Final Project

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MongoDB Database

The MongoDB database includes a users collection with the following fields:

- username: Stores the user's unique identifier (username).
- password: Stores the user's password.
- courses: An array of courses associated with the user. Each course in the array has the following fields:
 - o courseld: A unique identifier for the course.
 - o courseName: The name of the course.

Login Functionality

1. Successful Login

- **Given:** The user enters an existing username and a correct password.
- When: The login button is clicked.
- Then: The user should be redirected to the **courses.html** page.

2. Login Failure (Incorrect Username or Password)

- **Given:** The user enters a non-existent username or an incorrect password.
- When: The login button is clicked.
- Then: An error message should be displayed indicating "Login failed.
 Please check your credentials"

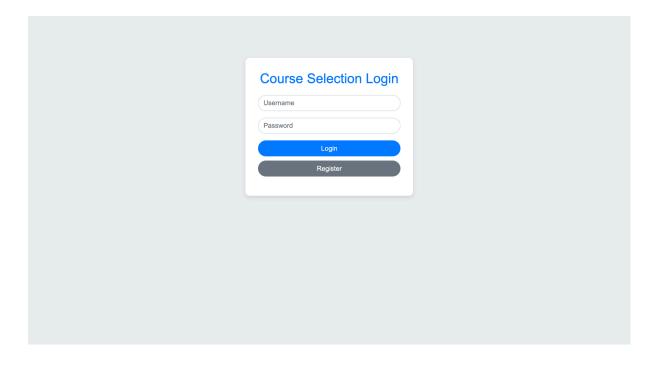
Registration Functionality

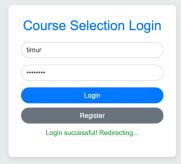
1. Successful Registration

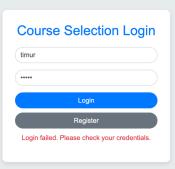
- **Given:** The user enters a new, unique username and a password.
- When: The register button is clicked.
- **Then:** The user should be successfully registered, and a confirmation message should appear.

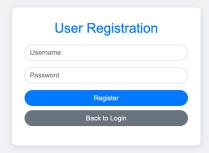
2. Registration Failure (Username Already Exists)

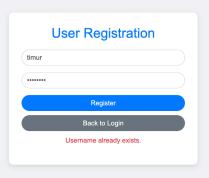
- **Given:** The user tries to register with an existing username.
- When: The register button is clicked.
- Then: An error message should be displayed indicating "Username already exists."

