#### 객체지향형 프로그래밍과 자료구조

# Ch 3. C++ 클래스에서의 포인터와 동적 메모리 사용



# 정보통신공학과 교수 김 영 탁

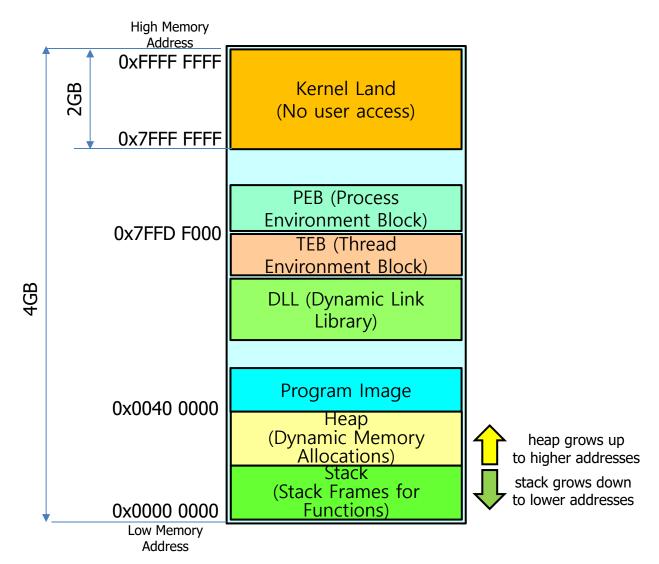
(Tel: +82-53-810-2497; Fax: +82-53-810-4742 <a href="http://antl.yu.ac.kr/">http://antl.yu.ac.kr/</a>; E-mail: ytkim@yu.ac.kr)

#### **Outline**

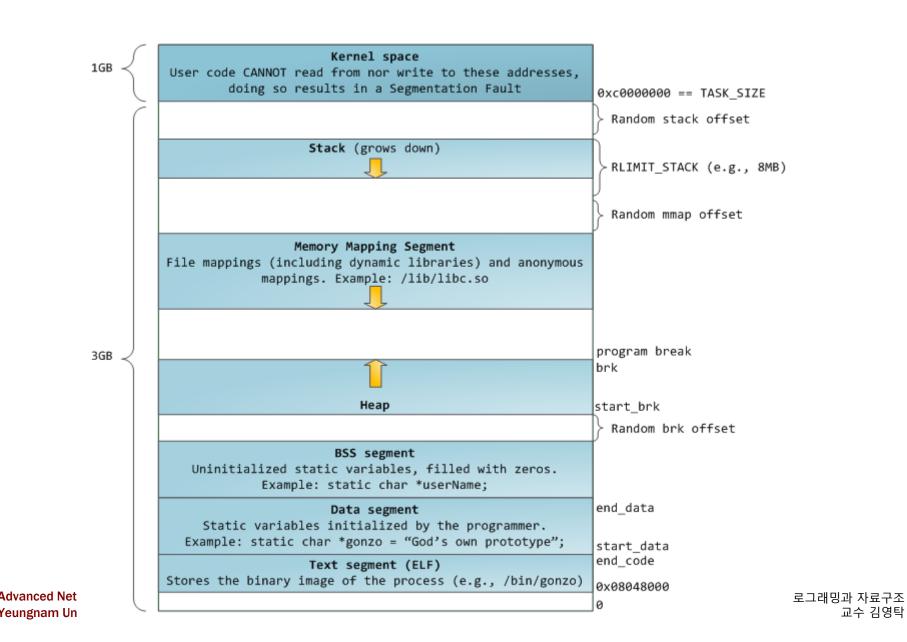
- ◆ 실행중인 프로그램의 가상메모리 맵과 주소
- ◆ 포인터 변수
- ◆포인터 연산
- ◆ 클래스 멤버 함수 호출과 반환에서의 포인터 및 참조
- ◆ C++ 클래스에서의 동적 메모리 사용
- ◆ C++ 클래스에서의 2차원 동적 배열 생성 및 활용 Class Mtrx
- ◆ 자료구조 구성을 위한 자기참조 클래스



# Windows 환경에서의 실행중인 프로그램 (Process) 가상 메모리 맵



#### Linux 운영체제 환경에서의 가상 메모리 맵



# 포인터, 포인터 연산, 함수 호출과 반환에서의 포인터 사용

## 포인터 (pointer)

#### ◆ 포인터란?

- 값으로 주소 (address)를 가지는 변수 (variable)
- 포인터는 자료형 (data type)이 지정되며, 포인터의 자료형에 따라 가리키는 내용을 다르게 해석함

#### ◆ 포인터 관련 연산자

연산자의 분류	연산자	의미
	주소 연산자	변수나 함수의 주소를 찾아낼 때 사용
포인터 관련	&	C1 -1
연산자	간접참조 연산자	포인터가 가리키고 있는 곳의 값을 읽거나 쓸 때
(Operators for	*	사용
pointer)	배열 인덱스 연산자	포인터를 배열의 이름처럼 사용하여, 동적 배열로
	[]	사용할 때

# 포인터의 자료형, 주소 연산자 (&), 간접참조 연산자 (\*)

◆ 자료형이 다른 포인터들의 선언 및 값 설정

```
int *p1;
double *p2;
char *p3;
int v1, v2;
double d;
char ch;
```

◆ 주소 연산자 (&)

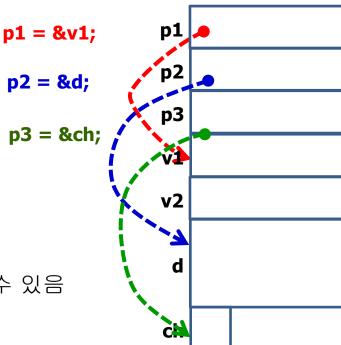
```
p1 = &v1;
p2 = &d;
p3 = &ch;
```

- ◆ 간접 참조 연산자 (\*)
  - 포인터를 사용하여 변수를 간접 접근 (참조)
  - 포인터가 가리키는 곳의 값을 읽거나 변경할 수 있음
- ◆ 데이터 변수의 접근 방법
  - 변수 이름에 의한 접근

```
v1 = 100;
```

● 포인터와 간접참조 연산자에 의한 접근

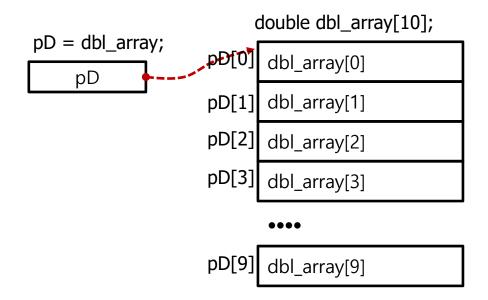
$$*p1 = 200;$$



#### 포인터 연산

#### ◆ 포인터 연산

- 포인터에 1을 더하는 것: 그 포인터의 자료형 크기만큼 앞으로 이동
- 포인터에 1을 빼는 것: 그 포인터의 자료형 크기만큼 뒤로 이동





#### 포인터 연산 시험

```
void test pointer arithmetics()
    char *pc = (char *)0x1000;
    int *pi = (int *)0x1000;
    double *pd = (double *)0x1000;
    printf("Incrementing pointers: \n");
    for (int i = 0; i < 5; i++)
         printf("%d: pc (%p), pi(%p), pd(%p)\n", i, pc, pi, pd);
         pc = pc + 1;
         pi = pi + 1;
         pd = pd + 1;
    printf("Decrementing pointers: \n");
    for (int i = 0; i < 5; i++)
         --pc;
         --pi;
         --pd;
         printf("%d: pc (%p), pi(%p), pd(%p)\n", i, pc, pi, pd);
```

## C++ 클래스 멤버함수 호출과 반환에서의 포인터와 참조

#### ◆ C/C++ 함수의 호출과 반환에서의 인수 전달 방법

인수 전달 방법	비교
call-by-value return-by-value	함수 호출 시 인수 (argument) 값을 복사하여 전달 인수의 내용이 클 경우 내용 복사에 시간이 많이 걸릴 수 있고, 메 모리 사용이 늘어남
call-by-pointer return-by-pointer	함수 호출 시 인수 값을 복사하지 않고, 인수가 저장된 곳의 주소를 전달하므로 인수 내용의 복사에 걸리는 시간 부담이 없으며, 메모 리 공간 사용도 효율적임 호출된 함수에서는 포인터를 사용하여 간접참조로 인수 내용을 직 접 변경할 수 있음
call-by-reference return-by-reference	call-by-pointer와 유사하게 인수의 내용을 직접 복사하지 않고, 참 조 정보를 전달하여 호출된 함수에서 직접 사용할 수 있도록 함.



### Call-by-Value, Return-by-Value

◆ 인수 (argument)의 값을 복사하여 전달

```
double average(int i, int j);
int main(int argc, char *argv[])
{
    int x, y;
    double d;

2
    | x = 3;
    | y = 5;
    | d = average(x, y);
    | printf("Average: %f\n", d);

8
    | return 0;
}

double average(int i, int j)
{
    | double average(int i, int j)
}

avg = (i + j)/2.0;
return avg;
}
```

## **Call-by-Pointer, Return-by-Value**

◆ 인수 (argument)의 주소를 전달

## **Call-by-Pointer, Return-by-Pointer**

◆ 인수(argument)의 주소를 전달

## **Call-by-Reference**

◆ 인수 (argument)의 참조 (reference)를 전달

```
void average(int& i, int& j, double& avg);
int main(int argc, char *argv[])
{
    int x, y;
    double avg;

2
    x = 3;
    y = 5;
    average(x, y, avg);
    printf("Average: %f\n"; avg-);
}

return 0;
}
void average(int& i, int& j,
    double& avg)

{
    avg = (i + j)/2.0;
}

return 0;
}
```

### 함수의 호출에서의 const

#### **♦** const

- const로 지정된 인수는 읽기만 가능하며 변경을 불가능
- 참조로 전달된 인수 값이 비정상적으로 변경되는 것을 방지함

# Class에서의 동적 메모리 할당, class BigArray

## C++ 프로그램에서의 동적 메모리 할당

#### ◆ C/C++에서의 동적 메모리 할당 관련 함수

분류	함수 원형과 인수	기능			
	void* malloc(size_t size)	지정된 size 크기의 메모리 블 <del>록</del> 을 할당하고, 그 시작 주소를 void pointer로 반환			
동적 메모리 블록 할당 및 반환 <stdlib.h></stdlib.h>	void *calloc(size_t n, size_t size)	size 크기의 항목을 n개 할당하고, 0으로 초기화 한 후, 그 시작 주소를 void pointer로 반환			
	void *realloc(void *p, size_t size)	이전에 할당 받아 사용하고 있는 메모리 블록의 크기를 변경 p는 현재 사용하고 있는 메모리 블록의 주소, size는 변경하고자 하는 크기; 기존의 데이터 값은 유지된다			
	void free(void *p)	동적 메모리 블록을 시스템에 반환; p는 현재 사용하였던 메모리 블록 주소			
C++ 동적 메모리 블록 할당 및 반환	void * new int; void * new int[10];	지정된 데이터 타입 또는 데이터 배열을 저장하기 위한 메모리 블록을 할당하고, 그 시작 주소를 void pointer로 반환			
	delete p; delete [] pA;	포인터로 지정된 변수 또는 배열을 삭제			



#### class BigArray

```
/* BigArray.h (1) */
#ifndef BIG_ARRAY_H
#define BIG_ARRAY_H
#include <iostream>
#include <fstream>
using namespace std;

typedef struct
{
   int min;
   int max;
   double avg; // average
   double var; // variance
   double std_dev; // standard deviation
} ArrayStatistics;
```

```
/* BigArray.h (2) */
class BigArray
public:
   BigArray(int n); // constructor
   ~BigArray(); // destructor
   void genBigRandArray(int base_offset);
   int size() { return num elements; }
   void suffle();
   void selection sort();
   void quick sort();
   void getStatistics(ArrayStatistics &);
   void fprintStatistics(ostream& fout);
   void fprintBigArray(ostream& fout, int
      elements per line);
   void fprintSample(ostream& fout, int
      elements per line, int num sample lines);
private:
   int *big array;
   int num elements;
};
#endif
```

```
/* BigArray.cpp (1) */
#include <iostream>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <time.h>
#include <iomanip>
#include "BigArray.h"
using namespace std;
BigArray::BigArray(int n) // constructor
:num_elements(n)
   big_array = (int *) new int[num_elements];
   if (big array == NULL)
      cout << "Error in creation of dynamic
      array of size (" << num_elements
      << ") !!" << endl;
      exit;
BigArray::~BigArray() // destructor
   if (big array != NULL)
     delete[] big_array;
}
```

```
/* BigArray.cpp (2) */
void BigArray::genBigRandArray(int base offset)
   char *flag;
   int count = 0;
   int rand_h, rand_l, big_rand, biased_big_rand;
   srand(time(0));
   flag = (char *) new char[num_elements];
   while (count < num_elements)
       rand h = rand();
       rand I = rand();
       big_rand = ((long)rand_h << 15) | rand_l;
       big rand = big rand % num elements;
       if (flag[big_rand] == 1)
          continue;
       else
          flag[big\_rand] = 1;
           biased_big_rand = big_rand + base_offset;
           big array[count] = biased big rand;
          count++;
   delete[] flag;
```

