

مسئلہ ۲

Missing data، اسی میں داداں کو دیکھنے کا نام مخادر مخفیت،
وہ داداں کو دیکھنے کا نام دیا جائے گا۔
کار را خیال کرنا ایسا کام ہے:

کار کی خیال کرنے کا نام $\text{Unimportant} \rightarrow \text{ignore}$ ہے ①
کار کی خیال کرنے کا نام $\text{miss value or feature}$ ہے ②
کار کی خیال کرنے کا نام manually ہے ③

کار کی خیال کرنے کا نام attribute mean ہے ④
کار کی خیال کرنے کا نام cools ہے ⑤
کار کی خیال کرنے کا نام mean ہے ⑥

با استفادہ از attribute mean کا پیش بینی کرنے کا نام predict ہے ⑦
وہ mean کا نام μ ہے ⑧

$$\min \text{sup} = 4 \cdot \gamma \stackrel{x_0}{=} \min \text{sup} = \gamma$$

$$\min \text{conf} = 1 \cdot \gamma$$

: Apriori Algorithm ①

C_1		L_1		C_2		L_2	
Items	support	Items	support	Items	Support	Items	support
$\{M\}$	γ	$\{M\}$	γ	$\{M, O\}$	+	$\{M, K\}$	γ
$\{O\}$	γ	$\{O\}$	γ	$\{M, K\}$	γ	$\{O, K\}$	γ
$\{N\}$	γ	$\{K\}$	ω	$\{M, E\}$	+	$\{O, E\}$	γ
$\{K\}$	ω	$\{E\}$	+	$\{M, Y\}$	+	$\{K, E\}$	ω
$\{E\}$	+	$\{Y\}$	γ	$\{O, K\}$	γ	$\{K, Y\}$	γ
$\{R\}$	ω			$\{O, E\}$	γ		
$\{D\}$	+			$\{O, Y\}$	γ		
$\{A\}$	+			$\{K, E\}$	ω		
$\{V\}$	+			$\{K, Y\}$	γ		
$\{C\}$	+			$\{E, Y\}$	γ		
$\{Z\}$	+						

C_n	L_n	(μ داده‌گاه)		
Items	support	Items	support	
{M, K, O}	+	{O, K, E}	+	$\Rightarrow F\text{-Items} \subseteq \Rightarrow$ class پیدا کردن
{M, K, E}	+			
{M, X, Y}	+			
{O, K, E}	+			frequent Itemset
{O, K, Y}	+			
{K, E, Y}	+			

\Rightarrow Association Rules:

$$O \rightarrow \{K, E\} \Rightarrow C(O \rightarrow \{K, E\}) = \frac{n}{k} = 100\%$$

$$K \rightarrow \{O, E\} \Rightarrow C(K \rightarrow \{O, E\}) = \frac{n}{k} = 100\%$$

$$E \rightarrow \{O, K\} \Rightarrow C(E \rightarrow \{O, K\}) = \frac{n}{k} = 100\%$$

$$\{O, K\} \rightarrow E \Rightarrow C(\{O, K\} \rightarrow E) = \frac{n}{n} = 100\% \quad \checkmark$$

$$\{O, E\} \rightarrow K \Rightarrow C(\{O, E\} \rightarrow K) = \frac{n}{n} = 100\% \quad \checkmark$$

$$\{K, E\} \rightarrow O \Rightarrow C(\{K, E\} \rightarrow O) = \frac{n}{n} = 100\%$$

Strong

\Rightarrow Association Rules:

$$\{O, K\} \rightarrow E$$

$$\{O, E\} \rightarrow K$$

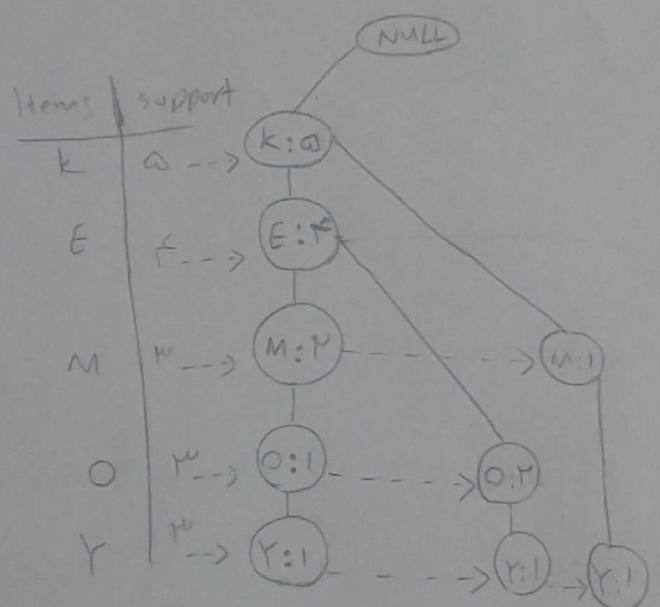
Items	support	Items	support	
M	+	K	+	
O	+	E	+	
N	+	M	+	
K	+	O	+	
E	+	Y	+	
Y	+			\Rightarrow ordered Items $\Downarrow \Rightarrow$
D	+			
A	+			
U	+			
G	+			
I	+			

