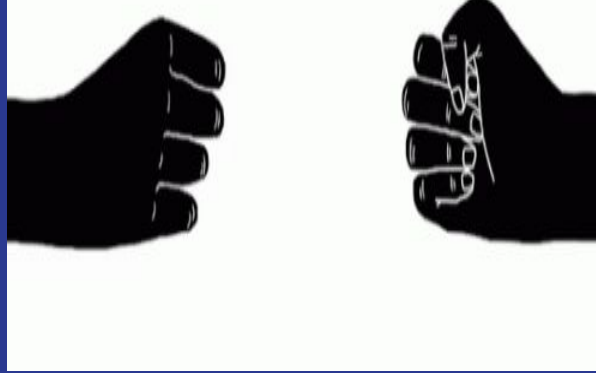


ECE532 - Digital Systems Design - *FINAL DEMO*



Rock, Paper, Scissors

Group 14

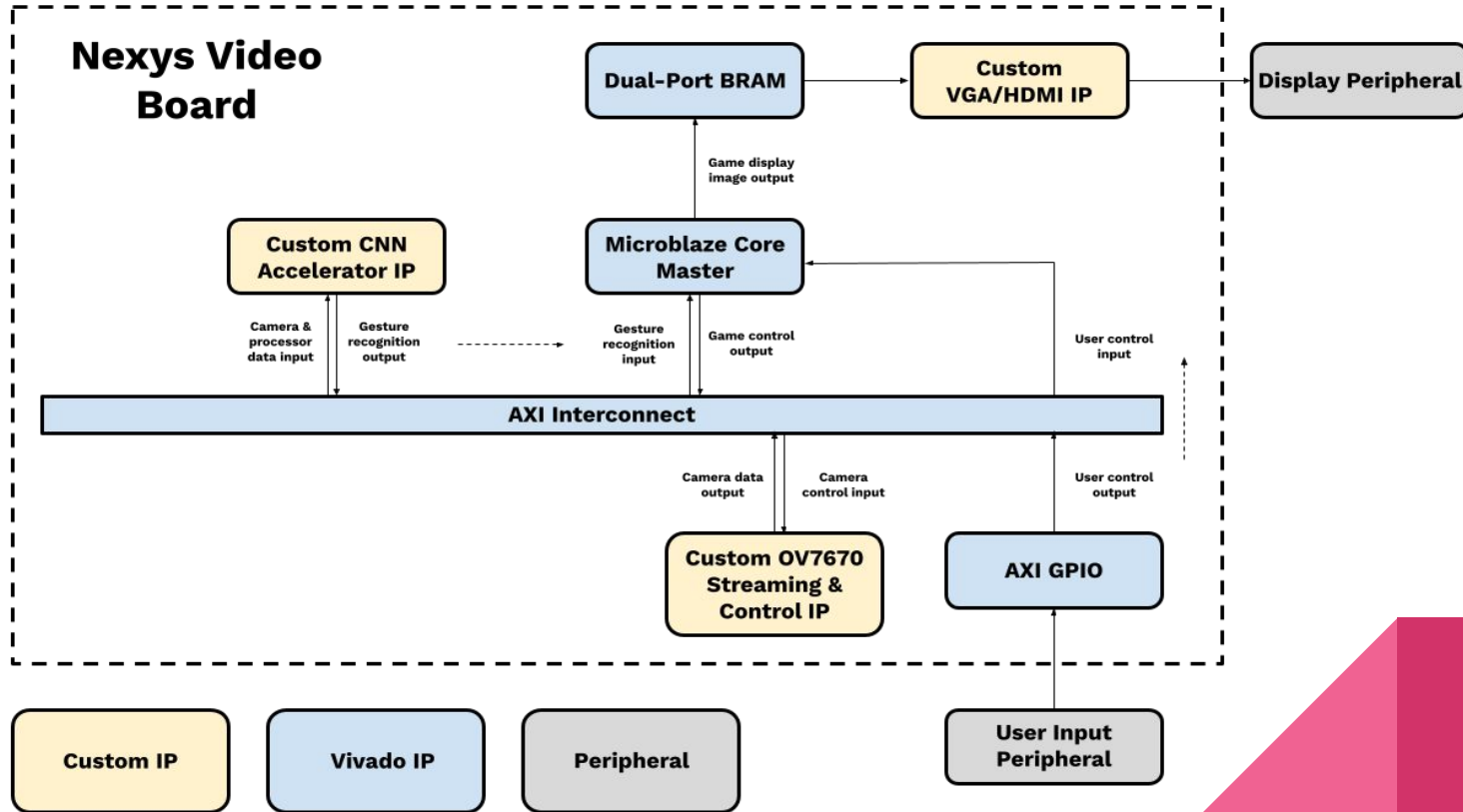
Hongbo Wu, Nuha Sahraoui, Yuchen Yuan

High-Level Project Description

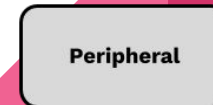
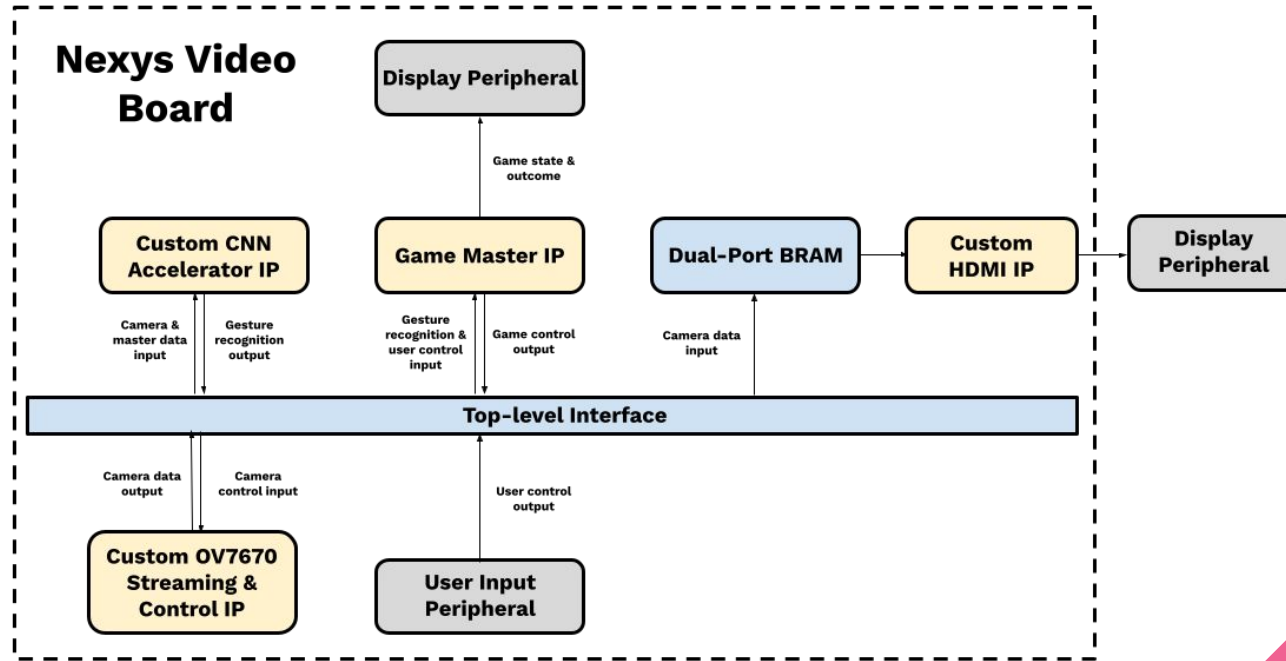
- Rock Paper Scissors universally recognised game
- Aims to create a human versus computer version of Rock Paper Scissors.
- Key components:
 - VGA camera to HDMI output
 - CNN accelerator
 - Image grayscale and compressor



