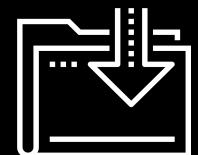


# Git'n Pro with HTML and CSS

Web Development Boot Camp  
Lesson 1.2



# **Admin Items**

# How to Get Help

---

01

Use the AskBCS app in Slack

02

Review in-class material (activities and slides).

03

Watch the class videos again.

04

Attend office hours, which are held 45 minutes before and 30 minutes after class.

05

Attend one-on-one sessions with your Student Success Manager (SSM) (to be announced by your SSM).

06

Contact your Student Success Manager anytime!

# Today's Class!

# Today's Objectives

---

Today we will:

01

Understand the importance of Git version control and how to use it.

02

Create GitHub repositories, push up code, and share with the class.

03

Create HTML documents.

04

Learn how to use basic HTML tags.

05

Apply basic CSS styling to HTML documents.

# Know Thyself

---

**If you are a beginner to HTML/CSS and coding, your objectives are to:**

- Get comfortable with HTML.
- Be able to write a complete, basic HTML document.
- Understand the function of CSS and how it works with HTML.
- Be able to use Git and GitHub to upload code.

**If you have past exposure to HTML, CSS, and coding and felt comfortable with the last lesson, your objectives are to:**

- Aim to build up your skills.
- Clear up any questions or confusion you have about HTML.
- Become knowledgeable about a wider range of HTML and CSS tags.
- Be able to selectively apply CSS to specific HTML elements.
- Be able to use Git and GitHub to upload code.

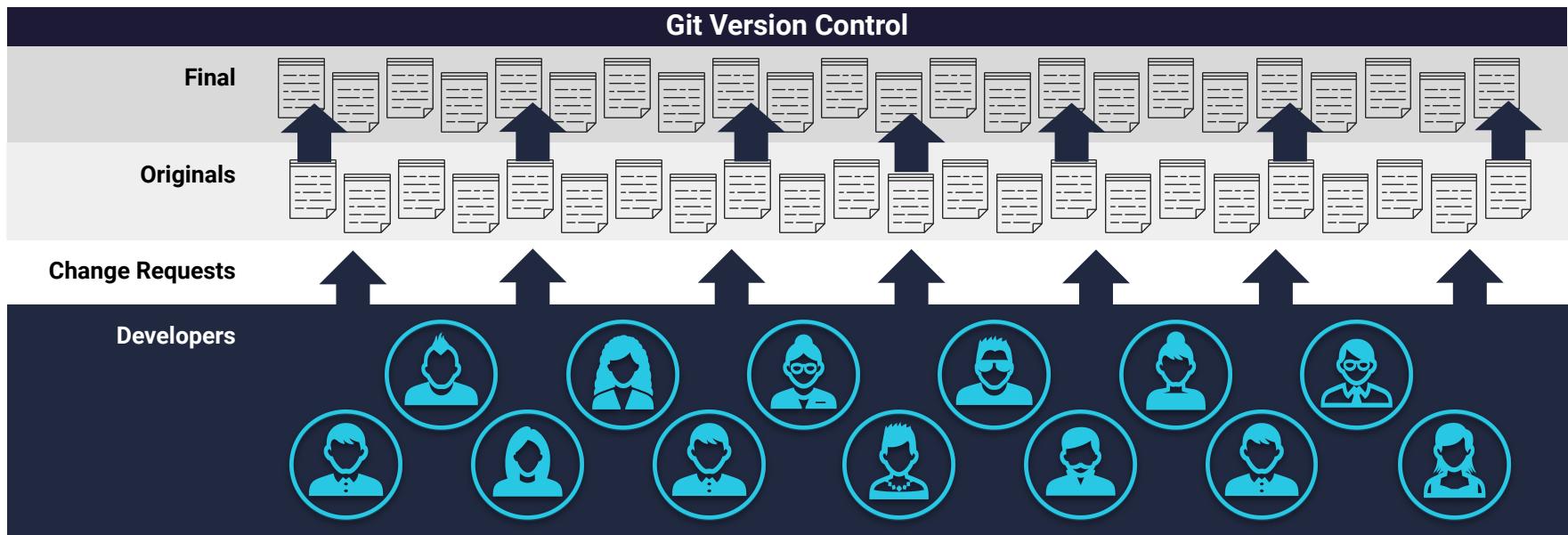
# What Is Git?

# Collaborative Coding

Modern web development is collaborative.

Teams are often large and spread out across the country or world.

Apps are sometimes made up of hundreds or even thousands of files.



# The Team's Task

Make a list of creative works you've written in the past.

Programming Team		
Maya Angelou	Anne Sexton	Gil Scott Heron
 A circular portrait of Maya Angelou. She is wearing dark sunglasses and a black jacket, smiling as someone holds a blue ribbon with a gold medal around her neck.	 A circular black and white portrait of Anne Sexton. She has short, dark hair and is looking directly at the camera with a neutral expression.	 A circular portrait of Gil Scott Heron. He is sitting at a piano, wearing a cap and headphones, and singing into a microphone. The background shows stage lights and equipment.

# Maya Angelou and Gil Scott Heron Make Their Edits

---



Maya Angelou is programming away.



Maya Angelou's version

```
<ul>
  <li>On the Pulse of Morning</li>
  <li>I Know Why the Caged Bird Sings</li>
  <li>And Still I Rise</li>
</ul>
```



Gil Scott Heron is programming away.



Gil Scott Heron's version

```
<ul>
  <li>Free Will</li>
  <li>Pieces of a Man</li>
  <li>The Revolution Will Not Be
    Televised</li>
</ul>
```

# Different Solutions

---

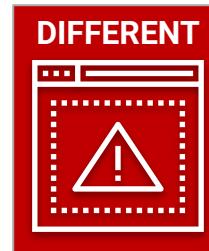


Maya Angelou's version

```
<ul>
  <li>On the Pulse of Morning</li>
  <li>I Know Why the Caged Bird Sings</li>
  <li>And Still I Rise</li>
</ul>
```



Gil Scott Heron's version



```
<ul>
  <li>Free Will</li>
  <li>Pieces of a Man</li>
  <li>The Revolution Will Not Be Televised</li>
</ul>
```

# Resolution

---



**Maya Angelou's version**

```
<ul>
  <li>On the Pulse of Morning</li>
  <li>I Know Why the Caged Bird Sings</li>
  <li>And Still I Rise</li>
</ul>
```



**Gil Scott Heron's version**

```
<ul>
  <li>Free Will</li>
  <li>Pieces of a Man</li>
  <li>The Revolution Will Not Be Televised</li>
</ul>
```

**Let's settle on this:**

```
<ul>
  <li>Poems</li>
  <li>Albums</li>
  <li>Songs</li>
</ul>
```

# Anne Sexton Writes Her Own Version

---



Anne Sexton's version

```
<ul>
    <li>The Double Image</li>
    <li>Heart's Needle</li>
    <li>Baby Picture</li>
</ul>
```

# Anne Sexton Overwrites the Work of Her Teammates

---



Delete. Delete.  
Delete. Delete.  
Delete. Delete.

```
<ul>  
    <li>Poems</li>  
    <li>Albums</li>  
    <li>Songs</li>  
</ul>
```

```
<ul>  
    <li>The Double Image</li>  
    <li>45 Mercy Street</li>  
    <li>The Road Back</li>  
</ul>
```

# The Group Project

---

**Moral of the Story:** You should use version control because it helps you manage multiple developers working on a single codebase.



