

UM1075 User manual

ST-LINK/V2 in-circuit debugger/programmer for STM8 and STM32

Introduction

The ST-LINK/V2 is an in-circuit debugger/programmer for the STM8 and STM32 microcontrollers. The single wire interface module (SWIM) and the JTAG/serial wire debugging (SWD) interfaces facilitate the communication with any STM8 or STM32 microcontroller operating on an application board.

In addition to providing the same functionalities of the ST-LINK/V2, the ST-LINK/V2-ISOL features digital isolation between the PC and the target application board. It also withstands voltages of up to 1000 V_{RMS} .

The USB full-speed interface enables communication with a PC and:

- STM8 devices via ST Visual Develop (STVD) or ST Visual Program (STVP) software (available from STMicroelectronics)
- STM32 devices via Atollic[®], IAR[™], Keil[®] and TASKING[®] integrated development environments.

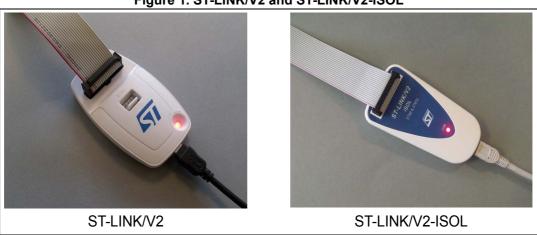


Figure 1. ST-LINK/V2 and ST-LINK/V2-ISOL

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UM1075 Features

1 Features

- 5 V power supplied by a USB connector
- USB 2.0 full speed compatible interface
- USB standard A to Mini-B cable
- SWIM specific features
 - 1.65 V to 5.5 V application voltage supported on SWIM interface
 - SWIM low-speed and high-speed modes supported
 - SWIM programming-speed rate: 9.7 Kbytes/s in low speed and 12.8 Kbytes/s in high speed
 - SWIM cable for connection to the application via an ERNI standard vertical (ref: 284697 or 214017) or horizontal (ref: 214012) connector
 - SWIM cable for connection to the application via a pin header or a 2.54 mm pitch connector
- JTAG/serial wire debugging (SWD) specific features
 - 1.65 V to 3.6 V application voltage supported on the JTAG/SWD interface and 5 V tolerant inputs
 - JTAG cable for connection to a standard JTAG 20-pin pitch 2.54 mm connector
 - Supports JTAG communication
 - Supports serial wire debug (SWD) and serial wire viewer (SWV) communication
- Direct firmware update feature supported (DFU)
- Status LED, which blinks during communication with the PC
- 1000 V_{RMS} high isolation voltage (ST-LINK/V2-ISOL only)
- Operating temperature from 0 to 50 °C

2 Ordering information

To order the ST-LINK/V2 refer to Table 1.

Table 1. List of the order codes

Order code	ST-LINK description	
ST-LINK/V2	In-circuit debugger/programmer	
ST-LINK/V2-ISOL	In-circuit debugger/programmer with digital isolation	



Product contents UM1075

3 Product contents

The cables delivered within the product are shown in *Figure 2* and *Figure 3*. They include (from left to right):

- USB standard A to Mini-B cable (A)
- ST-LINK/V2 debugging and programming (B)
- SWIM low-cost connector (C)
- SWIM flat ribbon with a standard ERNI connector at one end (D)
- JTAG or SWD and SWV flat ribbon with a 20-pin connector (E)



Figure 2. ST-LINK/V2 product contents

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Figure 3. ST-LINK/V2-ISOL product contents

4 Hardware configuration

The ST-LINK/V2 is designed around the STM32F103C8 device, which incorporates the high-performance $\text{Arm}^{\$(a)}$ Cortex $^{\$}$ -M3 core. It is available in a TQFP48 package.

As shown in *Figure 4*, the ST-LINK/V2 provides two connectors:

- an STM32 connector for the JTAG/SWD and SWV interface
- an STM8 connector for the SWIM interface

The ST-LINK/V2-ISOL provides one connector for the STM8 SWIM, STM32 JTAG/SWD and SWV interfaces.

Figure 4. Connectors of the ST-LINK/V2 (on the left) and of the ST-LINK/V2-ISOL (on the right)



- 1. A = STM32 JTAG and SWD target connector
- 2. B = STM8 SWIM target connector
- 3. C = STM8 SWIM, STM32 JTAG and SWD target connector
- 4. D = Communication activity LED



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4.1 Connection with STM8

For development of applications based on STM8 microcontrollers, the ST-LINK/V2 can be connected to the target board by two different cables, depending on the connector available on the application board.

