# 1a. F(x,y,z) = x'z + xy = x'y'z + yz + xy

Boolean Expression	Identity
x'y'z + yz + xy	
x'y'z + (1)yz + xy	
x'y'z + (x + x')yz + xy	$1 = x + x^{\prime}$
x'y'z + xyz + x'yz + xy	Distributive
x'(y'z + yz) + xy(z + 1)	Distributive 2x
x'(z(y+y')) + xy(1)	Distributive and $z + 1 = 1$
x'(z(1)) + xy	Simplify and $y + y' = 1$
x'z + xy	Simplify

# 1b. F(a,b,d) = a'b'c'd' + a'b'cd + a'b'cd' + ab'c'd' + ab'cd' + ab'cd = b'(c+d')

Boolean Expression	Identity
a'b'c'd' + a'b'cd + a'b'cd' + ab'c'd' + ab'cd' + ab'cd	
a'b'c(d+d') + ab'c(d'+d) + a'b'c'd' + ab'c'd'	Distributive 2x
a'b'c(1) + ab'c(1) + a'b'c'd' + ab'c'd'	d + d' = 1
a'b'c + ab'c + a'b'c'd' + ab'c'd'	Simplify
b'c(a'+a) + b'c'd'(a'+a)	Distributive 2x
b'c(1) + b'c'd'(1)	a + a' = 1
b'c + b'c'd'	Simplify
b'(c+c'd')	Distributive
b'((c+c')(c+d'))	Distributive
b'(1(c+d'))	c + c' = 1

b'(c+d')	Simplify
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1c. LHS

X	у	Z	x'	x'z	xy	x'z + xy
0	0	0	1	0	0	0
0	0	1	1	1	0	1
0	1	0	1	0	0	0
0	1	1	1	1	0	1
1	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	1	0	0	0	0
1	1	0	0	0	1	1
1	1	1	0	0	1	1

RHS

X	у	Z	x'	y'	x'y'z	yz	ху	x'y'z + yz + xy
0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	1
0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
0	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	1
1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	1

LHS = RHS

x'z + xy	x'y'z + yz + xy
0	0
1	1
0	0
1	1
0	0
0	0
1	1
1	1

1d.

LHS

a	b	С	d	a'	b'	c'	ď'	a'b' c'd'	a'b'	a'b' cd'	a b' c'd'	ab'c d'	ab'c d	a'b'c'd' + a'b'cd + a'b'cd' + ab'c'd' + ab'cd' + ab'cd
0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
0	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

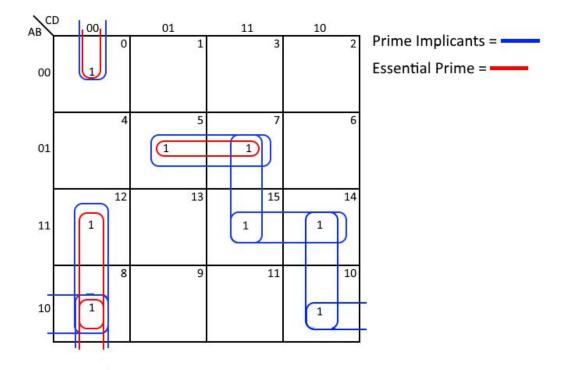
RHS

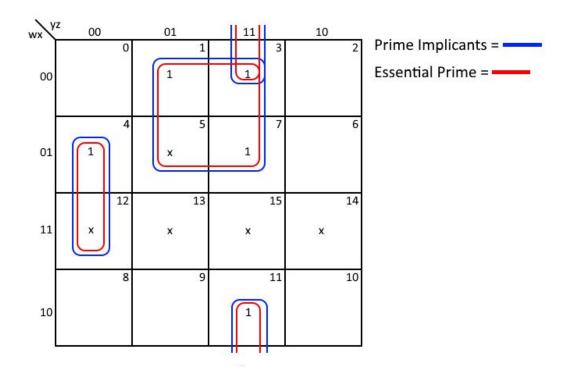
a	b	c	d	b'	ď'	c+d'	b'(c+d')
0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1
0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
0	0	1	0	1	1	1	1
0	0	1	1	1	0	1	1
0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0
0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0
0	1	1	1	0	0	1	0
1	0	0	0	1	1	1	1
1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1
1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1
1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0
1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0