## 32,767보다 더 큰 난수의 생성

### ◆ rand() 함수의 한계

- rand() randomly generates 0 ~ RAND\_MAX (32,767) integer value
- if big random numbers (e.g.,  $0 \sim 500,000$ ) are necessary, rand() cannot be used

#### ◆ 32,767보다 더 큰 난수로 구성된 배열 생성

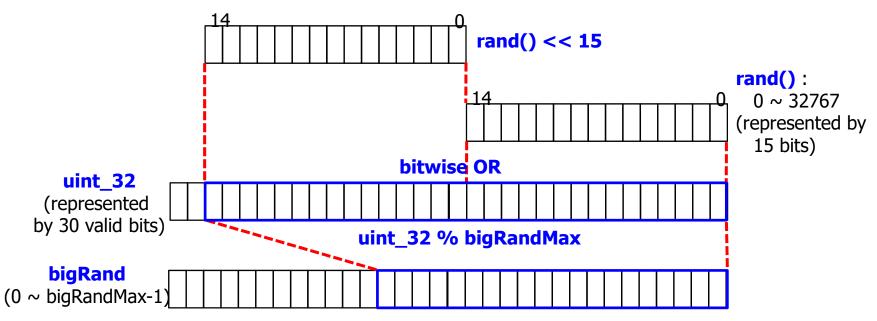
- genBigRandArray(int mA[], int bigRandMax)
- generates non-duplicated big random numbers in the range of 0 ~ bigRandMax-1, where bigRandMax can be bigger than RAND\_MAX (32,767)
- as result, the non-duplicated random numbers are contained in mA[]



## genBigRandArray()

◆ Generation of random numbers with bigRandMax (up to 2<sup>30</sup>)

```
unsigned int uint_32, bigRand;
uint_32 = ((unsigned int)rand() << 15) | rand(); // bitwise left shift, bitwise OR
bigRand = uint_32 % bigRandMax;</pre>
```





```
/* BigArray.cpp (3) */
void BigArray::getStatistics(ArrayStatistics
   & stats)
   int min = INT MAX;
   int max = INT MIN;
   double mean = 0.0;
   double sum = 0.0;
   double sq sum avq = 0.0;
   double diff sq sum = 0.0;
   double var, std_dev;
   int element;
   for (int i = 0; i < num_elements; i++)
       element = big_array[i];
       sum += element;
       if (element > max)
         max = element;
       if (element < min)
         min = element;
   mean = sum / (double)num elements;
```

```
/* BigArray.cpp (4) */
   diff sq sum = 0.0;
   for (int i = 0; i < num_elements; i++)
       element = big_array[i];
       diff_sq_sum +=
            (element - mean)*(element - mean);
   var = diff_sq_sum / (double)num_elements;
   std dev = sqrt(var);
   stats.min = min;
   stats.max = max;
   stats.avg = mean;
   stats.var = var;
   stats.std_dev = std_dev;
```

```
/* BigArray.cpp (5) */
void BigArray::fprintStatistics(ostream& fout)
   ArrayStatistics stats;
   fout.setf(ios::fixed);
   fout.setf(ios::showpoint);
   fout.precision(2);
   qetStatistics(stats);
   fout << "Statistics: " << endl;
   fout << " min (" << stats.min << "), max ("
       << stats.max << "), avg (" << stats.avg;
   fout << "), var (" << stats.var << "), std_dev ("
       << stats.std dev << ")" << endl;
}
```

```
/* BigArray.cpp (6) */
void BigArray::suffle()
   srand(time(0));
   int index1, index2;
   int rand 1, rand 2;
   int temp;
   for (int i = 0; i < num elements; i++)
      rand 1 = rand();
      rand_2 = rand();
      index1 = ((rand 1 << 15) | rand 2)
         % num elements;
      rand_1 = rand();
      rand 2 = rand();
      index2 = ((rand 1 << 15) | rand 2)
         % num elements;
      temp = big array[index1];
      big_array[index1] = big_array[index2];
      big array[index2] = temp;
```

```
/* BigArray.cpp (7) */
void BigArray::selection_sort()
   int min; // index of the element with minimum value
   double minValue; // minimum value
   for (int i = 0; i < num elements - 1; i++)
       min = i;
       minValue = big_array[i];
       for (int j = i + 1; j < num\_elements; j++)
           if (minValue > big_array[j])
              min = j;
              minValue = big_array[j];
       if (min != i) // if a smaller element is found, then swap
           /* minValue is dA[min] */
           big_array[min] = big_array[i];
           big_array[i] = minValue;
   } // end for
```

```
/* BigArray.cpp (8) */
int partition(int *array, int size, int left, int right,
  int pivotIndex, int level)
     int pivotValue; // pivot value
     int newPI; // store index
     double temp;
     int i;
#ifdef DEBUG QUICKSORT
     for (i = 0; i < level; i++) // put indentation
     fout << " ";
     fout << " Partition (left " << left << ", right "
          << right << ", pivotIdex "
          << pivotIndex << "(pV:"
           << array[pivotIndex]
           << ") ) =>";
#endif
     pivotValue = array[pivotIndex];
     temp = array[pivotIndex];
     array[pivotIndex] = array[right];
     array[right] = temp; // Move pivot to end
```

```
/* BigArray.cpp (9) */
     newPI = left:
     for (i = left; i \leq (right - 1); i++) {
          if (array[i] <= pivotValue) {</pre>
              temp = array[i];
               array[i] = array[newPI];
               array[newPI] = temp;
              newPI = newPI + 1;
          }
     }
     // swap array[newPI] and array[right];
     // Move pivot to its final place
     temp = array[newPI];
     array[newPI] = array[right];
     array[right] = temp;
     return newPI;
```

```
/* BigArray.cpp (10) */
void _quick_sort(int *array, int size, int left, int right, int level)
   int pI, newPI; // pivot index
   if (left >= right) {
       return;
   else if (left < right)
   { // subarray of 0 or 1 elements already sorted
      //select a pI (pivotIndex) in the range left \leq pI \leq right
       pI = (left + right) / 2;
   newPI = _partition(array, size, left, right, pI, level);
   if (left < (newPI - 1))
       _quick_sort(array, size, left, newPI - 1, level + 1);
       // recursively sort elements on the left of pivotNewIndex
   if ((newPI + 1) < right)
       _quick_sort(array, size, newPI + 1, right, level + 1);
       // recursively sort elements on the right of pivotNewIndex
} // end quick sort()
```

```
/* BigArray.cpp (11) */
void BigArray::quick_sort()
   int pI, newPI; // pivot index
   _quick_sort(big_array, num_elements, 0, num_elements - 1, 0);
void BigArray::fprintBigArray(ostream& fout, int elements_per_line)
   int count = 0;
   while (count < num_elements)</pre>
        fout << setw(5) << big_array[count];</pre>
        count++;
        if (count % elements_per_line == 0)
            fout << endl;
   fout << endl;
```

```
/* BigArray.cpp (12) */
void BigArray::fprintSample(ostream& fout,
   int elements_per_line,
   int num sample lines)
    int last_block_start;
    int count = 0;
    for (int i = 0; i < num sample lines; i++)
        for (int j = 0; j < elements_per_line; j++)
            if (count > num_elements)
                 fout << endl;
                 return;
             fout << setw(10) << big array[count];
             count++;
        fout << endl;
    if (count < (num_elements -
         elements_per_line * num_sample_lines))
       count = num elements -
         elements_per_line * num_sample_lines;
```

```
/* BigArray.cpp (12) */
    fout << endl << " ..... " << endl;
    for (int i = 0; i < num sample lines; <math>i++)
        for (int j = 0; j < elements_per_line; j++)
             if (count > num_elements)
                 fout << endl;
                 return;
             fout << setw(10)
                  << big_array[count];
             count++;
        fout << endl;
    fout << endl;
```

```
/* main BigArray.cpp (1) */
#include <iostream>
#include <fstream>
#include "BigArray.h"
using namespace std;
#define ELEMENTS PER LINE 10
#define SAMPLE LINES 5
void main()
    ofstream fout;
    fout.open("output.txt");
    if (fout.fail())
        cout << "Error in opening output.txt!!"
        << endl;
        exit;
    int base offset = 0;
    int big rand size = 5000;
    BigArray ba 1(big rand size);
    fout << "Generating big rand array of "
       << ba 1.size() << " elements with
         base offset " << base offset << " ... "
       << endl;
```

```
/* main BigArray.cpp (2) */
    ba 1.genBigRandArray(base offset);
    ba 1.fprintSample(fout,
      ELEMENTS PER LINE, SAMPLE LINES);
    ba 1.fprintStatistics(fout);
    ba 1.selection sort();
    ba 1.fprintSample(fout,
      ELEMENTS PER LINE, SAMPLE LINES);
    cout << endl:
    big rand size = 500000;
    base offset = -big rand size / 2;
    BigArray ba 2(big rand size);
    fout << endl << "Generating big rand array of "
      << ba 2.size() << " elements with
         base offset " << base offset << " ... "
      << endl:
    ba 2.genBigRandArray(base offset);
    ba 2.fprintSample(fout,
      ELEMENTS PER LINE, SAMPLE LINES);
    ba 2.fprintStatistics(fout);
    ba 2.quick sort();
    ba 2.fprintSample(fout,
      ELEMENTS PER LINE, SAMPLE LINES);
    fout.close();
```