These cables are:

- SWIM flat ribbon with a standard ERNI connector at one end
- SWIM cable with two 4-pin, 2.54 mm connector or SWIM separate-wires cable

4.1.1 Standard ERNI connection with SWIM flat ribbon

Figure 5 shows how to connect the ST-LINK/V2 if a standard ERNI 4-pin SWIM connector is present on the application board.



Figure 5. ERNI connection

- 1. A = Target application board with ERNI connector
- 2. B = Wire cable with ERNI connector at one end
- 3. C = STM8 SWIM target connector
- 4. See Figure 11

Figure 6 shows that pin 16 is missing on the ST-LINK/V2-ISOL target connector. This missing pin is used as a safety key on the cable connector, to guarantee connection of the SWIM cable in the correct position on the target connector even pins, used for both SWIM and JTAG cables.



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Figure 6. Key detail on connectors







4.1.2 Low-cost SWIM connection

Figure 7 shows how to connect the ST-LINK/V2 if a 4-pin, 2.54 mm, low-cost SWIM connector is present on the application board.

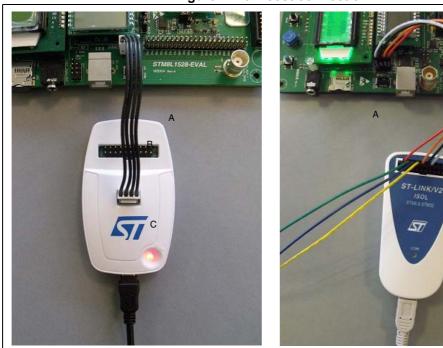


Figure 7. Low-cost connection

- 1. A = Target application board with 4-pin, 2.54 mm, low-cost connector
- 2. B = Wire cable with a 4-pin connector or separate-wires cable
- 3. C = STM8 SWIM target connector
- 4. See Figure 12

4.1.3 SWIM signals and connections

Table 2 summarizes the signal names, functions, and target connection signals using the wire cable with a 4-pin connector.

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Pin no.	Name	Function	Target connection
1	VDD	Target VCC ⁽¹⁾	MCU VCC
2	DATA	SWIM	MCU SWIM pin
3	GND	GROUND	GND
4	RESET	RESET	MCU RESET pin

Table 2. SWIM flat ribbon connections for ST-LINK/V2

Pin 1 - VDD
Pin 2 - DATA
Pin 3 - GND
Pin 4 - RESET

Figure 8. Target SWIM connector

Table 3 summarizes the signal names, functions, and target connection signals using the separate-wires cable.

As the SWIM separate-wires cable has independent connectors for all pins on one side, it is possible to connect the ST-LINK/V2-ISOL to an application board without a standard SWIM connector. On this flat ribbon, all signals are referenced by a specific color and a label to ease the connection on target.

Color	Cable pin name Function		Target connection	
Red	TVCC	Target VCC ⁽¹⁾	MCU VCC	
Green	UART-RX		(2)	
Blue	UART-TX	Unused	Reserved ⁽²⁾ (not connected on the target board)	
Yellow	BOOT0		(go, 200.2)	
Orange	SWIM	SWIM	MCU SWIM pin	
Black	GND	GROUND	GND	
White	SWIM-RST	RESET	MCU RESET pin	

Table 3. SWIM low-cost cable connections for ST-LINK/V2-ISOL

TVCC, SWIM, GND and SWIM-RST can be connected to a low-cost 2.54 mm pitch connector or to pin headers available on the target board.



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The power supply from the application board is connected to the ST-LINK/V2 debugging and programming board to ensure signal compatibility between both boards.

The power supply from the application board is connected to the ST-LINK/V2 debugging and programming board to ensure signal compatibility between both boards.

^{2.} BOOT0, UART-TX and UART-RX are reserved for future developments.

4.2 Connection with STM32

For development of applications based on STM32 microcontrollers the ST-LINK/V2 needs to be connected to the application using the standard 20-pin JTAG flat ribbon provided.

Table 4 summarizes the signals names, functions, and target connection signals of the standard 20-pin JTAG flat ribbon.

