

## 1 Agent based model filament forces

$$\begin{aligned}
& \xi v_{xi} + \eta \sum_{j=1}^N O_{ij} (\dot{x}_i - \dot{x}_j) + \sum_{k=1}^M \Theta_{ik} \left( -F_s P_i + \frac{F_s}{V_m} (\dot{x}_i - \dot{y}_k) \right) \\
& \quad + \zeta \sum_{j=A,B} O_{ij}^a (\dot{x}_i - \dot{z}_j) = 0 \quad \text{for } i = 1, \dots, N \\
& \quad \sum_{i=1}^N \Theta_{ik} \left( F_s P_i - \frac{F_s}{V_m} (\dot{x}_i - \dot{y}_k) \right) = 0 \quad \text{for } k = 1, \dots, M \\
& \quad k(z_B - z_A - L) - \zeta \sum_{i=1}^N O_{iB}^a (\dot{x}_i - \dot{z}_B) = 0 \\
& \quad -k(z_B - z_A - L) - \zeta \sum_{i=1}^N O_{iA}^a (\dot{x}_i - \dot{z}_A) = 0
\end{aligned}$$

## 2 Converting to continuum model

Agent Based Model		Continuum Model	
$\xi \dot{x}_i$	$\Longleftrightarrow$	$\xi \rho^\pm(t, x) v^\pm(t, x)$	
$+ \eta \sum_{j=1}^N O_{ij} (\dot{x}_i - \dot{x}_j)$	$\Longleftrightarrow$	$+ \eta \sum_{n=-1,+1} \int_{\mathbb{R}} O(x-y) (v^\pm(t, x) - v^n(t, y)) \rho^\pm(t, x) \rho^n(t, y) dy$	
$- \sum_{k=1}^M \Theta_{ik} F_s \left( P_i - \frac{\dot{x}_i - \dot{y}_k}{V_m} \right)$	$\Longleftrightarrow$	$- \int_{\mathbb{R}} \Theta^\pm(t, x, y) F_s \left( \pm 1 - \frac{v^\pm(t, x) - v^\mp(t, y)}{2V_m} \right) dy$	
$+ \zeta \sum_{j=A,B} O_{ij}^a (\dot{x}_i - \dot{z}_j)$	$\Longleftrightarrow$	$+ \zeta \sum_{j=A,B} O^a(x - z_j) (v^\pm(t, x) - V(t, z_j)) \rho^\pm(t, x)$	
$= 0 \quad \text{for } i = 1, \dots, N$	$\Longleftrightarrow$	$= 0 \quad \forall x \in \mathbb{R}$	

## 3 After non-dimensionalization and scaling

$$\tilde{\xi} \tilde{D}^\pm + \tilde{\eta} \tilde{C}^\pm - \tilde{M}^\pm + \tilde{\zeta} \tilde{A}^\pm = 0$$

Where:

$$\begin{aligned}
\tilde{D}^\pm &= \frac{1}{\tilde{l}} \tilde{\rho}^\pm(\tilde{t}, \tilde{x}) \tilde{v}^\pm(\tilde{t}, \tilde{x}) \\
\tilde{C}^\pm &= \sum_{n=-1,+1} \int_{\mathbb{R}} \tilde{O}(\Delta \tilde{x}_y) (\tilde{v}^\pm(\tilde{t}, \tilde{x}) - \tilde{v}^n(\tilde{t}, \tilde{x} + \tilde{l} \Delta \tilde{x}_y)) \tilde{\rho}^\pm(\tilde{t}, \tilde{x}) \tilde{\rho}^n(\tilde{t}, \tilde{x} + \tilde{l} \Delta \tilde{x}_y) d\Delta \tilde{x}_y \\
\tilde{M}^\pm &= \int_{\mathbb{R}} \tilde{\chi} \left( \tilde{t}, \tilde{x} - \tilde{l} \left( \frac{1}{2} - \tilde{d} \right), \frac{1}{2} \mp \left( \frac{1}{2} - \tilde{d} \right) \right) \left( \pm 1 - \frac{\tilde{v}^\pm(\tilde{t}, \tilde{x}) - \tilde{v}^\mp(\tilde{t}, \tilde{x} - 2\tilde{l}(\frac{1}{2} - \tilde{d}))}{2} \right) d\tilde{d} \\
\tilde{A}^\pm &= \sum_{j=A,B} \tilde{O}^a(\Delta \tilde{x}_z) \left( \tilde{v}^\pm(\tilde{t}, \tilde{x}) - \tilde{V}(\tilde{t}, \tilde{x} + \tilde{l} \Delta \tilde{x}_z) \right) \tilde{\rho}^\pm(\tilde{t}, \tilde{x})
\end{aligned}$$

## 4 After Symmetrization and Perturbation

$$0 = \xi(D^+ + D^-) + \eta(C^+ + C^-) + (M^+ + M^-) + \zeta(A^+ + A^-)$$

$$0 = \xi(D^+ - D^-) + \eta(C^+ - C^-) + (M^+ - M^-) + \zeta(A^+ - A^-)$$

Where:

$$D^+ + D^- = \frac{1}{l}(v_0\rho_0 - \bar{v}_0\bar{\rho}_0) + O(l^0)$$

$$D^+ - D^- = \frac{1}{l}(v_0\bar{\rho}_0 - \bar{v}_0\rho_0) + O(l^0)$$

$$C^+ + C^- = -\frac{l^2}{12}\partial_x\left(\rho_0^2\partial_x\left(v_0 + \frac{\bar{\rho}_0\bar{v}_0}{\rho_0}\right)\right) + O(l^3)$$

$$C^+ - C^- = \bar{v}_0(\rho_0^2 - \bar{\rho}_0^2) + O(l^1)$$

$$M^+ + M^- = \frac{-2l}{3}(2\delta + l)\partial_x[\bar{\mu}_0(1 - \bar{v}_0)] + O(l^3)$$

$$M^+ - M^- = -2\bar{\mu}_0(1 - \bar{v}_0) + O(l^1)$$

$$A^+ + A^- = \sum_{j=A,B} \rho_0 \left( v_0\rho_0 - \bar{v}_0\bar{\rho}_0 - V_0^j \rho_0 \right) + O(l^1)$$

$$A^+ - A^- = \sum_{j=A,B} \rho_0 \left( v_0\bar{\rho}_0 - \bar{v}_0\rho_0 - V_0^j \bar{\rho}_0 \right) + O(l^1)$$