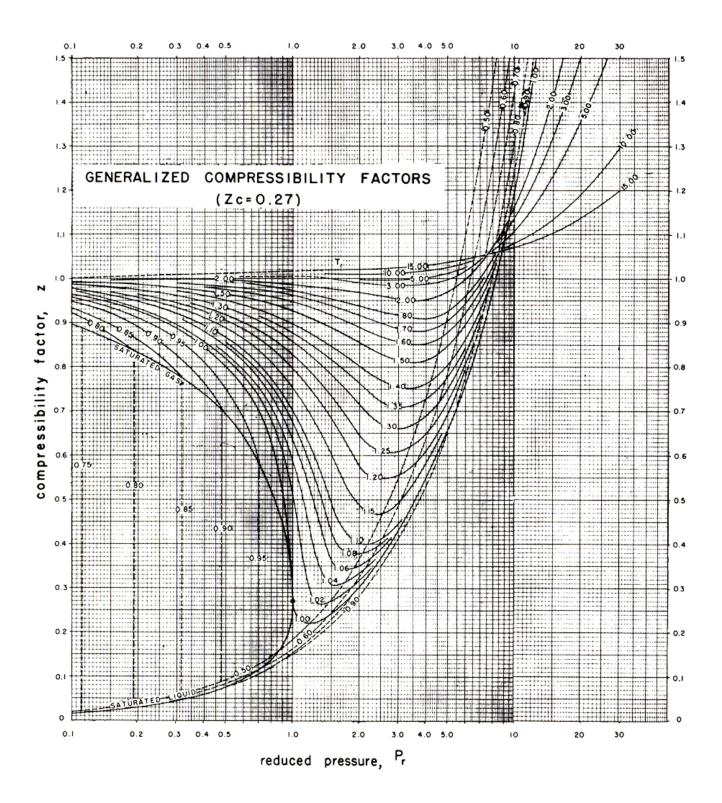
#### **DATA TABLES and FIGURES**

# **GENERALIZED COMPRESSIBILITY CHART**



# PITZER-CURL TABLES

Table C-1 Pitzer-Curl Generalized Z<sup>(0)</sup>

_			0.5	0.0	4.0	1.2	Pr 1.4 1.6		1.8	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.0
Tr	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.0	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.0	2.0	3.0
0.80	0.851	0.066	0.100	0.133	0.164	0.192	0.255	0.258	0.287	0.318	0.347	0.376	0.405	0.433	0.461
0.85	0.882	0.067	0.101	0.134	0.165	0.194	0.226	0.258	0.287	0.316	0.345	0.374	0.403	0.431	0.459
0.90	0.904	0.778	0.102	0.135	0.167	0.198	0.229	0.258	0.288	0.316	0.345	0.373	0.402	0.430	0.458
0.95	0.920	0.819	0.697	0.145	0.176	0.205	0.235	0.262	0.292	0.321	0.347	0.375	0.403	0.430	0.457
1.00	0.932	0.849	0.756	0.638	0.291	0.231	0.250	0.278	0.304	0.329	0.356	0.381	0.407	0.433	0.458
1.05	0.942	0.874	0.800	0.714	0.609	0.470	0.341	0.320	0.332	0.350	0.372	0.393	0.417	0.441	0.446
1.10	0.950	0.893	0.833	0.767	0.691	0.607	0.512	0.442	0.408	0.402	0.405	0.420	0.440	0.462	0.484
1.15	0.958	0.98	0.858	0.805	0.746	0.684	0.620	0.562	0.514	0.484	0.477	0.478	0.485	0.498	0.513
1.20	0.963	0.921	0.879	0.835	0.788	0.737	0.690	0.640	0.598	0.568	0.553	0.545	0.544	0.548	0.554
1.25	0.968	0.930	0.896	0.858	0.820	0.778	0.740	0.702	0.664	0.636	0.618	0.606	0.599	0.597	0.598
1.30	0.971	0.940	0.909	0.878	0.846	0.811	0.780	0.749	0.718	0.691	0.671	0.657	0.649	0.644	0.642
1.4	0.977	0.952	0.929	0.908	0.883	0.859	0.838	0.817	0.795	0.777	0.759	0.745	0.734	0.725	0.720
1.5	0.982	0.963	0.945	0.927	0.909	0.892	0.875	0.859	0.844	0.831	0.819	0.808	0.800	0.794	0.790
1.6	0.985	0.971	0.957	0.944	0.930	0.917	0.904	0.893	0.882	0.872	0.863	0.855	0.848	0.843	0.840
1.7	0.988	0.977	0.966	0.956	0.946	0.936	0.926	0.919	0.911	0.903	0.896	0.869	0.889	0.883	0.879
1.8	0.991	0.982	0.974	0.966	0.958	0.950	0.944	0.937	0.931	0.926	0.921	0.916	0.913	0.910	0.908
1.9	0.993	0.986	0.980	0.974	0.968	0.962	0.958	0.952	0.948	0.944	0.940	0.936	0.933	0.931	0.930
2.0	0.995	0.989	0.984	0.979	0.975	0.971	0.968	0.964	0.961	0.959	0.956	0.954	0.953	0.953	0.95