"Today we fret and pull on wheels, ignore our regular loss of time..." Or maybe we should just use Git.



# Git Version Control

---

Git provides an organized system for managing code when multiple developers work on a project at the same time.

## The Benefits of Git



01

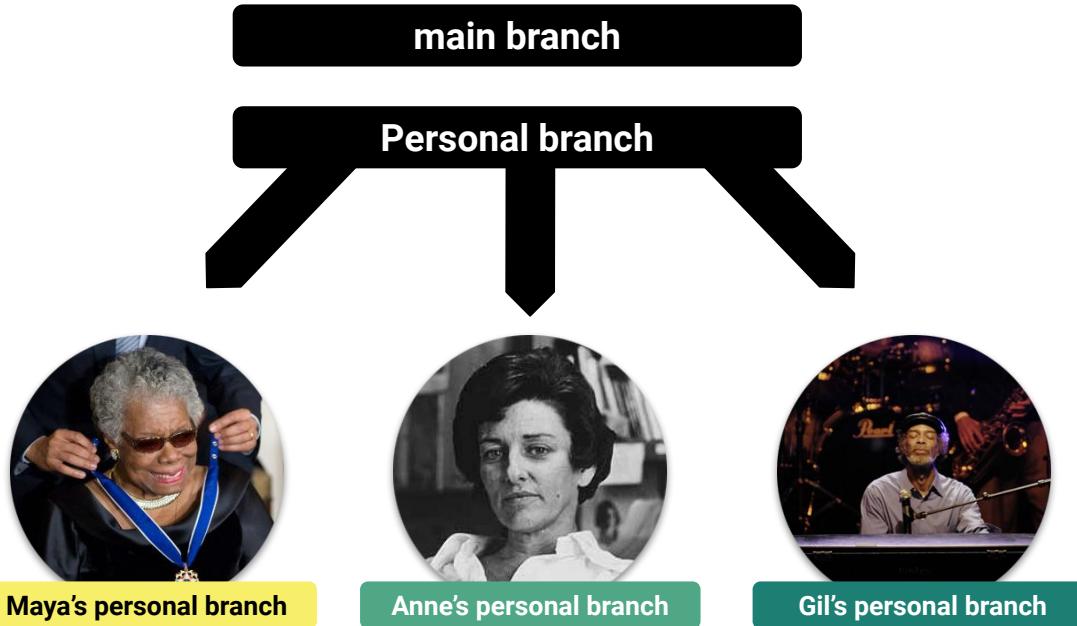
A process for resolving conflicts in code

02

Version history

# The Group Project

Branch = copy of the codebase



# The Team Goes to Work

---



**Maya Angelou's version**

```
<ul>
  <li>On the Pulse of Morning</li>
  <li>I Know Why the Caged Bird Sings</li>
  <li>And Still I Rise</li>
</ul>
```



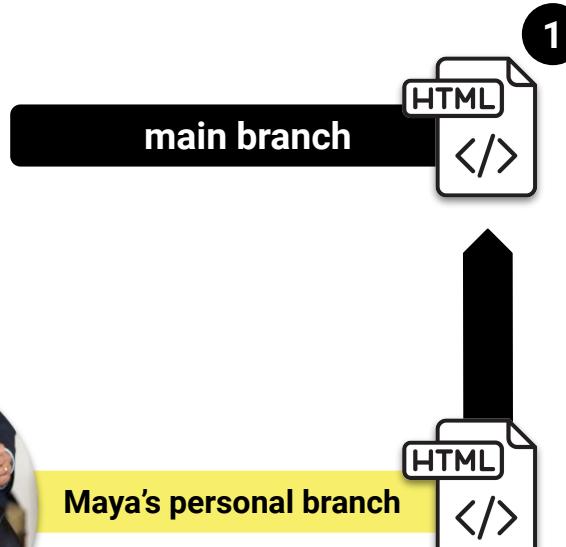
**Gil Scott Heron's version**

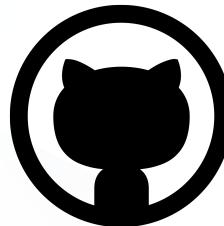
```
<ul>
  <li>Free Will</li>
  <li>Pieces of a Man</li>
  <li>The Revolution Will Not Be Televised</li>
</ul>
```

# Maya Angelou Pushes Up Her Branch First

Maya Angelou pushes (uploads) her code changes into the main branch.

No code conflicts





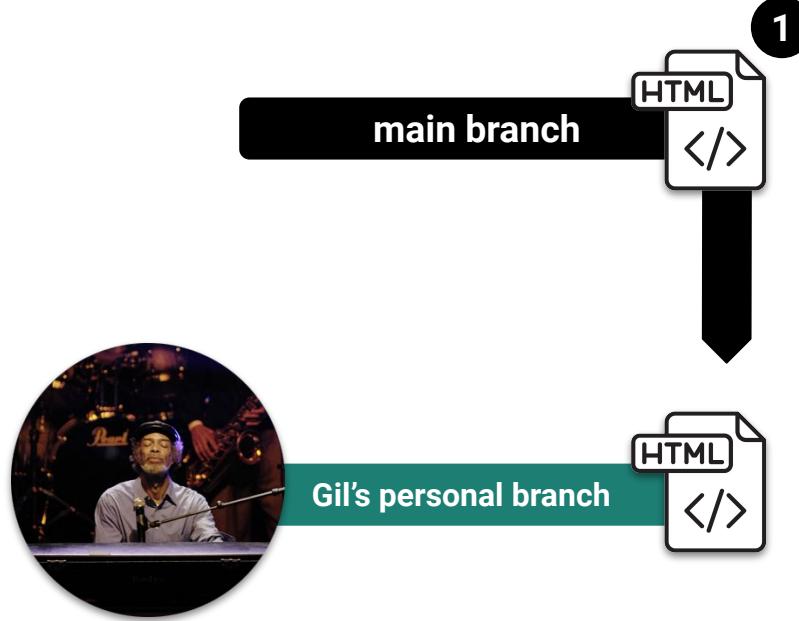
**Rule of thumb:** Pull first, and then push your changes.

