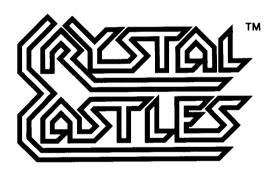


# **Schematic Package Supplement to**



# **Operators Manual**

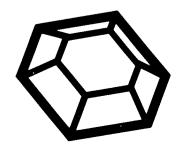
**Includes Troubleshooting Guide** 

**7M** 



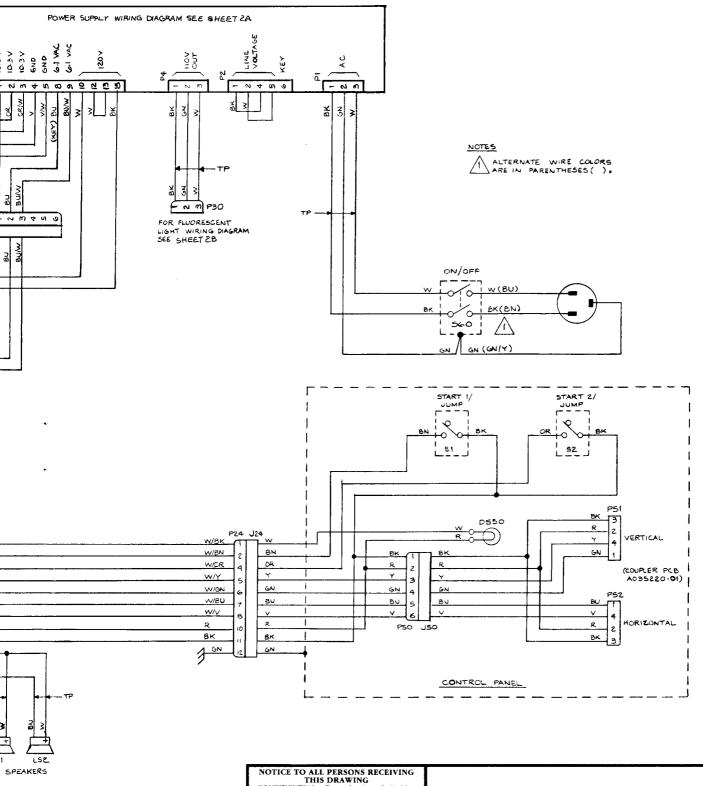
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### **NOTE**

A Crystal Castles Troubleshooting Guide is included as part of this Schematic Package Supplement. The Troubleshooting Guide contains Atari CAT Box troubleshooting procedures.