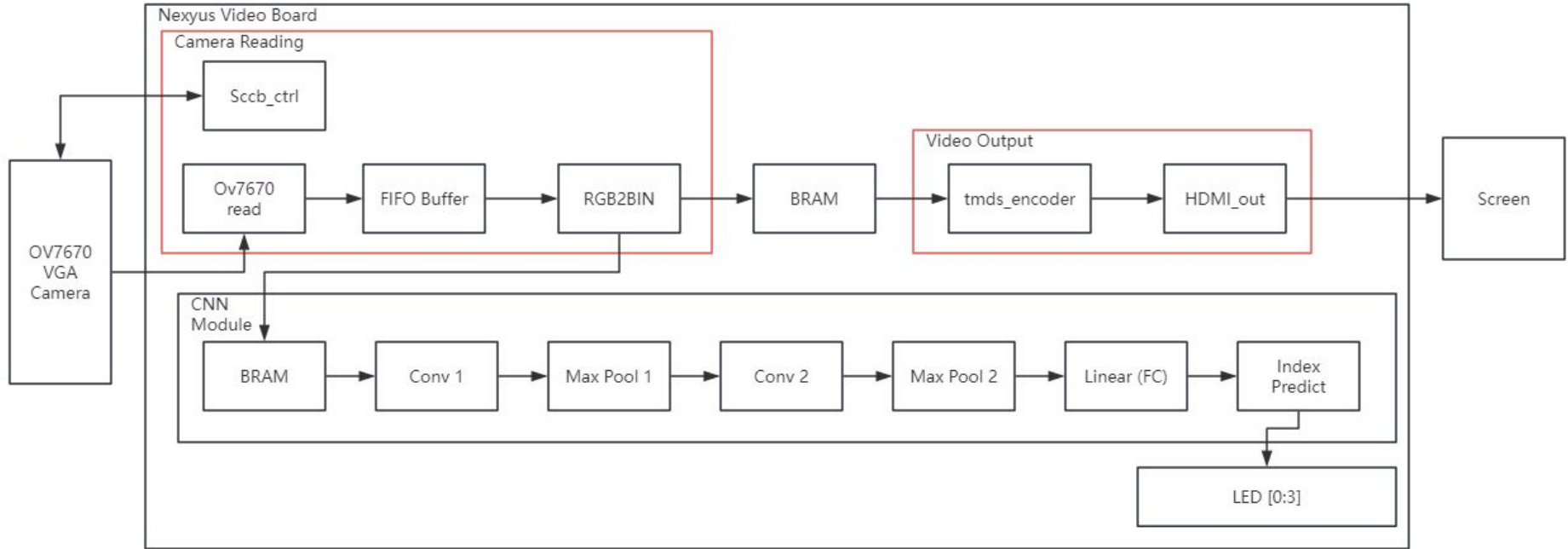
Project Description - Block Diagram (Initial Ver.)



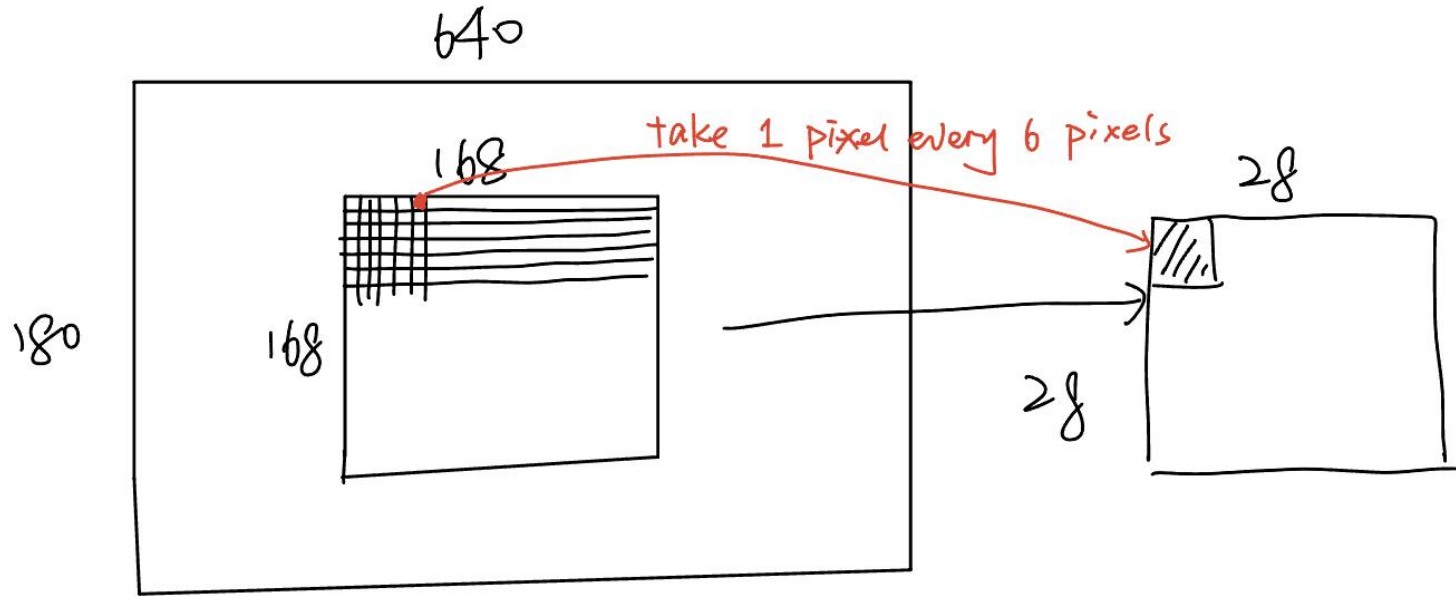
Project Description - Block Diagram (Final Ver.)



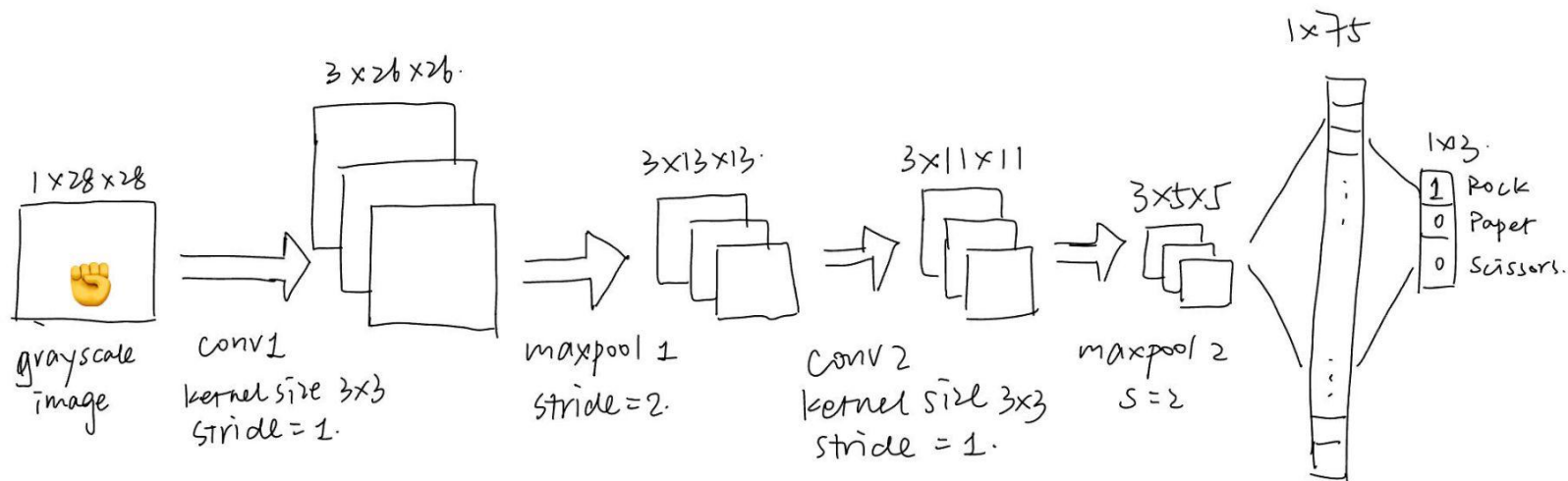
Explanation of Major Components - VGA Camera to HDMI