# Gil Scott Heron's Edits Are Ready

---



**Rule:** Pull first, and then push your changes.

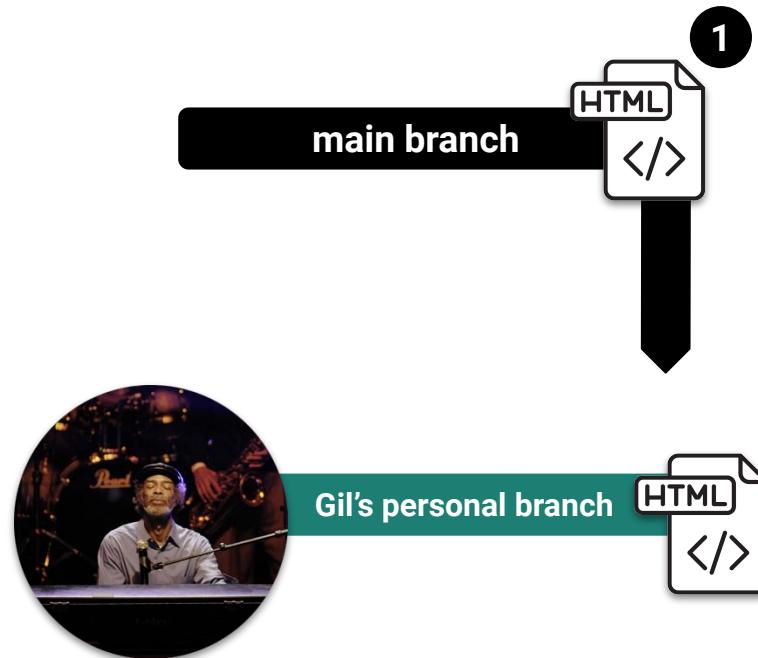


# Gil's Branch Conflicts with the Main Branch



Git identifies a conflict.

```
<ul>
<<<<<<< HEAD
    <li>Free Will</li>
    <li>Pieces of a Man</li>
    <li>The Revolution Will Not Be Televised</li>
=====
    <li>On the Pulse of Morning</li>
    <li>I Know Why the Caged Bird Sings</li>
    <li>And Still I Rise</li>
>>>>>> main
</ul>
```



# Gil Resolves the Conflicts

---

```
<ul>
<<<<<<< HEAD
    <li>Free Will</li>
    <li>Pieces of a Man</li>
    <li>The Revolution Will Not Be Televised</li>
=====
    <li>On the Pulse of Morning</li>
    <li>I Know Why the Caged Bird Sings</li>
    <li>And Still I Rise</li>
>>>>>>> main
</ul>
```

```
<ul>
    <li>Poems</li>
    <li>Albums</li>
    <li>Songs</li>
</ul>
```



Gil's personal branch



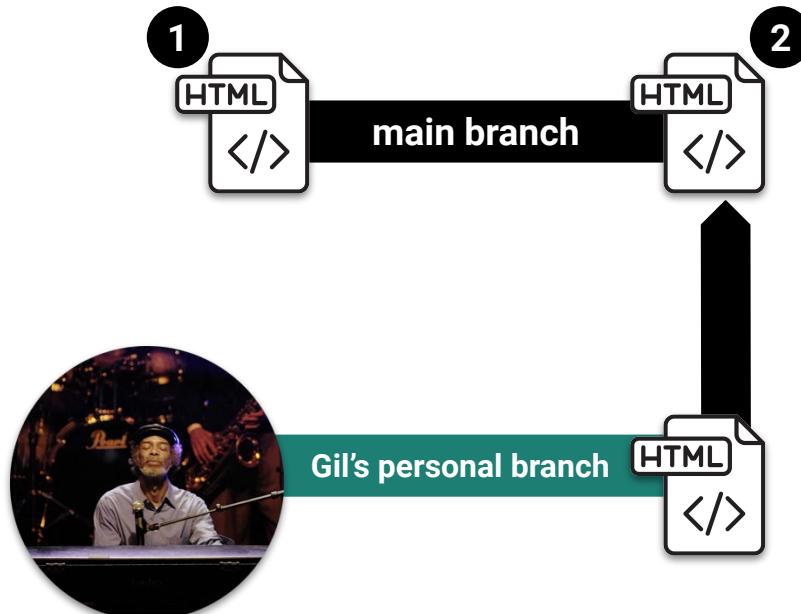
# Gil Pushes His Revisions

Gil pushes (uploads) his revision to the main branch.



No code conflicts

```
<ul>
  <li>Poems</li>
  <li>Albums</li>
  <li>Songs</li>
</ul>
```



# Anne Sexton Starts Her Work

---



**Rule:** Pull first, and then push your changes.

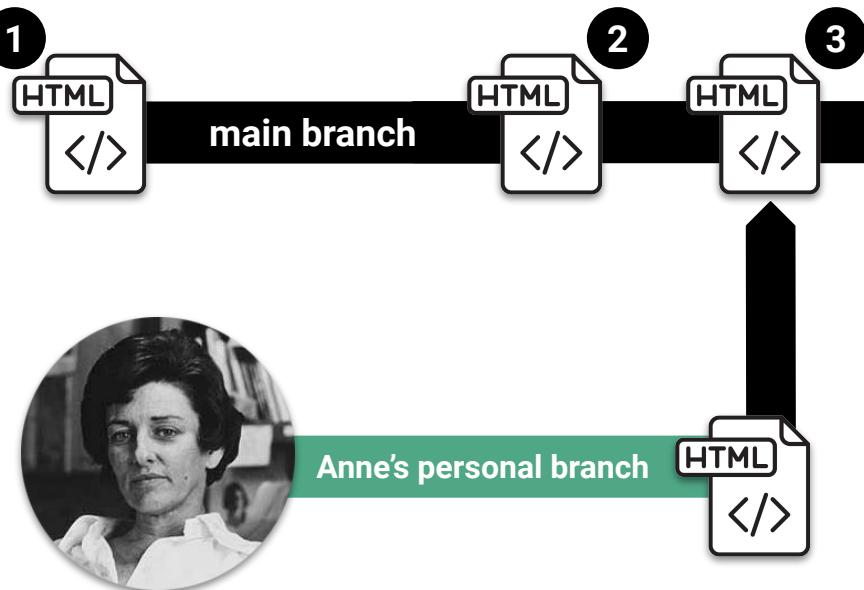


*look into my face  
and you will know that crimes dropped upon me  
as from a high building...  
...by which I mean, I broke the rules.*

# Anne Pushes

Anne Sexton pushes (uploads) her revision to the main branch, but she doesn't pull first. Because she did not pull first, she sees no conflicts in the code (and doesn't get Gil's work!). **This is not what we want.**

```
<ul>
  <li>The Double Image</li>
  <li>Heart's Needle</li>
  <li>Baby Picture</li>
</ul>
```



# If Anne Had Pulled First...

---

## Conflict!

```
<ul>
<<<<<<<< HEAD
    <li>The Double Image</li>
    <li>Heart's Needle</li>
    <li>Baby Picture</li>
=====
    <li>Poems</li>
    <li>Albums</li>
    <li>Songs</li>
>>>>>>> main
</ul>
```

CONFLICT!

