

# Zhenghao Zeng

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## EDUCATION

- **Carnegie Mellon University** Pittsburgh, PA  
*PhD in Statistics; GPA: 4.14/4.30; Advisor: Edward H. Kennedy* Aug 2020 - May 2025
- **Carnegie Mellon University** Pittsburgh, PA  
*Master in Statistics* Aug 2020 - May 2021
- **University of Science and Technology of China** Hefei, Anhui  
*Bachelor of Statistics; GPA: 4.18/4.30 ; summa cum laude (Guo Moruo Scholarship 1/76)* Aug 2016 - June 2020

## SKILLS SUMMARY

- **Languages:** 5+ Years of programming experience, familiar with Python, R, MATLAB
- **Experience:** 5+ Years of research experience in statistics and machine learning

## WORK EXPERIENCE

- **Research Scientist/Engineer Intern, Data Science Lab, Adobe** San Jose, CA  
*Joint work with Prof. Avi Feller (Berkeley) and David Arbour (Adobe Research)* May 2023 - Aug 2023
  - **Goal:** Propose a doubly robust estimator for continuous treatment effects/ dose response function with the help of surrogate outcomes.
  - **Identification:** Provided sufficient conditions to identify continuous treatment effects and formalized the problem as a nonparametric regression problem via doubly robust mapping.
  - **Estimation Guarantee:** Established theoretical results, including oracle estimation theory and asymptotic normality, for the estimator proposed.
  - **Real Application (ongoing):** Applied proposed method to real data.

## RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

- **Causal Inference with High-dimensional Discrete Covariates** Pittsburgh, PA  
*Research Assistant - Prof. Edward H. Kennedy and Prof. Sivaraman Balakrishnan* Nov 2022 - Current
  - **Upper Bounds:** Characterized sufficient and necessary conditions for conventional plug-in style causal effect estimators to be consistent in high-dimensional discrete setting. Proposed additional structures under which the estimators enjoy faster rate and can be consistent in non-classic high-dimensional regime.
  - **Lower Bounds (ongoing):** Examined minimax lower bound in high-dimensional regime and obtained partial answer. Working on tightening the bounds.
- **Flexibly Estimating and Interpreting Heterogenous Effects of Laparoscopic Surgery** Pittsburgh, PA  
*Research Assistant - Prof. Edward H. Kennedy and Prof. Luke Keele (University of Pennsylvania)* Nov 2022 - Current
  - **Methods:** Proposed different ways to characterize and interpret effect heterogeneity with doubly robust estimation and inferential tools.
  - **Application:** Applied state-of-the-art causal inference techniques to estimating and visualizing the heterogeneous effects of laparoscopic Surgery for Cholecystitis Patients.
- **Covariate-assisted Bounds on Causal Effects with Instrumental Variables** Pittsburgh, PA  
*Research Assistant - Prof. Edward H. Kennedy; Manuscript* Aug 2022 - Apr 2023
  - **Derived Bounds:** Applied linear programming to obtain bounds on average treatment effects under a valid instrument design given covariates.
  - **Methods to Estimate the Bounds:** Developed two methods to efficiently estimate the bounds as non-smooth functionals: Either approximated the bounds with smooth functionals and evaluated approximation error or assumed a margin condition and applied standard doubly robust estimation based on influence functions.
  - **Extension:** Extended the bounds to continuous response case.
- **Efficient Generalization and Transportation** Pittsburgh, PA  
*Research Assistant - Prof. Edward H. Kennedy; Manuscript* May 2021 - July 2022
  - **Goal:** Develop methods to generalize/transport the causal effects from a randomized trial/observational study to the target population.
  - **Efficiency Theory:** Formalized the problem as estimating statistical functionals. Derived the first-order influence functions and doubly robust estimators. Established the asymptotical normality of doubly robust estimator under additional assumptions.
  - **Minimax Optimality:** Derived the minimax lower bounds of the target functionals. Further proposed a high-order estimator that can achieve the minimax rate in a broad regime.

- **Application:** Applied the doubly robust estimator to transport the causal effects of dietary intake on adverse pregnancy outcomes from an observational study to the whole U.S. female population.
- **Award: 2023 ENAR Distinguished Student Paper Award**

• **A Tensor-EM Method for Large-Scale Latent Class Analysis with Binary Responses**

Ann Arbor, MI

*Research Assistant - Prof. Gongjun Xu; Published in *Psychometrika**

*July 2019 - March 2021*

- **Tensor-EM Algorithm:** Derived the tensor structure of cross-moments in latent class model. Applied tensor power method to the cross-moments and obtained an moment-based initial estimator for EM algorithm.
- **Consistency:** Established the clustering consistency (i.e. consistency of estimating each individual's latent class membership) and consistency of item parameters for joint Maximum Likelihood Estimator (MLE).
- **Application:** Applied Tensor-EM method to an educational assessment dataset. Clustered the students into three classes and evaluated the performance of students in each class.

• **On the Phase Transition of Wilks' Phenomenon**

Ann Arbor, MI

*Research Assistant - Prof. Gongjun Xu; Published in *Biometrika**

*July 2019 - May 2020*

- **Chi-square Approximation:** Developed sufficient and necessary conditions for Wilks' phenomenon (i.e. twice the negative loglikelihood ratio asymptotically approaches a Chi-square distribution) under popular tests on multivariate mean and covariance structures in high dimensional setting.
- **Asymptotic Bias:** Analyzed the accuracy of chi-squared approximations by deriving the asymptotic biases when the dimension is large and Wilks' theorem fails to hold. Provided helpful insights into the use of chi-squared approximations in scientific practices.

## ACADEMIC SERVICE

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- **Reviewer:** Journal of American Statistical Association, Electronic Journal of Statistics, American Journal of Epidemiology

## COURSEWORK

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- **Mathematics and Probability:** Mathematical Analysis(A+), Linear Algebra(A+), Real Analysis(A+), Functional Analysis(A+), Advanced Probability Theory(A+), Stochastic Process(A+), Probability Limiting Theory(A+)
- **Statistics:** Mathematical Statistics(A+), Regression Analysis(A+), Multivariate Analysis(A+), Bayesian Analysis(A+), Nonparametric Statistics(A+), Advanced Statistical Theory(A)
- **Machine Learning:** Advanced Machine Learning(A+), Convex Optimization(A+), Probabilistic Graphical Models(A+), Deep Learning(A+)
- **Programming:** Statistical Computing(A+), Deep Learning System(A), Foundations of Algorithms(A+)