Explanation of Major Components - Image Compressor



Explanation of Major Components - CNN (Software)

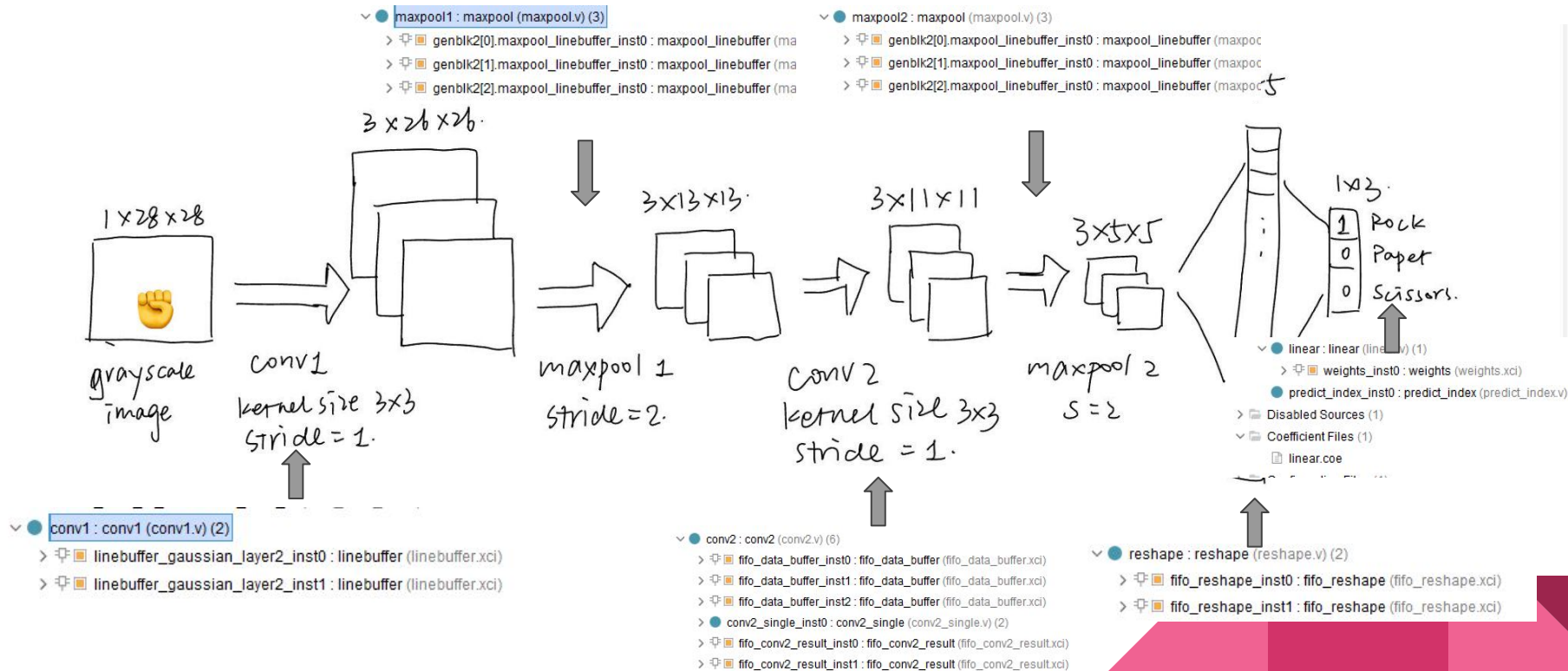


Explanation of Major Components - CNN (Software)

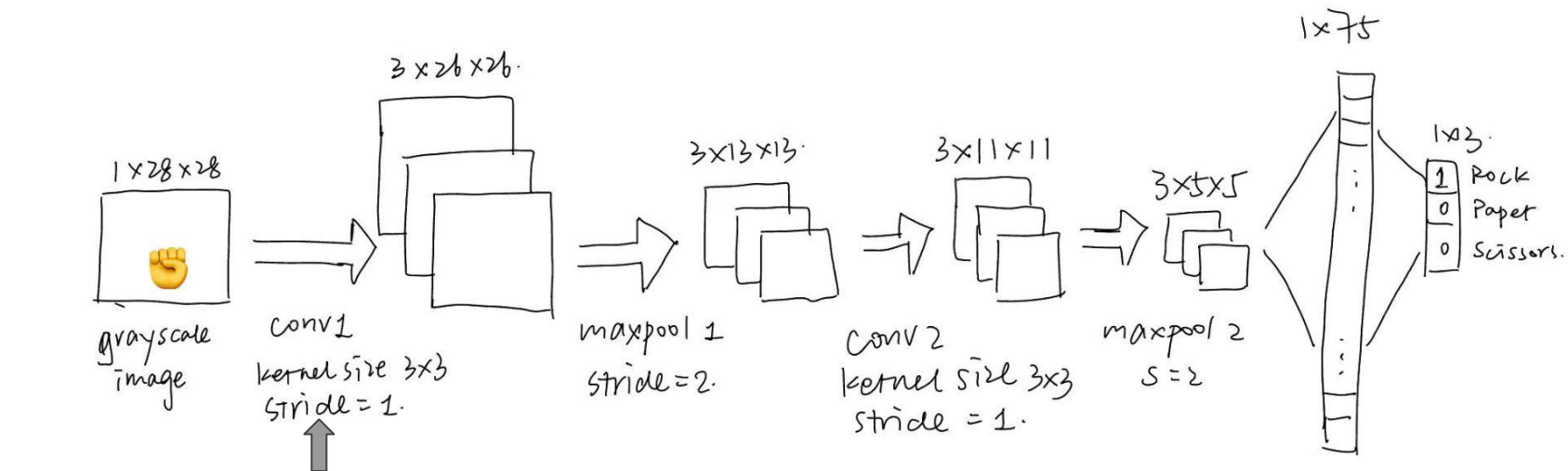
- Simplified LeNet
- 874 parameters
- float32 -> 10bit fixed point
- Accuracy: 82%



