

class17

Tin

```
# Load required library
# install.packages("BiocManager")
# BiocManager::install("tximport")
library(tximport)

# Automatically find all *_quant folders in the current directory
folders <- list.dirs(path = ".", full.names = FALSE, recursive = FALSE)
folders <- folders[grepl("^SRR21568.*_quant$", folders)]

# Extract sample names (e.g., "SRR2156848" from "SRR2156848_quant")
samples <- sub("_quant$", "", folders)

# Create full paths to abundance.h5 files
files <- file.path(folders, "abundance.h5")
names(files) <- samples

# Import transcript-level counts
txi.kallisto <- tximport(files, type = "kallisto", txOut = TRUE)
```

1 2 3 4

```
# Optional: quick preview
head(txi.kallisto$counts)
```

	SRR2156848	SRR2156849	SRR2156850	SRR2156851
ENST00000539570	0	0	0.00000	0
ENST00000576455	0	0	2.62037	0
ENST00000510508	0	0	0.00000	0
ENST00000474471	0	1	1.00000	0
ENST00000381700	0	0	0.00000	0
ENST00000445946	0	0	0.00000	0

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```
colSums(txi.kallisto$counts)
```

SRR2156848	SRR2156849	SRR2156850	SRR2156851
2563611	2600800	2372309	2111474

```
to.keep <- rowSums(txi.kallisto$counts) > 0  
kset.nonzero <- txi.kallisto$counts[to.keep,]
```

```
keep2 <- apply(kset.nonzero,1,sd)>0  
x <- kset.nonzero[keep2,]
```

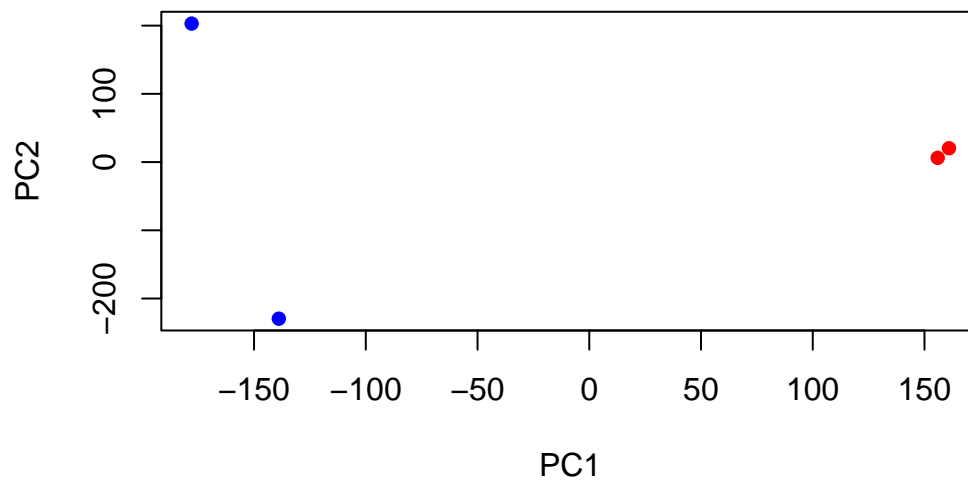
```
pca <- prcomp(t(x), scale=TRUE)
```

```
summary(pca)
```

Importance of components:

	PC1	PC2	PC3	PC4
Standard deviation	183.6379	177.3605	171.3020	1e+00
Proportion of Variance	0.3568	0.3328	0.3104	1e-05
Cumulative Proportion	0.3568	0.6895	1.0000	1e+00

```
plot(pca$x[,1], pca$x[,2],  
     col=c("blue","blue","red","red"),  
     xlab="PC1", ylab="PC2", pch=16)
```



```
library(ggplot2)
library(ggrepel)

# Make metadata object for the samples
colData <- data.frame(condition = factor(rep(c("control", "treatment"), each = 2)))
rownames(colData) <- colnames(txi.kallisto$counts)

# Make the data.frame for ggplot
y <- as.data.frame(pca$x)
y$Condition <- as.factor(colData$condition)

ggplot(y) +
  aes(PC1, PC2, col=Condition) +
  geom_point() +
  geom_text_repel(label=rownames(y)) +
  theme_bw()
```