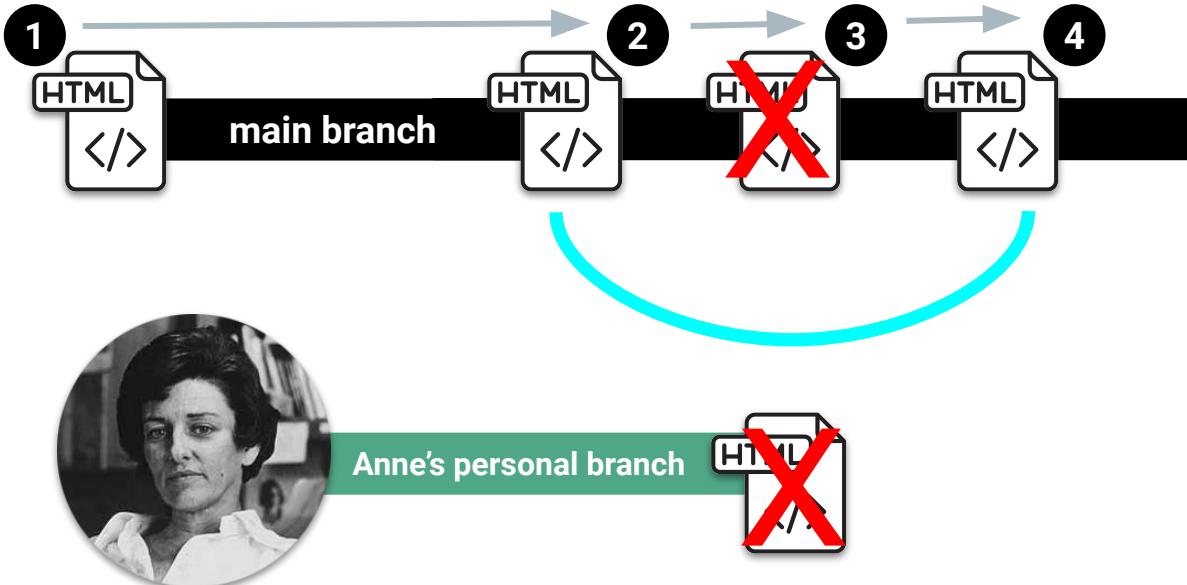


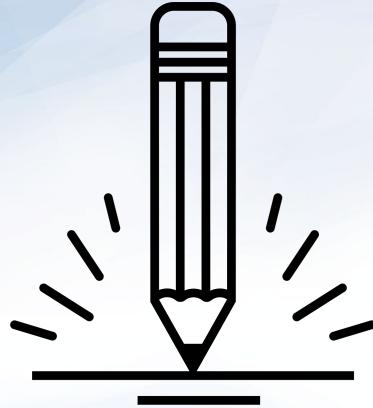


The **overwritten** work  
would have been  
discovered!

# Maya Rolls Back

Maya **rolls back** the code to an earlier version.





## Activity:

### Explain Git (Version Control)

Suggested Time:  
3 Minutes



# Activity: Explain Git (Version Control)

---

**With a partner, have one of you explain the following to the other:**

The concept of version control

**Then the other person should explain:**

Two advantages of using a version control system

Suggested Time: 3 Minutes

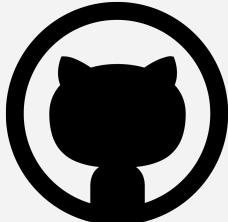


# What Is GitHub?

---

01

GitHub is a web-based hosting service that stores code online.



