

# Lecture Notes for **Neural Networks and Machine Learning**



Final Transformers  
Self-Supervision



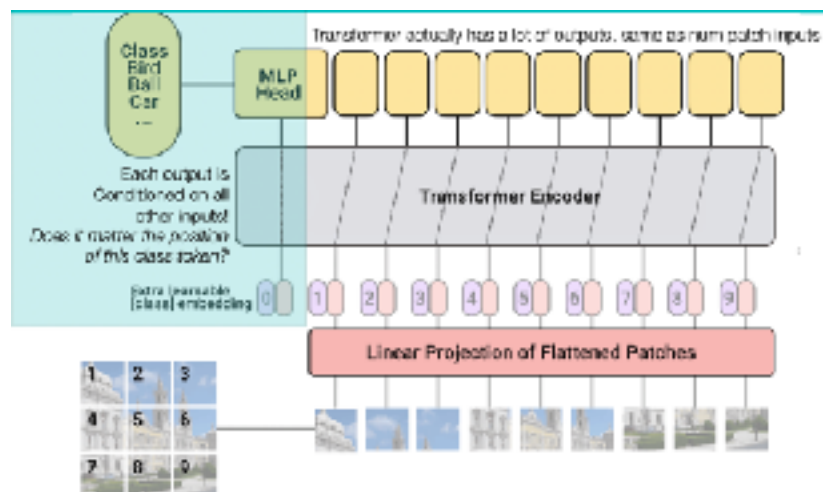
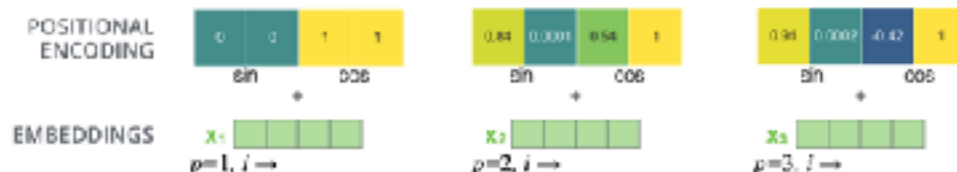
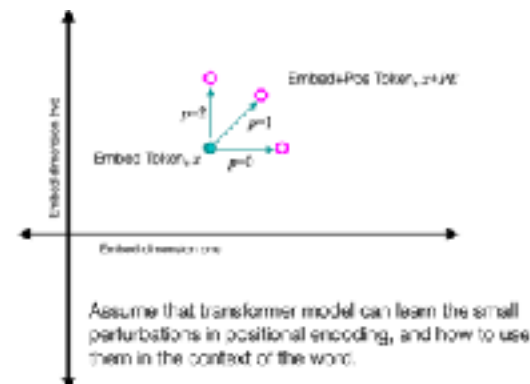
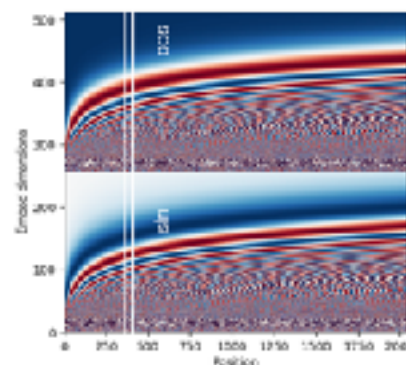
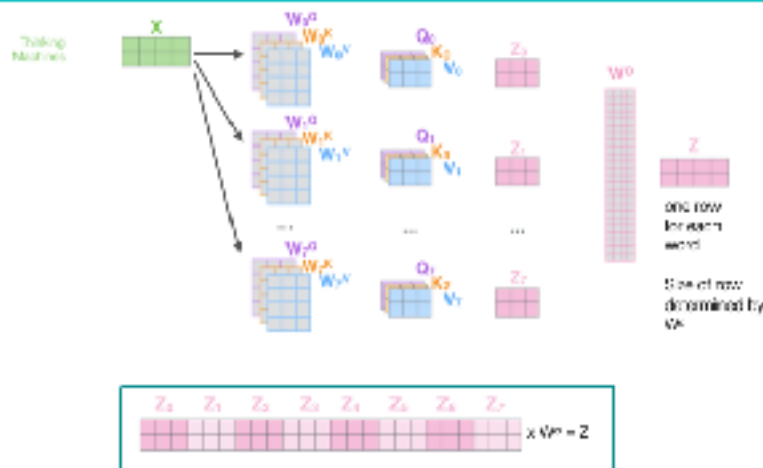
# Logistics and Agenda

- Logistics
  - Grading update
- Agenda
  - Vision transformer and Town Hall
  - Student Paper Presentation
  - Consistency Loss
- Next Time
  - Multi-modal and Multi-Task

