

## +/- Ciklus levezetési szabálya vagy await definíciója

Mutasd meg, hogy az adott S program megoldja a következő specifikációjú feladatot.

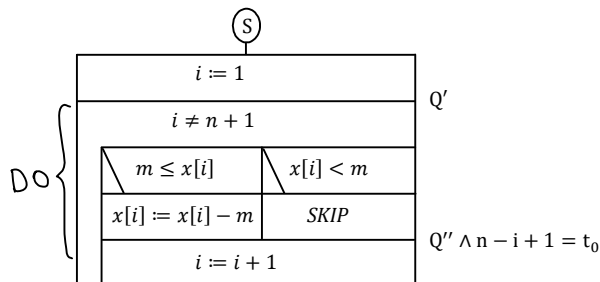
$$A = (x: \mathbb{N}^n, m: \mathbb{N}^+)$$

$$B = (x': \mathbb{N}^n, m': \mathbb{N}^+)$$

$$Q = (x = x' \wedge m = m')$$

$$R = (m = m' \wedge \forall k \in [1..n]: ((m \leq x'[k] \rightarrow x[k] = x'[k] - m) \wedge (x'[k] < m \rightarrow x[k] = x'[k])))$$

Az S program segédváltozója:  $i: \mathbb{N}$



$$\text{III. } P \Rightarrow \pi \vee \neg \pi$$

$$i \neq n+1 \vee i = n+1 \quad i, n \in \mathbb{N}$$

$$\text{IV. } P \wedge \pi \Rightarrow t > 0$$

$$n-i+1 > 0$$

$$\begin{aligned} P\text{-ben: } i \in [1..n+1] &\Rightarrow i \leq n+1 \\ \pi = (i \neq n+1) &\Rightarrow \left. \begin{aligned} 0 \leq n-i+1 \\ 0 \neq n-i+1 \end{aligned} \right\} n-i+1 > 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{V. } P \wedge \pi \wedge t = t_0 \Rightarrow \text{lf}(\text{IF}_1, P \wedge t < t_0)$$

A szekvencia levezetési szabálya szerint elég belátni 2 állítást

$$\textcircled{2} Q'' \wedge n-i+1 = t_0 \Rightarrow \text{lf}(i := i+1, P \wedge t < t_0)$$

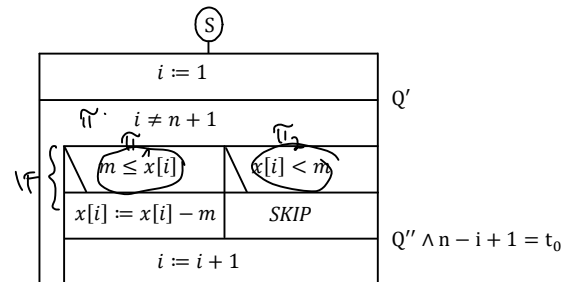
$$\begin{aligned} \underbrace{P \wedge i \leq n+1}_{\text{pi} \leq n+1} \wedge \underbrace{n-i+1 = t_0}_{\text{pi} \leq n+1} &\Rightarrow (P \wedge n-i+1 < t_0) \wedge i \leq i+1 \\ &\quad \wedge i+1 \in \mathbb{N} \\ &\quad \wedge \underbrace{0 < 1}_{\text{pi} \leq i+1} \wedge \underbrace{n-i+1 < t_0}_{\text{pi} \leq i+1} \wedge \underbrace{i+1 \in \mathbb{N}}_{\substack{c: \mathbb{N} \\ \wedge \text{igaz} \\ \wedge -n+i}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\textcircled{1} P \wedge \pi \wedge t = t_0 \Rightarrow \text{lf}(\text{IF}_1, Q'' \wedge n-i+1 = t_0)$$

IF egy elágazás, ezért elég belátni

3 másik állítást:

$$i) \underline{P} \wedge \underline{\pi} \wedge t = t_0 \Rightarrow (m \leq x[i] \vee m > x[i]) \wedge (x[i] < m \vee x[i] > m)$$



$$\begin{aligned} P\text{-ben: } i \in [1..n+1] \\ \pi = i \neq n+1 \end{aligned} \left\} \begin{aligned} m \leq x[i] \vee m > x[i] \\ i \in [1..n] \end{aligned} \right.$$

$$m : \mathbb{N}^+$$

$$x[i] : \mathbb{N}, \text{ arrayban}$$

vagy indexelő  $i$ -a  
tömbből.

$$i \in [1..n]$$

$$\left( \begin{aligned} \text{ha } n=0 \\ \downarrow \\ i=1 \end{aligned} \right. \left. \begin{aligned} 1 \in [1..1] \\ \Rightarrow \checkmark \end{aligned} \right)$$

$$1 \neq 0+1 : \text{hamis}$$

$$\textcircled{ii} P \wedge \pi \wedge t = t_0 \Rightarrow m \leq x[i] \vee x[i] < m \quad \checkmark$$

Ez már belátható.

$$iii) \forall i \in [1..2]: P \wedge \pi \wedge t = t_0 \wedge \pi_i \Rightarrow \text{eff}(s_i, Q \wedge n-i+1 = t_0)$$

$$a.) P \wedge \pi \wedge t = t_0 \wedge m \leq x[i] \Rightarrow \text{eff}(x[i] := x[i] - m, Q \wedge n-i+1 = t_0)$$

1. 2.

$$(m = m' \wedge \forall k \in [1..i-1]: ((m \leq x'[k] \rightarrow x[k] = x'[k] - m) \wedge (x'[k] < m \rightarrow x[k] = x'[k])) \wedge i \in [1..n+1] \wedge \forall k \in [i..n]: x[k] = x'[k]) \wedge$$

5.

$$x[i] = x'[i] \wedge \forall j \in [i+1..n]: x[j] = x'[j]$$

3.

