

FinanceGuru - Manage your personal finances with ease

Sting Cui, Tim Hedden, Yunfei Sun

Summer Term: 27.06.2024

The problem - People have several bank accounts and financial sources and loose personal overview

According to GoBankingRates's Best Banks Survey in 2023:

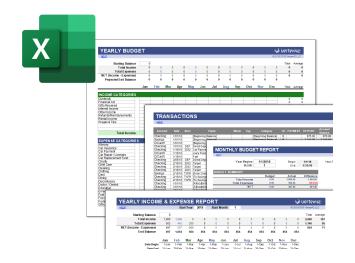
" 76% of overall respondents said they would have different types of accounts across various banks."

According to a survey by J.D. Power in 2022:

"51% of bank customers who hold accounts with multiple banks report challenges in managing their finances effectively."

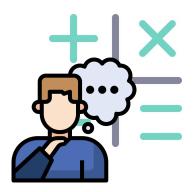
Resource: Yahoo Finance, J.D. Power. (2022). U.S. Retail Banking Satisfaction Study.

Current solution: User are deciding on Good-feel or spent a lot of time setting up Excel





About 40% of users with multiple accounts use Excel for tracking their finances



Just By Feeling

Around 36% of Americans do not have a formal method for tracking their spending, often relying on memory or intuition instead.

Resource: Experian, MyBillBook, Financial Health Network Survey, Enterprise Apps Today, ValuePenguin

The consequence: People spent on average 2-4h on personal accounting per month, with risk of financial mismanagement

Individuals spend between **2 to 4 hours per month** to track their personal finances.



And even more problems:

Manual Data Entry Error

Occur in about 88% of spreadsheets used in corporate finance

Missed Payments and Overdrafts

27% of consumers have experienced overdrafts due to inadequate tracking of account balances

Financial Disorganisation

33% of people who use manual methods like Excel for budgeting report feeling disorganized in their financial management

Missed Opportunity

40% of people who do not use automated tools for financial management miss out on optimal investment and savings opportunities

Resource: SMM Dashboard, BEA

Problem solution breakdown: Our solution should fulfil three subgoals

Main Goal

How can we provide a **smart** application that can give users a **full overview** about their **personal finances**, and enable them to make **data based** financial decisions?

Sub Goals



Access to personal finances

 We need access to the financial transactions of users from different sources



Full financial overview

 A user-friendly application interface for data-based decisions including in depth analytics





Smart features

 Integration of Analytics and an Al chatbot to gain insights

Iteration 1 (bottom-up): Classified transaction categories and simple charts

#Transactions by category

#Transactions over time

#Transaction categorization



Mediocore user feedback:





"think about the user"

"absolute values"

"rather no pie charts"

Bottom-up approach (built something with best intention and hope):

- -> Pro: Flexible fo fast user feedback
- -> Con: Easy to loose the red line without the end product in mind

Iteration 2 (Top-down): Ideating the vision – How could our perfect solution look like



User Data Access

- Financial account aggregation
- Connection with all banks, stock brokers, paypal etc.



The Interface

- Total Accounts
- Spending overview per category
- Bar chart for total income/expenses
- Sankey charts
- Pie chart to see spending distribution