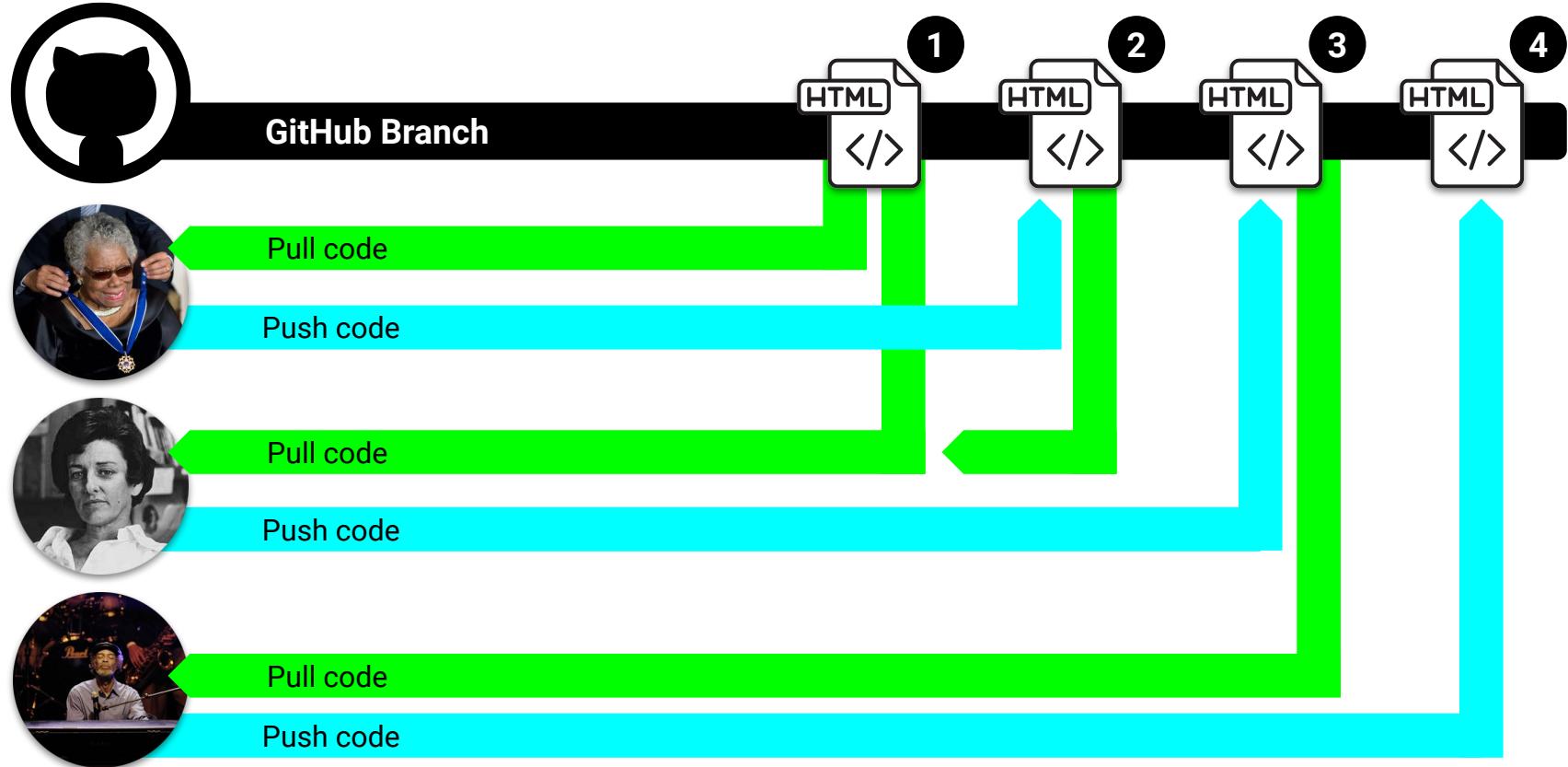
02

Allows developers to pull (download) code and push (upload) code to repositories (directories).

03

Allows developers to view histories of code changes and track issues.

# Pushing and Pulling to GitHub



# Get Started with Git



# Instructor Demonstration

## Git



## **Activity:**

### Git Add, Commit, Push

**Suggested Time:**  
**20 minutes**



# Activity: Git Add, Commit, Push

---

## Using GitHub and the command line:

1. Create a new **public GitHub repository** and name it whatever you like. Be sure to check the box to “initialize this repository with a README”.
2. **Clone** the repo to your local directory.
3. Create an **HTML file** in the local directory.
4. **Add, commit, and push** the code to GitHub.

## Bonus:

1. Find a partner in class, and **fork their** repository to your own GitHub account.  
Clone this forked repository to your local directory.
2. **Add, commit, and push** the code back to your forked copy.
3. Submit a **pull request** to send your changes to your partner’s repo.

Suggested Time: 20 Minutes



# Basic Git Commands

---

Five basic Git commands to get started:

01

git clone

02

git add

03

git commit

04

git push

05

git pull

# Basic Git Commands

---

git clone

Copies an entire repo (to begin)

git add

Adds a file for inclusion in Git

git commit

Notes a change to the local repo

git push

Sends changes to hosting service

git pull

Downloads freshest version of repo

# Still a Bit Lost? Don't Worry!

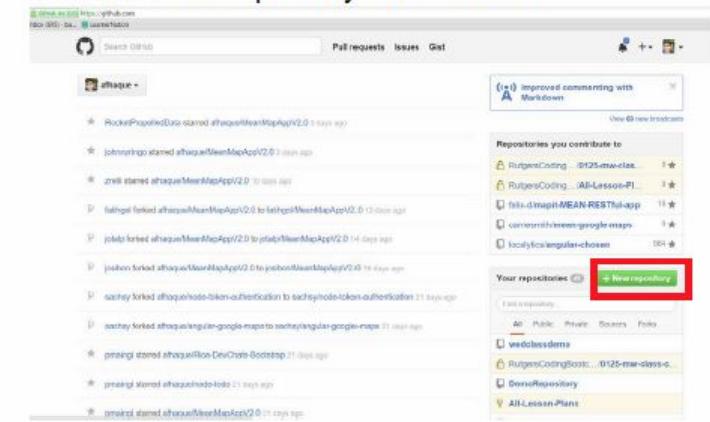
Follow this handy guide!

Practice a few times on your own before the next class.

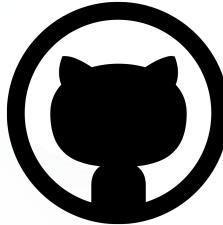
## Steps to Uploading Your Code to GitHub

### Step 1

#### Create a New Repository in GitHub.com



The screenshot shows a GitHub user profile page for 'alfrage'. The main area displays a list of repositories contributed to by the user. In the bottom right corner of the page, there is a green button labeled 'Create a New Repository'. This button is highlighted with a red rectangular box, indicating it as the primary action for the current step.



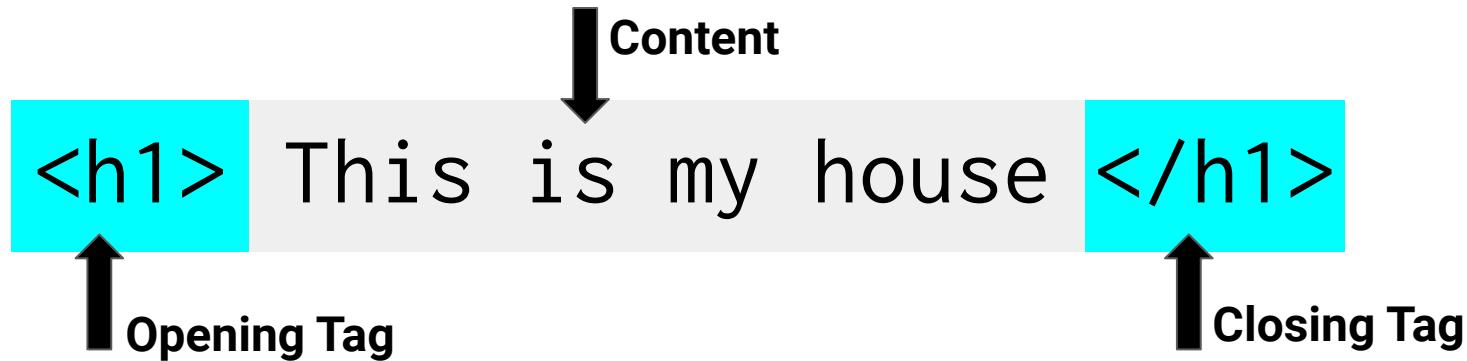
If you're still lost, here's a (free) course on how to use GitHub:

[Get Started with GitHub](#)

