

## Li-ion Battery Monitoring LSI

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Battery Monitoring LSI Development Team LAPIS Semiconductor Co., Ltd.



## 1. Lapis Strategy for LIB Market



**Confidential** 

- Focuses on growing industrial market
- Targets middle to high voltage applications such as power tools, cordless vacuums, E-assist bikes, UPS and ESS



### 2. Industrial BMIC Roadmap



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- Stand-alone(MCU less) and AFE(MCU control) products are ready to offer using analogdigital mixed signal technology on a high voltage wafer process.
- Developing battery protection ICs of 3 to 5 cells for Power tools and 4 to 7 cells for cordless cleaners.

MP ML5235 13cells, FET driver at high-side, ADC built-in, cell-balance  MP ML5236 14cells, FET driver at high-side, ADC built-in, cell-balance  MP ML5236 14cells, OV protector  E-bike, E-assisted bike  MP ML5232 14cells, OV protector  MP ML5235 13cells, voltage/current detection, FET driver  MP ML5235 13cells, voltage/current/temperature  MP ML5233 10cells, voltage/current/temperature detection, stackable  MP ML5203 7cells, voltage/current detection, FET driver  MP ML5204 5cells (SC* detection, FET driver)	Application	CY 2016	CY 2017	CY 2018
MP ML5236 14cells, FET driver at high-side, ADC built-in, cell-balance  MP ML5232 14cells, OV protector  E-bike, E-assisted bike  MP ML5235 13cells, voltage/current detection, FET driver  MP ML5245 13cells, voltage/current/temperature  FET driver  Cordless vacuums  MP ML5233 10cells, voltage/current/temperature detection, stackable  MP ML5203 7cells, voltage/current detection, FET driver  MP ML5204 5cells (SC* detection, FET driver)	ESS	MP ML5239 16cells	, stackable, ADC built –in, co	ell-balance
E-bike, E-assisted bike  MP ML5236 14cells, FET driver at high-side, ADC built-in, cell-balance  MP ML5232 14cells, OV protector  MP ML5232 14cells, Voltage/current detection, FET driver  MP ML5235 13cells, voltage/current/temperature  MP ML5233 10cells, voltage/current/temperature detection, stackable  MP ML5203 7cells, voltage/current detection, FET driver  MP ML5204 5cells (SC* detection, FET driver)	UPS Mobile phone	MP ML5238 16cells	, FET driver , analog I/F, cell-	balance
E-bike, E-assisted bike  MP ML5232 14cells, OV protector  MP ML5235 13cells, voltage/current detection, FET driver  MP ML5245 13cells, voltage/current/temperature  FET driver  MP ML5233 10cells, voltage/current/temperature detection, stackable  MP ML5203 7cells, voltage/current detection, FET driver  MP ML5204 5cells (SC* detection, FET driver)	Base station	MP ML5236 14cells,	FET driver at high-side, AD0	C built-in, cell-balance
E-assisted bike  MP ML5235 13cells, voltage/current detection, FET driver  MP ML5245 13cells, voltage/current/temperature  FET_driver  Cordless vacuums  MP ML5233 10cells, voltage/current/temperature detection, stackable  MP ML5233 7cells, voltage/current detection, FET driver  MP ML5204 5cells (SC* detection, FET driver)  MP ML5204 5cells (SC* detection, FET driver)	UPS	MP ML5232 14cells	s, OV protector	
Cordless vacuums  MP ML5233 10cells, voltage/current/temperature detection, stackable  MP ML5203 7cells, voltage/current detection, FET driver  MP ML5204 5cells (SC* detection, FET driver)		MP ML5235 13cells	, voltage/current detection, I	ET driver
Power tools  MP ML5203 7cells, voltage/current detection, FET driver  MP ML5204 5cells (SC* detection, FET driver)				oltage/current/temperature
Power tools MP ML5204 5cells (SC* detection, FET driver)  MP Develop M6/7/8 7cells	Cordless vacuums	MP ML5233 10cells, vo	oltage/current/temperature det	ection, stackable
MP Develop 16/7/8 7cells		MP ML5203 7cells, vo	tage/current detection, FET dr	ver
MP Develop M6/7/8 7cells	Power tools		MP ML5204 5cells (S	C* detection, FET driver)
45V ML5248 ML5246/7	H		45V MP Deve ML5248 ML52	lop \46/7/8 7cells
30V (ES/develop) ML5240/1/2 5cells			30V (ES/develop)	ML5240/1/2 5cells

