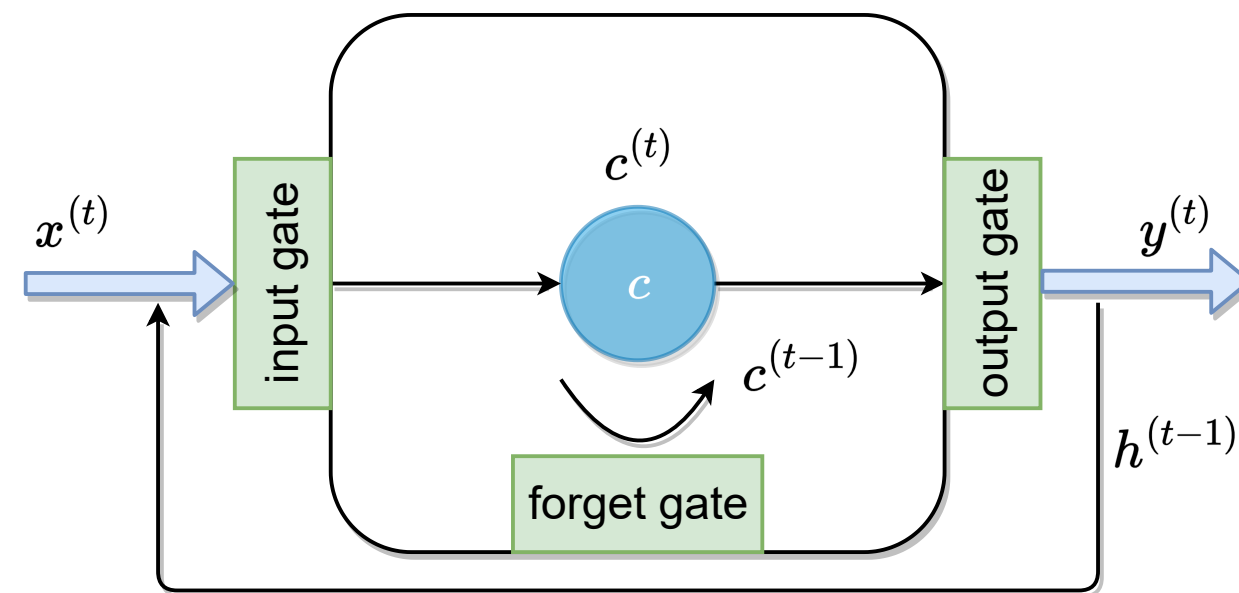
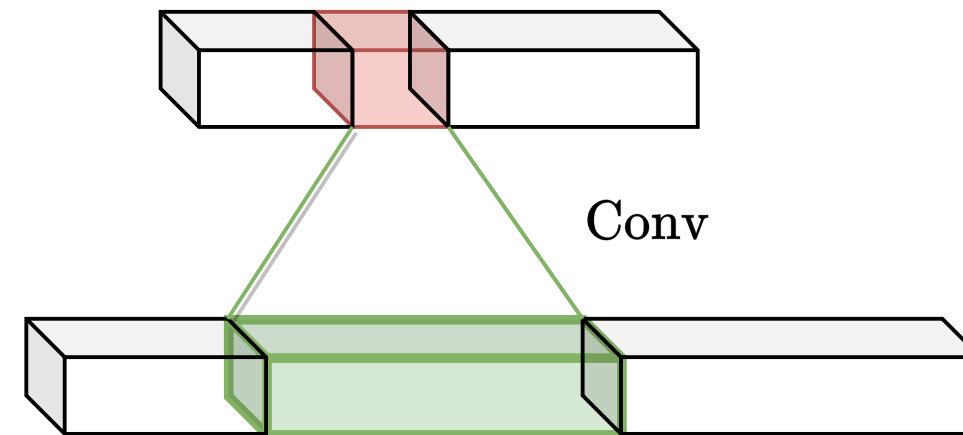