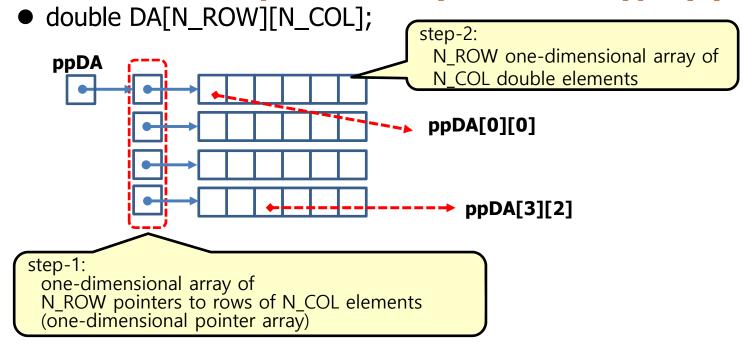
Generating big rand array of 5000 elements with base_offeet 0  3996 4867 2452 1096 1514 1102 4151 4460 3079 4155 2926 2316 564 440 787 96 4454 4766 4756 2004 933 1860 4188 225 4182 1154 3618 45 4481 4038 2656 3558 4987 3522 381 2213 182 196 4763 1306 4060 2708 1866 4448 4136 2850 1683 4759 4245 222   390 4630 2331 1420 1026 2960 3759 2274 3970 4872 490 3490 3979 4374 448 3315 1279 1816 3773 3955 4960 3490 3979 4374 448 3315 1279 1816 3773 3955 4960 316 2618 3638 1955 2225 2623 3044 3067 2680 501 3139 1528 3689 1955 2225 2623 3044 3067 2680 4990 705 3399 3195 2575 2742 12108 3194 89 57  Statistics: min (0), max (4999), avg (2499.50), var (2083333.25), std_dev (1443.38)  0 10 11 12 33 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 4951 4952 4953 4994 4955 4956 4957 4958 4959 4960 4961 4962 4963 4964 4965 4966 4967 4968 4969 4970 4971 4972 4973 4974 4975 4976 4977 4978 4999 4990 4991 4992 4993 4994 4995 4996 4997 4998 4999  Generating big rand array of 500000 elements with base_offset -250000 16996 -101013 -19562 201046 35787 22006 29544 214766 -65244 -23996 -199067 141560 -195617 14160 -195617 14160 -195617 14160 -195617 14160 -195617 14160 -195617 14160 -195617 14160 -195617 14160 -195617 14160 -195617 14160 -195617 14160 -195617 14160 -195617 14160 -195617 14160 -195617 14160 -195617 14160 -195617 14160 -195617 14160 -195617 -19067 14160 -195617 -19067 14160 -195617 -19067 14160 -195617 -19067 14160 -195617 -19067 14160 -195617 -19067 14160 -195617 -19067 14160 -195617 -19067 14160 -195617 -19067 14160 -195617 -19067 14160 -195617 -19067 14160 -195617 -19067 14160 -195617 -19067 14160 -195617 -19067 14160 -195617 -19067 14160 -195617 -19067 14160 -195617 -19067 14160 -195617 -19067 14160 -195617 -19067 14160 -195617 -19067 14160 -195617 -19067 14160 -195617 -19067 14160 -195617 -19067 14160 -195617 -19067 14160 -195617 -19067 14160 -195617 -19067 14160 -195617 -19067 14160 -195617 -19067 14160 -195617 -19067 14160 -195617 -19067 14160 -19067 14160 -19067 14160 -1906	<b>2</b>	1		000 -1		F.F + · O				
2926 2316 564 440 787 96 4454 4766 4756 2004 933 1860 4188 2295 4182 1154 3618 465 4891 4038 2656 3558 4987 3522 381 2213 182 196 4763 1306 4060 2708 1866 4448 4136 2850 1663 4759 4245 22  3090 4630 2331 1420 1026 2960 3759 2274 3970 4872 490 3490 3979 4374 448 3315 1279 1816 3773 3955 4926 316 2618 3633 425 1226 447 997 2585 914 501 3139 1528 3689 1955 2255 2623 3044 3067 2680 4890 705 3399 3195 2575 2742 1208 3194 889 57  Statistics: min(0), max (4999), avg (2499.50), var (2083333.25), std dev (1443.38) 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 9 10 11 12 13 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 233 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 490 491 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 490 490 4961 4962 4963 4964 4965 4966 4967 4968 4969 4970 4971 4972 4973 4974 4975 4976 4977 4978 4999 4990 4991 4992 4993 4994 4995 4996 4987 4988 4999 4990 4991 4992 9093 4994 4995 4996 4987 4988 4999 4990 4991 1992 2093 12105 21096 121514 6102 239151 -165540 177079 -245845 226 -22684 90564 220440 35787 22096 239454 214766 65244 -237996 4990 4991 4992 4993 4994 4995 4996 4997 4998 4999 4990 4991 19952 9993 4994 4995 4996 4997 4998 4999 4990 4991 19952 9993 4994 4995 4996 4997 4998 4999 4990 4991 4992 19052 191514 6102 239151 -165540 173079 -245845 226 -22684 90564 220440 35787 22096 29454 214766 65244 -237996 41341 -23346 -180795 52447 237011 -151020 190537 103662 11003 -52350 142320 155181 180389 170009 164030 -24689 206906 153462 33585  8415145108: min (-250000), max (24999), avg (-0.50), var (20833333333.05), std dev (14337.57) -225000 -249999 -249989 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249993 -249997 -249993 -249994 -249993 -249992 -249991 -249993 -249995 -249994 -249993 -249992 -249991 -249990 -249999 -249999 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249997 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249997 -249997 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249997 -249997 -249997 -249997 -								4460	2070	/155
233 1860 4188 295 4182 1154 3618 45 4841 4038 265 3558 4897 3522 381 2213 182 196 4763 1306 4060 2708 1866 4448 4136 2850 1683 4759 4245 22  3090 4630 2331 1420 1026 2960 3759 2274 3970 4245 22  3090 4630 2331 1420 1026 2960 3759 2274 3970 4872 490 3490 3979 4374 448 3315 1279 1816 3773 3955 4926 316 2618 3633 425 1226 447 997 2585 914 501 3139 1528 3689 1955 2285 2623 3044 3067 2680 4890 705 3399 3195 2575 2742 1208 3194 89 57   Statistics:  min (0), max (4999), avg (2499.50), var (2083333.25), at dev (1443.38)  0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 12 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 40 40 41 42 43 44 45 5 46 47 48 99 30 31 322 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 5 46 47 48 49 9  4950 4951 4952 4953 4954 4955 4956 4957 4958 4959 4960 4961 4961 4962 4963 4964 4965 4966 4967 4968 4969 4961 4961 4962 4963 4964 4965 4966 4967 4968 4969 4990 4991 4992 4993 4994 4995 4996 4997 4998 4999 4999 4991 4992 4993 4994 4995 4996 4997 4998 4999 4999 4991 4992 4993 4994 4995 4996 4997 4998 4999 4999 4991 4992 4993 4994 4995 11688 6 10133 -19582 2 16478 6 22 16478 6 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2										
2656 3558 4987 3522 381 2213 182 196 4763 1306 4060 2708 1866 4448 4136 2850 1683 4759 4245 22    3090 4630 2331 1420 1026 2960 3759 2274 3970 4872 490 3490 3979 4474 448 3315 1279 1816 3773 3951 4926 316 2618 3633 425 1226 447 997 2585 914 501 3139 1528 3689 1955 2255 2623 3044 3067 2600 4890 705 3399 3195 2575 2742 1208 3194 889 57 2600 4890 705 3399 3195 2575 2742 1208 3194 889 57 2600 4890 705 3399 3195 2575 2742 1208 3194 889 57 2600 4890 705 3399 3195 2575 2742 1208 3194 889 57 2600 4890 705 3399 3195 2575 2742 1208 3194 889 57 2600 4890 705 3399 3195 2575 2742 1208 3194 889 57 2600 4890 705 3399 3195 2575 2742 1208 3194 889 57 2600 4890 705 3399 3195 2575 2742 1208 3194 889 57 2600 4890 705 3399 3195 2575 2742 1208 3194 889 57 2600 4890 705 3899 3195 2575 2742 1208 3194 889 57 2600 4890 705 3899 3195 2575 2742 1208 3194 889 57 2600 4890 4890 4890 4890 4890 4890 4890 48										
### 4060   2708   1866   4448   4136   2850   1683   4759   4245   22										
3090 4961 4999), avg (2499.50), var (2083333.25), std_dev (1443.38)  5501 3139 1522 3699 1955 2255 2623 3044 3067 2680 4890 705 3399 3195 2575 2742 1208 3194 89 57  Statistics: min (0), max (4999), avg (2499.50), var (2083333.25), std_dev (1443.38)  0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 4090 4901 4922 4934 4955 4955 4956 4967 4968 4969 4970 4971 4972 4973 4974 4975 4976 4977 4978 4979 4980 4991 4992 4993 4994 4995 4996 4997 4998 4999  Generating big rand array of 500000 elements with base_offset -250000 16896 -110133 -197548 221096 191514 6102 239151 -165540 173079 4998 4990 4991 4992 4993 4994 4995 4996 4997 4998 4999  Generating big rand array of 500000 elements with base_offset -250000 16896 -110133 -197548 221096 191514 6102 239151 -165540 173079 -245845 2102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -1102 -110										
3090 4630 2331 1420 1026 2960 3759 2274 3970 4872 490 3490 3979 4374 448 3151 1279 1816 3773 3955 4926 316 2618 3633 425 1226 447 997 2585 914 501 3139 1528 3689 1955 2285 2623 3044 3067 2680 4890 705 3399 3195 2575 2742 1208 3194 899 57  Statistics:  min (0), max (4999), avg (2499.50), var (2083333.25), std_dev (1443.38)  0 1 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 5 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49   4950 4951 4952 4953 4954 4955 4956 4957 4958 4959 4900 4961 4962 4963 4964 4965 4966 4967 4968 4969 4970 4971 4972 4973 4974 4975 4976 4977 4978 4979 4980 4991 4992 4993 4994 4995 4996 4997 4998 4999 4990 4991 4992 4993 4994 4995 4996 4997 4998 4999  Generating big rand array of 500000 elements with base_offset -250000 16896 -110133 -197548 221096 191514 6102 239151 -165540 173079 -245845 -129067 114860 -250229 -148134 23448 139136 182850 11683 59759 4245 45022 -12484 25526 -2664 4967 4968 4969 112344 58558 84967 -166478 -166419 42213 205162 -134804 -260237 -126349 -250239 -126348 23498 -24990 208366 150559 -63890 -100736 23848 21928 206806 153482 35856 -114761 -39835 -206239 86156 233761 -16669 -188145 114308 -166619 24990 24990 -24999 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990 -249990	4060	2708	1866	4448	4136	2850	1683	4/59	4245	22
490   3490   3379   4374   448   3315   1279   1816   3773   3955   4926   316   2618   3633   425   1226   447   997   2585   914   501   3139   1528   3689   1955   2285   2623   3044   3067   2680   4880   705   3399   3195   2575   2742   1208   3194   89   57   57   57   57   57   57   57   5										
4926 316 2618 3633 425 1226 447 997 2855 914 501 3139 1528 3689 1955 2255 2263 3044 3067 2680 4890 705 3399 3195 2575 2742 1208 3194 89 57  Statistics:  min (0), max (4999), avg (2499.50), var (2083333.25), std_dev (1443.38)  0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49   4950 4961 4962 4963 4964 4965 4966 4967 4968 4999 4970 4971 4972 4973 4974 4975 4976 4977 4978 4979 4980 4981 4982 4983 4984 4985 4986 4987 4988 4989 4990 4991 4992 4993 4994 4995 4996 4967 4968 4989 4990 4991 4992 4993 4994 4995 4996 4967 4968 4999 4990 4961 4962 4963 4964 4965 4966 4967 4968 4999 4990 4961 4962 4963 4974 4975 4976 4977 4978 4979 4980 4981 4982 4983 4984 4985 4986 4987 4988 4989 4990 4991 4992 4993 4994 4995 4996 4967 4968 4989 4990 4991 4992 4993 4994 4995 4996 4967 4968 4989 4990 4961 4962 4963 4964 4965 4966 4967 4968 4989 4990 4991 4992 4993 4994 4995 4996 4997 4998 4999  Generating big rand array of 500000 elements with base offset -250000 166996 -110133 -197548 221096 191514 6102 239151 -165540 173079 -245845 2926 -32684 90564 220440 33787 220096 29454 214766 -65244 -237986 -199007 141860 -195812 -19705 29182 191194 118618 -14955 109841 70388 -114761 -39835 -206293 86156 235761 -11669 118615 109837 103662 11100 -52525 142320 155181 180389 170009 164304 -248980 206901 19813 109472 201119 67366 -56752 -138502 138655 94998 -249997 -249996 -249993 -249998 -249997 -249996 -249995 -249997 -249996 -249993 -249998 -249997 -249996 -249995 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249995 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249995 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249995 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249995 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249998 -249997 -249996 -249995 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249997 -2	3090	4630	2331		1026	2960	3759	2274	3970	4872
Solit	490	3490	3979	4374	448	3315	1279	1816	3773	3955
Statistics: min (0), max (4999), avg (2499.50), var (2083333.25), std_dev (1443.38)  0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49   4950 4961 4962 4963 4964 4965 4966 4967 4968 4969 4960 4961 4962 4963 4964 4965 4966 4967 4968 4969 4970 4971 4972 4973 4974 4975 4976 4977 4978 4979 4980 4991 4992 4993 4994 4985 4996 4997 4998 4999 4990 4991 4992 4993 4994 4995 4996 4997 4998 4999  Generating big rand array of 500000 elements with base offset -250000  168996 -110133 -197548 221096 191514 6102 239151 -165540 173079 -245845 2926 -32684 90564 220440 35787 220096 29454 214766 6-6524 -23796 -1199067 14160 -195812 -19705 29182 191154 118618 -1955 109641 74038 -112344 58558 84967 -166478 -164619 42213 205182 -134804 -200237 -163694 244060 -202292 -148134 234448 139136 182850 1883 5975 424983 -240992 -249991 4320 155181 180389 170009 164304 -248890 206091 19881 180389 -124996 -249996 -249994 -249993 -249999 -249999 -249999 -249999 -249999 -249998 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249999 -249999 -249998 -249997 -249996 -249995 -249994 -249993 -249992 -249991 -249990 -249999 -249998 -249997 -249996 -249995 -249994 -249993 -249992 -249991 -249990 -249999 -249998 -249997 -249996 -249995 -249994 -249993 -249992 -249991 -249990 -249999 -249998 -249997 -249996 -249995 -249994 -249993 -249992 -249991 -249990 -249999 -249998 -249997 -249996 -249995 -249994 -249993 -249992 -249991 -249990 -249999 -249998 -249997 -249996 -249995 -249994 -249993 -249992 -249991 -249990 -249999 -249998 -249997 -249996 -249995 -249994 -249993 -249992 -249991 -249990 -249999 -249998 -249997 -249996 -249995 -249994 -249993 -249992 -249991 -249990 -249999 -249998 -249997 -249996 -249995 -249994 -249993 -249992 -249991 -249990 -249999 -249998 -249996 -249995 -249995 -249995 -249995 -249996 -249995 -249996 -249995 -249996 -249995 -249996 -249995 -249996 -249995 -249996 -249995	4926	316	2618	3633	425	1226	447	997	2585	914