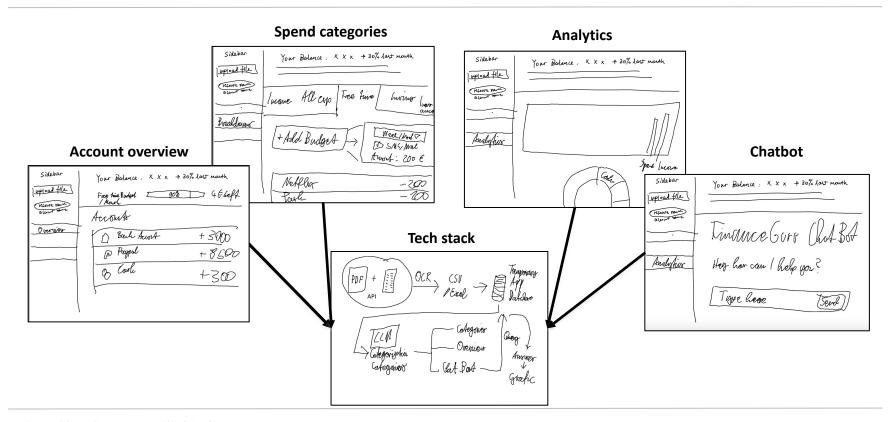
Smart Features

- Transaction categorization
- Budgeting
- Tax management
- Bill reminder
- Credit score monitoring

Top-down approach:

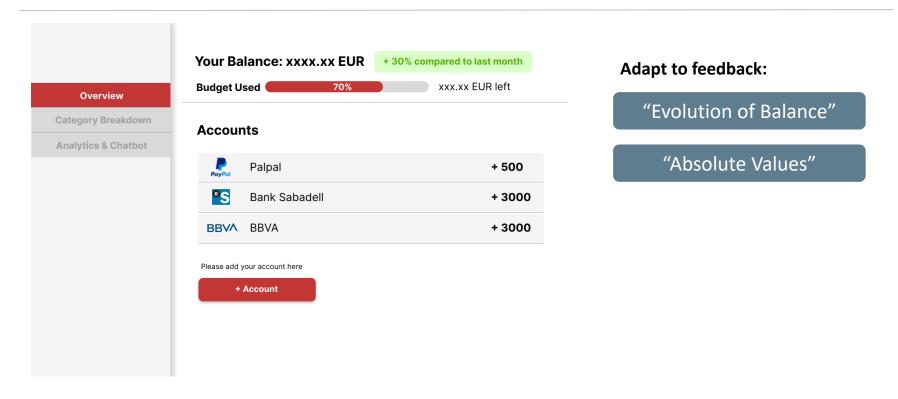
- -> Pro: aligned vision in the team
- -> Con: Less flexible for user feedback

Iteration 2: Ideating the vision – We used paper prototyping to get a quick iteration of the interface



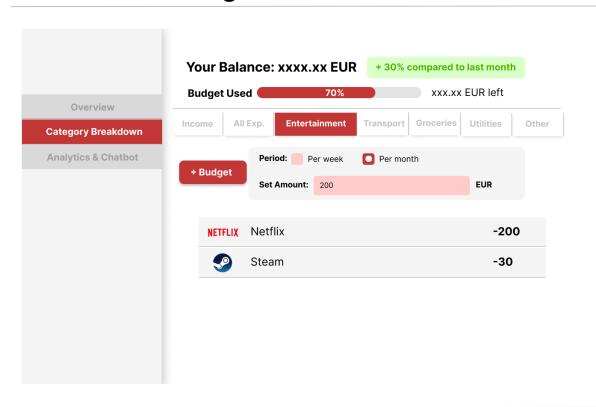
Data-driven Prototype – Final Project

Iteration 2: Ideating the vision – We used Figma to build a "looks real" version for more user feedback



Data-driven Prototype – Final Project

Iteration 2: Ideating the vision



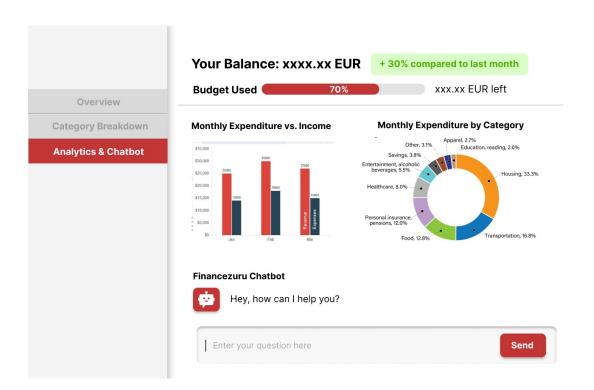
Adapt to feedback:

