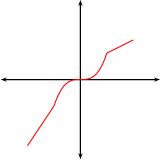
$$y = f(x)$$

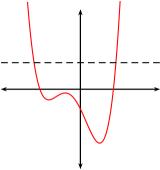
$$(x_1, f(x_1))$$

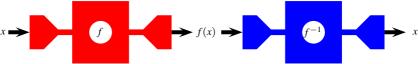
$$y = f(x_1) = f(x_2)$$

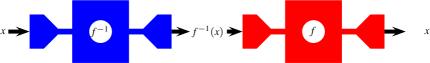
$$x_1$$

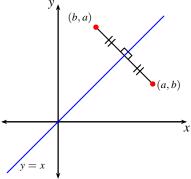
$$x_2$$

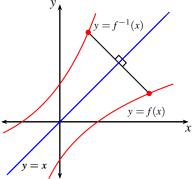


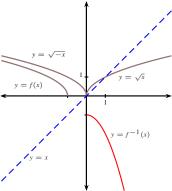


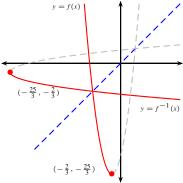


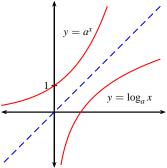


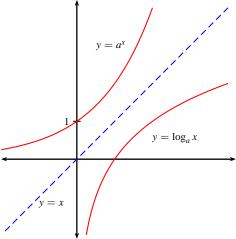


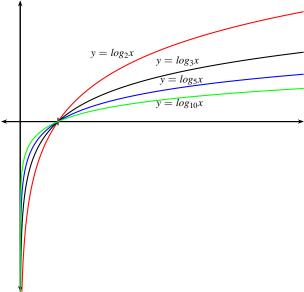


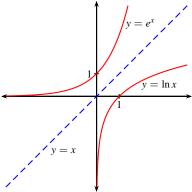


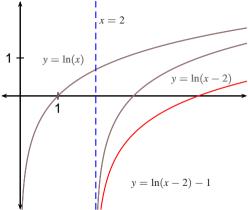


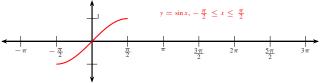


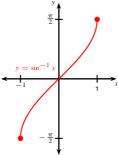


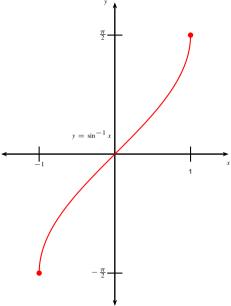


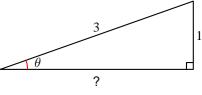


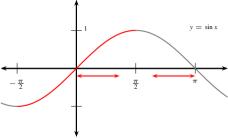












$$y = \cos x, \quad 0 \le x \le \pi$$

$$-\pi - \frac{\pi}{2} \qquad \frac{\pi}{2} \qquad \pi \qquad \frac{3\pi}{2} \qquad 2\pi \qquad \frac{5\pi}{2} \qquad 3\pi$$