Statistics:  min (0), max (4999), avg (2499.50), var (2083333.25), std_dev (1443.38)  0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9  10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19  20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29  30 31 32 23 33 44 5 46 47 48 49  40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49   4950 4951 4952 4953 4954 4955 4956 4957 4958 4959  4960 4961 4962 4963 4964 4965 4966 4967 4968 4969  4970 4971 4972 4973 4974 4975 4976 4977 4978 4979  4980 4991 4992 4993 4994 4995 4996 4997 4998 4999  Generating big rand array of 500000 elements with base_offset -250000  166996 -110133 -197548 221096 191514 6102 239151 -165540 173079 -245845  2926 -32684 90564 220440 3787 220096 29454 214766 -65244 -237996  -1199667 141860 -195812 -19705 29182 191154 118618 -14955 109841 74038  -112344 58558 84987 -166478 -166419 42213 205182 -134804 -200237 -163694  244060 -202292 -148134 234448 139136 182850 11683 59759 4245 45022   -124999 208366 150559 -63890 -100736 230848 21928 206806 153482 35856  -114761 -39835 -206293 86156 235761 -16669 -188145 114308 -160619 249699  41341 -22346 -180795 52447 237011 -151020 190537 103662 111030 -53250  143320 155181 180389 170009 164304 -249880 206901 19813 109472 201119  67386 -56752 -138522 130465 94798 -220944 -232586 89387 -56405 -72946  Statistics:  min (-250000), max (249999), avg (-0.50), var (20833333333.55), std_dev (144337.57)  -250000 -249999 -249998 -2499987 -249996 -249995 -249994 -249993 -249992 -249991  -249900 -249999 -249998 -249997 -249996 -249995 -249994 -249993 -249992 -249991  -249900 -249999 -249998 -249997 -249996 -249995 -249994 -249993 -249992 -249991  -249900 -249959 -249958 -249957 -249956 -249955 -249954 -249993 -249995 -249996 -249959 -249996 -249959 -249996 -249958 -249957 -249956 -249955 -249954 -249953 -249952 -249951  -249900 -249959 -249958 -249957 -249956 -249955 -249954 -249953 -249952 -249951  -249900 -249959 -249958 -249957 -249956 -249955 -249954 -249953 -249952 -249951  -249900 -249959 -249958 -249957 -249956 -249955 -249956 -249957 -249959 -249959 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249997 -249996 -2	501	3139	1528	3689	1955	2285	2623	3044	3067	2680
min (0), max (4999), avg (2499.50), var (2083333.25), std_dev (1443.38)  0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49  10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49  10 11 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 20 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 20 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 20 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 49 20 40 41 49 62 40 63 49 64 49 65 49 66 49 67 49 68 49 69 49 70 49 71 49 72 49 73 49 74 49 75 49 76 49 77 49 78 49 79 49 70 49 71 49 72 49 73 49 74 49 75 49 76 49 77 49 78 49 79 49 70 49 71 49 72 49 73 49 74 49 75 49 76 49 77 49 78 49 79 49 70 49 71 49 72 49 73 49 74 49 75 49 76 49 77 49 78 49 79 49 70 49 71 49 72 49 73 49 74 49 75 49 76 49 77 49 78 49 79 49 70 49 71 49 72 49 73 49 74 49 75 49 76 49 77 49 78 49 79 49 70 49 71 49 72 49 73 49 74 49 75 49 76 49 77 49 78 49 79 49 70 49 71 49 72 49 73 49 74 49 75 49 76 49 77 49 78 49 79 49 70 49 71 49 72 49 73 49 74 49 75 49 76 49 77 49 78 49 79 49 70 49 71 49 72 49 73 49 74 49 75 49 76 49 77 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49	4890	705	3399	3195	2575	2742	1208	3194	89	57
min (0), max (4999), avg (2499.50), var (2083333.25), std_dev (1443.38)  0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49  10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49  10 11 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 20 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 20 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 20 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 49 20 40 41 49 62 40 63 49 64 49 65 49 66 49 67 49 68 49 69 49 70 49 71 49 72 49 73 49 74 49 75 49 76 49 77 49 78 49 79 49 70 49 71 49 72 49 73 49 74 49 75 49 76 49 77 49 78 49 79 49 70 49 71 49 72 49 73 49 74 49 75 49 76 49 77 49 78 49 79 49 70 49 71 49 72 49 73 49 74 49 75 49 76 49 77 49 78 49 79 49 70 49 71 49 72 49 73 49 74 49 75 49 76 49 77 49 78 49 79 49 70 49 71 49 72 49 73 49 74 49 75 49 76 49 77 49 78 49 79 49 70 49 71 49 72 49 73 49 74 49 75 49 76 49 77 49 78 49 79 49 70 49 71 49 72 49 73 49 74 49 75 49 76 49 77 49 78 49 79 49 70 49 71 49 72 49 73 49 74 49 75 49 76 49 77 49 78 49 79 49 70 49 71 49 72 49 73 49 74 49 75 49 76 49 77 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49 78 49	Statistics									
10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19  10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19  20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29  30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39  40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49   4950 4951 4952 4953 4954 4955 4956 4957 4958 4959  4960 4961 4962 4963 4964 4965 4966 4967 4968 4969  4970 4971 4972 4973 4974 4975 4976 4977 4978 4979  4980 4991 4992 4993 4994 4995 4966 4967 4968 4969  4990 4991 4992 4993 4994 4995 4966 4967 4968 4969  4990 4991 4992 4993 4994 4995 4966 4967 4968 4969			. ava (249	9.50). var	(2083333.	25). std de	♥ (1443.38	)		
10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49						_			8	٥
20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49  4950 4951 4952 4953 4954 4955 4956 4957 4958 4959 4960 4961 4962 4963 4964 4965 4966 4967 4968 4969 4970 4971 4972 4973 4974 4975 4976 4977 4978 4979 4980 4981 4982 4983 4984 4985 4986 4987 4988 4989 4990 4991 4992 4993 4994 4995 4986 4987 4998 4989 4990 4991 4992 4993 4994 4995 4996 4997 4998 49999  Generating big rand array of 500000 elements with base_offset -250000 168996 -110133 -197548 221096 191514 6102 239151 -165540 173079 -245845 2926 -32684 90564 220440 35787 220096 29454 214766 -65244 -237996 -199067 141860 -195812 -19705 29182 191154 118618 -14955 108811 74038 -112344 58558 84987 -166478 -16419 42213 205182 -134804 -200237 -163694 244060 -202292 -148134 234448 139136 182850 11683 59759 4245 45022124959 208366 150559 -63890 -100736 230848 21928 206806 153482 35856 -114761 -39835 -206293 86156 235761 -16869 -188145 114308 -166619 249669 41341 -28346 -180795 52447 237011 -151020 190537 103662 111030 -53250 142320 155181 180389 170009 164304 -248980 206091 198813 109472 201119 67386 -56752 -138522 130465 94798 -202944 -232586 89387 -56405 -72946  Statistics:  min (-250000), max (249999), avg (-0.50), var (20833333333.05), std_dev (144337.57) -250000 -249999 -249998 -249998 -249997 -249996 -249995 -249994 -249993 -249992 -249991 -249980 -249979 -249998 -249997 -249996 -249995 -249994 -249993 -249992 -249991 -249990 -249999 -249998 -249998 -249997 -249996 -249995 -249994 -249993 -249992 -249991 -249990 -249999 -249998 -249997 -249996 -249995 -249994 -249993 -249992 -249991 -249990 -249999 -249998 -249997 -249996 -249995 -249995 -249996 -249995 -249996 -249995 -249996 -249995 -249996 -249995 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -2	_	_		_	_	_	_		_	_
30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 49										
40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49										
4950 4951 4952 4953 4954 4955 4956 4957 4958 4959 4960 4961 4962 4963 4964 4965 4966 4967 4968 4969 4970 4971 4972 4973 4974 4975 4976 4977 4978 4978 4989 4981 4982 4983 4984 4985 4986 4987 4988 4989 4990 4991 4992 4993 4994 4995 4996 4997 4998 4999 4991 4992 4993 4994 4995 4996 4997 4998 4999 4991 4992 4993 4994 4995 4996 4997 4998 4999 4999 4991 4992 4993 4994 4995 4996 4997 4998 4999 4999 4991 4992 4993 4994 4995 4996 4997 4998 4999 4999 4999 4999 4999 4999										
4950 4951 4952 4953 4954 4955 4956 4957 4958 4959 4960 4961 4962 4963 4964 4965 4966 4967 4968 4969 4970 4971 4972 4973 4974 4975 4976 4977 4978 4979 4980 4981 4982 4983 4984 4985 4986 4987 4988 4989 4990 4991 4992 4993 4994 4995 4996 4997 4998 4999 4991 4992 24993 4994 4995 4996 4997 4998 4999   Generating big rand array of 500000 elements with base_offset -250000  168996 -110133 -197548 221096 191514 6102 239151 -165540 173079 -245845 2206 -32684 90564 220440 35787 22096 29454 214766 -65244 -237996 -199067 141860 -195812 -19705 29182 191154 118618 -14955 109841 74038 -112344 58558 84987 -166478 -164619 42213 205162 -134804 -200237 -163694 244060 -202292 -148134 234448 139136 182850 11683 59759 4245 45022  -124959 208366 150559 -63890 -100736 230848 21928 206806 153482 35856 -114761 -39835 -206293 86156 235761 -16869 -188145 114308 -160619 249689 41341 -23346 -180795 52447 237011 -151020 190537 103662 111030 -53250 142320 155181 180389 170009 164304 -248980 206091 198813 109472 201119 67386 -56752 -138522 130465 94798 -202944 -232586 89387 -56405 -72946  Statistics:  min (-250000), max (249999), avg (-0.50), var (208333333333.05), std_dev (144337.57) -250000 -249999 -249998 -249997 -249996 -249995 -249994 -249993 -249992 -249991 -249990 -249999 -249988 -249987 -249996 -249995 -249994 -249993 -249992 -249991 -249990 -249999 -249998 -249987 -249996 -249995 -249996 -249996 -249995 -249996 -249995 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249995 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249995 -249996 -249996 -249995 -249996 -249995 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249995 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -249996 -24	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49
4960 4961 4962 4963 4964 4965 4966 4967 4968 4969 4970 4971 4972 4973 4974 4975 4976 4977 4978 4978 4978 4980 4981 4982 4983 4984 4985 4986 4987 4988 4989 4990 4991 4992 4993 4994 4995 4996 4997 4998 4999  Generating big rand array of 500000 elements with base_offset -250000  168996 -110133 -197548 221096 191514 6102 239151 -165540 173079 -245845 2926 -32684 90564 220440 35787 220096 29454 214766 -65244 -237996 -199067 141860 -195812 -19705 29182 191154 118618 -14955 109841 74038 244060 -202292 -148134 234448 139136 182850 11683 59759 4245 45022  -124959 208366 150559 -63890 -100736 230848 21928 206806 153482 35856 -114761 -39835 -206293 86156 235761 -16869 -188145 114308 -160619 249689 41341 -28346 -180795 52447 237011 -151020 190537 103662 111030 -53250 142320 155181 180389 170009 164304 -248980 206091 198813 109472 201119 67386 -56752 -138522 130465 94798 -202944 -232586 89387 -56405 -72946   Statistics:  min (-250000), max (249999), avg (-0.50), var (208333333333.05), std_dev (144337.57) -250000 -249999 -249998 -249997 -249996 -249995 -249994 -249993 -249992 -249991 -249990 -249999 -249998 -249997 -249996 -249995 -249994 -249993 -249992 -249991 -249990 -249999 -249998 -249997 -249996 -249995 -249994 -249993 -249992 -249991 -249990 -249999 -249998 -249997 -249996 -249955 -249964 -249963 -249997 -249991 -249990 -249999 -249998 -249997 -249996 -249955 -249964 -249963 -249995 -249991 -249990 -249995 -249998 -249995 -249996 -249995 -249996 -249995 -249996 -249995 -249996 -249995 -249996 -249995 -249996 -249995 -249996 -249995 -249996 -249995 -249996 -249995 -249996 -249995 -249996 -249995 -249996 -249995 -249996 -249995 -249996 -249995 -249996 -249995 -249996 -249995 -249996 -249995 -249996 -249995 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249995 -249996 -249995 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249996 -249995 -249996 -249995 -249996 -249995 -249996 -249995 -249996 -249995 -249996 -249995 -249996 -249995 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249998 -249999 -249999 -249999 -249999 -24999										
4970 4971 4972 4973 4974 4975 4976 4977 4978 4979 4980 4981 4982 4983 4984 4985 4986 4987 4988 4989 4990 4991 4992 4993 4994 4995 4996 4997 4998 4999  Generating big rand array of 500000 elements with base offset -250000  168996 -110133 -197548 221096 191514 6102 239151 -165540 173079 -245845 2926 -32684 90564 220440 35787 22096 29454 214766 -65244 -237996 -199067 141860 -195812 -19705 29182 191154 118618 -14955 109841 74038 -112344 58558 84987 -166478 -166419 42213 205182 -134804 -200237 -163694 244060 -202292 -148134 234448 139136 182850 11663 59759 4245 45022   -124959 208366 150559 -63890 -100736 230848 21928 206806 153482 35856 -114761 -39835 -206293 86156 235761 -16869 -188145 114308 -160619 249689 41341 -28346 -180795 52447 237011 -151020 190537 103662 111030 -53250 142320 155181 180389 170009 164304 -248980 206091 198813 109472 201119 67366 -56752 -138522 130465 94798 -202944 -232586 89387 -56405 -72946  Statistics:  min (-250000), max (249999), avg (-0.50), var (208333333333.05), std_dev (144337.57) -250000 -249999 -249998 -249997 -249996 -249995 -249994 -249993 -249992 -249991 -249990 -249999 -249998 -249997 -249996 -249995 -249994 -249993 -249992 -249991 -249990 -249999 -249998 -249987 -249996 -249995 -249994 -249993 -249992 -249991 -249990 -249999 -249998 -249997 -249996 -249995 -249994 -249993 -249992 -249991 -249990 -249999 -249998 -249997 -249996 -249995 -249994 -249993 -249992 -249991 -249990 -249999 -249998 -249997 -249996 -249995 -249994 -249993 -249992 -249991 -249990 -249999 -249998 -249997 -249996 -249995 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249995 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249995 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249995 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249995 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249995 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249998 -249998 -249999 -249999 -249999 -249999 -249999 -249999 -249999 -249999 -249999 -249999 -24999										