Frequent Pattern

FP-Growth Algorithm (II)

• پیغام

TID	Items - bought	ordered Items	Items
T100	{M, O, N, K, E, Y}	K, E, M, O, Y	Y
T200	{O, D, N, K, E, Y}	K, E, O, Y	O
T300	{M, A, K, E}	K, E, M	M
T400	{M, U, C, K, Y}	K, M, Y	E
T500	{C, O, O, K, I, E}	K, E, O	K



v = 1
v = 0

conditional Pattern	combined Fp-tree	Frequent patterns
{KEMO:1} {KEO:1} {KM:1}	{K: w}	{K, Y: w}
{KEM: 1} {KE: p}	{KE: m}	{O, K: m} {O, E: m} {O, K, E: m}
{KE: p} {K: 1}	{K: m}	{M, K: m}
{K: f}	{K: f}	{E, K: f}
-	-	-

($\leftarrow U_{\text{new}}$)

A)

$$\Rightarrow d=4 \Rightarrow \max \text{ Itemsets} = r^d = 4^4$$

$$\text{total number of Association Rules} = R = \sum_{k=1}^{d-1} \left[\binom{d}{k} \times \sum_{j=k}^{d-k} \binom{d-k}{j} \right] =$$

$$r^d - r^{d+1} + 1 = r^4 - r^5 + 1 = 409$$

: Apriori Algorithm of 1st

	C_1		L_1		C_2	
	Items	Support	Items	Support	Items	Support
Milk	Q		Milk	Q	{Milk, Beer}	
Beer	X		Beer	X	{Milk, Diapers}	
Diapers	V		Diapers	V	{Milk, Bread}	
Bread	Q		Bread	Q	{Milk, Butter}	
Butter	Q		Butter	Q	{Milk, Cookies}	
Cookies	X		Cookies	X	{Beer, Diapers}	...
					{Beer, Bread}	✓
					{Beer, Butter}	
					{Beer, Cookies}	
					{Diapers, Bread}	
					{Diapers, Butter}	
					{Diapers, Cookies}	
					{Bread, Butter}	
					{Bread, Cookies}	
					{Butter, Cookies}	

: Count frequent itemset

\leftarrow one item in one transaction

C) $\binom{r}{4} = 40$

D) {Bread, Butter}

E) {Beer, Cookies}

(a) سوال

100m, 100

100

(4) \cup \cap

$P(X, Y) = 0$ \Rightarrow X, Y متعارضان متحدة \Leftrightarrow متعارضان متحدة \Rightarrow X, Y مستقلان متحدة.

group-0: A1=(r,10)

$$\text{group-0: } (Y, \text{id}) = T_1$$

$$\text{group-1: } (4,4) = T_1 \quad \leftarrow \text{New Centroids}$$

$$\text{group-}\tau: (1, \alpha, \mu, \alpha) \equiv \tau^\mu$$

b)

$$d(T_1, A_1) = 0$$

$$d(T_1, A_{\infty}) = \wedge_1(s_0)$$

$$H(T_1, \beta_T) = y_1 - y_2$$

$$d(11, e_1) = \lambda_1 \circ 4$$

$$T_1(\tau) = \tau, \forall \tau$$

$$A_1 \ A_r \ A_w \ B_1 \ B_r \ B_w \ C_1 \ C_r$$

$$\Rightarrow C' = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{array}{l} \text{group-0} \\ \text{group-1} \\ \text{group-2} \end{array}$$

$\Rightarrow \underline{\text{group}}(\varphi)_{\text{new}}$:

$$\text{group-0: } T_1 = (r, 1_0) = T_\epsilon$$

$$\text{group-1: } \left(\frac{\lambda + \omega + r + \gamma}{\epsilon}, \frac{\epsilon + \lambda + \omega + \gamma}{\epsilon} \right) = (\gamma, \omega, \omega, \gamma) = T_\omega$$

$$\text{group-2: } T_w = (1, \omega, \gamma, \omega) = T_\gamma$$

\Rightarrow Iteration- γ :