"Evolution of Balance"

"User-centric": Customize
Budget Limit by period

"Absolute values of expenditure per category"

Iteration 2: Ideating the vision



Adapt to feedback:

"Evolution of Balance"

"Rather no pie chart":
-> we still think its useful to show
the proportion to total spending

Other visualization:
Grouped bar chart for expenditure
and Income

Break down the vision – We accessed the features for our MVP by development effort and assumed user value







User Data Access

- Financial account aggregation
- API Connection with banks, stock brockers etc. -> CSV upload for the first iteration

-> start with a Excel/CSV upload for second customer feedback



The Interface

- Total account tracking
- Spending per category
- Date/ category filter
- Spending over time
- Bar chart for total expenses
- Sankey charts
- Pie chart to see spending share

-> We integrated the most relevant interface features



Smart Features

- Transaction categorization
- Chatbot
- Budgeting
- Tax management
- Bill reminder

-> Categorizing the spendings was a must have

Break down the vision – We accessed the featuresfor our MVP by development effort and assumed user value



User Data Access

- Financial account aggregation
- API Connection with banks, stock brokers etc. -> CSV/PDF upload for the first iteration

-> start with a Excel/CSV/PDF upload for second customer feedback



The Interface

- Total account tracking
- Spending per category
- Date/ category filter
- Spending over time
- Bar chart for total expenses
- Sankey charts
- Pie chart to see spending share

-> We integrated the most relevant interface features



Smart Features

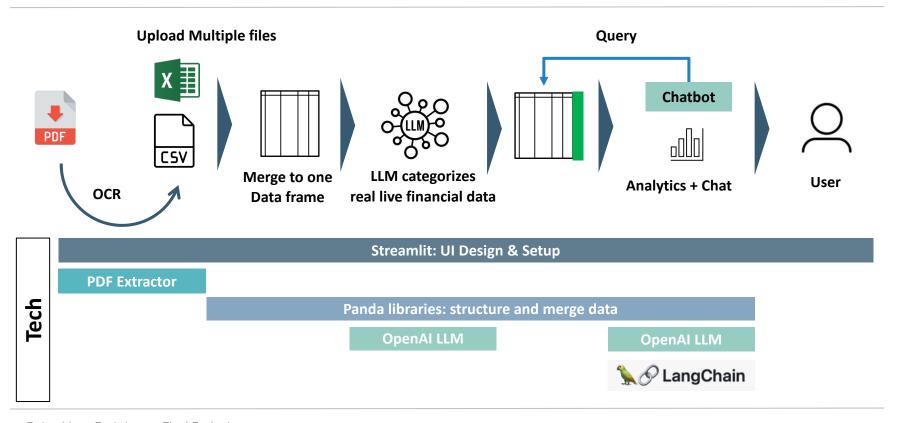
- Transaction categorization
- Chatbot
- Budgeting
- Tax management
- Bill reminder

-> Categorizing the spendings was a must have

Data-driven Prototype – Final Project

13

The tech stack: We use Streamlit for the UI, OpenAI for categorization and LangChain/OpenAI for the chatbot functionality



Data-driven Prototype – Final Project

Wrap-up & Learning



What have been achieved?

- Merged and structured dataframe from various files including PDF format
- Real-time LLM transaction categorization with accuracy
- User-centric analytics and visualization
- Functional chatbot that provide relevant info about dataframe and generate relevant charts



Key Learnings

- Prioritize goals and align with stre tool selection

 Know what to focus (e.g. functionality or customized

 UI design), and use in-line tool to implement

 (Streamlit in this case)
- 2 Chatbot Tradeoff
 Precision vs. Capability: More capable, then the result is less accurate very fast
- 3 Langchain Usage
 Even different chat history tactics tend to give highly various answers

Demo Time!