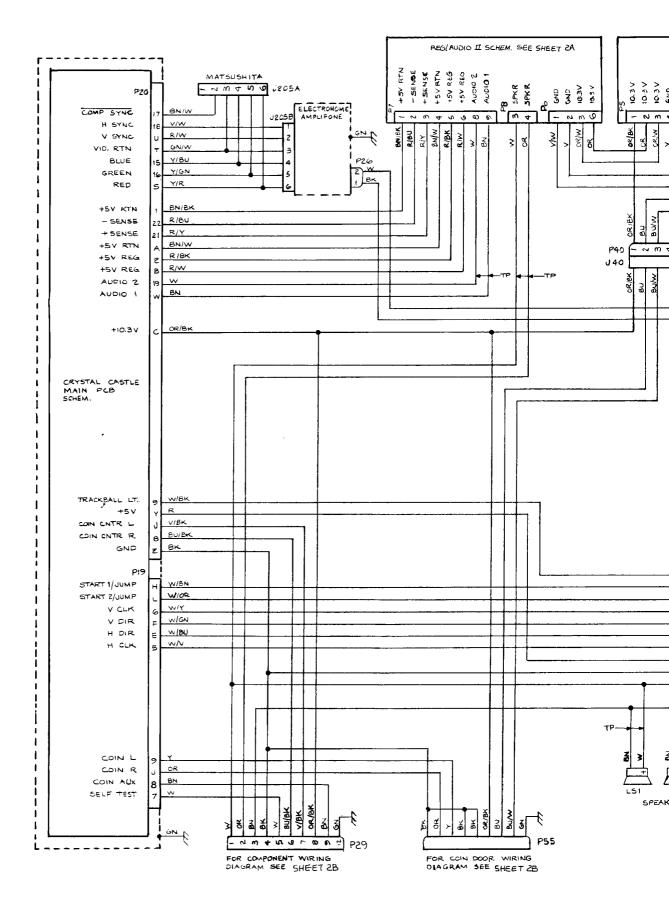
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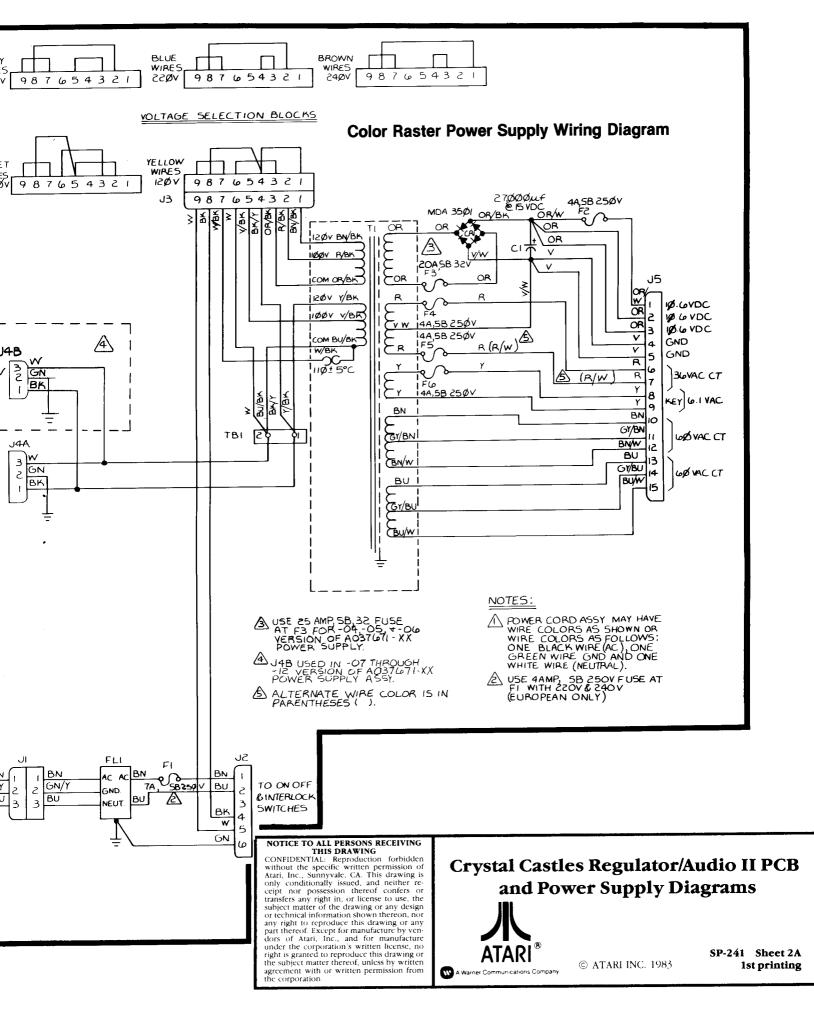
### **Crystal Castles Main Wiring Diagram**