Explanation of Major Components - CNN Hardware



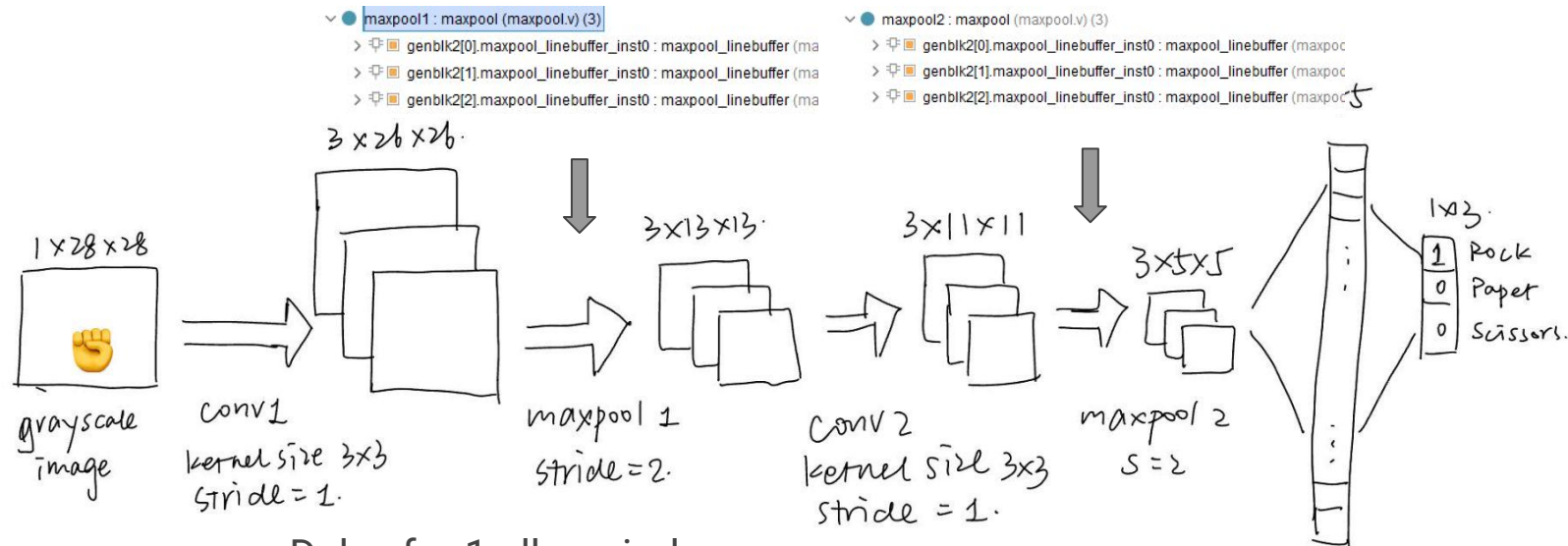
Explanation of Major Components - Conv 1



```
conv1 : conv1 (conv1.v) (2)
> linebuffer_gaussian_layer2_inst0 : linebuffer (linebuffer.xci)
> linebuffer_gaussian_layer2_inst1 : linebuffer (linebuffer.xci)
```

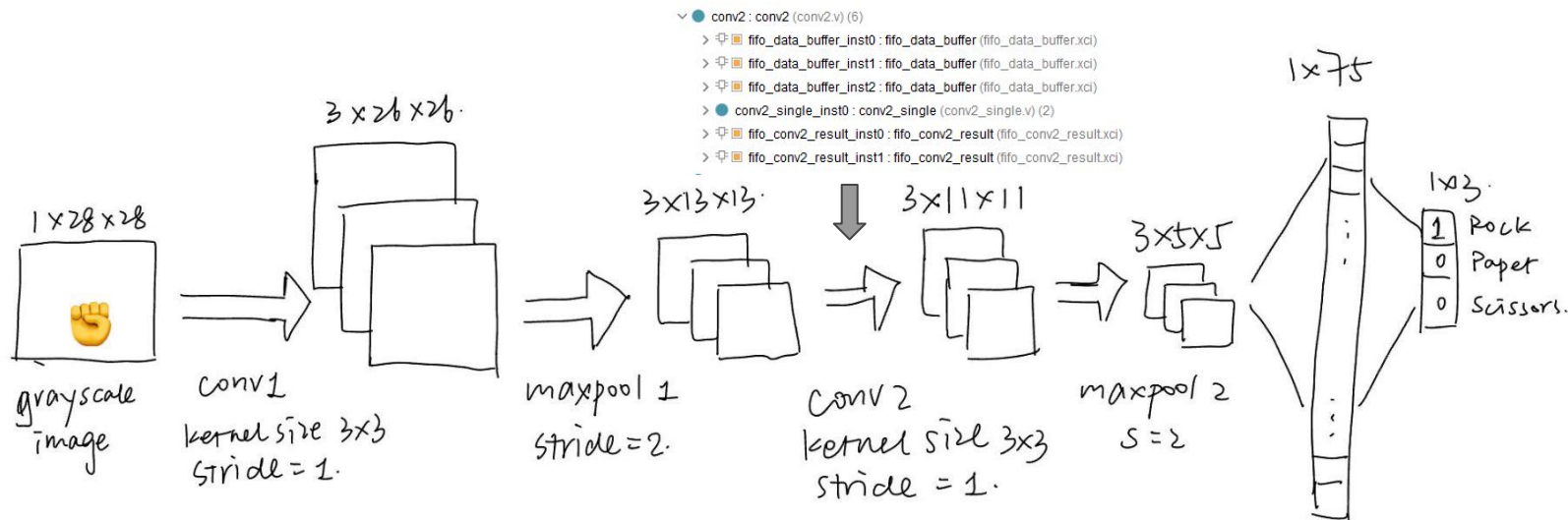
- Stream in data
- Linebuffer to store
- Convolution of 3 output channels computed in parallel

Explanation of Major Components - Maxpool



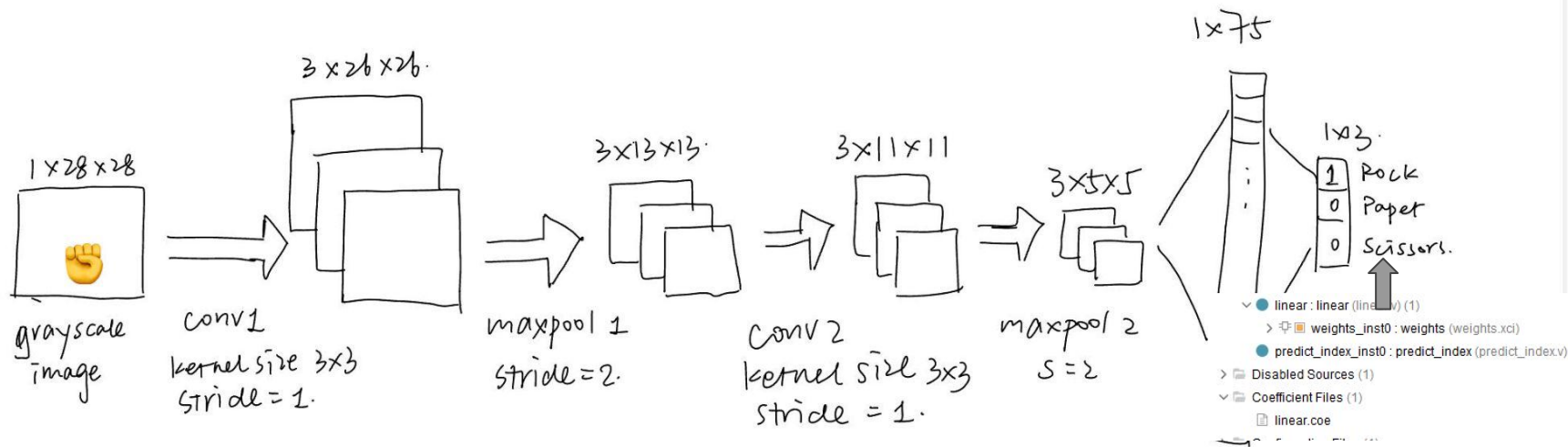
- Delay for 1 clk period
- Compare current pixel with previous pixel in one row
- Linebuffer to store
- Compare result with previous row
- Output feature map with reduced size