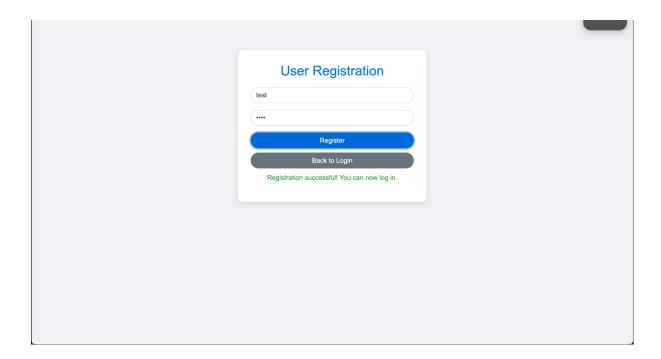








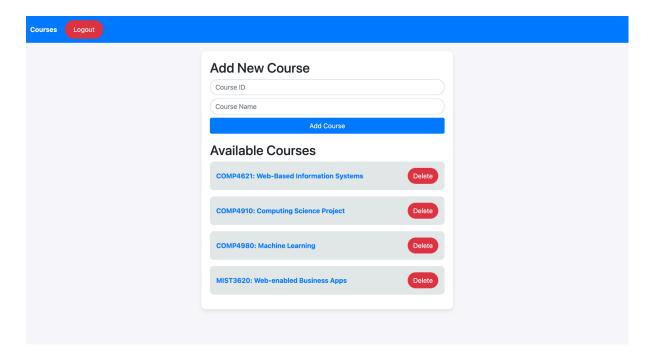


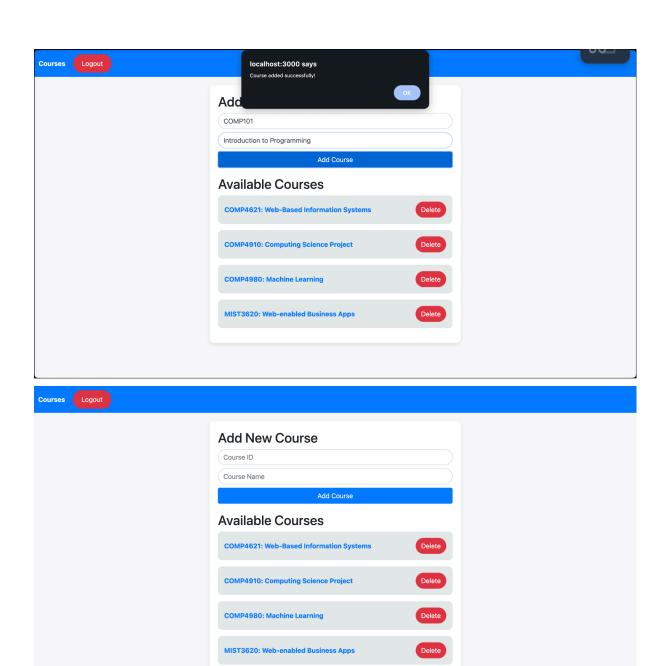


Courses page

The **Courses** page displays a list of courses linked to each individual user. It provides the following functionalities:

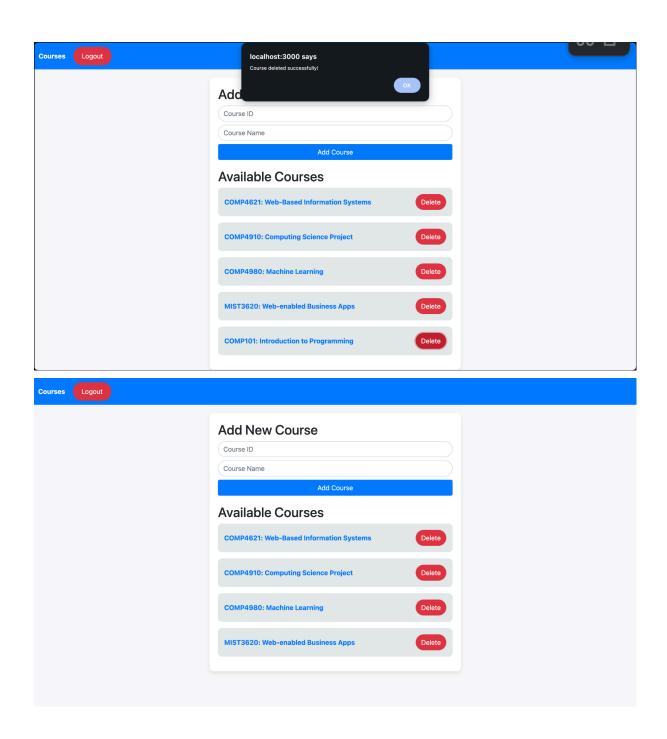
- 1. View Courses: Displays all the courses associated with the logged-in user.
- 2. Add Course: Allows users to add a new course to their list.
- 3. Delete Course: Enables users to remove an existing course from their list.
- 4. Logout: Provides an option for users to securely log out of the application.





COMP101: Introduction to Programming

Delete



Code segments

index.html

```
<html lang="en">
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
initial-scale=1.0">
   <title>Course Selection - Login</title>
href="https://stackpath.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/4.5.2/css/bootstrap.
min.css">
       body {
           background-color: #e9ecef;
           font-family: Arial, sans-serif;
          max-width: 400px;
          margin: 100px auto;
          padding: 30px;
          background-color: #fff;
          border-radius: 10px;
          box-shadow: 0 4px 10px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.1);
       .login-header {
           text-align: center;
```

```
color: #007bff;
          margin-bottom: 20px;
       .form-control {
          border-radius: 20px;
       .btn-primary {
           border-radius: 20px;
          width: 100%;
          border-radius: 20px;
          width: 100%;
          margin-top: 10px;
          color: #dc3545;
          text-align: center;
          margin-top: 10px;
       .success-message {
           color: #28a745;
          text-align: center;
          margin-top: 10px;
src="https://ajax.googleapis.com/ajax/libs/angularjs/1.8.2/angular.min.
js"></script>
Cbody ng-app="courseApp" ng-controller="MainController">
```

