6. Exercise

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Exercise 6.1

Exercise 6.2 (Datalog)

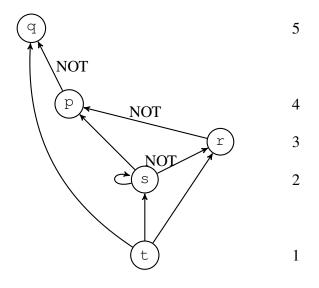
6.2.1

- a) parent (X,Y):- child (Y,X).
- b) married(X,Y) := child(Z,X), child(Z,Y).
- c) sister(X,Y) :- child(X,Z), child(Y,Z), NOT male(X). Comment: assuming halfsisters are also considered sisters.
- d) halfbrother(X,Y) :- parent(Z,X), parent(Z,Y), parent(N,X), NOT parent(N,Y), male(X).

Comment: assuming every person has only two parents.

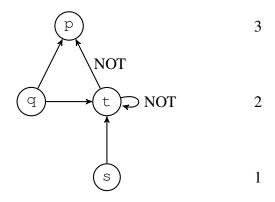
6.2.2

• Datalog program 1:



No two predicates in a layer depend negatively on each other, so the program is stratified.

• Datalog program 2:



Since the predicate t depends negatively on itself program 2 is not stratified