Explanation of Major Components - Conv2



- Similar structure with conv 1
- Save feature map 2 & 3, compute feature map 1
- Compute the convolution for each input feature map in parallel
- Store the result & store in FIFO
- Accumulate & RELU after 3 feature map are finished

Explanation of Major Components - Linear & output

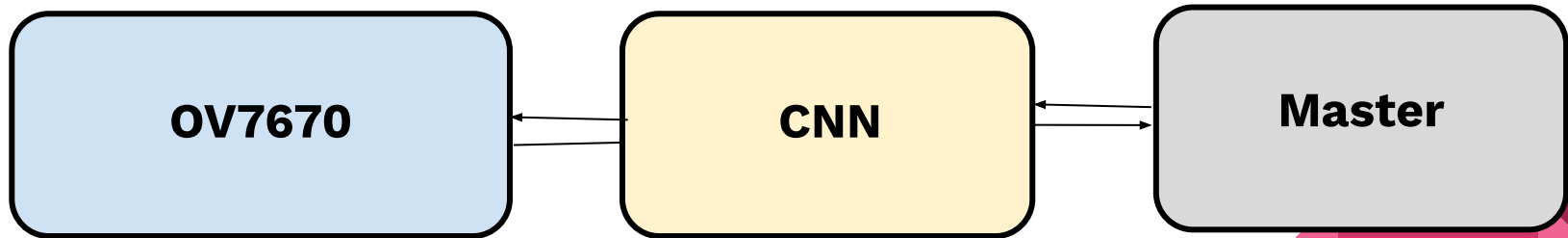


- Flatten the layer
- Weights stored by ROM (Block Memory Generator)
- 3 weights in a row => every input value
=> read 1 row from ROM and multiplication



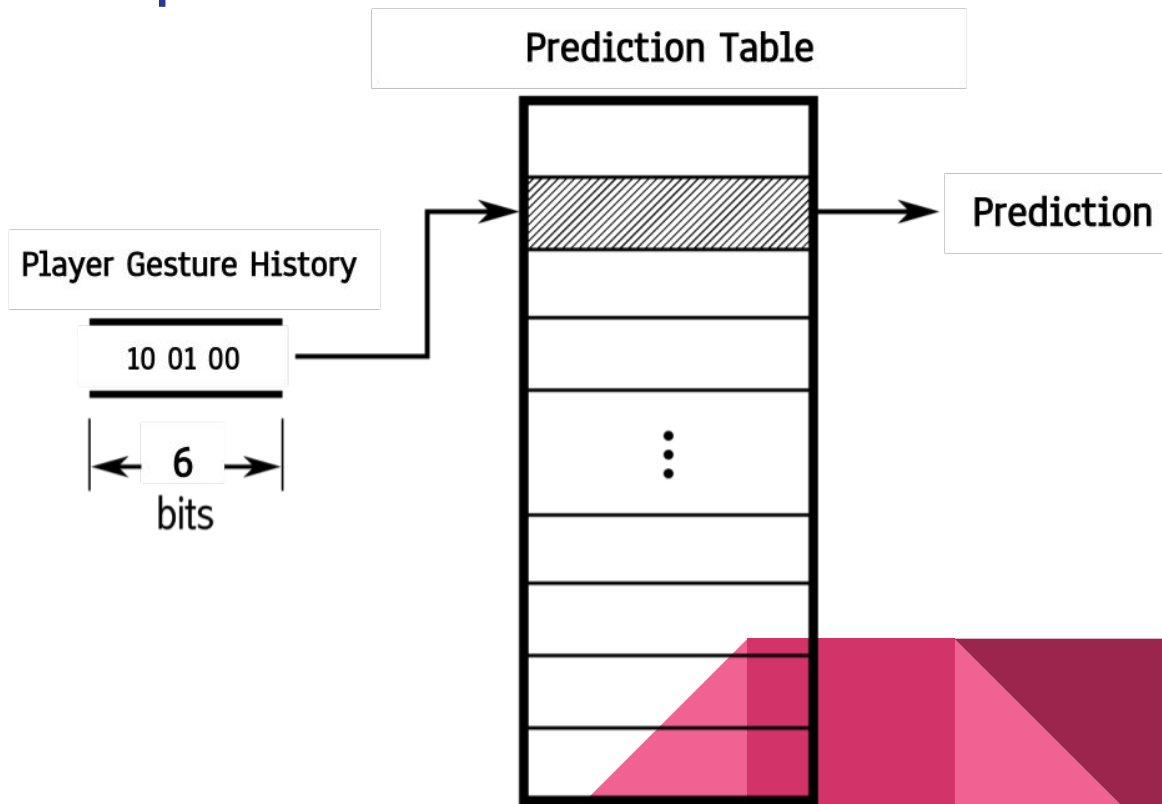
Explanation of Major Components - Integration

1. Camera-CNN interface
 - a. image data
2. CNN-game master interface
 - a. CNN gesture output to game master



Explanation of Major Components - Game Prediction

- Period 4 pattern detection
 - 6-bit Global History Buffer
 - 2^6 BRAM prediction table
- State machine prediction generator
 - Predicts if pattern detected
 - Generates random gesture otherwise



Final computed difficulty score

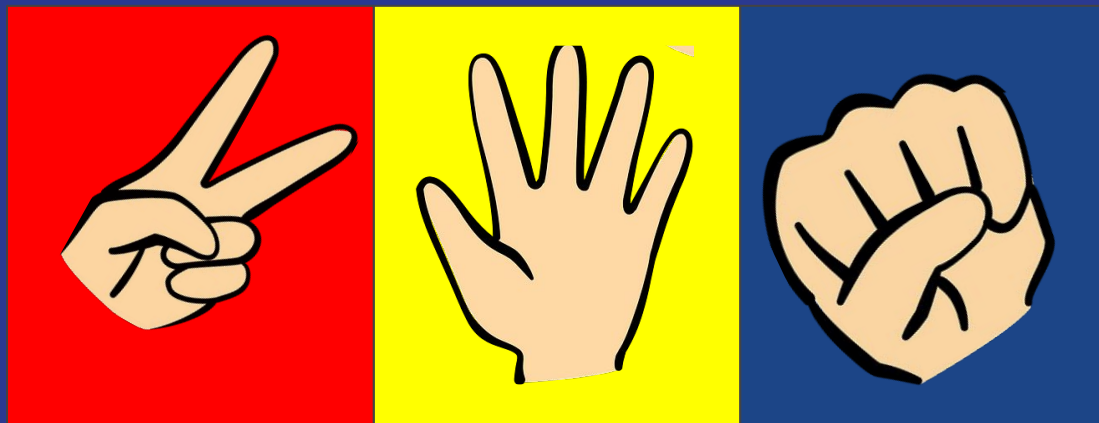
Components	Score
LEDS/Switches/Buttons	0
OV7670 VGA Camera	1
HDMI output on Nexsys-Video	1
CNN accelerator (IP Core implemented in FPGA Hardware)	2
Total	4