Generating big rand array of 500000 elements with base offset -250000  168996 -110133 -197548 221096 191514 6102 239151 -165540 173079 -245845  2926 -32684 90564 220440 35787 220096 29454 214766 -65244 -237996 -199067 141860 -195812 -19705 29182 191154 118618 -14955 109841 74038 -112344 58558 84987 -166478 -164619 42213 205182 -134804 -200237 -163694 244060 -202292 -148134 234448 139136 182850 11683 59759 4245 45022   -124959 208366 150559 -63890 -100736 230848 21928 206806 153482 35856 -114761 -39835 -206293 86156 235761 -16869 -188145 114308 -160619 249689 41341 -28346 -180795 52447 237011 -151020 190537 103662 111030 -53250 142320 155181 180389 170009 164304 -248980 206091 198813 109472 201119 67386 -56752 -138522 130465 94798 -202944 -232586 89387 -56405 -72946  Statistics:  min (-250000), max (249999), avg (-0.50), var (208333333333.05), std_dev (144337.57) -250000 -249999 -249988 -249997 -249996 -249995 -249994 -249993 -249992 -249991 -249980 -249979 -249978 -249977 -249976 -249975 -249974 -249973 -249972 -249971 -249990 -249979 -249988 -249977 -249976 -249975 -249974 -249973 -249972 -249971 -249990 -249979 -249988 -249977 -249976 -249975 -249974 -249973 -249972 -249971 -249990 -249979 -249988 -249977 -249976 -249975 -249974 -249973 -249972 -249971 -249990 -249979 -249988 -249977 -249976 -249975 -249974 -249973 -249972 -249971 -249990 -249979 -249978 -249977 -249976 -249975 -249974 -249973 -249972 -249971 -249990 -249979 -249978 -249977 -249976 -249975 -249974 -249973 -249972 -249971 -249990 -249979 -249978 -249977 -249976 -249975 -249974 -249973 -249972 -249971 -249990 -249979 -249978 -249977 -249976 -249975 -249974 -249973 -249972 -249971 -249990 -249979 -249978 -249973 -249975 -249976 -249977 -249978 -249979 -249978 -249979 -249979 -249979 -249978 -249977 -249976 -249975 -249977 -249978 -249979 -249979 -249979 -249978 -249979 -249979 -249979 -249979 -249979 -249979 -249979 -249979 -249979 -249979 -249979 -249979 -249979 -249998 -249999 -249999 -249999 -249999 -249999 -249999 -249999 -249999 -24	4960	4961	4962	4963	4964	4965	4966	4967	4968	4969
Generating big rand array of 500000 elements with base_offset -250000  168996 -110133 -197548 221096 191514 6102 239151 -165540 173079 -245845 2926 -32684 90564 220440 35787 220096 29454 214766 -65244 -237996 -199067 141860 -195812 -19705 29182 191154 118618 -14955 109841 74038 -112344 58558 84987 -166478 -164619 42213 205182 -134804 -200237 -163694 244060 -202292 -148134 234448 139136 182850 11683 59759 4245 45022 -1.14761 -39835 -206293 86156 235761 -16869 -188145 114308 -160619 249689 41341 -28346 -180795 52447 237011 -151020 190537 103662 111030 -53250 142320 155181 180389 170009 164304 -249800 206091 198813 109472 201119 67386 -56752 -138522 130465 94798 -202944 -232586 89387 -56405 -72946 -249990 -249999 -249998 -249997 -249996 -249995 -249994 -249993 -249992 -249991 -249990 -249988 -249987 -249996 -249995 -249994 -249993 -249992 -249991 -249990 -249998 -249978 -249976 -249995 -249994 -249993 -249992 -249991 -249990 -249998 -249978 -249976 -249995 -249994 -249993 -249992 -249991 -249990 -249998 -249998 -249997 -249996 -249995 -249996 -249993 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249995 -249996 -249995 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249996 -249997 -249998 -249997 -249998 -249997 -249998 -249997 -249998 -249997 -249998 -249997 -249998 -249997 -249998 -249997 -249998 -249999 -249999 -249998 -249999 -249999 -249999 -249999 -249999 -249999 -249999 -249999 -249999 -249999 -249999 -249999 -249999 -249999 -2	4970	4971	4972	4973	4974	4975	4976	4977	4978	4979
Generating big rand array of 500000 elements with base_offset -250000  168996 -110133 -197548 221096 191514 6102 239151 -165540 173079 -245845 2926 -32684 90564 220440 35787 220096 29454 214766 -65244 -237996 -199067 141860 -195812 -19705 29182 191154 118618 -14955 109841 74038 -112344 58558 84987 -166478 -164619 42213 205182 -134804 -200237 -163694 244060 -202292 -148134 234448 139136 182850 11683 59759 4245 45022 124959 208366 150559 -63890 -100736 230848 21928 206806 153482 35856 -114761 -39835 -206293 86156 235761 -16869 -188145 114308 -160619 249689 41341 -28346 -180795 52447 237011 -151020 190537 103662 111030 -53250 142320 155181 180389 170009 164304 -248980 206091 198813 109472 201119 67386 -56752 -138522 130465 94798 -202944 -232586 89387 -56405 -72946  Statistics:  min (-250000), max (249999), avg (-0.50), var (208333333333.05), std_dev (144337.57) -250000 -249999 -249998 -249997 -249996 -249995 -249994 -249993 -249992 -249991 -249990 -249999 -249988 -249987 -249986 -249995 -249994 -249983 -249992 -249981 -249980 -249979 -249978 -249987 -249986 -249985 -249984 -249983 -249982 -249981 -249960 -249959 -249958 -249957 -249966 -249955 -249964 -249963 -249962 -249961 -249960 -249951 249952 249963 249964 249965 249966 249967 249968 249997 249980 249991 249972 249973 249974 249995 249996 249997 249988 249999 249990 249991 249972 249973 249974 249975 249966 249977 249978 249997 249980 249911 249972 249973 249974 249975 249966 249967 249968 249997 249980 249911 249972 249973 249974 249975 249966 249967 249988 249989 249990 249991 249972 249973 249974 249975 249976 249977 249978 249999 249990 249991 249972 249973 249974 249995 249996 249997 249998 249999	4980	4981	4982	4983	4984	4985	4986	4987	4988	4989
168996 -110133 -197548 221096 191514 6102 239151 -165540 173079 -245845 2926 -32684 90564 220440 35787 220096 29454 214766 -65244 -237996 -199067 141860 -195812 -19705 29182 191154 118618 -14955 109841 74038 -112344 58558 84987 -166478 -164619 42213 205182 -134804 -200237 -163694 244060 -202292 -148134 234448 139136 182850 11683 59759 4245 45022	4990	4991	4992	4993	4994	4995	4996	4997	4998	4999
168996 -110133 -197548 221096 191514 6102 239151 -165540 173079 -245845 2926 -32684 90564 220440 35787 220096 29454 214766 -65244 -237996 -199067 141860 -195812 -19705 29182 191154 118618 -14955 109841 74038 -112344 58558 84987 -166478 -164619 42213 205182 -134804 -200237 -163694 244060 -202292 -148134 234448 139136 182850 11683 59759 4245 45022										
2926	Generating	big rand as	rray of 50	0000 elemer	ts with b	ase offset	-250000			
-199067 141860 -195812 -19705 29182 191154 118618 -14955 109841 74038 -112344 58558 84987 -166478 -164619 42213 205182 -134804 -200237 -163694 244060 -202292 -148134 234448 139136 182850 11683 59759 4245 45022124959 208366 150559 -63890 -100736 230848 21928 206806 153482 35856 -114761 -39835 -206293 86156 235761 -16869 -188145 114308 -160619 249689 41341 -28346 -180795 52447 237011 -151020 190537 103662 111030 -53250 142320 155181 180389 170009 164304 -248980 206091 198813 109472 201119 67386 -56752 -138522 130465 94798 -202944 -232586 89387 -56405 -72946  Statistics:  min (-250000), max (249999), avg (-0.50), var (208333333333.05), std_dev (144337.57) -250000 -249999 -249998 -249997 -249996 -249995 -249994 -249993 -249992 -249991 -249990 -249989 -249988 -249997 -249986 -249985 -249994 -249993 -249982 -249991 -249990 -249999 -249978 -249976 -249985 -249984 -249973 -249972 -249971 -249970 -249969 -249968 -249967 -249966 -249965 -249964 -249963 -249962 -249961 -249960 -249959 -249958 -249957 -249956 -249955 -249964 -249953 -249962 -249961 -249960 -249959 -249958 -249957 -249956 -249955 -249954 -249953 -249952 -249951 -249960 -249959 -249958 -249957 -249956 -249955 -249954 -249953 -249952 -249951 -249960 -249962 249958 -249966 249965 249966 249967 249968 249969 249997 249998 249998 249998 249995 249995 249996 249977 249996 249997 249998 249996 249966 249967 249955 249956 249957 249958 249959 249968 249969 249960 249961 249962 249963 249964 249955 249966 249967 249968 249969 249960 249961 249962 249963 249964 249965 249966 249967 249968 249969 249997 249998 249998 249998 249998 249999 249998 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 24	168996	-110133	-197548	221096	191514	6102	239151	-165540	173079	-245845
-199067 141860 -195812 -19705 29182 191154 118618 -14955 109841 74038 -112344 58558 84987 -166478 -164619 42213 205182 -134804 -200237 -163694 244060 -202292 -148134 234448 139136 182850 11683 59759 4245 45022124959 208366 150559 -63890 -100736 230848 21928 206806 153482 35856 -114761 -39835 -206293 86156 235761 -16869 -188145 114308 -160619 249689 41341 -28346 -180795 52447 237011 -151020 190537 103662 111030 -53250 142320 155181 180389 170009 164304 -248980 206091 198813 109472 201119 67386 -56752 -138522 130465 94798 -202944 -232586 89387 -56405 -72946  Statistics: min (-250000), max (249999), avg (-0.50), var (20833333333.05), std_dev (144337.57) -250000 -249999 -249988 -249997 -249996 -249995 -249994 -249993 -249992 -249991 -249990 -249989 -249988 -249997 -249996 -249995 -249994 -249993 -249992 -249991 -249990 -249998 -249988 -249987 -249976 -249985 -249984 -249993 -249982 -249981 -249990 -249996 -249996 -249975 -249974 -249973 -249972 -249971 -249970 -249969 -249968 -249967 -249966 -249965 -249964 -249963 -249962 -249961 -249960 -249959 -249958 -249957 -249956 -249955 -249954 -249953 -249952 -249951 -249960 -249959 -249958 -249957 -249956 -249955 -249954 -249953 -249952 -249951 -249960 -249959 -249958 -249957 -249956 -249955 -249954 -249953 -249952 -249951 -249960 -249962 -249953 -249957 -249956 -249955 -249954 -249953 -249952 -249951 -249960 -249961 -249962 -249953 -249953 -249955 -249956 -249957 -249957 -249958 -249957 -249958 -249957 -249956 -249955 -249954 -249953 -249952 -249951 -249960 -249961 -249962 -249963 -249964 -249965 -249966 -249966 -249966 -249966 -249966 -249966 -249966 -249966 -249968 -249969 -249960 -249961 -249962 -249963 -249964 -249965 -249966 -249966 -249966 -249966 -249966 -249967 -249968 -249969 -249960 -249961 -249962 -249963 -249965 -249955 -249956 -249957 -249958 -249957 -249969 -249960 -249960 -249961 -249962 -249963 -249965 -249965 -249966 -249967 -249968 -249969 -249960 -249960 -249961 -249962 -249963 -249965 -249965 -249966 -249967 -249968 -249997 -249999 -249999 -2	2926	-32684	90564	220440	35787	220096	29454	214766	-65244	-237996
-112344 58558 84987 -166478 -164619 42213 205182 -134804 -200237 -163694 244060 -202292 -148134 234448 139136 182850 11683 59759 4245 45022   -124959 208366 150559 -63890 -100736 230848 21928 206806 153482 35856 -114761 -39835 -206293 86156 235761 -16869 -188145 114308 -160619 249689 41341 -28346 -180795 52447 237011 -151020 190537 103662 111030 -53250 142320 155181 180389 170009 164304 -248980 206091 198813 109472 201119 67386 -56752 -138522 130465 94798 -202944 -232586 89387 -56405 -72946  Statistics:  min (-250000), max (249999), avg (-0.50), var (208333333333.05), std_dev (144337.57) -250000 -249999 -249998 -249997 -249996 -249995 -249994 -249993 -249992 -249991 -249990 -249989 -249988 -249977 -249966 -249955 -249944 -249983 -249992 -249981 -249990 -249997 -249978 -249976 -249975 -249974 -249973 -249972 -249971 -249970 -249969 -249968 -249967 -249966 -249965 -249964 -249963 -249962 -249961 -249960 -249959 -249958 -249957 -249966 -249955 -249964 -249963 -249962 -249961 -249960 -249959 -249958 -249957 -249955 -249954 -249953 -249952 -249951 -249960 249961 249962 249963 249964 249965 249966 249967 249968 249969 249970 249971 249972 249973 249974 249975 249977 249978 249997 249998 249998 249990 249981 249992 249993 249994 249995 249966 249967 249968 249997 249978 249977 249976 249976 249976 249957 249958 249959 249958 249960 249961 249962 249963 249964 249965 249966 249967 249968 249969 249970 249971 249972 249973 249974 249975 249977 249978 249979 249998 249998 249998 249998 249998 249998 249998 249998 249998 249998 249998 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999 249999	-199067	141860	-195812	-19705	29182	191154	118618		109841	74038
244060 -202292 -148134 234448 139136 182850 11683 59759 4245 45022   -124959 208366 150559 -63890 -100736 230848 21928 206806 153482 35856 -114761 -39835 -206293 86156 235761 -16869 -188145 114308 -160619 249689 41341 -28346 -180795 52447 237011 -151020 190537 103662 111030 -53250 142320 155181 180389 170009 164304 -248980 206091 198813 109472 201119 67386 -56752 -138522 130465 94798 -202944 -232586 89387 -56405 -72946  Statistics: min (-250000), max (249999), avg (-0.50), var (20833333333.05), std_dev (144337.57) -250000 -249999 -249998 -249997 -249996 -249995 -249994 -249993 -249992 -249991 -249990 -249989 -249988 -249987 -249986 -249985 -249984 -249983 -249982 -249981 -249980 -249979 -249968 -249967 -249966 -249975 -249964 -249963 -249962 -249961 -249960 -249959 -249958 -249957 -249956 -249955 -249954 -249953 -249952 -249951 -249960 249961 249962 249963 249964 249965 249966 249967 249968 249969 249970 249971 249972 249973 249974 249975 249976 249977 249978 249999 249980 249971 249972 249973 249974 249975 249956 249967 249952 -249951										
124959 208366 150559 -63890 -100736 230848 21928 206806 153482 35856 -114761 -39835 -206293 86156 235761 -16869 -188145 114308 -160619 249689 41341 -28346 -180795 52447 237011 -151020 190537 103662 111030 -53250 142320 155181 180389 170009 164304 -248980 206091 198813 109472 201119 67386 -56752 -138522 130465 94798 -202944 -232586 89387 -56405 -72946  Statistics: min (-250000), max (249999), avg (-0.50), var (20833333333.05), std_dev (144337.57) -250000 -249999 -249998 -249997 -249996 -249995 -249994 -249993 -249992 -249991 -249990 -249989 -249988 -249987 -249986 -249985 -249984 -249983 -249982 -249981 -249980 -249979 -249978 -249976 -249976 -249975 -249974 -249973 -249972 -249971 -249970 -249969 -249968 -249967 -249966 -249965 -249964 -249963 -249962 -249961 -249960 -249959 -249958 -249957 -249956 -249955 -249954 -249953 -249952 -249951  249950 249951 249952 249953 249954 249955 249956 249957 249958 249959 249960 249961 249962 249963 249964 249965 249966 249967 249968 249969 249970 249971 249972 249973 249974 249975 249976 249977 249978 249980 249971 249972 249973 249974 249975 249976 249977 249978 249979 249980 249981 249992 249983 249984 249985 249986 249997 249988 249999 249990 249991 249992 249983 249994 249995 249996 249997 249998 249999										