register.html

```
font-family: Arial, sans-serif;
.register-container {
   margin: 80px auto;
   padding: 30px;
   border-radius: 10px;
   box-shadow: 0 4px 12px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.1);
.register-header {
   text-align: center;
   margin-bottom: 20px;
   border-radius: 20px;
.btn-primary {
   border-radius: 20px;
   width: 100%;
   border-radius: 20px;
   margin-top: 10px;
   color: #dc3545;
   text-align: center;
   margin-top: 10px;
```

```
.success-message {
         color: #28a745;
         text-align: center;
         margin-top: 10px;
src="https://ajax.googleapis.com/ajax/libs/angularjs/1.8.2/angular.min.
js"></script>
Cbody ng-app="courseApp" ng-controller="RegisterController">
  <div class="register-container">
      <h2 class="register-header">User Registration</h2>
      <input type="text" ng-model="username" placeholder="Username"</pre>
class="form-control mb-3" required>
      <input type="password" ng-model="password"</pre>
placeholder="Password" class="form-control mb-3" required>
ng-click="register()">Register</button>
      <button class="btn btn-secondary" ng-click="goToLogin()">Back to
Login</button>
      {{ message }}
      {{ message }}
```

courses.html

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
initial-scale=1.0">
  <title>Available Courses</title>
  <link rel="stylesheet"</pre>
href="https://stackpath.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/4.5.2/css/bootstrap.
min.css">
           background-color: #e9ecef;
       .nav-bar {
           background-color: #007bff;
           padding: 10px;
       .nav-bar a {
          color: #fff;
          margin-right: 15px;
           text-decoration: none;
           font-weight: bold;
       .courses-container {
          max-width: 600px;
           margin: 20px auto;
```

```
padding: 20px;
   background-color: #fff;
   box-shadow: 0 4px 10px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.1);
.course-card {
   border-radius: 10px;
   padding: 15px;
   margin-bottom: 15px;
   display: flex;
   justify-content: space-between;
   align-items: center;
   font-weight: bold;
.btn-danger {
   border-radius: 20px;
.logout-btn {
   background-color: #dc3545;
   color: #fff;
   border: none;
   border-radius: 20px;
   padding: 10px 20px;
.logout-btn:hover {
.add-course-form {
```

```
margin-bottom: 20px;
       .add-course-input {
           border-radius: 20px;
src="https://ajax.googleapis.com/ajax/libs/angularjs/1.8.2/angular.min.
  <script src="app.js"></script>
Sbody ng-app="courseApp" ng-controller="CoursesController">
  <div class="nav-bar">
       <a href="#" ng-click="loadCourses()">Courses</a>
       <button class="logout-btn" ng-click="logout()">Logout</button>
  <div class="courses-container">
      <h2>Add New Course</h2>
       <div class="add-course-form">
           <input type="text" ng-model="newCourseId"</pre>
placeholder="Course ID" class="form-control mb-2 add-course-input">
           <input type="text" ng-model="newCourseName"</pre>
placeholder="Course Name" class="form-control mb-2 add-course-input">
ng-click="addCourse()">Add Course</button>
       <h2>Available Courses</h2>
       <div ng-if="courses.length === 0" class="no-courses">
           No courses available.
       <div class="course-card" ng-repeat="course in courses">
```

app.js

```
// Define the AngularJS module for the Course Selection app
const app = angular.module("courseApp", []);
app.controller("MainController", function ($scope, $http) {
  $scope.message = "";
  $scope.success = false;
  $scope.login = function () {
      const loginData = {
           username: $scope.username.trim(),
           password: $scope.password.trim(),
       $http.post("/login", loginData)
```