## 3-1. Industrial BMIC Products (Stand-alone)



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	Туре		Stand-alone Stand-alone						
	Part number	ML5240	ML5241	ML5242	ML5203	ML5233	ML5235	ML5245	ML5232
	Operating voltage	5 V ∼ 25 V	5 V $\sim$ 25 V	5 V ∼ 25 V	5 V ∼ 42 V	5 V $\sim$ 60 V	7 V ∼ 80 V	7 V ∼ 80 V	7 V ∼ 80 V
	Operating temperature	-20℃~+85℃	-20℃~+85℃	-20℃~+85℃	-40℃~+85℃	-40℃~+85℃	-40℃~+85℃	-40℃~+85℃	-40℃~+105℃
sics	Supported cells	3 ~ 5	3 ~ 5	3 ~ 5	4~7	4 ~ 10	5 ~ 13	5 ~ 13	5 ~ 14
Bas	Cell detection accuracy	±25mV(Typ)	±25mV(Typ)	±25mV(Typ)	±25mV(Typ)	±15mV(Typ)	±25mV(Typ)	±15mV(Typ)	±20mV(Typ)
	Operating current	1μA(typ.)	1μA(typ.)	1μA(typ.)	30 μA (typ.)	25 μA (typ.)	25 μA (typ.)	25 μA (typ.)	2.5 μA (typ.)
	Power down current	0.1 μA (typ.)	0.1 μA (typ.)	0.1 μA (typ.)	0.1 μA (typ.)	0.1 μA (typ.)	0.1 μA (typ.)	0.1 μA (typ.)	-
Monit oring	Cell voltage monitor	-	-	-	<b>&gt;</b>	-	<b>&gt;</b>	<b>&gt;</b>	-
MO In	Pack current monitor	-	-	-	<b>∨</b>	-	-	-	-
	Overvoltage	<b>∨</b>	<b>✓</b>	<b>∨</b>	<b>∨</b>	V	>	>	V
	Undervoltage	-	-	<b>∨</b>	<b>✓</b>	<b>V</b>	<b>∨</b>	<b>&gt;</b>	-
	Overcurrent	-	-	-	<b>✓</b>	<b>V</b>	<b>&gt;</b>	<b>&gt;</b>	-
Protection	Over temperature	-	-	-	-	<b>V</b>	-	<b>&gt;</b>	-
tec	Short-circuit	-	-	-	-	<b>V</b>	-	<b>&gt;</b>	-
Pro	Cell open wire	<b>V</b>	<b>∨</b>	<b>∨</b>	-	-	-	-	-
	Cell balance switch	-	-	-	✓ By MCU Control	-	-	-	-
	Output Pin		NMOS/PMOS open	NMOS/PMOS open	Low-side	Low-side	Low-side	Low-side	NMOS open
	C-/D-FET Gate Drive	drain or CMOS	drain or CMOS	drain or CMOS	NMOS GD.	NMOS GD.	NMOS GD.	NMOS GD.	drain, CMOS
SIS	Sleep	-	<i>∨</i>	<b>∨</b>	-	-	-	-	-
Others	Stackable	-	-	-	-	V	-	-	-
	Threshold setting	Optional mask	Optional mask	Optional mask	Optional mask	Optional mask	Optional mask	Optional mask	Optional mask
	Package	8 VSSOP	10 SON	10 SON	30 SSOP	32 LQFP	30 SSOP	30 SSOP	20 TSSOP
	Product status	ES	ES	Developoing	MP	MP	MP	MP	MP