1	1	1	0	0	1	1	0
1	1	1	1	0	0	1	0

## LHS = RHS

a'b'c'd' + a'b'cd + a'b'cd' + ab'c'd' + ab'cd' + ab'cd	b'(c+d')
1	1
0	0
1	1
1	1
0	0
0	0
0	0
0	0
1	1
0	0
1	1
1	1
0	0
0	0
0	0
0	0





$$F(wxyz) = w'xy'z' wxy'z' + w'x'y'z + w'x'yz + w'xy'z + w'xyz + w'x'yz + wx'yz$$

$$= xy'z'(w'+w) + w'x'z(y'+y) + w'xz(y'+y) + x'yz(w'+w)$$

$$= xy'z' + w'z(x'+x) + x'yz$$

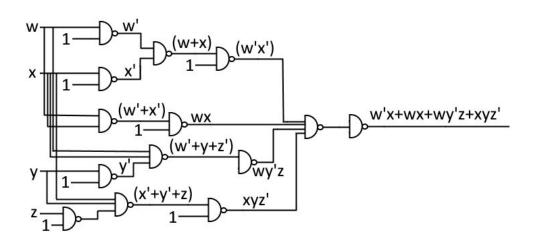
$$= xy'z' + w'z + x'yz + x$$

3.

<i>J</i> .					
Decimal number	W	X	у	Z	F(w,x,y,z)
0	0	0	0	0	1
1	0	0	0	1	1
2	0	0	1	0	1
3	0	0	1	1	1
4	0	1	0	0	0
5	0	1	0	1	0
<mark>6</mark>	0	1	1	0	1
7	0	1	1	1	0
8	1	0	0	0	0
9	1	0	0	1	1
10	1	0	1	0	0
11	1	0	1	1	0
12	1	1	0	0	1
13	1	1	0	1	1
14	1	1	1	0	1
<mark>15</mark>	1	1	1	1	1

xw yz	00	ما	01	41	11	- 31	10	
00	1	0	1		1		1	
01		4		5		7	1	
11	1	12	1	13	1	15	1	
10		8	1	9		11	10	

$$F(w,x,y,z) = \quad w'x' + wx + wy'z + xyz'$$



4.

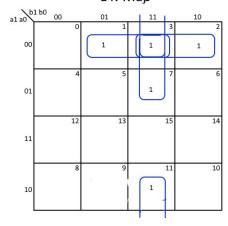
$a_1$	$\mathbf{a}_0$	$b_1$	$b_0$	L	Е	G
0	0	0	0	0	1	0
0	0	0	1	1	0	0
0	0	1	0	1	0	0
0	0	1	1	1	0	0
0	1	0	0	0	0	1
0	1	0	1	0	1	0
0	1	1	0	0	1	0
0	1	1	1	1	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0	1
1	0	0	1	0	1	0
1	0	1	0	0	1	0
1	0	1	1	1	0	0
1	1	0	0	0	0	1
1	1	0	1	0	0	1
1	1	1	0	0	0	1
1	1	1	1	0	1	0

L: **Σ**m(1,2,3,7, 11)

E: **Σ**m(0,5,6,9,10,15)

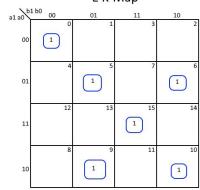
G: **Σ**m(4,8,12,13,14)

### L K-Map



$L(a_1,a_0,b_1,b_0) =$	$a_1'a_0'b_0 + a_1'a_0'b_1 +$
	$b_1b_0a_1' + b_1b_0a_0'$

## E K-Map



$$\begin{split} E(a_1,a_0,b_1,b_0) = & \quad a_1'a_0'b_1'b_0' + \\ & \quad a_1'a_0b_1'b_0 + \\ & \quad a_1'a_0b_1b_0' + \\ & \quad a_1a_0'b_1'b_0 + \\ & \quad a_1a_0'b_1b_0' + \\ & \quad a_1a_0b_1b_0 \end{split}$$

#### G K-Map

$$\begin{split} G(a_1,&a_0,b_1,b_0) = & a_0b_1'b_0' + a_1b_1'b_0' + \\ & a_1a_0b_1' + a_1a_0b_0' \end{split}$$