Table 4. JTAG/SWD cable connections

Pin no.	ST-LINK/V2 connector (CN3)	ST-LINK/V2 function	Target connection (JTAG)	Target connection (SWD)
1	VADD	Townsh VCC	MCU VDD ⁽¹⁾	MCU VDD ⁽¹⁾
2	VAPP	Target VCC	MCO VDD(**)	MICO ADD(.)
3	TRST	JTAG TRST	JNTRST	GND ⁽²⁾
4	GND ⁽³⁾	GND ⁽³⁾	GND ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	GND ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾
5	TDI	JTAG TDO	JTDI	GND ⁽²⁾
6	GND ⁽³⁾	GND ⁽³⁾	GND ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	GND ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾
7	TMS_SWDIO	JTAG TMS, SW IO	JTMS	SWDIO
8	GND ⁽³⁾	GND ⁽³⁾	GND ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	GND ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾
9	TCK_SWCLK	JTAG TCK, SW CLK	JTCK	SWCLK
10	GND ⁽⁵⁾	GND ⁽⁵⁾	GND ⁽⁴⁾⁽⁵⁾	GND ⁽⁴⁾⁽⁵⁾
11	Not connected	Not connected	Not connected	Not connected
12	GND	GND	GND ⁽⁴⁾	GND ⁽⁴⁾
13	TDO_SWO	JTAG TDI, SWO	JTDO	TRACESWO ⁽⁶⁾
14	GND ⁽⁵⁾	GND ⁽⁵⁾	GND ⁽⁴⁾⁽⁵⁾	GND ⁽⁴⁾⁽⁵⁾
15	NRST	NRST	NRST	NRST
16	GND ⁽³⁾	GND ⁽³⁾	GND ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	GND ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾
17	Not connected	Not connected	Not connected	Not connected
18	GND	GND	GND ⁽⁴⁾	GND ⁽⁴⁾
19	VDD ⁽³⁾	VDD (3.3 V) ⁽³⁾	Not connected	Not connected
20	GND	GND	GND ⁽⁴⁾	GND ⁽⁴⁾

The power supply from the application board is connected to the ST-LINK/V2 debugging and programming board to ensure signal compatibility between the boards.

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^{2.} Connect to GND for noise reduction on the ribbon.

^{3.} Available on ST-LINK/V2 only, not connected on ST-LINK/V2-ISOL.

^{4.} At least one of this pin must be connected to the ground for correct behavior (connecting all of them is recommended).

^{5.} GND on ST-LINK/V2, used by SWIM on ST-LINK/V2-ISOL (see Table 3).

^{6.} Optional: for Serial Wire Viewer (SWV) trace.

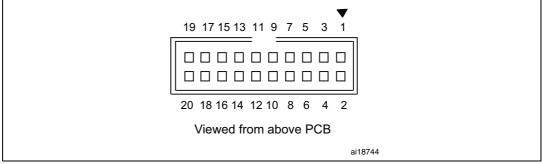
Figure 9. JTAG and SWD connection

Figure 9 shows how to connect the ST-LINK/V2 to a target using the JTAG cable.

- 1. A = Target application board with JTAG connector
- 2. B = JTAG/SWD 20-wire flat cable
- 3. C= STM32 JTAG and SWD target connector

The reference of the connector needed on the target application board is: 2x10C header wrapping 2x40C H3/9.5 (pitch 2.54) - HED20 SCOTT PHSD80.

Figure 10. JTAG debugging flat ribbon layout ▼



Note:

For low cost applications or when the standard 20-pin 2.54mm-pitch connector footprint is too big, it is possible to implement the Tag-Connect solution to save cost and space on the application board. The Tag-Connect adapter and cable provide a simple and reliable means of connecting ST-LINK/V2 or ST-LINK/V2-ISOL to the PCB without requiring a mating component on the application PCB.

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For more details on this solution and application-PCB-footprint information, visit www.tag-connect.com.

The references of components compatible with JTAG and SWD interfaces are:

- a) TC2050-ARM2010 adapter (20-pin- to 10-pin-interface board)
- b) TC2050-IDC or TC2050-IDC-NL (No Legs) (10-pin cable)
- c) TC2050-CLIP retaining clip for use with TC2050-IDC-NL (optional)

4.3 ST-LINK/V2 status LED

The LED labeled 'COM' on top of the ST-LINK/V2 shows the ST-LINK/V2 status (whatever the connection type). In detail:

- LED is blinking RED: the first USB enumeration with the PC is taking place
- LED is RED: communication between the PC and ST-LINK/V2 is established (end of enumeration)
- LED is blinking GREEN / RED: data being exchanged between the target and the PC
- LED is GREEN: the last communication has been successful
- LED is ORANGE: ST-LINK/V2 communication with the target has failed.



5 Software configuration

5.1 ST-LINK/V2 firmware upgrade

The ST-LINK/V2 embeds a firmware upgrade mechanism for *in-situ* upgrade through the USB port. As the firmware can evolve during the life of the ST-LINK/V2 product (new functionality, bug fixes, support for new microcontroller families ...), it is recommended to periodically visit the dedicated pages on *www.st.com* to stay up-to-date with the latest firmware version.