```
if (response.data.success) {
                   localStorage.setItem("username", $scope.username);
                   $scope.message = "Login successful! Redirecting...";
                   $scope.success = true;
                   setTimeout(() => {
                       window.location.href = "/courses.html";
                   }, 1000);
               } else {
                   $scope.message = "Login failed. Please check your
                   $scope.success = false;
           .catch((error) => {
               $scope.message = "Server error. Please try again
later.";
  $scope.goToRegister = function () {
});
app.controller("RegisterController", function ($scope, $http) {
   $scope.message = "";
   $scope.success = false;
   $scope.register = function () {
       const registrationData = {
            username: $scope.username.trim(),
           password: $scope.password.trim(),
```

```
console.log("Sending registration data:", registrationData);
        $http.post("/register", registrationData)
                console.log("Server response:", response.data);
message and redirect to login page
                if (response.data.success) {
                    $scope.message = "Registration successful! You can
now log in.";
                    setTimeout(() => {
                        window.location.href = "/index.html";
                    }, 1000);
                } else {
                    $scope.message = response.data.message | |
                    $scope.success = false;
            .catch((error) => {
                console.error("Server error:", error);
                $scope.message = "Server error during registration.
Please try again later.";
            });
    $scope.goToLogin = function () {
        window.location.href = "/index.html";
});
app.controller("CoursesController", function ($scope, $http) {
    $scope.courses = [];
    $scope.newCourseId = "";
    $scope.newCourseName = "";
```

```
const username = localStorage.getItem("username");
   $scope.loadCourses = function () {
      const username = localStorage.getItem("username");
      $http.get("/courses", { params: { username } })
           .then((response) => {
              console.log("Full response from backend:", response);
              if (Array.isArray(response.data)) {
                   $scope.courses = response.data;
                  console.log("Loaded courses:", $scope.courses);
               } else {
                  console.log("Unexpected response format:",
response.data);
                  $scope.courses = [];
          .catch((error) => {
       if ($scope.newCourseId && $scope.newCourseName) {
           const newCourse = {
               username,
                courseName: $scope.newCourseName.trim(),
```

```
$http.post("/api/addCourse", newCourse)
                   console.log("Server response:", response.data);
                    if (response.data.success) {
                        alert("Course added successfully!");
                        $scope.loadCourses();
                        $scope.newCourseId = "";
                        $scope.newCourseName = "";
                        alert("Failed to add course. Please try
                });
       } else {
            alert("Please enter both Course ID and Course Name.");
   $scope.deleteCourse = function (courseId) {
        $http.delete(`/api/deleteCourse/${courseId}`, { params:{
username }})
                if (response.data.success) {
                    alert("Course deleted successfully!");
                    $scope.loadCourses();
                } else {
```

```
}
})
.catch((error) => {
    // Handle error when deleting course
    console.error("Error deleting course:", error);
    alert("Error deleting course. Please try again.");
});

}// Function to log out the user
$scope.logout = function () {
    localStorage.removeItem("username");
    window.location.href = "/index.html";
};

// Load courses when the controller is initialized
$scope.loadCourses();
});
```

server.js

```
/**
    Author: Timur Rakhimov
    Date: 2024-11-12
    Description: Node.js server using Express and MongoDB for a course selection application.
    Provides routes for user registration, login, and course management (view, add, delete).
    //

const express = require("express");
const mongoose = require("mongoose");
const bodyParser = require("body-parser");
const path = require("path");

const app = express();
const PORT = 3000;

// Connect to MongoDB
mongoose.connect("mongodb://127.0.0.1:27017/courseSelectionDB", {
```

```
useNewUrlParser: true,
  useUnifiedTopology: true,
});
app.use(bodyParser.json());
app.use(express.static("public"));
const User = require("./models/userModel.js");
const Course = mongoose.model("Course", {    courseId: String,    courseName:
String });
app.post("/login", async (req, res) => {
  const { username, password } = req.body;
       const user = await User.findOne({ username, password });
       if (user) {
           res.json({ success: true, username });
       } else {
           res.json({ success: false, message: "Invalid username or
password." });
  } catch (error) {
       res.status(500).json({ success: false, message: "Server error
during login." });
app.post("/register", async (req, res) => {
   const { username, password } = req.body;
```