# HTML

# HTML Syntax (Basic)

---



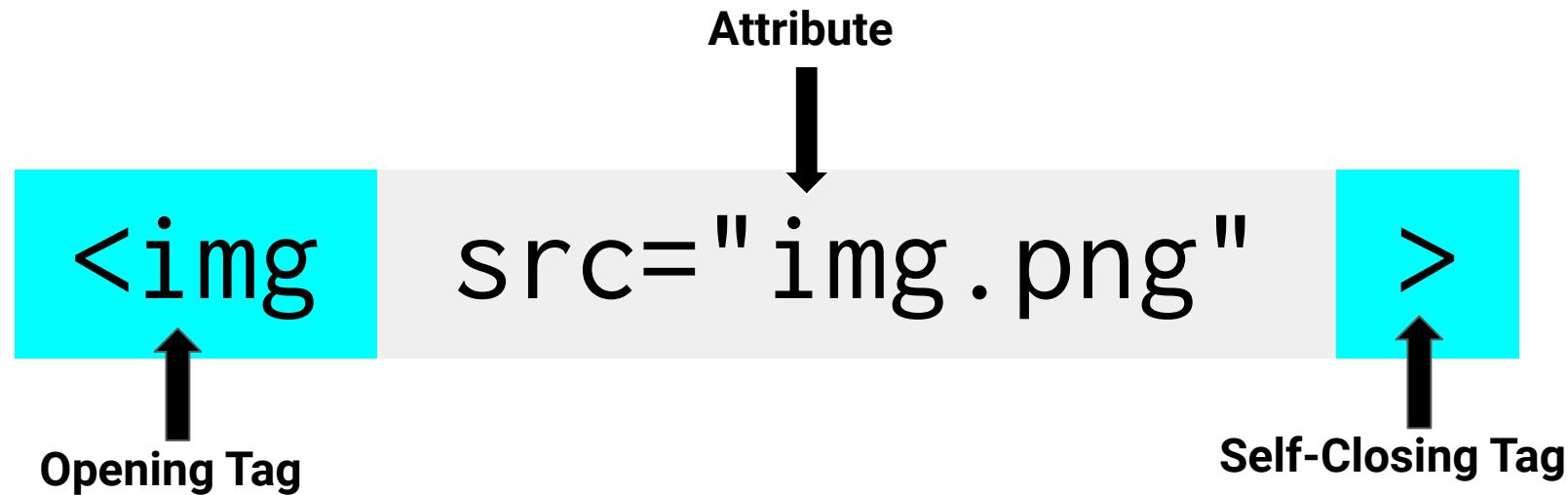
# HTML Syntax (with Attribute)

---



# Tricky Tags (Self-Closing)

---



# Important Common Tags

Headings:	Containers:	Others:	
<h1> </h1>	Heading 1 (Largest heading)	<html> </html>	Wraps the entire page
<h2> </h2>	Heading 2 (Next largest heading)	<head> </head>	Wraps the header of the page
<h3> </h3>	Heading 3	<body> </body>	Wraps the main content
		<div> </div>	Logical container
		<p> </p>	Wraps individual paragraphs
		<strong>	bold
		<em>	emphasis
		<img>	images
		<a href>	links
		<li>	list items
		<title>	title
		 	line break
		<table>	tables
		<!-- -->	comments

# Less Common Tags

---

All HTML tags are listed here: <http://www.w3schools.com/tags/>

Don't try to memorize them! Simply refer back to documentation as needed.

<video>	for videos
<audio>	for audio files
<embed>	for embedded files
<code>	for including computer code
<header>	for headers
<nav>	for navigation bars
<footer>	for footers

# HTML for Forms

---

Common UI (user interface) form elements:

<form>	Creates a form section in HTML
<input>	Input boxes
<label>	Labels for boxes
<button>	Button
<textarea>	Large text box

# HTML for Forms

---

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<body>

<form>
  First name:<br>
  <input type="text" name="firstname">
  <br>
  Last name:<br>
  <input type="text" name="lastname">
</form>

<p>Note that the form itself is not visible.</p>

<p>Also note that the default width of a text input field is 20 characters.</p>

</body>
</html>
```



First name:

Last name:

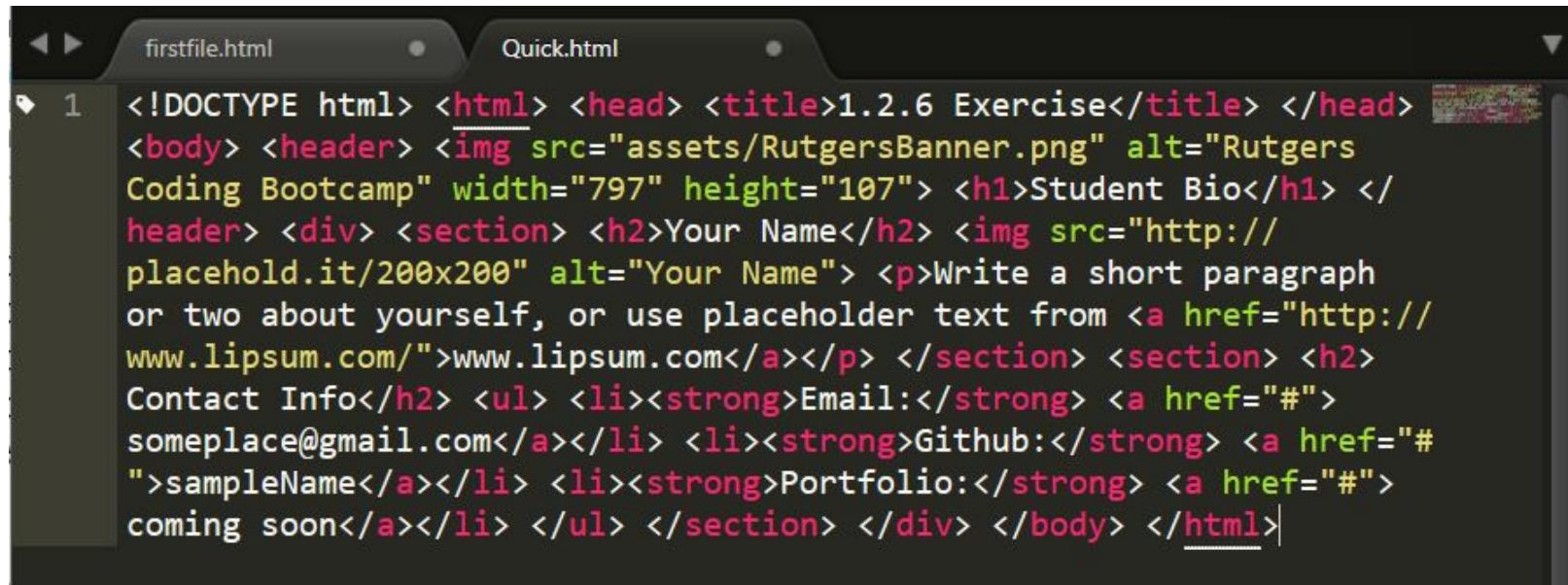
Note that the form itself is not visible.

Also note that the default width of a text input field is 20 characters.

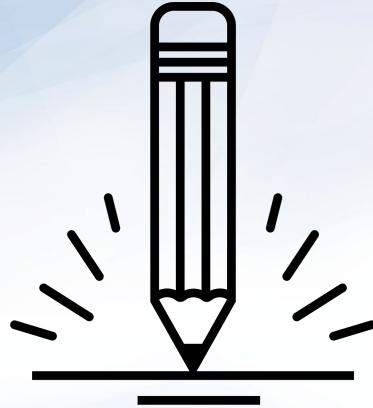
# Ugly HTML

---

- Don't do this. Use proper indentation and sectioning.
- Readable code is easier to maintain.
- Invest time to get better at this now. It will pay dividends!