Table C-2 Pitzer-Curl Generalized Z<sup>(1)</sup>

	Pr														
Tr	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.0
0.80	0.095	0.028	0.044	0.058	0.07	0.08	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.18
0.85	-0.067	-0.031	0.049	-0.064	-0.08	-0.09	-0.11	-0.12	-0.13	0.14	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.18	-0.18
0.90	- 0.042	-0.09	- 0.053	0.068	0.085	0.10	- 0.11	-0.12	-0.13	-0.14	-0.15	- 0.16	-0.17	-0.17	-0.18
0.95	- 0.025	- 0.050	0.100	0.072	0.091	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.17
1.00	-0.012	-0.16	- 0.20	0.05	-0.080	-0.090	-0.099	-0.108	-0.115	0.123	-0.13	- 0.13	-0.14	-0.14	-0.15
1.05	0.000	. 0.001	0.005	- 0.015	+ 0.02	- 0.01	0.01	0.04	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.11	
1.10	. 0.002	0.008	0.016	0.030	0.055	0.082	+0.11	-0.082	-0.035	0.000	-0.02	-0.03	-0.05	-0.06	-0.07
1.15	0.004	0.012	0.012	0.040	0.064	0.093	0.12	0.140	0.136	-0.100	- 0.07	- 0.04	- 0.02	0.00	0.01
1.20	0.009	0.018	0.028	0.044	0.069	0.10	0.13	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.14	0.12	+ 0.09	- 0.07
1.25	0.011	0.023	0.036	0.050	0.069	0.10	0.13	0.16	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.18	0.16	0.14	0.12
1.30	0.013	0.027	0.041	0.055	0.072	0.10	0.13	0.16	0.18	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.19	0.18
1.4	0.016	0.032	0.049	0.065	0.082	0.10	0.13	0.16	0.18	0.19	0.20	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.20
1.5	0.017	0.035	0.052	0.070	0.088	0.10	0.13	0.15	0.17	0.18	0.20	0.20	0.21	0.21	0.21
1.6	0.018	0.036	0.054	0.07	0.08	0.10	0.12	0.14	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.19	0.20	0.20	0.21
1.7	0.018	0.036	0.054	0.07	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.13	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.19	0.20	0.21
1.8	0.018	0.036	0.054	0.07	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.13	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.19	0.20	0.21
1.9	0.018	0.035	0.05	0.07	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.13	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.19	0.20	0.21
2.0	0.016	0.031	0.05	0.07	0.08	0.10	0.11	0.13	0.14	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.19	0.20	0.21