7.

$$\wedge i \neq n+1 \wedge n-i+1 = t_0 \wedge m \leq x[i] \Rightarrow$$

6.

8.

9.

$$\left( (m = m' \wedge \forall k \in [1..i]: ((m \leq x'[k] \rightarrow x[k] = x'[k] - m) \wedge (x'[k] < m \rightarrow x[k] = x'[k])) \wedge i+1 \in [1..n+1] \wedge \forall k \in [i+1..n]: x[k] = x'[k]) \wedge n-i+1 = t_0 \right) \begin{matrix} x[i] \leftarrow \\ x[i] - m \end{matrix}$$

$$\forall k \in [1..i-1]: ((m \leq x'[k] \rightarrow x[k] = x'[k] - m) \wedge (x'[k] < m \rightarrow x[k] = x'[k])) \wedge ((m \leq x'[i] \rightarrow x[i] = x'[i] - m) \wedge (x'[i] < m \rightarrow x[i] = x'[i]))$$

$$\wedge x[i] - m \in \mathbb{N} \wedge i \in [1..n]$$

↓

$$x[i]: \mathbb{N}$$

az értékek helyes

↓

nem indexelési és törlési

$$m: \mathbb{N}^+$$

$$\text{tudjuk: } x[i] - m \in \mathbb{Z}$$

$$\text{azé: } x[i] - m > 0$$

1. 2.

$$(m = m' \wedge \forall k \in [1..i-1]: ((m \leq x'[k] \rightarrow x[k] = x'[k] - m) \wedge (x'[k] < m \rightarrow x[k] = x'[k])) \wedge ((m \leq x'[i] \rightarrow x[i] - m = x'[i] - m) \wedge (x'[i] < m \rightarrow x[i] - m = x'[i])) \wedge$$

$$x[i] = x'[i]$$

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$$0=0$$

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$$i+1 \in [1..n+1] \wedge \forall k \in [i+1..n]: x[k] = x'[k]$$

7.

$$x[i] > m \wedge i \in [1..n]$$

4.

$$\wedge n-i+1 = t_0$$

8.

$$5. i \in [1..n+1]$$

$$6. i \neq n+1$$

$$i \in [1..n]$$

$$i+1 \in [2..n+1] \subset [1..n+1]$$

$$\Rightarrow i+1 \in [1..n+1]$$

$$b.) \quad P \wedge \pi \wedge t = t_0 \wedge x[i] < m \Rightarrow \underbrace{f(\text{SKIP}, Q \wedge n-i+1 = t_0)}$$

$$\underbrace{Q}_{p \vdash i+1} \wedge n-i+1 = t_0$$

$$\text{SKIP}(a) = \{ \langle a \rangle \}$$

$$(m = m' \wedge \forall k \in [1..i-1]: ((m \leq x'[k] \rightarrow x[k] = x'[k] - m) \wedge (x'[k] < m \rightarrow x[k] = x'[k])) \wedge i \in [1..n+1] \wedge \forall k \in [i..n]: x[k] = x'[k]) \wedge \underbrace{i \neq n+1}_{6} \wedge$$

$$\underbrace{n-i+1 = t_0}_{8.} \wedge \underbrace{x[i] < m}_{4.} \Rightarrow$$

$$\underbrace{x[i] = x'[i]}_{2.} \wedge \underbrace{\forall x \in [i+1..n]: x[x] = x'[x]}_{7.}$$

$$(m = m' \wedge \forall k \in [1..i]: ((m \leq x'[k] \rightarrow x[k] = x'[k] - m) \wedge (x'[k] < m \rightarrow x[k] = x'[k])) \wedge \underbrace{i+1 \in [1..n+1]}_{5.} \wedge \underbrace{\forall k \in [i+1..n]: x[k] = x'[k]}_{7.} \wedge \underbrace{n-i+1 = t_0}_{8.})$$

$$\forall x \in [1..i-1]: (m \leq x'[x] \rightarrow x[x] = x'[x] - m \wedge$$

$$\underbrace{x'[x] < m \rightarrow x[x] = x'[x]}_{2.} \wedge$$

$$\underbrace{m \leq x'[i]}_{3.} \rightarrow \underbrace{x[i] = x'[i] - m}_{4.} \wedge \underbrace{x'[i] < m}_{3.} \rightarrow \underbrace{x[i] = x'[i]}_{3.}$$

$$6. \quad i \neq n+1 \rightarrow i+1 \in [2..n+1]$$