```
<!DOCTYPE html> <html> <head> <title>1.2.6 Exercise</title> </head>
<body> <header>  <h1>Student Bio</h1> </header>
<div> <section> <h2>Your Name</h2>  <p>Write a short paragraph or two about yourself, or use placeholder text from <a href="http://www.lipsum.com/">www.lipsum.com</a></p> </section> <section> <h2>Contact Info</h2> <ul> <li><strong>Email:</strong> <a href="#">someplace@gmail.com</a></li> <li><strong>Github:</strong> <a href="#">sampleName</a></li> <li><strong>Portfolio:</strong> <a href="#">coming soon</a></li> </ul> </section> </div> </body> </html>
```



## Activity: Basic Student Bio

In this activity, you'll create a student bio using HTML. You will then add, commit, and push your page to GitHub for the world to see.

**(Additional instructions will be sent via Slack)**

Suggested Time:  
20 minutes

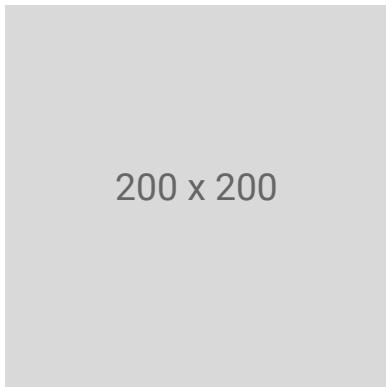


# Activity: Basic Student Bio

---

## Student Bio

### Your Name



Write a short paragraph or two about yourself, or use placeholder text from [www.lipsum.com](http://www.lipsum.com).

### Contact Info

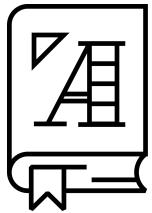
- Email: [someplace@gmail.com](mailto:someplace@gmail.com)
- GitHub: [Sample Name](#)
- Portfolio: [Coming Soon](#)



# CSS Styling

# HTML and CSS Definitions

---



**HTML:** Hypertext Markup Language (Content)

**CSS:** Cascading Style Sheets (Appearance)

**HTML/CSS are the “languages of the web.”** Together they define both the content and aesthetics of a webpage, including layouts, colors, fonts, and content placement. (JavaScript is the language that deals with logic, animation, etc.)

# HTML/CSS Analogy

---

HTML Alone	HTML and CSS
Like writing papers in Notepad	Like writing papers in Microsoft Word
Can only write unformatted text	Can format text, page layout, alignment, and more based on highlighting and menu options
	

# Basic HTML Page

---

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">

<head>
    <meta charset="UTF-8">
    <title>My First Website!</title>
</head>

<body>

    <h1>Awesome Header</h1>
    <h2>Smaller Awesome Header</h2>
    <h3>Even Smaller Header</h3>

    <p>Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipisicing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor
       incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua. Ut enim ad minim veniam, quis nostrud
       exercitation ullamco laboris nisi ut aliquip ex ea commodo consequat.</p>
    

    <h3>Menu Links</h3>
    <ul>
        <li><a href="http://www.google.com">Google</a></li>
        <li><a href="http://www.facebook.com">Facebook</a></li>
        <li><a href="http://www.twitter.com">Twitter</a></li>
    </ul>

</body>
</html>
```

# Basic HTML Page: Result

---

## Awesome Header

### Smaller Awesome Header

#### Even Smaller Awesome Header

  Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua.  
  Ut enim ad minim veniam, quis nostrud exercitation ullamco laboris nisi ut aliquip ex ea commodo consequat.



#### Menu Links

- [Google](#)
- [Facebook](#)
- [Twitter](#)

# Basic HTML Page: Result

---

## Awesome Header

### Smaller Awesome Header

#### Even Smaller Awesome Header

  Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua.  
  Ut enim ad minim veniam, quis nostrud exercitation ullamco laboris nisi ut aliquip ex ea commodo consequat.



**Boring**

#### Menu Links

- Google
- Facebook
- Twitter

# Enter CSS

---

```
26▼ <style>
27▼   h1 {
28     font-size: 60px;
29     text-align: center;
30     margin-bottom: 15px;
31     text-decoration: underline;
32     background-color: black;
33     color: white;
34   }
35
36▼   h2 {
37     font-size: 40px;
38     text-align: center;
39     margin-top: 15px;
40     margin-bottom: 15px;
41   }
42
43▼   h3 {
44     font-size: 20px;
45     text-align: center;
46     margin-top: 15px;
47   }
48
```

```
49▼     img {
50       display: block;
51       margin-left: auto;
52       margin-right: auto;
53     }
54
55▼   p {
56     text-align: center;
57     font-size: 20px;
58     font-weight: bold;
59   }
60
61▼   ul {
62     text-align: center;
63     font-size: 35px;
64     list-style-position: inside;
65     border-style: solid;
66     border-width: 5px;
67   }
68 </style>
```

# Enter CSS: Result

---

## Awesome Header

### Smaller Awesome Header

#### Even Smaller Awesome Header

  Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor  
  incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua. Ut enim ad minim veniam, quis nostrud  
  exercitation ullamco laboris nisi ut aliquip ex ea commodo consequat.



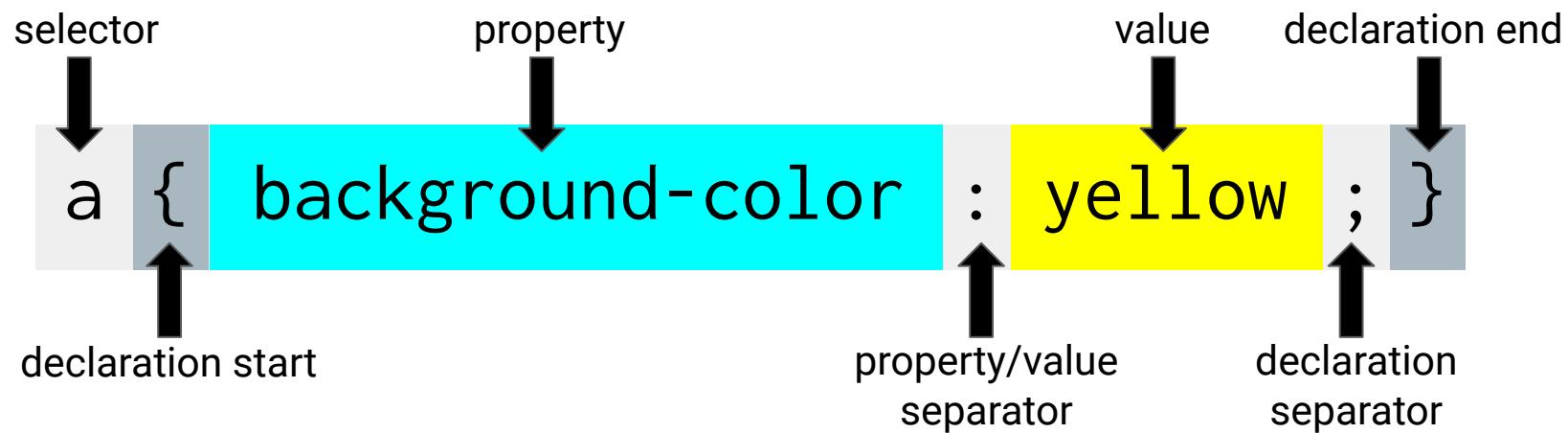
#### Menu Links

- Google
- Facebook
- Twitter

# CSS Syntax

CSS works by hooking onto **selectors** added into HTML using **classes** and **identifiers**.