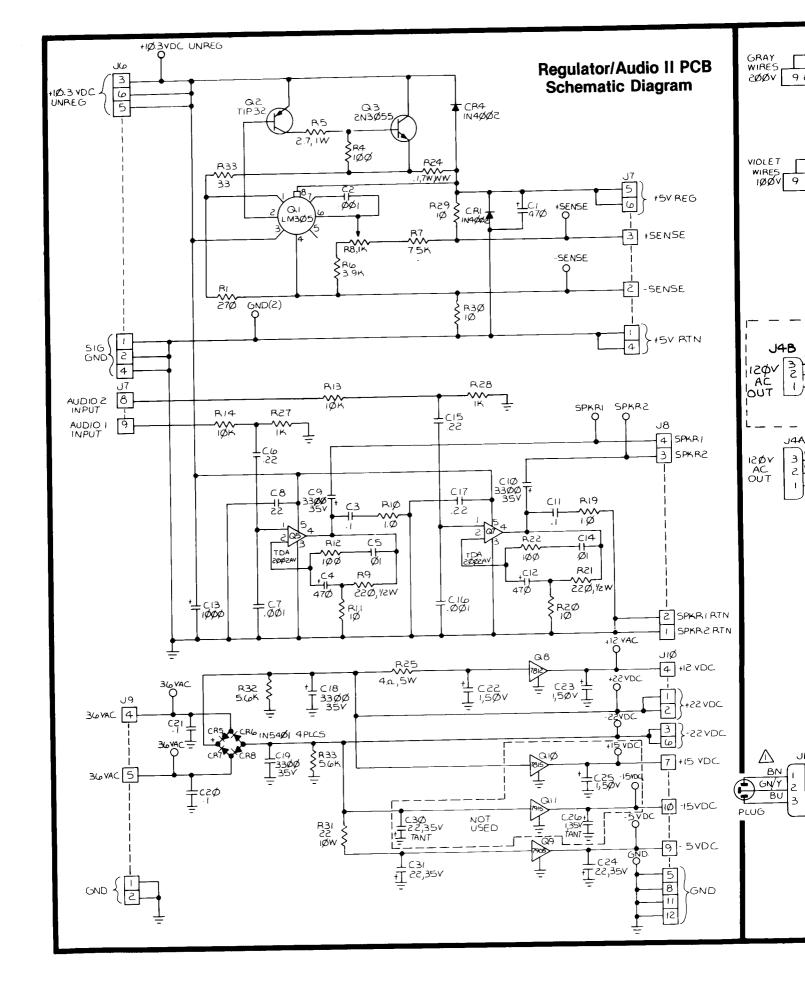


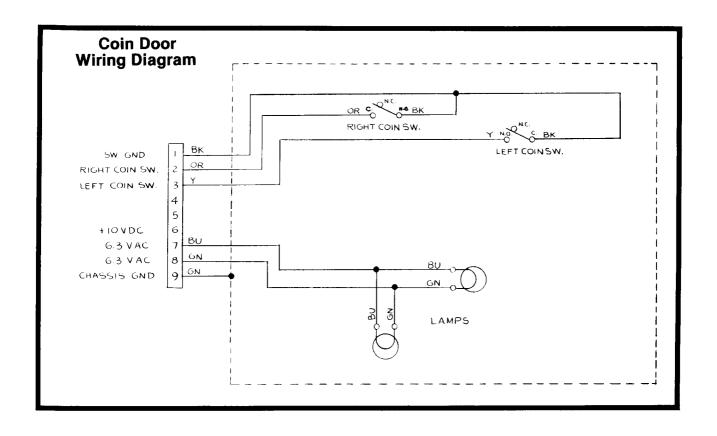
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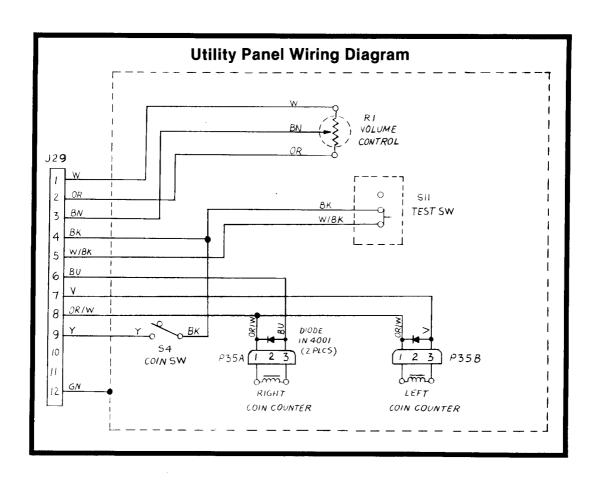
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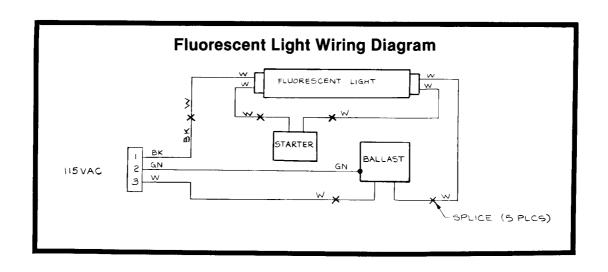
### **Crystal Castles Game Interfaces**