-124959 208366 150559 -63890 -100736 230848 21928 206806 153482 35856 -114761 -39835 -206293 86156 235761 -16869 -188145 114308 -160619 249689 41341 -28346 -180795 52447 237011 -151020 190537 103662 111030 -53250 142320 155181 180389 170009 164304 -248980 206091 198813 109472 201119 67386 -56752 -138522 130465 94798 -202944 -232586 89387 -56405 -72946  Statistics: min (-250000), max (249999), avg (-0.50), var (208333333333.05), std_dev (144337.57) -250000 -249999 -249998 -249997 -249996 -249995 -249994 -249993 -249992 -249991 -249990 -249989 -249988 -249987 -249986 -249985 -249984 -249983 -249982 -249981 -249990 -249979 -249978 -249976 -249975 -249974 -249973 -249972 -249971 -249970 -249969 -249968 -249967 -249966 -249965 -249964 -249963 -249962 -249961 -249960 -249959 -249958 -249957 -249956 -249955 -249964 -249953 -249952 -249961 -249960 -249959 -249958 -249957 -249956 -249955 -249954 -249953 -249952 -249951 -249960 249951 249952 249953 249954 249955 249966 249967 249968 249969 249971 249972 249973 249974 249975 249976 249977 249978 249995 249996 249971 249972 249973 249974 249975 249976 249977 249978 249995 249996 249971 249972 249973 249974 249975 249976 249977 249978 249979 249971 249972 249973 249974 249975 249976 249977 249978 249979 249980 249971 249972 249973 249974 249975 249976 249977 249978 249979 249980 249971 249972 249973 249974 249975 249976 249977 249978 249979 249980 249981 249982 249983 249994 249955 249976 249977 249978 249979 249980 249981 249982 249983 249994 249955 249976 249977 249978 249979 249980 249991 249992 249983 249994 249995 249996 249997 249998 249999 249990 249991 249992 249993 249994 249995 249996 249997 249998 249999	211000	202252	110101	201110	103100	102000	11000	03703		10022
-114761										
41341 -28346 -180795 52447 237011 -151020 190537 103662 111030 -53250 142320 155181 180389 170009 164304 -248980 206091 198813 109472 201119 67386 -56752 -138522 130465 94798 -202944 -232586 89387 -56405 -72946  Statistics:  min (-250000), max (249999), avg (-0.50), var (20833333333.05), std_dev (144337.57) -250000 -249999 -249998 -249997 -249996 -249995 -249994 -249993 -249992 -249991 -249990 -249989 -249988 -249987 -249986 -249985 -249984 -249983 -249982 -249981 -249980 -249979 -249978 -249977 -249976 -249975 -249974 -249973 -249972 -249971 -249970 -249969 -249968 -249966 -249965 -249964 -249963 -249962 -249961 -249960 -249959 -249958 -249957 -249956 -249954 -249953 -249952 -249961 -249960 -249959 -249958 -249957 -249956 -249954 -249953 -249952 -249951 -249960 249951 249952 249953 249956 249955 249956 249957 249958 249959 249970 249971 249972 249973 249974 249975 249976 249977 249978 249979 249970 249971 249972 249973 249974 249975 249976 249977 249988 249999 249990 249991 249992 249983 249994 249955 249986 249987 249988 249999 249990 249991 249992 249983 249994 249955 249986 249997 249988 249999 249990 249991 249992 249983 249994 249955 249986 249997 249988 249999 249990 249991 249992 249993 249994 249955 249986 249997 249988 249999										
142320 155181 180389 170009 164304 -248980 206091 198813 109472 201119 67386 -56752 -138522 130465 94798 -202944 -232586 89387 -56405 -72946  Statistics: min (-250000), max (249999), avg (-0.50), var (20833333333.05), std_dev (144337.57) -250000 -249999 -249998 -249997 -249996 -249995 -249994 -249993 -249992 -249991 -249990 -249999 -249988 -249987 -249986 -249985 -249984 -249983 -249982 -249981 -249980 -249997 -249978 -249976 -249975 -249974 -249973 -249972 -249971 -249970 -249969 -249968 -249966 -249965 -249964 -249963 -249962 -249961 -249960 -249959 -249958 -249957 -249956 -249955 -249954 -249953 -249952 -249951  249950 249951 249952 249953 249954 249955 249956 249957 249958 249959 249960 249961 249962 249963 249964 249965 249966 249967 249968 249969 249970 249971 249972 249973 249974 249975 249966 249967 249968 249969 249970 249971 249972 249973 249974 249975 249976 249977 249978 249979 249980 249981 249982 249983 249984 249985 249986 249987 249988 249999 249990 249991 249992 249983 249994 249955 249996 249997 249988 249999 249990 249991 249992 249993 249994 249995 249996 249997 249988 249999										
Statistics: min (-250000), max (249999), avg (-0.50), var (20833333333.05), std_dev (144337.57) -250000 -249999 -249998 -249997 -249996 -249995 -249994 -249993 -249992 -249991 -249990 -249989 -249988 -249987 -249986 -249985 -249984 -249983 -249982 -249981 -249980 -249979 -249978 -249976 -249976 -249975 -249974 -249973 -249972 -249971 -249970 -249969 -249968 -249967 -249966 -249965 -249964 -249963 -249962 -249961 -249960 -249959 -249958 -249957 -249956 -249955 -249954 -249953 -249952 -249951  249950 249951 249952 249953 249954 249955 249956 249957 249958 249959 249960 249961 249962 249963 249964 249965 249966 249967 249968 249969 249970 249971 249972 249973 249974 249975 249976 249977 249998 249999 249980 249981 249982 249983 249984 249985 249986 249977 249988 249999 249990 249991 249992 249983 249984 249985 249986 249997 249988 249989										
Statistics: min (-250000), max (249999), avg (-0.50), var (208333333333.05), std_dev (144337.57) -250000 -249999 -249998 -249997 -249996 -249995 -249994 -249993 -249992 -249991 -249990 -249989 -249988 -249987 -249986 -249985 -249984 -249993 -249982 -249981 -249980 -249979 -249978 -249977 -249976 -249975 -249974 -249973 -249972 -249971 -249970 -249969 -249968 -249967 -249966 -249965 -249964 -249963 -249962 -249961 -249960 -249959 -249958 -249957 -249956 -249955 -249954 -249953 -249952 -249951  249950 249951 249952 249953 249954 249955 249956 249957 249958 249959 249960 249961 249962 249963 249964 249965 249966 249967 249968 249969 249970 249971 249972 249973 249974 249975 249976 249977 249978 249979 249980 249981 249982 249983 249984 249985 249986 249987 249988 249989 249990 249991 249992 249983 249994 249995 249996 249997 249998 249999										
min (-250000), max (249999), avg (-0.50), var (208333333333.05), std_dev (144337.57)  -250000 -249999 -249998 -249997 -249996 -249995 -249994 -249993 -249992 -249991  -249990 -249989 -249988 -249987 -249986 -249985 -249984 -249983 -249982 -249981  -249980 -249979 -249978 -249977 -249976 -249975 -249974 -249973 -249972 -249971  -249970 -249969 -249968 -249967 -249966 -249965 -249964 -249963 -249962 -249961  -249960 -249959 -249958 -249957 -249956 -249955 -249954 -249953 -249952 -249951   249950 249951 249952 249953 249954 249955 249956 249957 249958 249959  249960 249961 249962 249963 249964 249965 249966 249967 249968 249969  249970 249971 249972 249973 249974 249975 249976 249977 249978 249979  249980 249981 249982 249983 249984 249985 249986 249987 249988 249989  249990 249991 249992 249993 249994 24995 249996 249997 249998 249999	67386	-56752	-138522	130465	94798	-202944	-232586	89387	-56405	-72946
-250000 -249999 -249988 -249997 -249996 -249995 -249994 -249993 -249992 -249991 -249990 -249989 -249988 -249987 -249986 -249985 -249984 -249983 -249982 -249981 -249980 -249979 -249978 -249977 -249976 -249975 -249974 -249973 -249972 -249971 -249970 -249969 -249968 -249967 -249966 -249965 -249964 -249963 -249962 -249961 -249960 -249959 -249958 -249957 -249956 -249955 -249954 -249953 -249952 -249951 -249950 -249951 -249952 -249953 -249955 -249955 -249954 -249953 -249952 -249951 -249960 -249961 -249962 -249963 -249964 -249965 -249966 -249967 -249969 -249960 -249961 -249962 -249963 -249964 -249965 -249966 -249966 -249967 -249969 -249970 -249971 -249972 -249973 -249974 -249975 -249976 -249977 -249978 -249979 -249980 -249981 -249982 -249983 -249994 -249985 -249986 -249987 -249988 -249989 -249990 -249991 -249992 -249993 -249994 -249995 -249996 -249997 -249988 -249999 -249990 -249991 -249992 -249993 -249994 -249995 -249996 -249997 -249988 -249999	Statistics:									
-250000 -249999 -249988 -249997 -249996 -249995 -249994 -249993 -249992 -249991 -249990 -249989 -249988 -249987 -249986 -249985 -249984 -249983 -249982 -249981 -249980 -249979 -249978 -249977 -249976 -249975 -249974 -249973 -249972 -249971 -249970 -249969 -249968 -249967 -249966 -249965 -249964 -249963 -249962 -249961 -249960 -249959 -249958 -249957 -249956 -249955 -249954 -249953 -249952 -249951 -249950 -249951 -249952 -249953 -249955 -249955 -249954 -249953 -249952 -249951 -249960 -249961 -249962 -249963 -249964 -249965 -249966 -249967 -249969 -249960 -249961 -249962 -249963 -249964 -249965 -249966 -249966 -249967 -249969 -249970 -249971 -249972 -249973 -249974 -249975 -249976 -249977 -249978 -249979 -249980 -249981 -249982 -249983 -249994 -249985 -249986 -249987 -249988 -249989 -249990 -249991 -249992 -249993 -249994 -249995 -249996 -249997 -249988 -249999 -249990 -249991 -249992 -249993 -249994 -249995 -249996 -249997 -249988 -249999	min (-250	000), max	(249999),	avg (-0.50)	, var (20	833333333.0	5), std de	v (144337	.57)	
-249980 -249979 -249978 -249977 -249976 -249975 -249974 -249973 -249972 -249971 -249970 -249969 -249968 -249967 -249966 -249965 -249964 -249963 -249962 -249961 -249960 -249959 -249958 -249957 -249956 -249955 -249954 -249953 -249952 -249951249950 249951 249952 249953 249954 249955 249956 249957 249958 249959 249960 249961 249962 249963 249964 249965 249966 249967 249968 249969 249970 249971 249972 249973 249974 249975 249976 249977 249978 249979 249980 249981 249982 249983 249984 249985 249986 249987 249988 249989 249990 249991 249992 249993 249994 249995 249996 249997 249998 249999										-249991
-249980 -249979 -249978 -249977 -249976 -249975 -249974 -249973 -249972 -249971 -249970 -249969 -249968 -249967 -249966 -249965 -249964 -249963 -249962 -249961 -249960 -249959 -249958 -249957 -249956 -249955 -249954 -249953 -249952 -249951249950 249951 249952 249953 249954 249955 249956 249957 249958 249959 249960 249961 249962 249963 249964 249965 249966 249967 249968 249969 249970 249971 249972 249973 249974 249975 249976 249977 249978 249979 249980 249981 249982 249983 249984 249985 249986 249987 249988 249989 249990 249991 249992 249993 249994 249995 249996 249997 249998 249999	-249990	-249989	-249988	-249987	-249986	-249985	-249984	-249983	-249982	-249981
-249970 -249969 -249958 -249957 -249956 -249955 -249954 -249953 -249952 -249951 -249960 -249959 -249958 -249957 -249956 -249955 -249954 -249953 -249952 -249951 249950 249951 249952 249953 249954 249955 249956 249957 249958 249959 249960 249961 249962 249963 249964 249965 249966 249967 249968 249969 249970 249971 249972 249973 249974 249975 249976 249977 249978 249979 249980 249981 249982 249983 249984 249985 249986 249987 249988 249989 249990 249991 249992 249993 249994 249995 249996 249997 249998 249999										
-249960 -249959 -249958 -249957 -249956 -249955 -249954 -249953 -249952 -249951 249950 249951 249952 249953 249954 249955 249956 249957 249958 249959 249960 249961 249962 249963 249964 249965 249966 249967 249968 249969 249970 249971 249972 249973 249974 249975 249976 249977 249978 249979 249980 249981 249982 249983 249984 249985 249986 249987 249988 249989 249990 249991 249992 249993 249994 249995 249996 249997 249998 249999										
249950 249951 249952 249953 249954 249955 249956 249957 249958 249959 249960 249961 249962 249963 249964 249965 249966 249967 249968 249969 249970 249971 249972 249973 249974 249975 249976 249977 249978 249979 249980 249981 249982 249983 249984 249985 249986 249987 249988 249989 249990 249991 249992 249993 249994 249995 249996 249997 249998 249999										
249950 249951 249952 249953 249954 249955 249956 249957 249958 249959 249960 249961 249962 249963 249964 249965 249966 249967 249968 249969 249970 249971 249972 249973 249974 249975 249976 249977 249978 249979 249980 249981 249982 249983 249984 249985 249986 249987 249988 249989 249990 249991 249992 249993 249994 249995 249996 249997 249998 249999	-243300	-212273	713370	-22231	-213330	-213333	413331	-213333	413374	-213331
249960 249961 249962 249963 249964 249965 249966 249967 249968 249969 249970 249971 249972 249973 249974 249975 249976 249977 249978 249979 249980 249981 249982 249983 249984 249985 249986 249987 249988 249989 249990 249991 249992 249993 249994 249995 249996 249997 249998 249999			0.4	040000	0.45	0.45	040	0.45555	04	040
249970 249971 249972 249973 249974 249975 249976 249977 249978 249979 249980 249981 249982 249983 249984 249985 249986 249987 249988 249989 249990 249991 249992 249993 249994 249995 249996 249997 249998 249999										
249980 249981 249982 249983 249984 249985 249986 249987 249988 249989 249990 249991 249992 249993 249994 249995 249996 249997 249998 249999										
249990 249991 249992 249993 249994 249995 249996 249997 249998 249999										
					249994	249995	249996	249997	249998	249999



