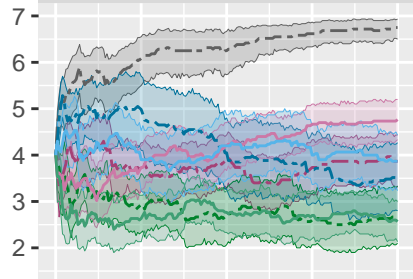


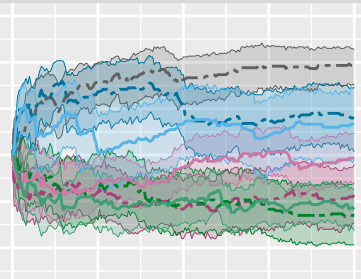
Average Rank

Rank

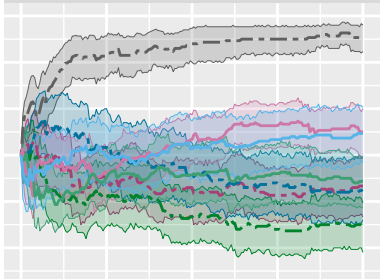
Griewank



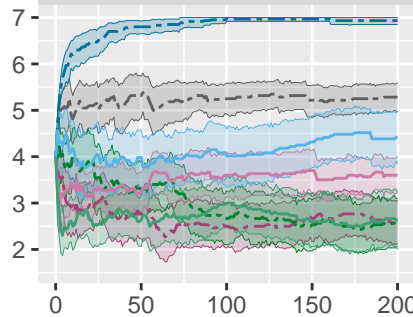
Levy



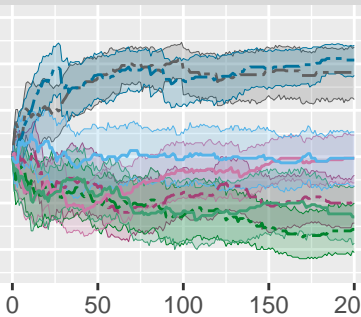
Michalewicz



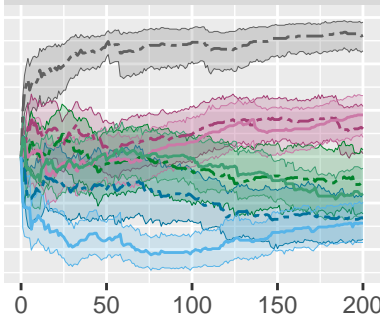
Rosenbrock



Schwefel



XGBoost Opt.



Iteration

Optimizer:



Random Baseline



Casmopolitan



BODi

PFN-BODi



CoCaBo



PFN-Casmopolitan



PFN-CoCaBo