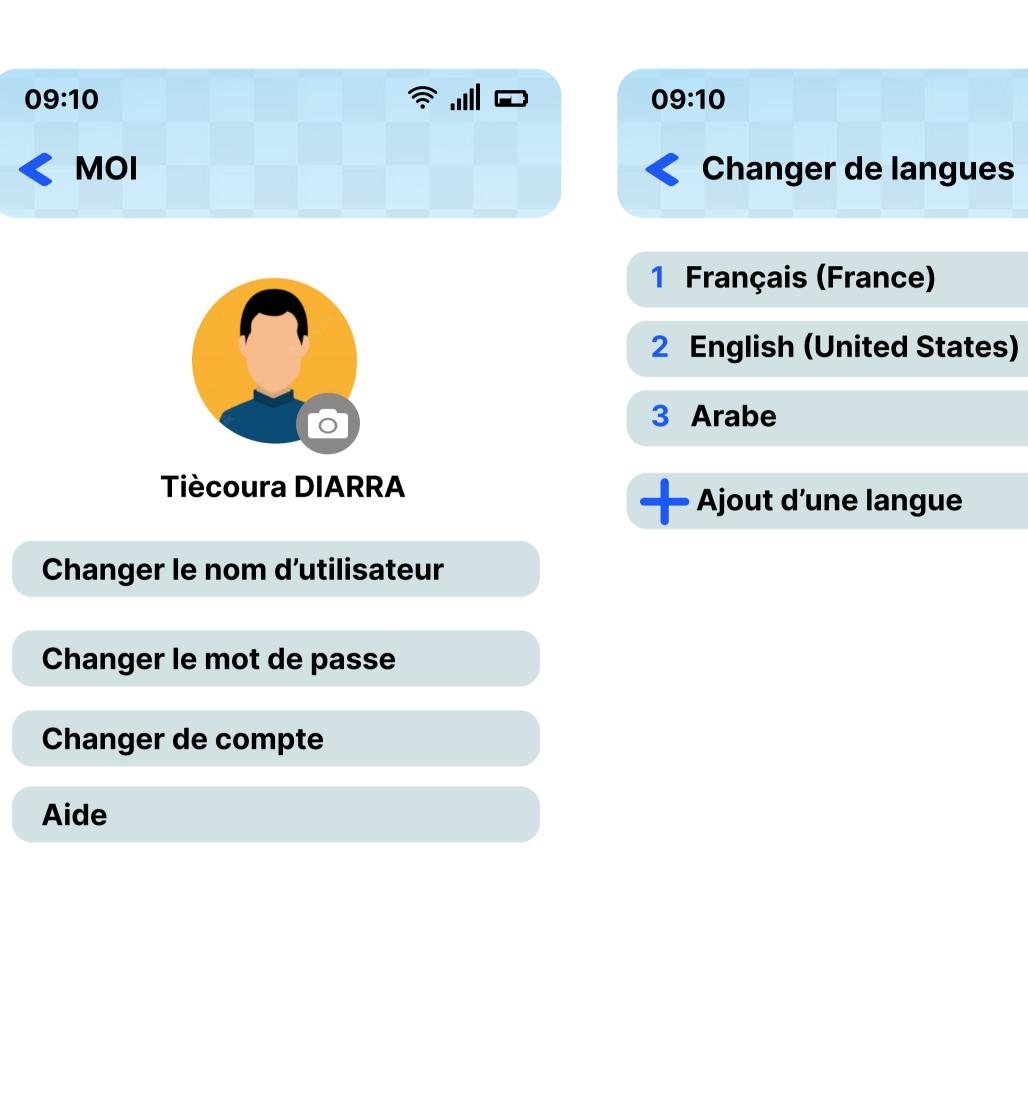
? ...| □

Actualités

DISCUSSIONS

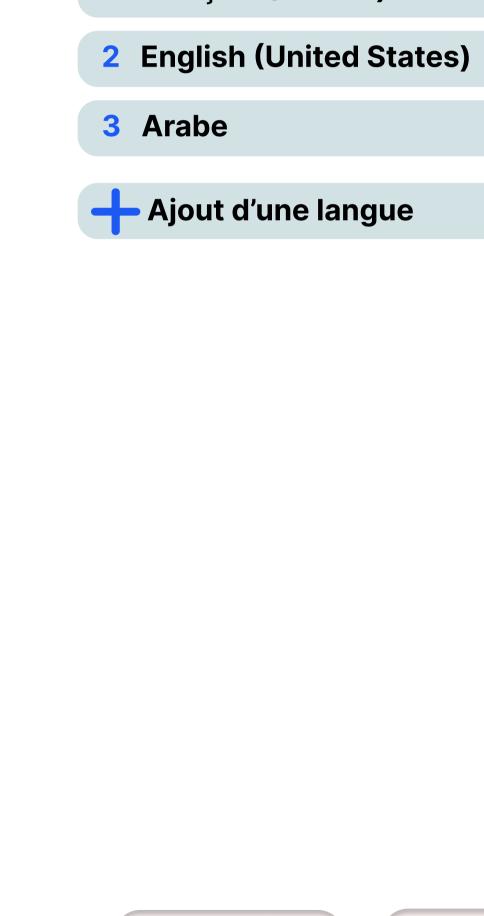
Abasse MAIGA

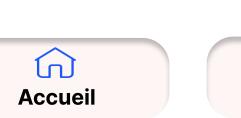
Pas de quoi



Actualités

Accueil







҈ ...| □