# Class에서의 2차원 동적 메모리 할당, class Mtrx

#### 2차원 배열의 동적 생성

**♦ 2-dimensional Dynamic Array of double type (1)** 



- can be considered as four rows of one dimensional array: DA[i][0..4]
- each row is pointed by a pointer to 1-dimension array:
- Array of pointers to the four 1-dimension arrays of pointers
  - double \*\*ppDA = (double \*\*)calloc(N\_ROW, sizeof(double \*));
- To make the 2-dimensional array
  - ppDA[i] = (double \*)calloc(N\_COL, sizeof(double));



#### **◆ 2-dimensional Dynamic Array of double type (2)**

```
double **ppDA = (double **)calloc (N_ROW, sizeof(double*));
for (int i=0; i<N_ROW; i++)
{
    ppDA[i] = (double *) calloc (N_COL, sizeof(double));
}
ppDA[2][3] = 1.0;</pre>
```

```
typedef double* DblPtr

DblPtr *ppDB = (DblPtr *)calloc( N_ROW, sizeof(DblPtr));
for (int i=0; i<N_ROW; i++)
{
    ppDB[i] = (DblPtr) calloc (N_COL, sizeof (double));
}
ppDB[2][3] = 1.0;</pre>
```

#### class Mtrx

```
/** Class Mtrx.h */
#ifndef MTRX H
#define MTRX_H
#include <iostream>
#include <fstream>
using namespace std;
#define MAX SIZE 100
class Mtrx {
public:
   Mtrx(int num row, int num col);
   Mtrx(double dA[], int num data, int num row, int num col);
   Mtrx(istream& fin);
   ~Mtrx(); // destructor
   int getN_row() { return n_row; }
   int getN_col() { return n_col; }
   void fprintMtrx(ostream& fout);
   void setName(string nm) { name = nm;};
   string getName() { return name;};
   Mtrx add(const Mtrx&);
   Mtrx sub(const Mtrx&);
   Mtrx multiply(const Mtrx&);
private:
   string name;
   int n row;
   int n col;
   double **dM;
#endif
```

feungnam University (yuANTL)

#### class Mtrx 멤버함수 구현

```
/** Matrix.cpp (1) */
#include "Class Mtrx.h"
#include <iostream>
#include <iomanip>
using namespace std;
typedef double * DBLPTR;
Mtrx::Mtrx(int num_row, int num_col)
   int i, j;
   //cout <<"Mtrx constructor (int size: "
          << size << ")₩n";
   n_row = num_row;
   n col = num col;
   dM = new DBLPTR[n row];
   for (i=0; i<n_row; i++)
      dM[i] = new double[n col];
   for (i=0; i<n_row; i++) {
      for (j=0; j<n_col; j++) {
         dM[i][i] = 0.0;
   // cout <<"End of Mtrx constructor... ₩n";
```

```
/** Matrix.cpp (3) */
Mtrx::Mtrx(istream& fin)
   // DBLPTR *dM; /* defined in class, as private data member
   int i, j, size_row, size_col, num_data, cnt;
   double d;
   //cout <<"Mtrx constructor (double **dA, int size: " << size << ")₩n";
   fin >> size row >> size col;
   n_row = size_row;
   n_{col} = size_{col};
   dM = new DBLPTR[n row];
   for (i = 0; i < n_row; i++)
      dM[i] = new double[n_col];
   for (i = 0; i < n_row; i++) {
      for (j = 0; j < n_{col}; j++) {
          if (fin.eof())
              dM[i][j] = 0.0;
          else
             fin >> d;
              dM[i][j] = d;
   //cout <<"End of Mtrx constructor... ₩n";
```

```
Matrix.cpp (4) */
#define SETW 6
void Mtrx::fprintMtrx(ostream& fout)
    unsigned char a6 = 0xA6, a1 = 0xA1, a2 = 0xA2;
    unsigned char a3 = 0xA3, a4 = 0xA4, a5 = 0xA5;
    for (int i=0; i < n row; i++) {
       for (int j=0; j < n col; j++)
         fout.setf(ios::fixed);
         fout.precision(2);
         if ((i==0) \&\& (j==0))
            fout << a6 << a3 << setw(SETW) << dM[i][j];
         else if ((i==0) \&\& (j== (n\_col-1)))
            fout << setw(SETW) << dM[i][i] << a6 << a4;
         else if ((i>0) && (i<(n_row-1)) && (j==0))
            fout << a6 << a2 << setw(SETW) << dM[i][j];
         else if ((i>0) && (i<(n_row-1)) && (j==(n_col-1)))
            fout << setw(SETW) << dM[i][j] << a6 << a2;
         else if ((i==(n_row-1)) & (j==0))
            fout << a6 << a6 << setw(SETW) << dM[i][j];
         else if ((i==(n \text{ row}-1)) \&\& (j==(n \text{ col}-1)))
            fout << setw(SETW) << dM[i][i] << a6 << a5;
         else
            fout << setw(SETW) << dM[i][j];
       fout << endl;
    fout << endl;
```

출력 결과	확장 완성형 코드		
	0xA6, 0xA1		
	0xA6, 0xA2		
Г	0xA6, 0xA3		
٦	0xA6, 0xA4		
	0xA6, 0xA5		
L	0xA6, 0xA6		

Г	1.00	2.00	3.00	4.00	5.00-
	2.00	3.00	4.00	5.00	1.00
	3.00	2.00	5.00	3.00	2.00
	4.00	3.00	2.00	7.00	2.00
L	5.00	4.00	3.00	2.00	9.00-

```
/** Matrix.cpp (5) */
Mtrx Mtrx::add(const Mtrx& mA)
   int i, j;
   Mtrx mR(n_row, n_col);
   mR.setName('R');
   for (i=0; i<n_row; i++) {
      for (j=0; j< n col; j++) {
         mR.dM[i][j] = dM[i][j] + mA.dM[i][j];
   }
   return mR;
```

```
/** Matrix.cpp (6) */
Mtrx Mtrx::sub(const Mtrx& mA)
  int i, j;
   Mtrx mR(n_row, n_col);
   mR.setName('R');
  for (i=0; i<n_row; i++) {
      for (j=0; j<n_col; j++) {
         mR.dM[i][j] = dM[i][j] - mA.dM[i][j];
   return mR;
```

```
Matrix.cpp (7) */
Mtrx Mtrx::multiply(const Mtrx& mA)
  int i, j, k;
   Mtrx mR(n_row, mA.n_col);
   mR.setName('R');
  for (i=0; i<n_row; i++) {
      for (j=0; j<mA.n_col; j++) {
          mR.dM[i][j] = 0.0;
          for (k=0; k<n_col; k++) {
            mR.dM[i][j] += dM[i][k] * mA.dM[k][j];
   return mR;
```

## class Mtrx 응용 프로그램

```
/** main.c (1) */
#include <iostream>
#include <fstream>
#include "Class Mtrx.h"
using namespace std;
void main()
   ifstream fin;
   ofstream fout;
   fin.open("Matrix_5x5_data.txt");
   if (fin.fail())
     cout << "Error in opening Matrix_5x5_data.txt !!" << endl;</pre>
     exit;
   fout.open("output.txt");
   if (fout.fail())
     cout << "Error in opening Matrix_operations_results.txt !!" << endl;</pre>
     exit;
```

```
/** main.c (2) */
   Mtrx mtrxA(fin);
   mtrxA.setName("A");
   fout <<" MtrxA:\n":
   mtrxA.fprintMtrx(fout);
   Mtrx mtrxB(fin);
   mtrxB.setName("B");
   fout <<" MtrxB:\n";
   mtrxB.fprintMtrx(fout);
   int n row = mtrxA.getN row();
   int n col = mtrxB.getN col();
   Mtrx mtrxC(n_row, n_col);
   mtrxC.setName("C");
   mtrxC = mtrxA.add(mtrxB);
   fout <<" MtrxC = mtrxA.add(mtrxB) :\n";</pre>
   mtrxC.fprintMtrx(fout);
   Mtrx mtrxD(n_row, n_col);
   mtrxD = mtrxA.sub(mtrxB);
   mtrxD.setName("D");
   fout <<" MtrxD = mtrxA.sub(mtrxB) :\n";</pre>
   mtrxD.fprintMtrx(fout);
```

```
/** main.c (3) */

Mtrx mtrxE(n_row, n_col);
 mtrxE = mtrxA.multiply(mtrxB);
 fout <<" MtrxE = mtrxA.multiply(mtrxB) :\n";
 mtrxE.fprintMtrx(fout);

fout.close();
} // end of main()</pre>
```

## 실행 결과

```
MtrxA:
5 5
                                  2.00 3.00 4.00 5.007
                         _ 1.00
1.0 2.0 3.0 4.0 5.0
                                  3.00 4.00 5.00 1.00 |
                             2.00
2.0 3.0 4.0 5.0 1.0
                             3.00
                                  2.00 5.00 3.00 2.00 |
3.0 2.0 5.0 3.0 2.0
                             4.00
                                  3.00 2.00 7.00
                                                  2.00
4.0 3.0 2.0 7.0 2.0
                                 4.00 3.00 2.00 9.00
                            5.00
5.0 4.0 3.0 2.0 9.0
                          MtrxB:
5 5
                           1.00
                                  0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00
1.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0
                            0.00
                                 1.00 0.00 0.00
                                                  0.00
0.0 1.0 0.0 0.0 0.0
                            0.00
                                 0.00 1.00 0.00 0.00 |
0.0 0.0 1.0 0.0 0.0
                            0.00
                                 0.00 0.00 1.00 0.00 |
0.0 0.0 0.0 1.0 0.0
                                 0.00 0.00 0.00 1.00 □
                            0.00
0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 1.0
                          MtrxC = mtrxA.add(mtrxB) :
 (Input data)
                         r 2.00 2.00 3.00 4.00 5.00¬
                             2.00 4.00 4.00 5.00 1.00
                             3.00 2.00 6.00 3.00 2.00 |
                             4.00 3.00 2.00 8.00 2.00
                            5.00 4.00 3.00 2.00 10.00
                          MtrxD = mtrxA.sub(mtrxB) :
                            0.00 2.00 3.00 4.00 5.007
                             2.00 2.00 4.00 5.00 1.00
                            3.00
                                 2.00 4.00 3.00
                                                  2.00
                             4.00
                                 3.00 2.00 6.00 2.00
                                 4.00 3.00 2.00 8.00
                            5.00
                          MtrxE = mtrxA.multiply(mtrxB):
                            1.00 2.00 3.00 4.00 5.00
                             2.00 3.00 4.00 5.00 1.00
                            3.00 2.00 5.00 3.00 2.00 |
                             4.00 3.00 2.00 7.00 2.00
                            5.00 4.00 3.00 2.00 9.00
```



# Class의 정적 (Static) 멤버 함수

## 정적(Static) 멤버 변수

- ◆ 정적 멤버 변수 (static member variables)
  - 클래스로 부터 파생된 모든 객체 인스탄스들이 글로벌 변수처럼 공유
  - 하나의 객체에서 정적 멤버 변수를 변경하면 다른 모든 객체들이 변경된 값을 사용하게 됨
- ◆ 하나의 클래스로 부터 생성된 객체 인스탄스 들을 관리하는 것에 유용함
  - 정적 멤버 함수가 몇 번이나 호출되었는지 관리
  - 하나의 클래스로부터 몇 개나 되는 객체들이 생성되었는지 파악
- ◆ 데이터 멤버와 멤버함수 앞에 키워드 *static* 를 표시

## 정적 멤버 함수 (Static Functions)

### **♦** Member functions can be static

- If no access to object data needed
- And still "must" be member of the class
- Make it a static function

#### **◆**Can then be called *outside* the class

- From non-class objects:
  - E.g., Server::getTurn();
- As well as via class objects
  - Standard method: myObject.getTurn();
- Can only use static data, functions!