How to improve the project

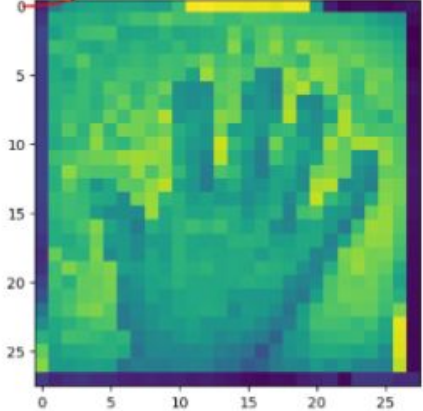
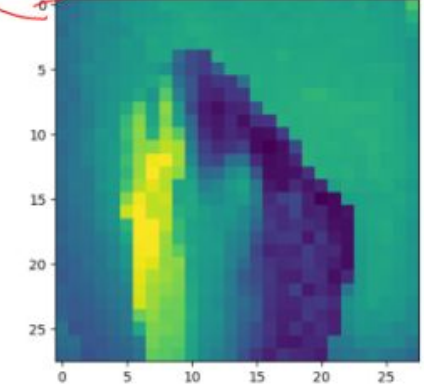
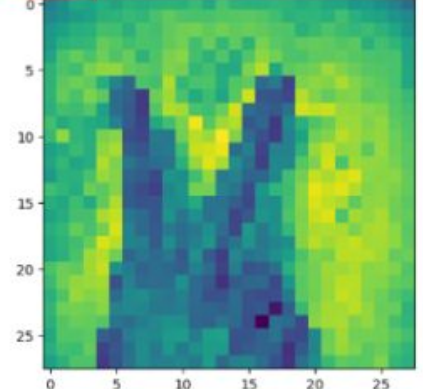
1. Improve the model to achieve higher accuracy
 - a. more dataset
 - b. use data from camera
 - c. use picture with higher resolution instead of 28x28
 - d. model with larger kernel size => more trainable parameters
2. Display the game result on monitor



Demo Time



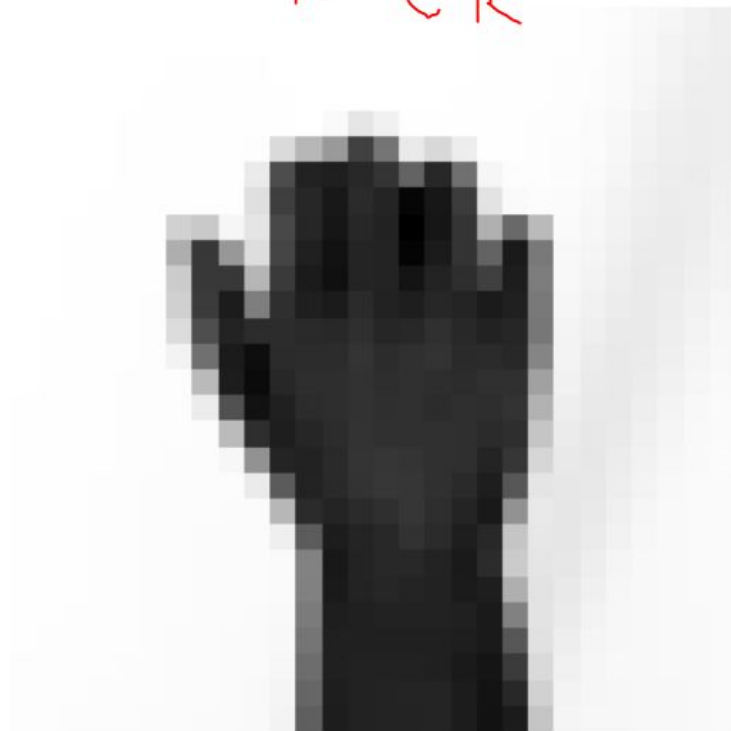
Some extra stuff for CNN (in case CNN doesn't work well)

rock	paper	scissor
<pre>1/1 [=====] - 0s 41ms/step</pre> <p>Capture (4).JPG paper</p> 	<pre>1/1 [=====] - 0s 41ms/step</pre> <p>[[1, 0, 0]]</p> <p>Sq (3).JPG rock</p> 	<pre>1/1 [=====] - 0s 21ms/step</pre> <p>Saving Captu22.JPG to Captu22 (4).JPG</p> <p>[[0, 0, 1]]</p> <p>Captu22 (4).JPG scissors</p> 

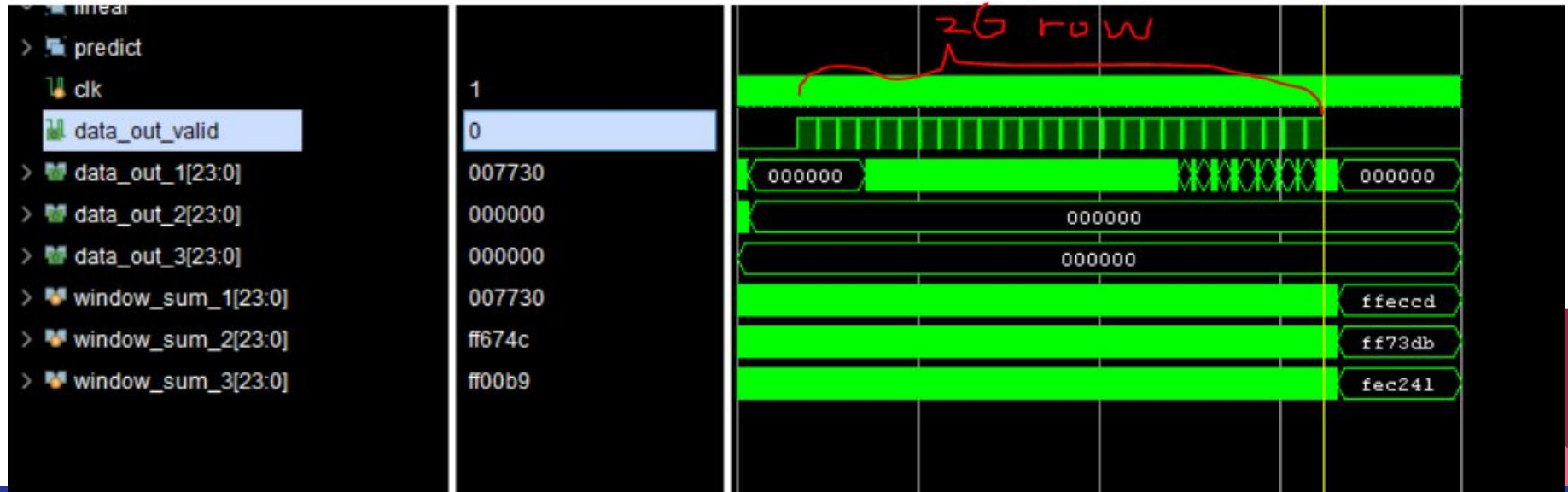
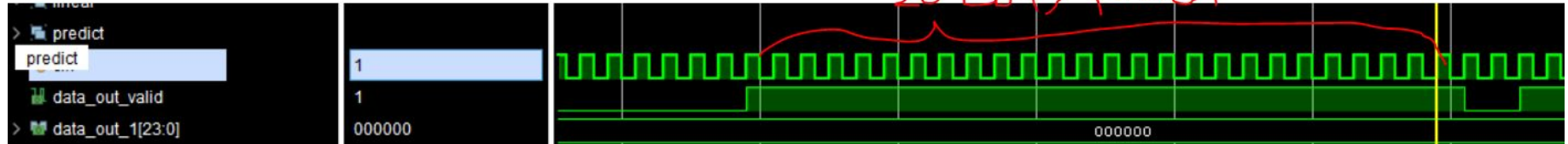
Some extra stuff for CNN (Sample Input)