## 3-2. Industrial BMIC Products (Analog-Front-End)



	Туре		Analog Front End					
	Part number	ML5204	ML5247	ML5248	ML5236	ML5238	ML5239	
	Operating voltage	3.3 V $\sim$ 42 V	4 V $\sim$ 42 V	5 V $\sim$ 31.5 V	8 V ∼ 64V	7 V ∼ 80 V	10V ∼72V	
	Operating temperature	-40℃~+85℃	-40℃~+85℃	-40℃~+85℃	-40℃~+85℃	-40℃~+85℃	-40℃~+85℃	
Sics	Supported cells	4 ~ 5	3 ~ 7	3 ~ 7	5 ~ 14	5 ~ 16	$5\sim16$	
Bas	Cell voltage accuracy	±25mV(Typ)	±25mV(Typ)	±20mV(Typ)	±15mV(typ.)	±20mV(typ.)	±10mV (Typ)	
	Operating current	14 μA (typ.)	20μA(typ.)	32μA(typ.)	330μA (typ.)	50μA (typ.)	1.2mA (typ.)	
	Power down current	0.1 μA (typ.)	0.1 μA (typ.)	0.1 μA (typ.)	0.1μA (typ.)	0.1 μA (typ.)	0.1 μA (typ.)	
	Cell voltage monitor	<b>∨</b>	<b>V</b>	V	V	<b>V</b>	<b>V</b>	
ring	Pack current monitor	<b>∨</b>	V	✓	<b>V</b>	<b>∨</b>	-	
nito	Temperature monitor	-	-	-	∨ x2	-	∨ x4	
Mor	Digital output	-	-	-	✓12bit SAR ADC	-	✓12bit SAR ADC	
	Analog Output	<b>∨</b>	V	V	-	<b>V</b>	-	
	Overvoltage	<b>V</b>	-	-	V	-	-	
L	Undervoltage	<b>∨</b>	-	-	-	-	-	
ction	C-/D-FET Gate Drive	NMOS Open Drain	Low-side NMOS GD.	High-side NMOS GD.	High-side NMOS GD.	Low-side NMOS GD.	-	
rote	Short-circuit	<b>V</b>	<b>V</b>	✓	V	<b>V</b>	-	
٩	Cell open wire	-	-	-	-	-	<b>V</b>	
	Cell balance switch	∨ internal	∨ internal	✓ internal	∨ internal	∨ internal	∨ external	
<mark>S</mark>	Stackable	-	-	-	-	-	<b>V</b>	
the	Power supply LDO	-	V	✓	V	<b>∨</b>	<b>V</b>	
0	Threshold setting	Optional mask	MCU control	MCU control	MCU control	MCU control	MCU control	
	Package	20 TSSOP	20 WQFN	30 SSOP	44 TQFP	44 QFP	64 TQFP	
	Product status	MP	Planning	MP	MP	MP	MP	

## 4-6. ML5245: Stand-alone LIB protector



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## 13-cell voltage/current/temperature/short detection, Voltage monitor

#### **Features**

- Connected cells = 5 to 13 cells(\*)
- Highly accurate over/undervoltage detection function Overvoltage/Undervoltage detection accuracy : ±15mV/ ±50mV (25°C)
- Charge / discharge overcurrent detection
   Discharge/charge overcurrent detection accuracy
   :±10mV/±10mV(25℃)
- Short current detection function
- Temperature detection function
- Cell voltage monitoring function
- External charge/discharge FET control: NMOS FET driver built-in, discharge inhibition input available.
- FET overheat protection function: stop large charge/discharge current through FET body diode
- Number of connected cells, each detection voltage, each detection delay time is selected (mask-option).
- Low power consumption

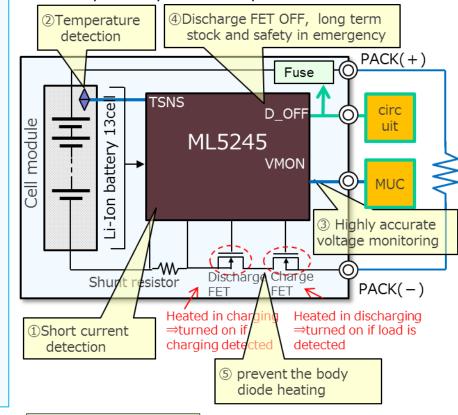
Normal state :  $25 \mu A (typ.)$ ,  $60\mu A (max)$ Power down state :  $0.1 \mu A (typ.)$ ,  $1\mu A (max)$ 

Supply voltage : +7V to +80V
Operating temperature : -40°C to +85°C
Package : 30pin SSOP

### Applications

- Electric Bicycle
- Electric Cart

■Battery Pack system example with the ML5245



<sup>\*:</sup> selected by mask option

For other parameter setting range, please refer to datasheet.

