# Homework 01

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## Task 01

You are tasked with creating an AI for the game of chess. To solve the problem using Reinforcement Learning, you have to frame the game of chess as a Markov Decision Process (MDP). Describe both the game of chess formally as a MDP, also formalize the respective policy.

#### Solution

- Set of states  $S^{\text{Num rows} \times \text{Num columns} \times \text{Chess pieces}}$ .
- Set of actions A: Let be  $d = \{\text{up, down, right, left} \dots\}$ .  $A = \bigcup_{i=1}^{\text{Chess pieces}} \hat{A}_i$  with  $\hat{A}_i = \{x : x \in d \land \text{isAvaibleAction}(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{i})\}$ .
- State dynamics/state transition function p(s'|s, a) = makeMove(s, a). makeMove(s, a) returns a next state given action a and current state s.
- Reward dynamics  $p(R_{t+1}|s, a) = \text{killEnemyPiece}(s, a)$ .  $\text{killEnemyPiece}(s, a) = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if action } a \text{ does capture a enemy piece in current state } s \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$
- Initial state  $\mu = \text{start state} \in S$ .
- Policy:  $\pi(s) = \underset{a \in A}{\operatorname{arg \, max}} V_{\pi}(s)$  with  $V_{\pi}(s) = N$ umber of captured chess pieces from the enemy.

### Task 02

## Task 03