#### **FORMULA SHEET**

#### Constants / Conversions

$$R = 8.314 \frac{kPa.m^{3}}{kmol.K} = 8.314 \frac{J}{mol.K} \qquad N_{A} = 6.023x10^{26} \frac{molecules}{kmol} \qquad g = 9.81m/s^{2}$$
 
$$R = 0.08205 \frac{atm.m^{3}}{kmol.K} \qquad k = \frac{R}{N_{A}} = 1.3805x10^{-23} J/K \qquad 1 cP = 10^{-3} Pa.s$$

$$101.325 \text{ kPa} = 1 \text{ atm}$$
  $1 \text{ bar} = 100 \text{ kPa}$ 

$$1 L = 1000 cm^3 = 1000 mL = 0.001 m^3$$

$$760 \text{ } mmHg = 1 \text{ } atm \qquad 1 \text{ } inch = 2.54 \text{ } cm$$

#### Phase Rule

Two-Point Interpolation

$$F = C + 2 - P$$

$$y = y_1 + \frac{(y_2 - y_1)}{(x_2 - x_1)} (x - x_1)$$

#### Geometric Shapes

$$V_{sphere} = \frac{4}{3} \pi r^3$$

$$SA_{sphere} = 4\pi r^2$$

$$V_{cylinder} = \pi r^2 h$$

### Ideal Gas

$$Pv = nRT$$

# Kinetic Theory of Gases

$$c_{mp} = \sqrt{\frac{2RT}{M}} \qquad \qquad \sqrt{c^2} = \sqrt{\frac{3RT}{M}} \qquad \qquad \overline{c} = \sqrt{\frac{8RT}{\pi M}}$$

$$P = \frac{N_A m \overline{c^2}}{3V_m} \qquad \qquad E_k = \frac{1}{2} m \overline{c^2} \qquad \qquad k = \frac{R}{N_A}$$

$$\lambda = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}\pi\sigma^2 \rho_N} \qquad \qquad \delta = \left[\frac{kT}{P}\right]^{1/3} \qquad \qquad \rho_N = \frac{N_A}{V_m} = \frac{P}{kT}$$

### Kinetic Theory of Gases - Transport Properties

$$\mu = \frac{M}{N_A \pi \sigma^2} \sqrt{\frac{RT}{\pi M}} \qquad \kappa = \frac{C_v}{N_A \pi \sigma^2} \sqrt{\frac{RT}{\pi M}} \qquad D_{AA} = \frac{RT}{P N_A \pi \sigma^2} \sqrt{\frac{RT}{\pi M}}$$

$$\mu = \frac{\rho_N \overline{c} \lambda m}{2} \qquad \kappa = \frac{\lambda \rho_N \overline{c}}{2} \frac{C_v}{N_A}$$

$$F/A = -\mu \frac{du}{dz} \qquad Q/A = -\kappa \frac{dT}{dz} \qquad j_A = -D \frac{dC}{dz}$$

$$C_v = \frac{3}{2}R$$

$$C_p = \frac{5}{2}R$$

$$C_p = C_v + R$$

# van der Waals EOS

$$P = \frac{RT}{V_m - b} - \frac{a}{V_m^2}$$

$$V_m^3 - [b + \frac{RT}{P}]V_m^2 + \frac{a}{P}V_m - \frac{ab}{P} = 0$$

$$P_c = \frac{a}{27b^2}$$

$$T_c = \frac{8a}{27Rb}$$

$$V_c = 3b$$

$$b = \frac{RT_c}{8P_c}$$

Mixing Rules >>> 
$$b = \sum y_i b_i$$

# $a = \left[\sum y_i \sqrt{a_i}\right]^2$

# Law of Corresponding States

Pitzer-Curl

$$T_r = \frac{T}{T_c} \qquad P_r = \frac{P}{P_c} \qquad \qquad PV_m = ZRT \qquad \qquad Z = Z^{(0)} + \omega Z^{(1)}$$
 
$$\text{Mixtures} >>> \qquad T_{pc} = \sum_i y_i T_{ci} , \quad P_{pc} = \sum_i y_i P_{ci} \qquad \overline{\omega} = \sum_i y_i \omega_i$$