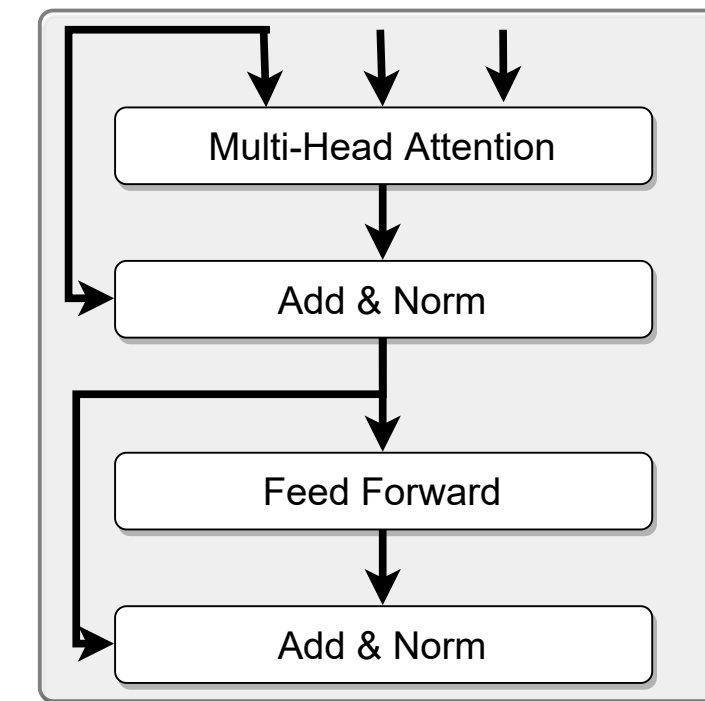
### LSTM



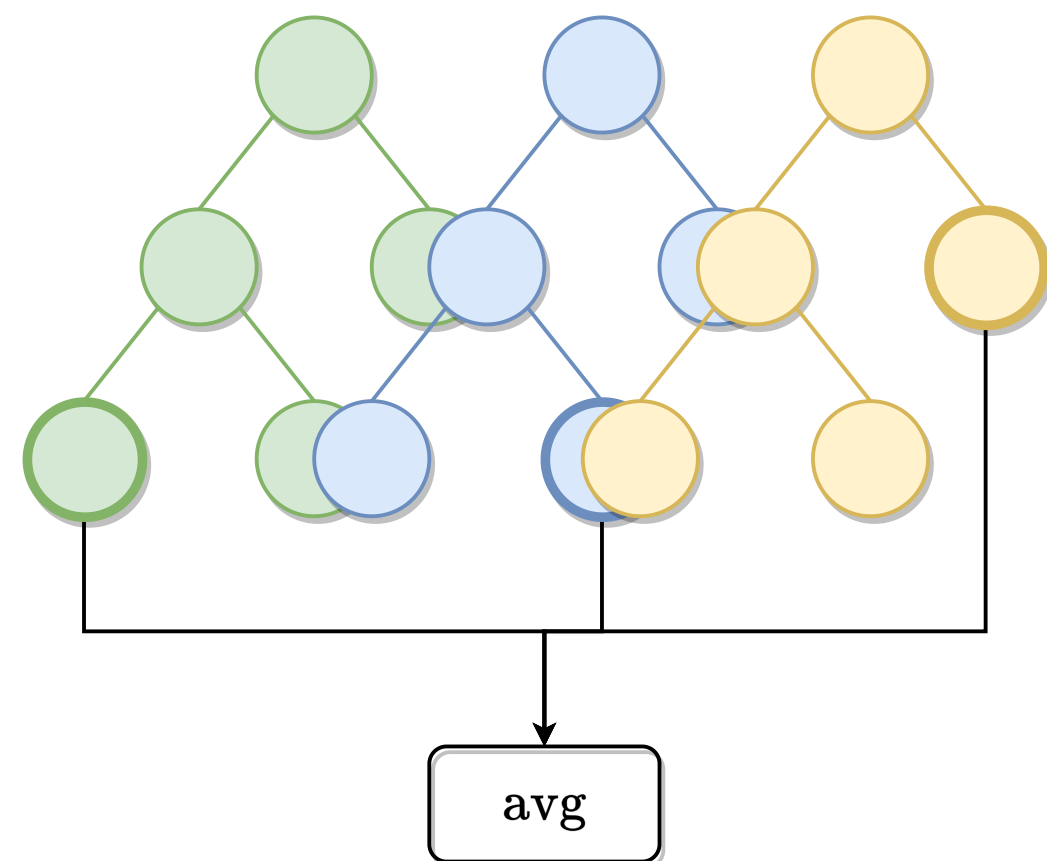
### 1D-CNN



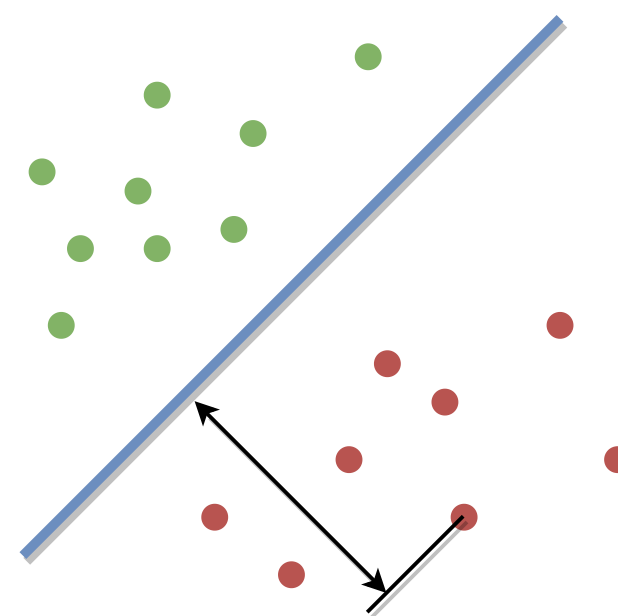
### Transformer Encoder



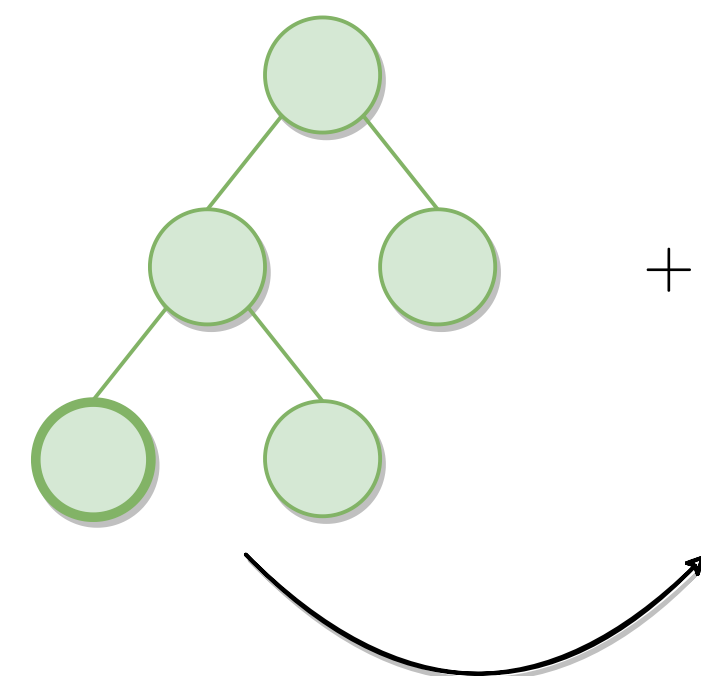
