

**Huiswerk # 4**

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1. Verwachting:

$$\begin{aligned} E(X_1) &= \int_1^{1+\theta} x f(x) dx = \int_1^{1+\theta} x \left( \frac{2}{\theta^2} (x-1) \right) dx \\ &= \frac{2}{\theta^2} [1/3 x^3 - 1/2 x^2]_1^{1+\theta} = \frac{2}{\theta^2} (1/3(\theta^3 + 3\theta^2 + 3\theta + 1) - 1/2(\theta^2 + 2\theta + 1) - (-1/6)) \\ &= \frac{2}{\theta^2} (1/3\theta^3 + 1/2\theta^2) = \frac{2}{3}\theta + 1 \end{aligned}$$

Verdelingsfunctie:

$$\begin{aligned} \int_1^x f(x) dx &= \int_1^x \frac{2}{\theta^2} (x-1) dx = \frac{2}{\theta^2} [1/2 x^2 - x]_1^x \\ &= \frac{2}{\theta^2} (1/2 x^2 - x + 1/2) = \frac{x^2}{\theta^2} - \frac{2x}{\theta^2} + \frac{1}{\theta^2} \end{aligned}$$

2.

$$\begin{aligned} E(\bar{X}_n) &= E\left(\frac{1}{n}(X_1 + \dots + X_n)\right) = \frac{1}{n}(E(X_1) + \dots + E(X_n)) \\ &= \frac{1}{n}\left(\left(\frac{2}{3}\theta + 1\right) + \dots + \left(\frac{2}{3}\theta + 1\right)\right) = \frac{1}{n}n\left(\frac{2}{3}\theta + 1\right) = \frac{2}{3}\theta + 1 \\ &\frac{2}{3}\theta + 1 \neq \theta \end{aligned}$$

Dus geen zuivere schatter van  $\theta$

3.

$$T = a(X_1 + \dots X_n) + b = \theta$$

$$T = a(n(\frac{2}{3}\theta + 1)) + b$$

$$\text{Neem } a = \frac{3}{2n}$$

$$T = \frac{3}{2n}(n(\frac{2}{3}\theta + 1)) + b$$

$$T = \theta + \frac{3}{2} + b$$

$$\text{Neem } b = -\frac{3}{2}$$

$$T = \theta + \frac{3}{2} - \frac{3}{2}$$

$$T = \theta$$