Once hooked, we apply **styles** to those HTML elements using CSS.



# CSS Example

---

In the following example, the header would become blue and much larger because of the CSS.

We can incorporate an element's class or ID to apply a CSS style to a particular part of the document. Just remember to include the necessary symbol before the CSS: “.” for class, “#” for ID.

Example (HTML)	Example (CSS)
< p   class="bigBlue" > Header </ p >	. bigBlue { font-size: 100px; color: blue; }

# Key CSS Attributes

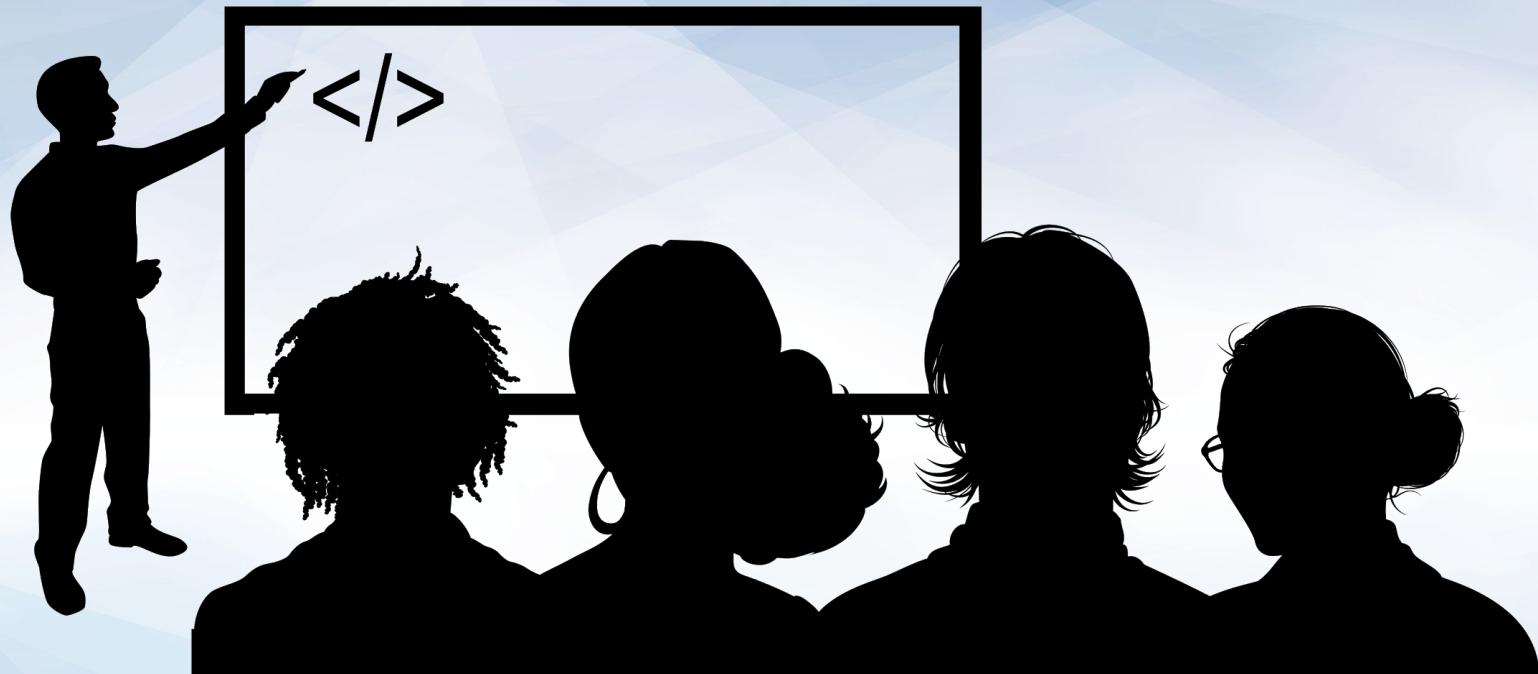
---

Font and Color	
color:	sets color of text
font-size:	sets size of the font
font-style:	sets italics
font-weight:	sets bold
Alignment and Spacing	
padding (top/right/bottom/left):	adds space between element and its own border
margin (top/right/bottom/left):	adds space between element and surrounding elements
float:	forces elements to the sides, centers, or tops
Background	
background-color:	sets background color
background-image:	sets background image

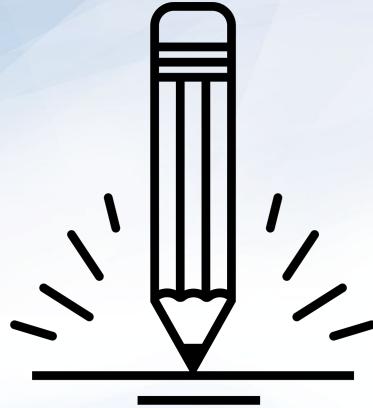


## **Powerful Duo**

Believe it or not, HTML and CSS are all you need to develop a beautiful, full-blown website.



## Instructor Demonstration CSS Basics



# Activity: CSS-Styled Bio Page

In this activity, you'll upgrade your previous HTML bio page using CSS style rules. Once you're done, commit and push your changes to GitHub.

**(Additional instructions will be sent via Slack)**

Suggested Time:  
20 minutes



# Activity: CSS-Styled Bio Page

---

## Student Bio

**Your Name**



200x200

Write a short paragraph or two about yourself, or use placeholder text from [www.lipsum.com](http://www.lipsum.com)

**Contact Info**

- Email: [someplace@gmail.com](mailto:someplace@gmail.com)
- Github: [sampleName](#)
- Portfolio: [coming soon](#)





**Time For a Quick Video**

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[Student Bio Layout](#)

# Confused?

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- Remember the video guides for key activities (such as the last one).
- If you ever feel like you're falling behind, use the video walkthroughs to catch up. They are made to be easy to understand.
- Still having trouble? Send your instructor or TA a message! We are here to help you out however we can.



# Questions?