# **ANSWER 1A:**

UG should be between 0.002790 to 0.006278  $rad-s^2-m^{-1}$ 

# **ANSWER 1B:**

Maximum steering sensitivity is  $5.376344 \, s^{-1}$ 

# **ANSWER 1C:**

Steering wheel angles at 80 kph & 120 kph are 1.192725 rad & 0.530100 rad

#### **ANSWER 2A:**

Front Load	<i>Y</i> <sub>β</sub> *1e5	<i>Y<sub>r</sub></i> *1e5	$Y_{\delta}$ *1e5	N <sub>β</sub> *1e5	<i>N<sub>r</sub></i> *1e5	$N_{\delta}$ *1e5
(%)	(N/rad)	(N-s/rad)	(N/rad)	(N-m/rad)	(N-m-s/rad)	(N-m/rad)
60%	-1.7840	0.0365	0.8920	0.4894	-0.2603	0.9788
50%	-1.7840	0	0.8920	0	-0.2502	1.2234
40%	-1.7840	-0.0365	0.8920	-0.4894	-0.2603	1.4681

### **ANSWER 2B:**

Stability factor at 60% front load is  $0.001431 \text{ rad-s}^2\text{-m}^{-2}$ Stability factor at 50% front load is  $0.000000 \text{ rad-s}^2\text{-m}^{-2}$ Stability factor at 40% front load is  $-0.001431 \text{ rad-s}^2\text{-m}^{-2}$ 

#### **ANSWER 2C:**

Critical speed at 60% front load is (0.000000 + 26.431010 j) m/s (i.e. DOES NOT EXIST!) Critical speed at 50% front load is (0.000000 + Inf j) m/s (i.e. DOES NOT EXIST!) Critical speed at 40% front load is (26.431010 + 0.000000 j) m/s (i.e. 26.431010 m/s)

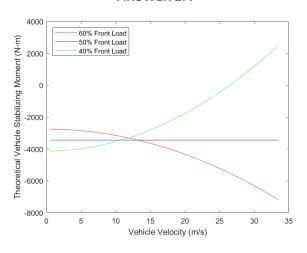
### **ANSWER 2D:**

Distance from the neutral steer point to the front tire is 1.371533 m

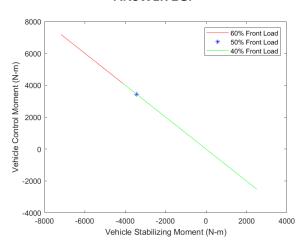
### **ANSWER 2E:**

Stability factor at 60% front load is 0.100000 Stability factor at 50% front load is 0.000000 Stability factor at 40% front load is -0.100000

## **ANSWER 2F:**



## **ANSWER 2G:**



**NOTE:** Following results were obtained using <u>MATLAB's ode45 nonstiff ODE solver</u>, which is based on an explicit Runge-Kutta (4,5) formula, the Dormand-Prince pair.