$$D^Y = \begin{bmatrix} A_1 & A_r & A_w & B_1 & B_r & B_w & C_1 & C_r \\ 0 & \omega & \lambda, \epsilon, \gamma & r, \gamma, \omega & v, \gamma, \omega & v, \gamma, \omega & \lambda, \gamma, \omega & \gamma, \gamma, \omega \\ \gamma, \omega, \epsilon, \gamma, \omega & \gamma, \gamma, \omega \\ \gamma, \omega, \gamma, \omega & \gamma, \omega, \gamma, \omega & \omega, \gamma, \omega & \omega, \gamma, \omega & \epsilon, \gamma, \omega & \epsilon, \gamma, \omega & 1, \gamma, \omega & \gamma, \gamma, \omega \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{array}{l} \text{group-0} \\ \text{group-1} \\ \text{group-2} \end{array}$$

$$\Rightarrow D^Y \text{ ماتس } \subset D^Y \text{ ماتس } \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{group-0} \text{ ماتس } \text{ group-1} \\ \text{group-1} \end{array} \right. \left\{ \begin{array}{l} T_1 = T_\epsilon \\ T_w = T_\gamma \end{array} \right. \text{ ماتس } *$$

$$C^Y = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \text{group-0}$$

$$d(T_\omega, A_1) = \gamma, \omega, \epsilon$$

$$d(T_\omega, A_r) = \epsilon, \omega, \gamma$$

$$d(T_\omega, A_w) = 1, \gamma, \omega$$

$$d(T_\omega, B_1) = \gamma, \gamma, \omega$$

$$d(T_\omega, B_r) = 0, \gamma, \omega$$

$$d(T_\omega, B_w) = 1, \gamma, \omega$$

$$d(T_\omega, C_1) = \gamma, \gamma, \omega$$

$$d(T_\omega, C_r) = \epsilon, \gamma, \omega$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} T_\epsilon \\ T_\omega \\ T_\gamma \end{array} \right. \text{ ماتس } \left\{ \begin{array}{l} C^Y = C' \\ C = C' \end{array} \right. \text{ ماتس } *$$

: Centroid; Mean vector = cluster mean vector

group-0 : $A_0 = (\gamma, l_0)$

$$(\gamma, l_0) = T_0 = \text{mean} \quad C_0 = (f, g)$$

group-1 :

$$(\gamma, \omega, \alpha, \mu_0) = T_1 = \text{mean} \quad A_1 = (n, f)$$

$$B_1 = (a, n)$$

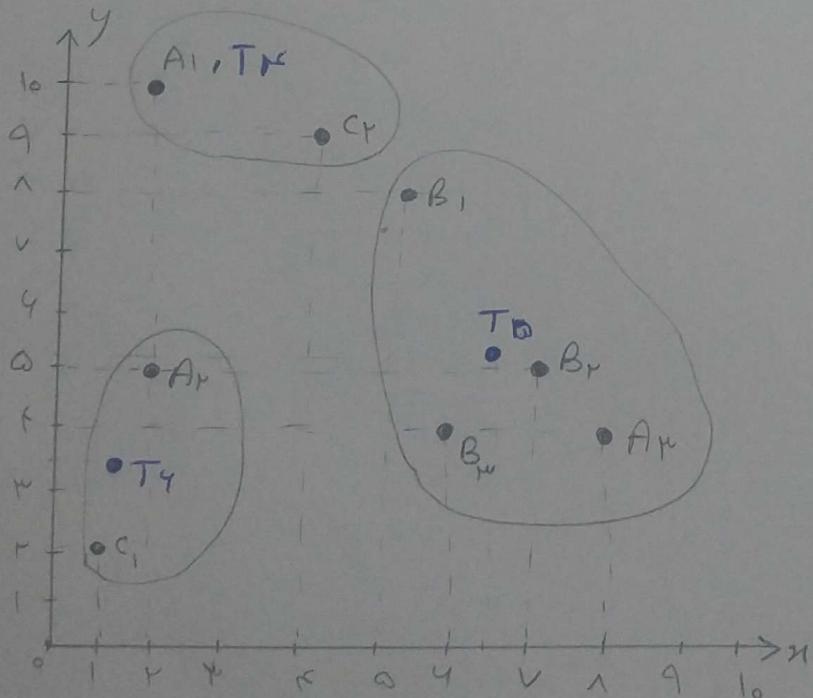
$$B_\gamma = (v, \omega)$$

$$B_\mu = (y, f)$$

group-2 : $A_2 = (\gamma, \omega)$

$$(l_1, a, \mu, \alpha) = T_2 = \text{mean} \quad C_1 = (l_1, \gamma)$$

: Centroid; Mean vector drawn



(\cup)_{\text{new}}

(حاسن)

$$(\text{centroid}_1 = 1, \alpha) \Rightarrow \text{cluster}_1 = \{1, r\}$$