```
const existingUser = await User.findOne({ username });
       if (existingUser) {
           return res.json({ success: false, message: "Username already
exists." });
       const newUser = new User({ username, password, courses: [] });
       await newUser.save();
       res.json({ success: true, message: "Registration successful!"
});
       res.status(500).json({ success: false, message: "Server error
during registration." });
});
app.get("/courses", async (req, res) => {
  const { username } = req.query;
       console.log("Fetching courses for user:", username);
       const user = await User.findOne({ username }).select("courses");
       console.log("User data fetched from MongoDB:", user);
       if (!user) {
          return res.status(404).json({ success: false, message: "User
not found." });
       res.status(200).json(user.courses || []);
```

```
res.status(500).json({ success: false, message: "Server error
fetching courses." });
});
app.post("/api/addCourse", async (req, res) => {
   const { username, courseId, courseName } = req.body;
       const user = await User.findOne({ username });
       if (!user) {
          return res.json({ success: false, message: "User not found."
});
       if (!user.courses) {
          user.courses = [];
       const existingCourse = user.courses.find((course) =>
       if (existingCourse) {
           return res.json({ success: false, message: "Course already
exists." });
       user.courses.push({ courseId, courseName });
       await user.save();
       res.json({ success: true, message: "Course added successfully!"
```

```
res.status(500).json({ success: false, message: "Server error
adding course." });
});
app.delete("/api/deleteCourse/:courseId", async (req, res) => {
  const { username } = req.query;
  const courseId = req.params.courseId;
       const user = await User.findOne({ username });
       if (!user) {
           return res.json({ success: false, message: "User not found."
       user.courses = user.courses.filter((course) => course.courseId
!== courseId);
      await user.save();
       res.json({ success: true, message: "Course deleted
successfully!" });
   } catch (error) {
       res.status(500).json({ success: false, message: "Server error
deleting course. " });
});
app.listen(PORT, () => {
  console.log(`Server running at http://localhost:${PORT}`);
```

userModel.js

```
const mongoose = require("mongoose");
const courseSchema = new mongoose.Schema({
});
// Define the User schema
const userSchema = new mongoose.Schema({
  username: { type: String, required: true, unique: true },
  password: { type: String, required: true },
  courses: [courseSchema], // Explicitly define the courses array
});
// Create the User model from the schema
const User = mongoose.model("User", userSchema);
module.exports = User;
```

courseModel.js

```
/**
    Author: Timur Rakhimov

* Date: 2024-11-12

* Description: Mongoose model for the Course collection.

*/

const mongoose = require("mongoose");

// Define the Course schema
const courseSchema = new mongoose.Schema({
    courseId: String,
    courseName: String,
});

// Create and export the Course model
module.exports = mongoose.model("Course", courseSchema);
```

Challenges and Solutions

Database Structure Issues

Initially, there was confusion about whether to maintain a separate collection for courses or include courses as a subdocument array within the users collection. This caused inconsistencies and errors when fetching course data.

Solution

After evaluating the complexity, I decided to keep the courses as an embedded array in the users collection. This decision simplified data retrieval and aligned well with the overall project requirements. By restructuring the database schema, I ensured that each user has their own set of courses, making data management easier and reducing errors.

Data Fetching and Display Problems

While fetching course data for a user, there was an issue where the frontend did not display the courses correctly, even though the backend successfully retrieved the data from MongoDB. This problem was caused by the response data format not being handled properly in the AngularJS code.

Solution

To fix this, I carefully checked the backend response and adjusted the AngularJS controller logic to correctly handle the array of courses. I added explicit checks for the response data format and implemented mechanisms to handle unexpected responses. This resolved the issue and allowed the frontend to display the courses correctly.

Handling User Authentication

There was an error during user login due to mismatched credentials and inconsistent data retrieval from MongoDB. This resulted in repeated "Server error during login" messages.

Solution

I fixed this by refining the login route in the server code and improving error handling. Additionally, I ensured that the user credentials are properly trimmed and validated before querying the database. These adjustments improved the reliability of the login functionality and eliminated unnecessary error messages.