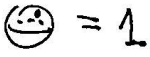
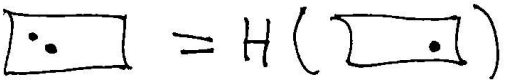
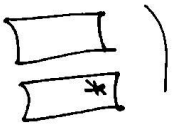
Exercise:  $= 0$

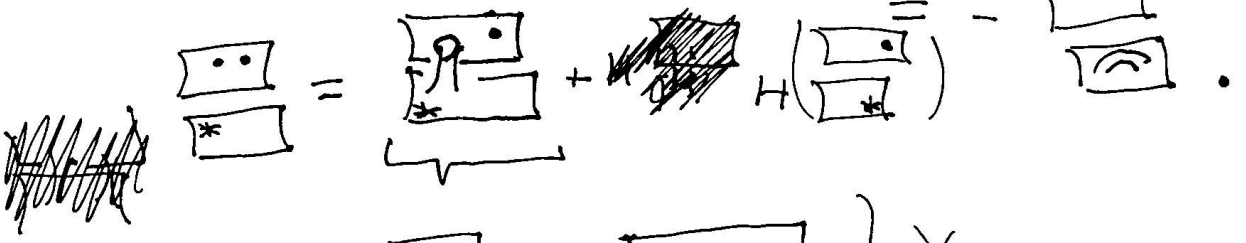
Proof:  . □

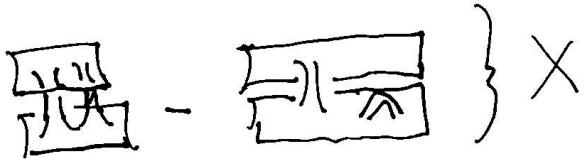
Proof: 

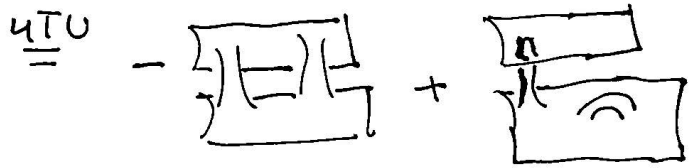
$=$  . □



Rmk: In Cob(3,*) 

Proof: 



$\overset{4TU}{=}$ 

$\Rightarrow X = -X \Rightarrow X = 0$. □

(;;;) - Neck cutting - equiv to 4TU. □