→ tensor(0)

Rock

[illegible]

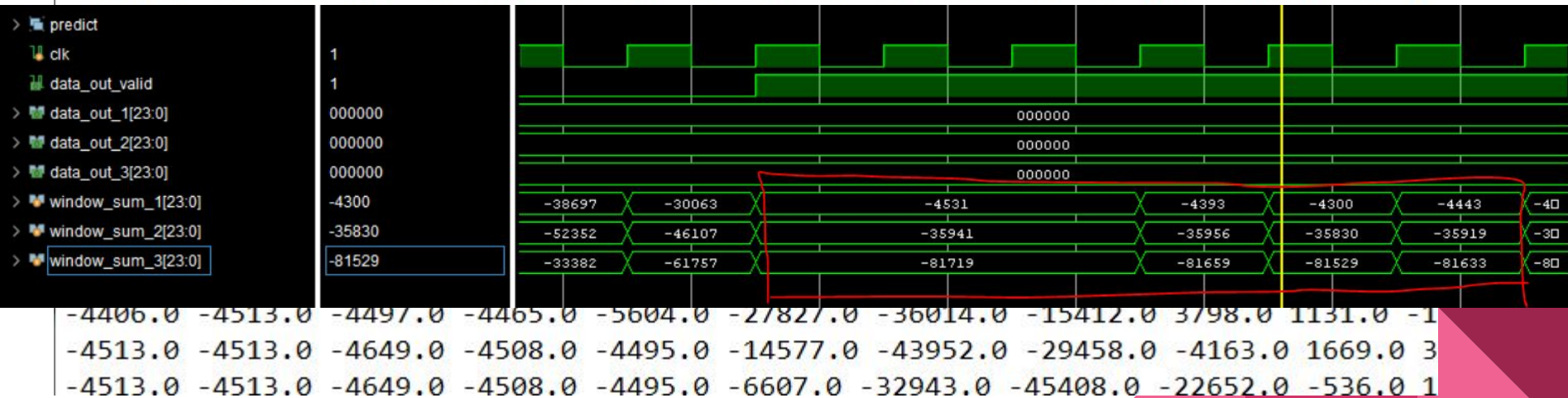
Some extra stuff for CNN (Conv1 Result - dimension)



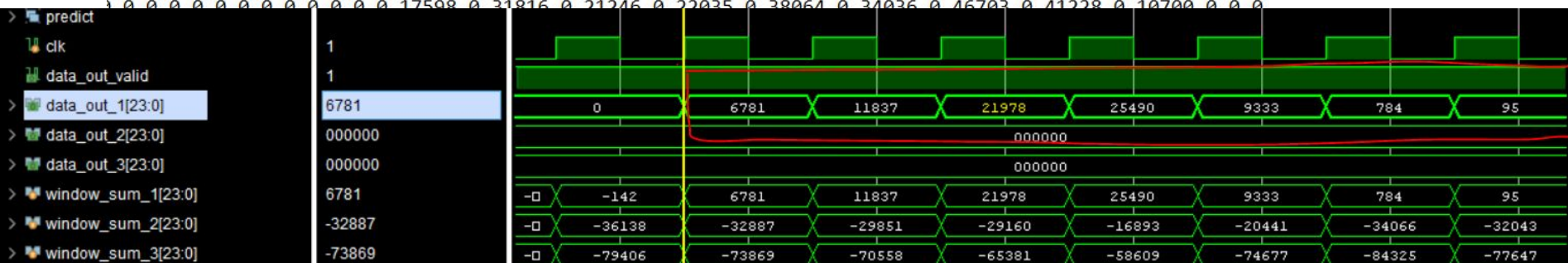
Some extra stuff for CNN (Conv1 before RELU)

Channel: 0

-4531.0 -4531.0 -4531.0 -4393.0 -4300.0 -4443.0 -4230.0 -4180.0 -4459.0 -4552.0 -45
-4531.0 -4531.0 -4531.0 -4515.0 -4331.0 -4363.0 -4254.0 -4318.0 -4089.0 -4318.0 -45
-4531.0 -4531.0 -4393.0 -4574.0 -4547.0 -4513.0 -4513.0 -4513.0 -4361.0 -4196.0 -37
-4531.0 -4531.0 -4515.0 -4483.0 -4406.0 -4513.0 -4513.0 -4375.0 -142.0 6781.0 11837
-4531.0 -4393.0 -4574.0 -4547.0 -4513.0 -4513.0 -4513.0 -2427.0 13846.0 30180.0 346



Some extra stuff for CNN (Conv1 Result)

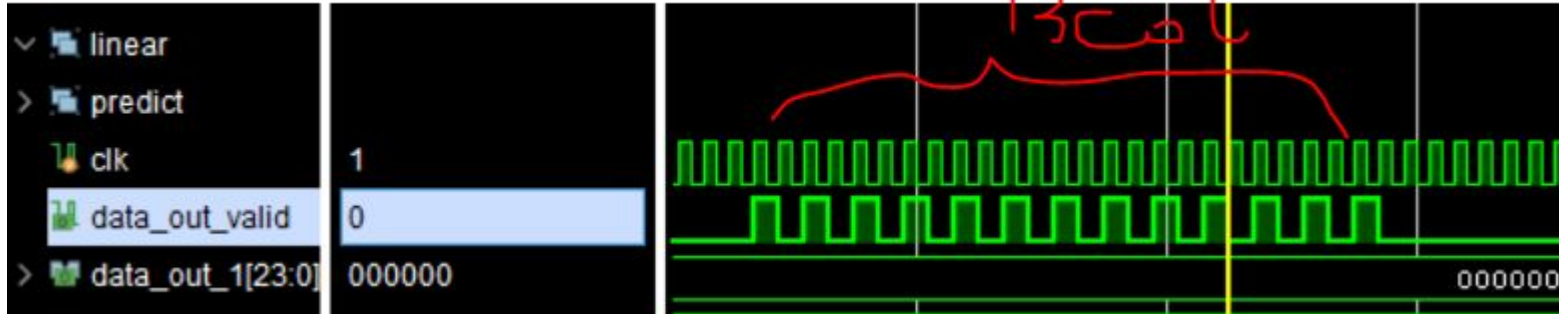
[illegible][illegible]

Some extra stuff for CNN (Maxpool 1 - dimension)

13 row



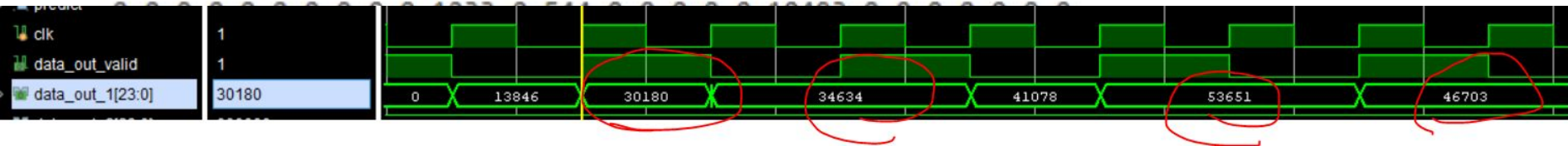
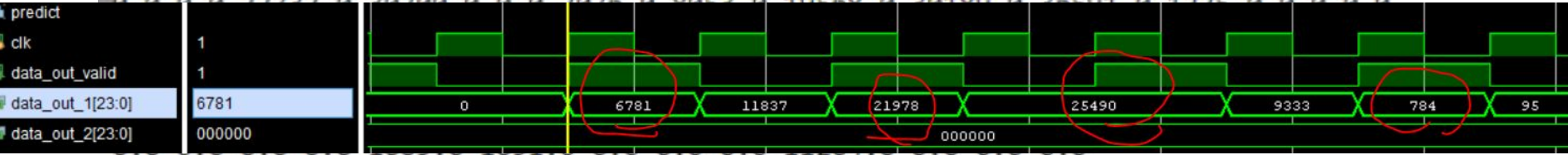
13 col