### Random Forests



### Support Vector Machine

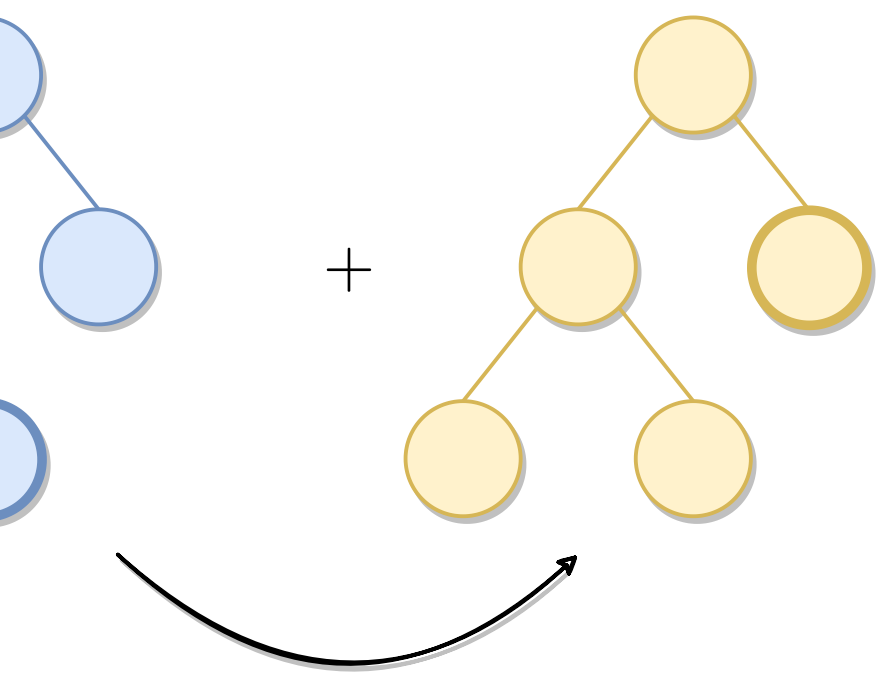


### GBDT



$$f_k \sim -\nabla \mathcal{L}(y, F_{k-1})$$

### XGBoost



$$\|w\|^2 + \text{second-order Taylor approximation}$$