# **Static Members Example**

```
/* Person.h */
#include <iostream>
#include <string>
#include "Date.h"
class Person
public:
  Person();
   Person(string n, Date bd);
  void setName(string n) { name = n; }
  void setBirthDate(Date bd) { birthDate = bd;}
  string getName() { return name; }
  Date getBirthDate() { return birthDate; }
  void print();
   static void incrementCountPerson() { count_persons++; }
   static int getCountPersons() { return count_persons; }
private:
  static int count_persons;
  Date birthDate;
  string name;
};
```

```
/* Person.cpp */
#include "Person.h"
int Person::count_persons = 0;
Person:: Person()
: name(string("nobody")), birthDate(Date(1, 1, 1))
   incrementCountPerson();
Person: Person(string n, Date bd)
: name(n), birthDate(bd)
   incrementCountPerson();
void Person::print()
   cout << " Person [name: " << name << "; birth date: ";
   birthDate.print();
   cout << "]";
  cout << ", total " << count_persons << " persons are created until now.";</pre>
                                                                                      <u>-</u>!구조
```

```
/* main.cpp */
#include <iostream>
#include "Date.h"
#include "Person.h"
using namespace std;
int main()
   Person **pPersons;
   pPersons = (Person **)new Person*[NUM_PERSON];
for (int i = 0; i < NUM_PERSON; i++)</pre>
      pPersons[i] = new Person;
cout << "Person[" << i << "] : ";</pre>
      pPersons[i]->print();
cout << endl;</pre>
   cout << "Person[0] : ";
pPersons[0]->print();
   cout << endf;
   Delete [] pPersons;
   return 0;
```

Person[0] : Person [name: nobody; birth date: January 1, 1 (Monday)], total 1 persons are created until now. Person[1] : Person [name: nobody; birth date: January 1, 1 (Monday)], total 2 persons are created until now. Person[2] : Person [name: nobody; birth date: January 1, 1 (Monday)], total 4 persons are created until now. Person[4] : Person [name: nobody; birth date: January 1, 1 (Monday)], total 5 persons are created until now. Person[0] : Person [name: nobody; birth date: January 1, 1 (Monday)], total 5 persons are created until now. 계속하려면 아무 키나 누르십시오 . . .

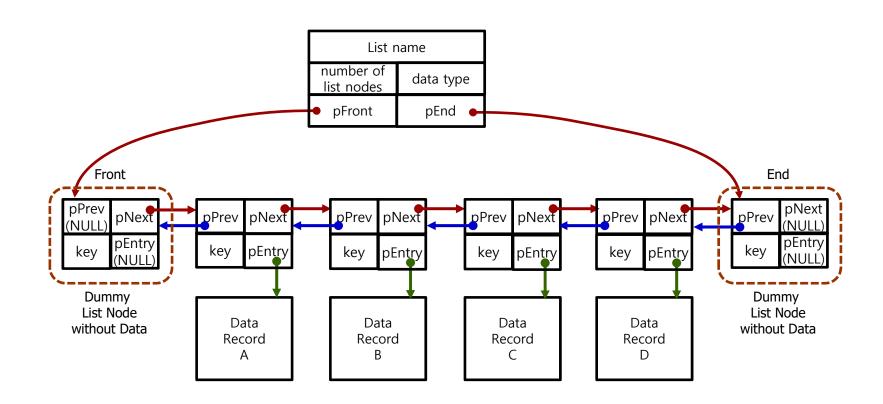
# 자기참조 **Class**와 **C++** 기반 자료구조 개요

### 자료구조 구성을 위한 자기참조 클래스

- ◆ 자기참조 클래스 (self-referential class)
  - 클래스의 데이터 멤버 중에 자기 자신과 동일한 구조의 클래스 객체를 가리키는 포인터가 포함되어 있는 클래스
  - 예: 연결형 리스트 노드, 이진 트리노드, 스킵 리스트의 쿼드노드

## 연결형 리스트와 리스트 노드 (1)

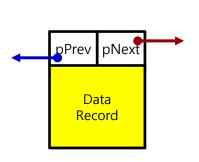
### **♦ Doubly Linked List (DLL)**

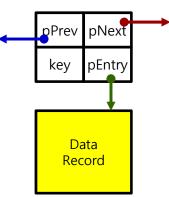


## 연결형 리스트와 리스트 노드 (2)

### **♦ DLL Node (DLLN)**

- pointer to next node (pNext)
- pointer to previous node (pPrev)
- Data record
- or search key and pointer to Data record



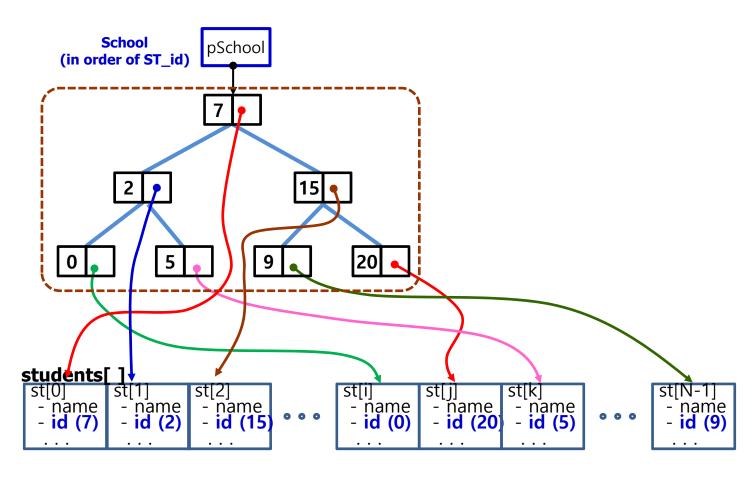


#### class **DLLN**

```
/** DLLN.h */
class DLLN // Doubly Linkd List Node
public:
   DLLN() {}; // default constructor
   ~DLLN() {}; // destructor
   int getKey() { return key; }
   Entry* getpEntry() { return pEntry; }
   void setpEntry(Entry* pE) {pEntry = pE; }
   DLLN* getPrev() { return prev; }
   DLLN* getNext() { return next; }
   void setPrev(DLLN* pr) { prev = pr; }
   void setNext(DLLN* nx) { next = nx; }
private:
   int key;
   Entry* pEntry;
   DLLN* prev;
   DLLN* next;
};
```

# 이진 탐색 트리와 트리노드 (1)

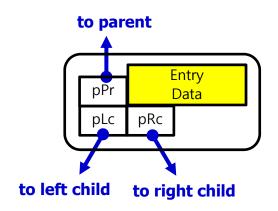
- ◆ Binary tree (이진트리)
  - 비 선형 자료 구조이며, 각 노드는 0, 1, 또는 2개의 다른 노드를 가리킴



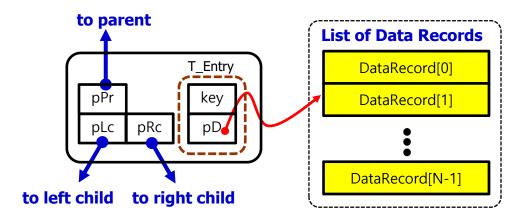
## 이진 탐색 트리와 트리노드 (2)

### **♦** Binary Search Tree Node (BSTN)

- pointer to parent (pPr)
- pointer to left child (pLc)
- pointer to right child (pRc)
- Entry data, or
- key and pointer to data record



(a) Binary Tree Node with Data



(b) Binary Tree Node with T\_Entry (key, pointer data record)

#### class **BSTN**

```
/** Binary Search Tree Node. h */
class BSTN { // a node of the tree
public:
    BSTN(): pEntry(NULL), pPr(NULL), pLc(NULL), pRc(NULL) { }
    // default constructor
    BSTN(Entry *pE): pEntry(pE), pPr(NULL), pLc(NULL), pRc(NULL) { }
    // constructor
    int getKey() { return key; }
    Entry* getpEntry() { return pEntry; }
    void setpEntry(Entry* pE) { pEntry = pE; }
    BSTN* getpPr() { return pPr; }
    BSTN* getpLc() { return pLc; }
    BSTN* getpRc() { return pRc; }
    BSTN** getppLc() { return &pLc; }
    BSTN** getppRc() { return &pRc; }
    void setpPr(BSTN* pTN) { pPr = pTN; }
    void setpLc(BSTN* pTN) { pLc = pTN; }
    void setpRc(BSTN* pTN) { pRc = pTN; }
private:
    int key; // element value
    Entry *pEntry; // element value
    BSTN* pPr; // parent
    BSTN* pLc; // left child
    BSTN* pRc; // right child
};
```

## **Homework 3**

#### **Homework 3**

#### 3.1 정수 데이터를 1,000,000개 담을 수 있는 동적 배열 생성 및 정렬 알고리즘 구현.

- 1) 강의자료에서 설명한 class BigArray를 사용하여 정수형 데이터 N=1000000개를 담을 수 있도록 준비하라.
- 2) class BigArray의 getBigRandArray() 멤버함수를 사용하여 중복 되지 않는 정수형 난수를 1,000,000개 생성하라. 이 난수 생성에서 base\_offset은 -500,000으로 설정할 것.
- 3) class BigArray의 getStatistics() 멤버함수를 사용하여 정수형 난수 1,000,000개의 최소, 최대, 평균, 중위수(median), 분산, 표준편차 값을 계산하라.
- 4) class BigArray의 quick\_sort() 함수를 사용하여 동적으로 생성된 정수형 난수 배열을 정렬하고, 이 때 걸린 시간을 측정하고, 출력하라. 정렬된 정수 배열의 첫 부분과 마지막 부분의 샘플을 fprintSample() 함수를 사용하여 파일로 출력하라. elements\_per\_line는 10으로, num\_sample\_lines는 3으로 설정할 것.
- 5) class BigArray의 shuffle() 함수를 사용하여 정수형 난수 배열에 포함된 배열 원소들을 뒤섞을 것.
- 6) class BigArray의 selection\_sort() 함수를 사용하여 동적으로 생성된 정수형 난수 배열을 정렬하고, 이 때 걸린 시간을 측정하고, 출력하라. 정렬된 정수 배열의 첫 부분과 마지막 부분의 샘플을 fprintSample() 함수를 사용하여 파일로 출력하라. elements\_per\_line는 10으로, num\_sample\_lines는 3으로 설정할 것.



### **Homework 3**

- 3.2 임의의 크기의 행렬 데이터 (더블 형 실수)를 파일 input.txt로부터 세 번 입력받아 class Mtrx 객체인 mtrx\_A, mtrx\_B, mtrx\_C에 저 장하고, 첫 두 행렬의 덧셈, 뺄셈 계산을 실행하고, 첫째와 셋째 행렬의 곱셈 계산을 각각 실행 한 후, 결과 출력 파일 output.txt에 출력하는 C++ 프로그램 설계 및 구현.
  - 1) 5 x 7 크기의 더블 형 행렬 2개와 7 x 5크기의 데이터를 파일에 준비할 것. 각 데이터 파일의 첫 부분에는 행렬의 크기 (즉, 행과 열의 갯수)를 지정하는 정수 2개를 각각 둘 것.
  - 2) 데이터 파일 (input.txt)을 읽기 및 추가가 가능하도록 열고, 3개의 행렬의 데이터를 파일로 부터의 데이터로 초기화 할 것. class Mtrx의 생성자에서 파일로부터 입력 받은 행렬 크기에 따라 동적으로 2차원 배열을 생성한 후파일 입력 데이터로 초기화할 것.
  - 3) class Mtrx의 add() 함수를 사용하여 첫 두 행렬의 덧셈을 계산하여, 그 결과를 파일에 추가할 것.
  - 4) class Mtrx의 sub() 함수를 사용하여 첫 두 행렬의 뺄셈을 계산하여, 그 결과를 파일에 추가할 것.
  - 5) class Mtrx의 multiply() 함수를 사용하여 첫번째와 세번째 두 행렬의 곱셈을 계산하여, 그 결과를 파일에 추가할 것.