Some extra stuff for CNN (Maxpool 1)

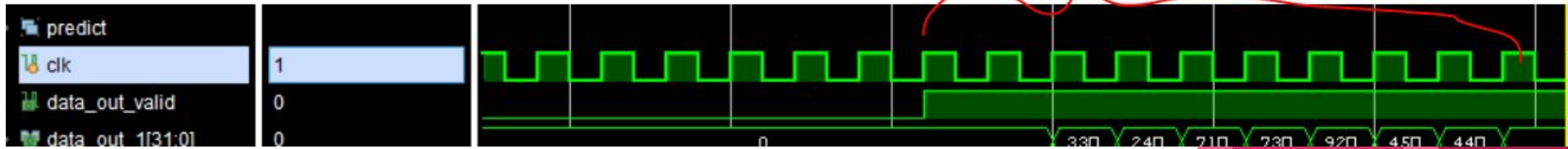
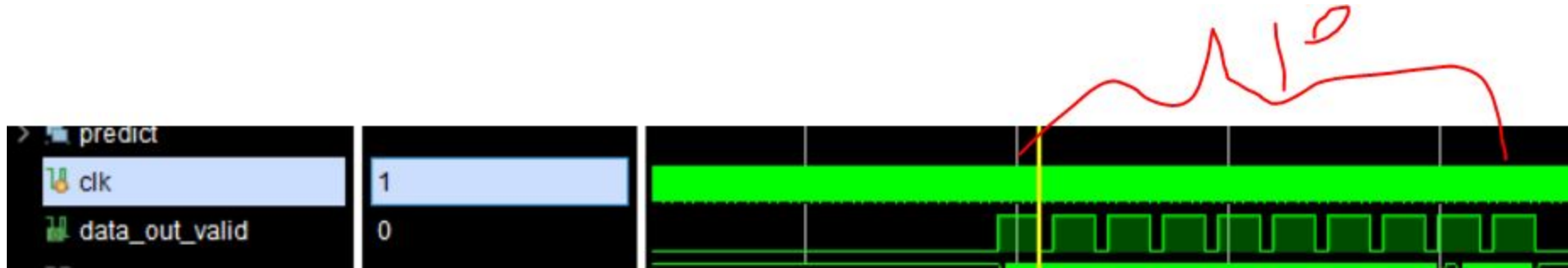
Channel: 0

```
0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0
0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 6781.0 21978.0 25490.0 784.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0
0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 30180.0 34634.0 53651.0 46703.0 41228.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0
0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 22722.0 20200.0 0.0 0.0 2076.0 8952.0 10568.0 20180.0 26501.0 1225.0 0.0 0.0 0.0
```



```
0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 9440.0 22610.0 0.0 0.0 0.0
```

Some extra stuff for CNN (Conv2 - dimension)



Some extra stuff for CNN (Conv2 after RELU)

[0.0, 0.0, 3522652.0, 2585516.0, 7326952.0, 7440226.0, 9427284.0, 4681146.0, 4535080.0, 0.0, 0.0]

[3000624.0, 3750080.0, 546350.0, 2641022.0, 424137.0, 541312.0, 1387656.0, 2030858.0, 807812.0, 4012760.0, 134750.0]

3522652	2585516	7326952	7440226	9427284	4681146	4535080	0
-170376	-23469	-1289249	-5723817	-6692181	-4886336	-1814032	0
445250	2911188	1776353	3155790	-255329	-910272	-3463152	0

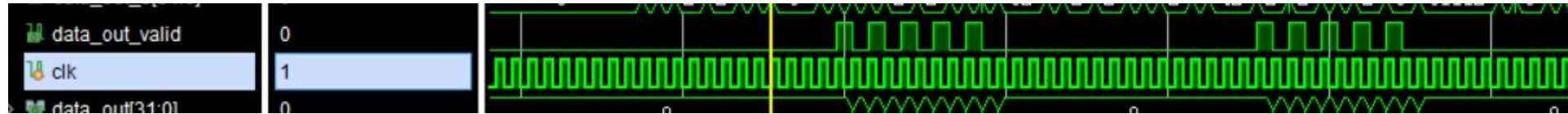
[0.0, 0.0, 98471.0, 525573.0, 418235.0, 258937.0, 1411740.0, 278438.0, 2245446.0, 132520.0, 0.0]

[0.0, 0.0, 0.0, -87665.0, 45696.0, -112335.0, 2643948.0, 1274417.0, 3554324.0, 1381623.0, 0.0]

[0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 139181.0, 432420.0, 420807.0, 1715763.0, 2362738.0, 1133939.0, 1631296.0, 0.0]

[0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 27258.0, 64680.0, 1325943.0, 5145575.0, 1495899.0, 1797637.0, 0.0]

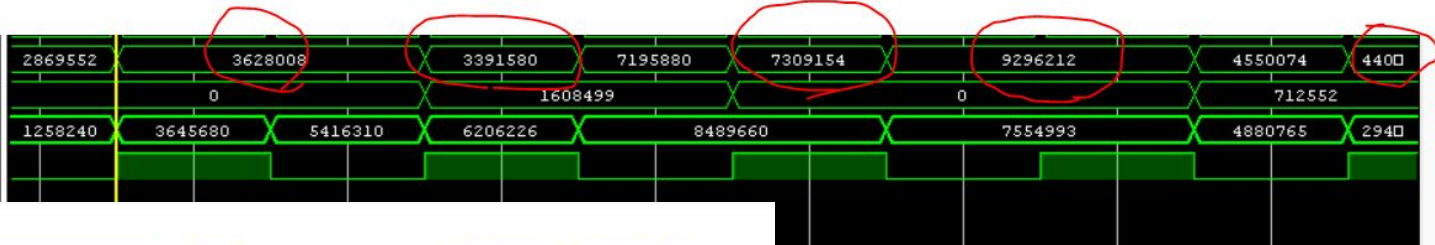
Some extra stuff for CNN (Maxpool 2 - dimension)



Some extra stuff for CNN (Maxpool 2)

```
> data_out_1[31:0]  
> data_out_2[31:0]  
> data_out_3[31:0]  
data_out_valid
```

```
3628008  
0  
3645680  
1
```



Channel: 0

```
3628008.0 3391580.0 7309154.0 9296212.0 4404008.0  
5676720.0 8980558.0 10223469.0 10177361.0 4237408.0  
1466117.0 5127059.0 476403.0 4268827.0 3827193.0  
0.0 604464.0 287163.0 1280668.0 2114374.0  
0.0 8109.0 301348.0 2512876.0 3423252.0
```

Some extra stuff for CNN (Final Result)

Note: waveform output is reversed:

```
1 print(fc_out)
```

```
tensor([[ 34862., -11499., -62109.]])
```

-62274,-12890,34586

Questions