5.2 STM8 application development

Refer to ST toolset Pack24 with Patch 1 or more recent, which includes ST Visual Develop (STVD) and ST Visual Programmer (STVP).

5.3 STM32 application development and Flash programming

Third-party toolchains, Atollic[®] TrueSTUDIO[®], IAR[™] EWARM, Keil[®] MDK-ARM[™], and TASKING[®] VX-toolset support ST-LINK/V2 according to the versions given in *Table 5* or in the most recent version available.

Table 5. How third-party toolchains support ST-LINK/V2

The ST-LINK/V2 requires a dedicated USB driver. If the toolset installed it automatically, the file *stlink_winusb.inf* is installed in *<WINDIR>/inf* (where *<WINDIR>* is typically C:/Windows).

If the toolset setup does not install it automatically, the driver can be found on www.st.com:

- 1. Connect to www.st.com.
- 2. In the search tab, part number field, look for **ST-LINK/V2**.
- 3. Click on the **Generic Part Number** column hyperlink to ST-LINK/V2.
- 4. In the **Design support** tab, **SW drivers** section, click on the icon to download st-link_v2_usbdriver.zip.
- 5. Unzip and run ST-Link V2 USBdriver.exe.

For more information on third-party tools, visit the following websites:

- www.atollic.com
- www.iar.com
- www.keil.com
- www.tasking.com



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Schematics 6

Note: connector located on the edge of the board Cable lenght 100mm connector 02 201 3047 ST-LINK/V2 male connector 02 20 227 2041 224394 USB Target board (vertical mount) CN3 PCB Footprint 214017 ai18745V2

Figure 11. SWIM ST-LINK/V2 standard ERNI cable

Legend for pin descriptions: VDD = Target voltage sense DATA = SWIM DATA line between target and debug tool GND = Ground voltage RESET = Target system reset



UM1075 Schematics

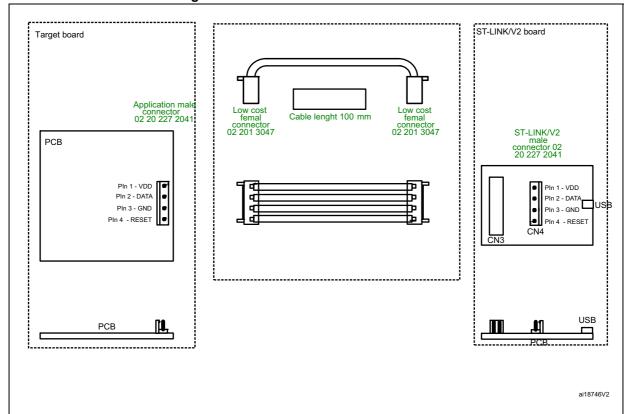


Figure 12. SWIM ST-LINK/V2 low-cost cable

Legend for pin descriptions:
 VDD = Target voltage sense
 DATA = SWIM DATA line between target and debug tool
 GND = Ground voltage
 RESET = Target system reset

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7 Revision history

Table 6. Document revision history

Date	Revision	Changes	
22-Apr-2011	1	Initial release.	
	2	Table 2: SWIM flat ribbon connections for ST-LINK/V2: added footnote 1 to the function "Target VCC".	
03-Jun-2011		Table 4: JTAG/SWD cable connections: added footnote to the function "Target VCC".	
		Table 5: How third-party toolchains support ST-LINK/V2: updated the "Versions" of IAR and Keil.	
19-Aug-2011	3	Added USB driver details to Section 5.3.	
11-May-2012	Added SWD and SWV to JTAG connection features. Modified Table 4: JTAG/SWD cable connections.		
13-Sep-2012	5	Added ST-LINK/V2-ISOL order code. Updated Section 4.1: STM8 application development on page 15. Added Note 6 in Table 4. Added Note "For low cost applications" before Section 3.3: ST-LINK/V2 status LEDs on page 14.	
18-Oct-2012	6	Added Section 5.1: ST-LINK/V2 firmware upgrade on page 15.	
25-Mar-2016	Updated V _{RMS} value in <i>Introduction</i> and in <i>Features</i> .		
18-Oct-2018 8 Updated <i>Table 4: JTAG/SWD cable connections</i> and its formula in the second se		Updated <i>Table 4: JTAG/SWD cable connections</i> and its footnotes. Minor text edits across the whole document.	

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