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<b>)</b> 0	FUNCTION
X D	X COORDINATE Y COORDINATE BIT MODE
D	WORKING RAM (DRAM)
D	SCREEN RAM WORKING RAM (STATIC)
D D	MOTION OBJECT BUF 2
D	MOTION OBJECT BUF1
D D	MOTION OBJECT PICTURE  MOTION OBJECT VERTICAL
	MOTION OBJECT PRIORITY
D	MOTION OBJECT HORIZONTAL
D	NOVRAM TRAK-BALL
	INO
D	COIN R
	COIN AUY
	COIN AUX SLAM
	SELF TEST
	SPARE
	JMP 1 JMP 2
D D D	CI/O 0 CI/O 1 OPTION SW SPARE
	SPARE
	COCKTAIL
	RECALL
D	HOR SCROLL CNTR LOAD
D	VERT SCROLL CNTR LOAD INTERRUPT ACKNOWLEDGE
D	WDOG OUT 0
D D	TRAK-BALL LIGHT
D	STORE LOW
D	STORE HIGH
D D	SPARE COIN CNTR R
D	COIN CHTR R
D	BANKO-BANK 1
	OUT 1
	AY XINC
	YINC
	PLAYER 2 SIRE
	BOTHRAM
	BUF1/BUF2
D	COLORAM
D	PROGRAM ROM

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### **Crystal Castles Memory Map**

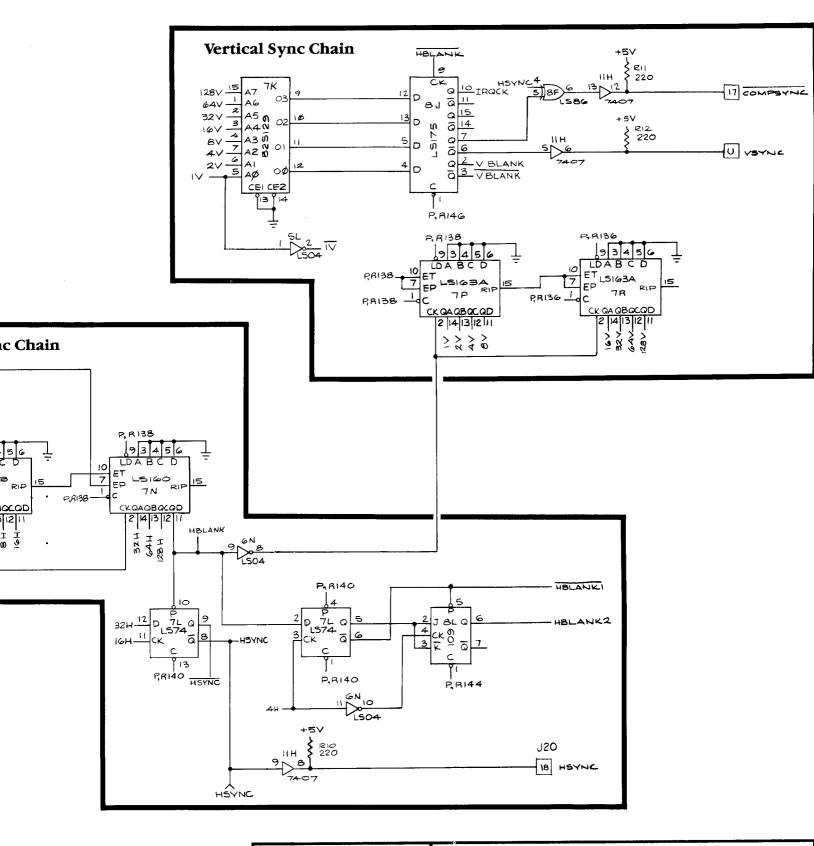


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# **Crystal Castles Memory Map**

