All the work was done in R version 3.4.4

Before running the codes, set the fault directory to where the codes folder is located by using setwd("path").

This folder contains the codes for two-time point treatment simulation.

This simulation study considers these factors: a) linear vs nonlinear outcome; b) level of confounding-high, moderate and low; c) sample size-200, 500, 1000; d) model specification-both propensity and prediction models correct, misspecified prediction, and misspecified propensity models; e) methods-AIPTW, G Computation, IPTW, and PENCOMP.

Inside the twoTimePointSimulation folder, there are subfolders that store the simulation results from each specification. For example sampleSize200 > LinearOutcome (NonLinearOutcome) > AIPTW\_Results (IPTW\_Results, gcompute\_Results, PENCOMP\_Results). These folders store simulation results from pencompRun.R, IPTWRun.R, AIPTWRun.R and gcomputeRun.R.

The **Functions** folder contains all the functions used for this simulation.

- 1) simulateData.R--simulate a dataset for each specification
- 2) truth.R—estimate the true treatment effects
- 3) pencompRun.R—obtain the estimates for PENCOMP for each specification; results are stored in the subfolder PENCOMP\_Results.
- 4) IPTWRun.R—obtain the estimates for IPTW for each specification; results are stored in the subfolder IPTW Results.
- 5) AIPTWRun.R—obtain the estimates for AIPTW for each specification; results are stored in the subfolder AIPTW Results.
- 6) gcomputeRun.R—obtain the estimates for g computation for each specification; results are stored in the gcompute\_Results.
- 7) After obtaining all the estimates, see the **FiguresandTables** folder for the codes that we used to combine the simulation results to generate tables and figures in our paper.
  - a) combineResult\_step1.R and combineResult\_step2.R to combine the results
  - b) use the following scripts to reproduce the figures and tables for the two-time point simulation:
    - a. coverage\_LinearOutcome\_Figure 7.R for Figure 7;
    - b. coverage NonLinearOutcome Figure 8.R for Figure 8;
    - c. coverageTables\_Table19-23-27.R for tables 19, 23, 27;
    - d. relativeBiasTables Table17-21-25.R for tables 17, 21, 25;
    - e. relativeRMSE\_Linear\_Figure5.R for Figure 5;
    - f. relativeRMSE NonLinear Figure 6.R for Figure 6;
    - g. relativeRMSETables\_Table18-22-26.R for tables 18, 22, 26;
    - h. relativeWidthTables\_Table20-24-28.R for tables 20, 24, 28;

Note inside the **FiguresandTables** folder, there are subfolders: AIPTW\_Result, gcompute\_Result, IPTW\_Result, and PENCOMP\_Results contain the results from combineResult\_step2.R; and the subfolders paperPlots and paperTables contain figures and tables we created for our paper (see scripts in 7b).