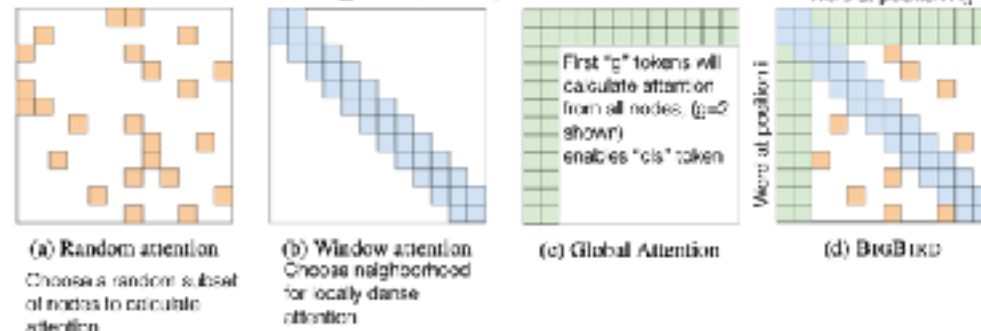


# Last Time: Transformers

## Transformer: Multi-headed Attention



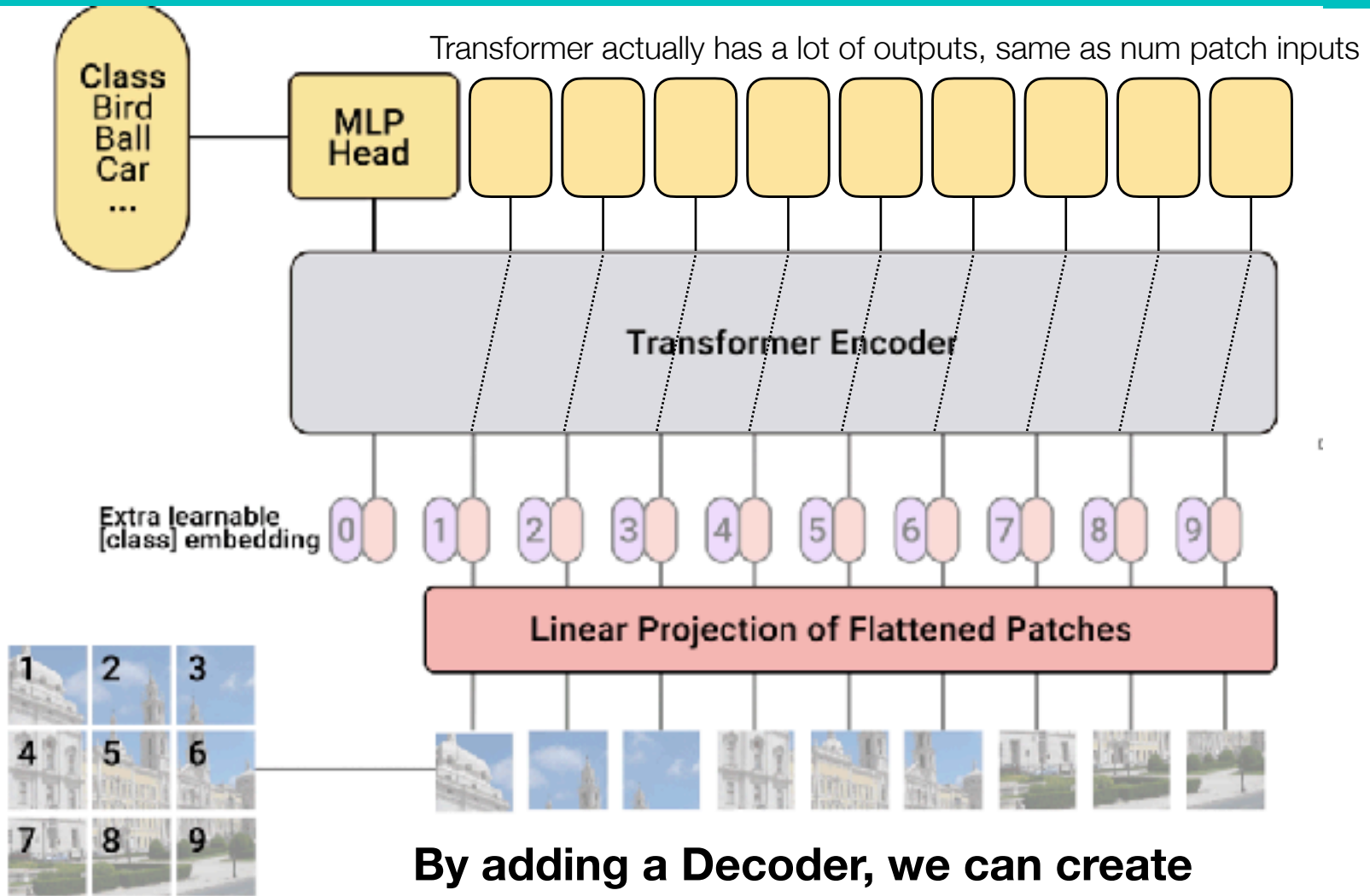
### Three levels of attention: global, local, random



