

```

1  /*****
2  File name: Main.cpp
3  Description: Main Function
4  *****/
5
6  #include <iostream>
7  #include <sstream>
8  #include <stdio.h>
9  #include "csv.h"
10 #include "matrix.h"
11 #include "CGM.h"
12 #include "string_to_double.h"
13 #include "readData.h"
14 #include "cal_mean.h"
15 #include "cal_cov.h"
16
17 using namespace std;
18
19 int main (int argc, char *argv[])
20 {
21     int numberAssets = 83;                // set number of assets as 83
22     int numberReturns = 700;              // set number of all days as 700
23     int insReturns = 100;                 // set in-sample window size as 100
24     int oosReturns = 12;                  // set out_of_sample window size as 12
25
26     // Dynamic Array
27     double **retMatrix = new double*[numberAssets];    // matrix to store return
28     double *meanMatrix = new double[numberAssets];     // matrix to store mean
29     double **covMatrix = new double*[numberAssets];    // matrix to store covariance
30
31     // allocate memory
32     for(int i = 0; i < numberAssets; i++)
33     {
34         retMatrix[i] = new double[numberReturns];
35         covMatrix[i] = new double[numberAssets];
36     }
37
38     // read the data
39     string fileName = "asset_returns.csv";
40
41     // retMatrix[i][j] stores the value of asset i, return j
42     readData(retMatrix, fileName);
43
44     // set precision
45     cout << fixed << setprecision(4);
46
47     // -----
48     // Parameter Estimation
49
50     for(int cnt = 0; cnt < 20; cnt++)
51     {
52         double targetReturn = cnt / 200.0; // set target return range from 0 to 0.1
53         // (split into 20 parts)
54         cout << "\nNo." << cnt + 1 << " target return : " << targetReturn << endl;
55
56         // ready for output
57         stringstream outFileName;
58         outFileName << "out_" << targetReturn << ".csv";
59         FILE *outFile = fopen(outFileName.str().c_str(), "w");
60         int numberWins = 0; // flag to check if oos beat ins
61
62         for(int startDay = 0; startDay < numberReturns-insReturns; startDay +=
63             oosReturns)
64         {
65             // calculate the average return
66             cal_mean(meanMatrix, retMatrix, numberAssets, insReturns, startDay);
67
68             // calculate covariance matrix
69             cal_cov(covMatrix, meanMatrix, retMatrix, numberAssets, insReturns,
70                 startDay);
71
72             // initialize input for optimization

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```

71     Matrix Q(numberAssets+2,numberAssets+2);
72     for (int i = 0; i < numberAssets; i++)
73         for (int j = 0; j < numberAssets; j++)
74             Q.set(i,j,covMatrix[i][j]);
75
76     for (int i = 0; i < numberAssets; i++)
77     {
78         Q.set(numberAssets,i,-meanMatrix[i]);
79         Q.set(numberAssets+1,i,-1);
80         Q.set(i,numberAssets,-meanMatrix[i]);
81         Q.set(i,numberAssets+1,-1);
82     }
83
84     Matrix x0(numberAssets+2,1);
85     for (int i = 0; i < numberAssets; i++)
86         x0.set(i,0,1./numberAssets);           // initial weights
87
88     Matrix b(numberAssets+2,1);
89     b.set(numberAssets,0,-targetReturn);       // set target return of
90     portfolio (rp)
91     b.set(numberAssets+1,0,-1);
92
93     // Conjugate Gradient Method to get optimized weights
94     x0 = CGM(x0,Q,b);
95
96     // -----
97     // Backtesting
98     double mean_oos = 0;
99     double cov_oos = 0;
100
101     cout << "startDay : " << startDay << "\t\t";
102     cal_mean(meanMatrix, retMatrix, numberAssets, oosReturns, startDay +
103     insReturns);
104     cal_cov(covMatrix, meanMatrix, retMatrix, numberAssets, oosReturns,
105     startDay + insReturns);
106
107     for(int i = 0; i < numberAssets; i++)
108         mean_oos += x0.get(i,0) * meanMatrix[i];
109     cout << "mean_oos = " << mean_oos << "\t";
110
111     // turn Array into Matrix class
112     Matrix covMatrix_oos(covMatrix,numberAssets,numberAssets);
113     Matrix w = x0.getSubMatrix(0,numberAssets-1,0,0);
114     cov_oos = (w.Trans() * covMatrix_oos * w).get(0,0);
115     cout << "cov_oos = " << cov_oos << endl;
116
117     // -----
118     // Performance Evaluation
119     if (mean_oos > targetReturn) numberWins++;
120
121     // -----
122     // output results
123     fprintf(outFile,"%f,%f\n", mean_oos, cov_oos);
124 }
125
126 // free memory
127 for(int i = 0; i < numberAssets; i++)
128 {
129     delete[] retMatrix[i];
130     delete[] covMatrix[i];
131 }
132 delete[] retMatrix;
133 delete[] covMatrix;
134 delete[] meanMatrix;
135
136 return 0;
137 }

```