


HW3 – Train virtual humans with PPO

- HW3 asks you to 1) modify the walker's reward settings and train the walker using PPO, and 2) compare and discuss the walker's behavior under different reward settings
- Due: Next class meeting
- Upload ppt to Teams


Reward given every step

```
void FixedUpdate() {
```

Add Reward(Match Speed Reward * Look At Target Reward);



$$\left(1 - \frac{\Delta v^2}{s}\right)^2$$



$$0.5 \times (cube_z \cdot head_z + 1)$$

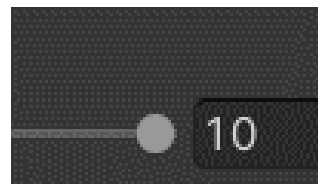
$\Delta v = \text{clamp}(|v_{goal} - v_{actual}|, \text{min}=0, \text{max}=s)$

$v_{goal} = cube_z * s$

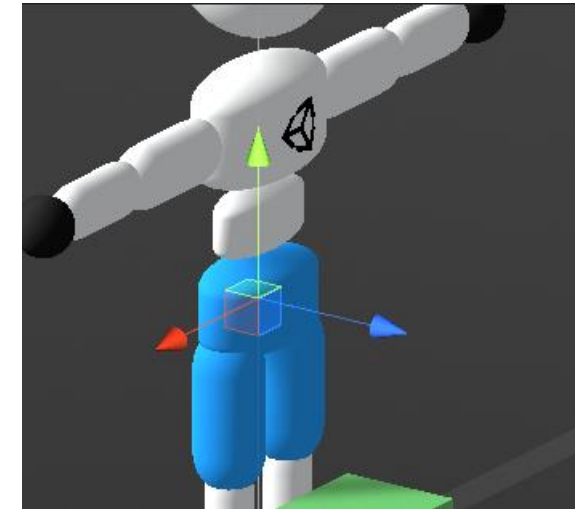
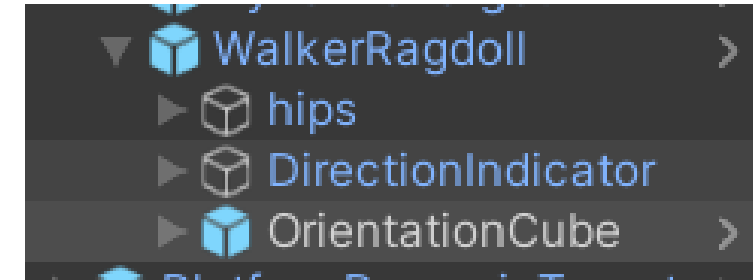
$v_{actual} = \text{GetAvgVelocity}$

s

Walk Speed
Target Walking Speed

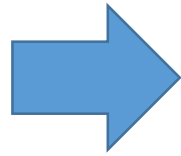


}



Sparse reward

```
TouchedTarget()  
{  
    AddReward(1)  
}
```



This function is never called?

Ground Check

Agent Done On Ground Co ☐

Penalize Ground Contact ☐

Ground Contact Penalty

Touching Ground ☐

```
OnCollisionEnter(Collision col)  
{  
    agent.SetReward(groundContactPenalty);  
}
```

Results from original reward settings (HW2)

100K steps



Walker always falls.

500K steps



Walker still can not stand.

1M steps



Walker can stand for a short time.

5M steps



Walker starts to walk without falling for a while with uncertain direction.

6.5M steps



Walker is able to walk better straight.

Your reward and PPO training results

Discussion

- Reward settings vs resulted behavior

$$\max J(\pi) = E_{\tau \sim \pi} (R(\tau))$$