Zaratan et al., "Big Bird: Transformers for Longer Sequences" 2021 98



# Vision Transformer Review

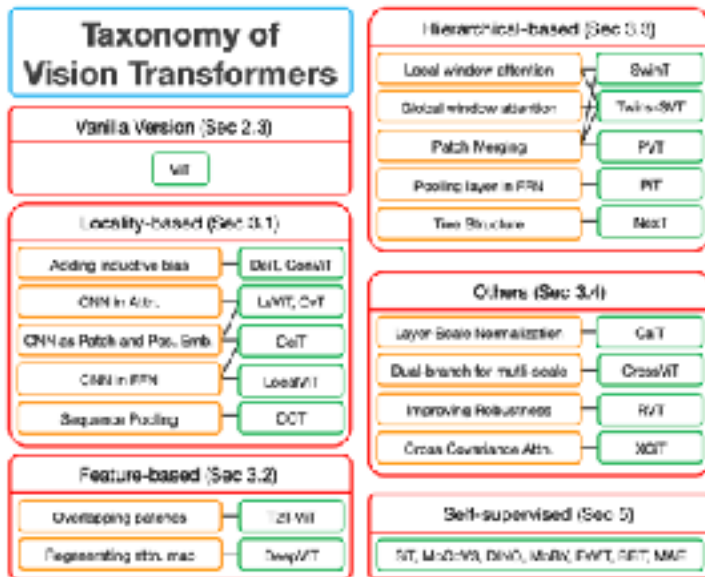
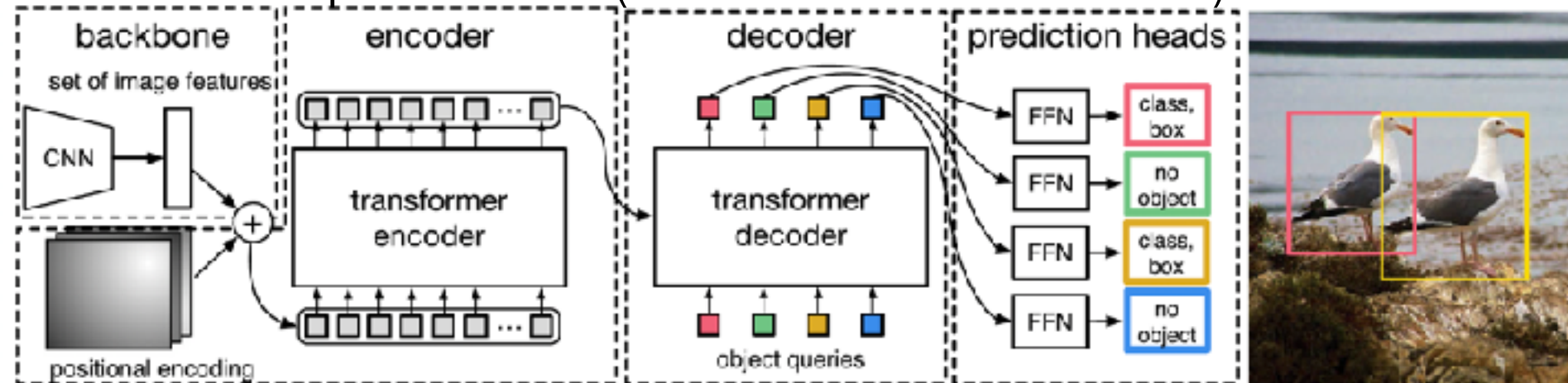


**By adding a Decoder, we can create some really interesting designs!**



# Many Variants of the ViT

One example: DETR (Detection Transformer)



- ViT is still an ongoing area of research
- Input Patch Structure (overlap)
- Efficient Attention, Cross Attn.
- Methods of SSL
- Image/text generation



# Transformer Town Hall



Hugging Face Text transformers: [https://huggingface.co/transformers/v3.3.1/pretrained\\_models.html](https://huggingface.co/transformers/v3.3.1/pretrained_models.html)

Hugging Face ViT: [https://huggingface.co/docs/transformers/model\\_doc/vit](https://huggingface.co/docs/transformers/model_doc/vit)

Keras text Transformers: [https://keras.io/guides/keras\\_nlp/transformer\\_pretraining/](https://keras.io/guides/keras_nlp/transformer_pretraining/)

Keras ViT: <https://github.com/faustomorales/vit-keras>



# Paper Presentation

## VICREG: VARIANCE-INVARIANCE-COVARIANCE REGULARIZATION FOR SELF-SUPERVISED LEARNING

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