## 4-12. ML5238: LIB Monitoring AFE



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## 16-cell, cell voltage/current monitoring, cell balancing built-in and short detection

#### **Features**

- 16 cell high accuracy cell voltage monitoring: VMON pin output cell voltage
- Cell balancing switch built-in for each cell
- Charge /discharge current monitoring: select voltage gain of ISP-ISM and output from IMON pin. voltage gain selection is x10/x50
- Short current detection: detecting threshold voltage selectable, 0.1V/0.2V/0.3V/0.4V(typ).
- NMOS-FET driver built-in
- MCU interface: SPI serial interface(mode0)
- 3.3V regulator for external MCU built-in: output current is 10mA(max)
- Reference voltage regulator for external ADC: 3.3V(typ)
- Low current consumption

Normal :  $50\mu A(typ)$ Power-save :  $25\mu A(typ)$ Power-down :  $0.1\mu A(typ)$ 

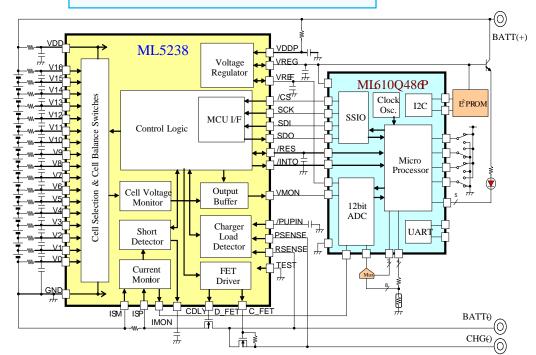
Supply voltage : +7V to +80V

Operating temperature: -40℃ to +85℃

package: 44pinQFP(QFP44-P-910-0.80-2K)

### **Applications**

- Electric bicycle
- · Electric storage system for home
- UPS

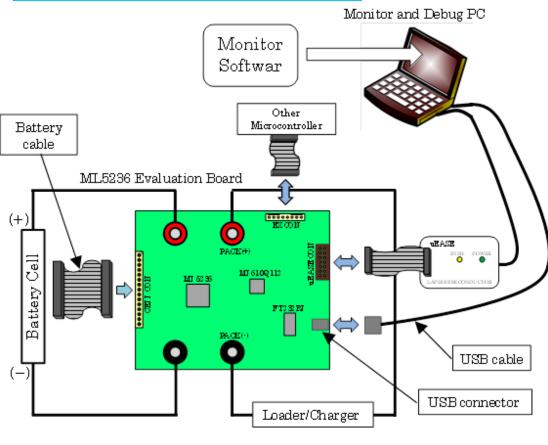


### 5. Evaluation Kits



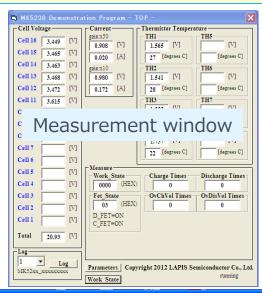
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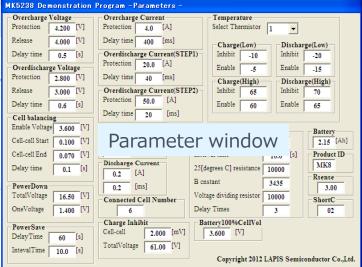
### ML5236 Evaluation System



MK5238DemoPro	gram -Work_Stat						
Work_State bit15 — Discharge inhibit temperature(high)	-Work_State bit14 - Charge inhibit temperature(high)	- Work_State bit13 - Discharge inhibit temperature(low)	Work_State bit12 — Charge inhibit temperature(low)	-Work_State bitl1 - Power down	-Work_State bit10 - Power save	Work_State bit9— Charge inhibit with cell-cell voltage difference	- Work_State bit8 - Charge inhibit total cell voltage
Work_State bit7  Discharge over current	Work_State bit6  Charge over current	- Work_State bit5 - discharge current	Status	wind	e bit2—	Work_State bit1  Over discharge voltage	- Work_State bit0 - Over charge voltage

### ML5236 evaluation software





## 6. Customer Support Website



LAPIS Semiconductor provides the latest product information on our customer support website. Registered users receive the following benefits:

- Downloadable latest data sheets/user manuals including preliminary versions.
- Downloadable latest software tools.

The contents will be updated on regular basis.







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