HEXA- DECIMAL ADDRESS	A15	A14	A13	A12	AE A11	DRI A10	ESS A9	BUS A8	SIG A7	nal a6	LIN A5	ES A4	<b>A3</b>	<b>A2</b>	A1	A0	READ/ WRITE				JS SI D4				
0000 0001 0002 0003–0BFF 0C00–7FFF 8000–8DFF 8E00–8EFF	X 0 0 0 0 1	X 0 0 0 A 0	X 0 0 0 A 0	X 0 0 0 A 0 0	X 0 0 A A A	X 0 0 A A A	X 0 0 A A A	X 0 0 A A A	X 0 0 A A A A	X 0 0 A A A A	X 0 0 A A A	X 0 0 A A A	X 0 0 A A A A	X 0 0 A A A A	X 0 1 A A A	X 1 0 A A A A	W R/W R/W R/W R/W R/W	X D D D D	X D D D D D	X D D D D D	X D D D D D	X D D D D	X D D D D	D D D D	D D D D
8F00-8FFF	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	A	A	A	A	A	A	A 0 0 1 1	A 0 1 0 1	R/W R/W R/W R/W	D D D D	D D D	D D D	D D D	D D D	D D D	D D D	D D D
9000-90FF 9400-9403 4600	1 1 1	0 0 0	0 0 0	1 1 1	0 0 0	0 1 1	X 0 1	X X X	A X X	A X X	A X X	A X X	A X X	A X X	A A X	A A X	R/W R R R R R R R	D	D D	D D	D D	D	D D	D D	D D
9800-980F 9A00-9A0F 9A08	1 1	0 0	0 0	1 1	1 1	0 0	0 1	X X	X X	X X	X X	X X	A A	A A	A A	A A	R/W R/W	D D	D D	D D	D D	D D	D D D	D D D	D D D
9C00 9C80 9D00 9D80 9E00 9E80 9E81 9E82 9E83 9E84 9E85 9E86 9E87	1 1 1 1 1 1 1	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	0 1 1	1 0 0	1 0 1	X X X	X X X	X X X	X X X X X	X X X X A 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1	X A O O 1 1 O O 1	X X X X A 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1	W W W W W W W W W	DD	D D	D D	D D	D D	D D	D D	D D D D D D D D D
9F00 9F01 9F02 9F03 9F04 9F05 9F06 9F07 9F80–9FBF A000–FFFF	1	0	0	1	1 1 A	1 1 A	1 1 A	1 1 A	0 1 A	X X A	X A A	X A A	X A A	A 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 A A	A 0 0 1 1 0 0 1 1 A A	A 0 1 0 1 0 1 A A	W W W W W W W	D	D D	D D	D D	D D D D D D D D	D D	D D	D D



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### **Crystal Castles PCB Schematic Diagram**

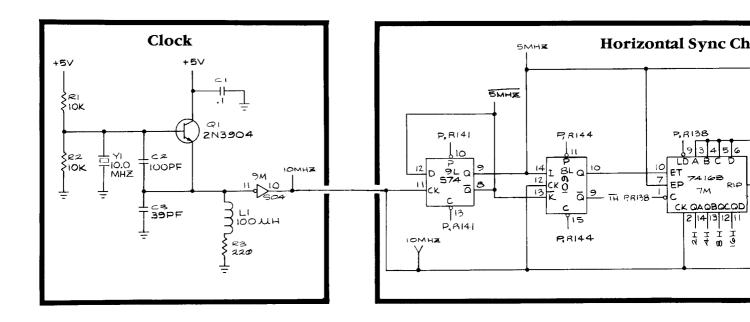


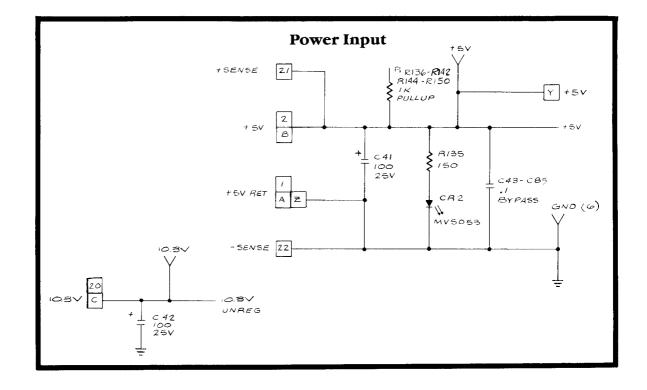
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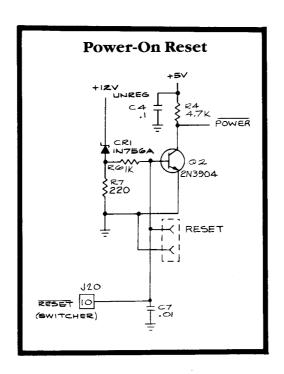
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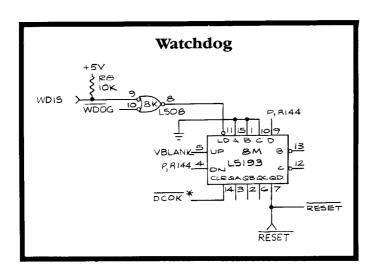
### **Connector Symbols**

- I. DENOTES J20 CONNECTOR.
- 2. DENOTES JIS CONNECTOR.
- 3. DENOTES TEST CONNECTOR.







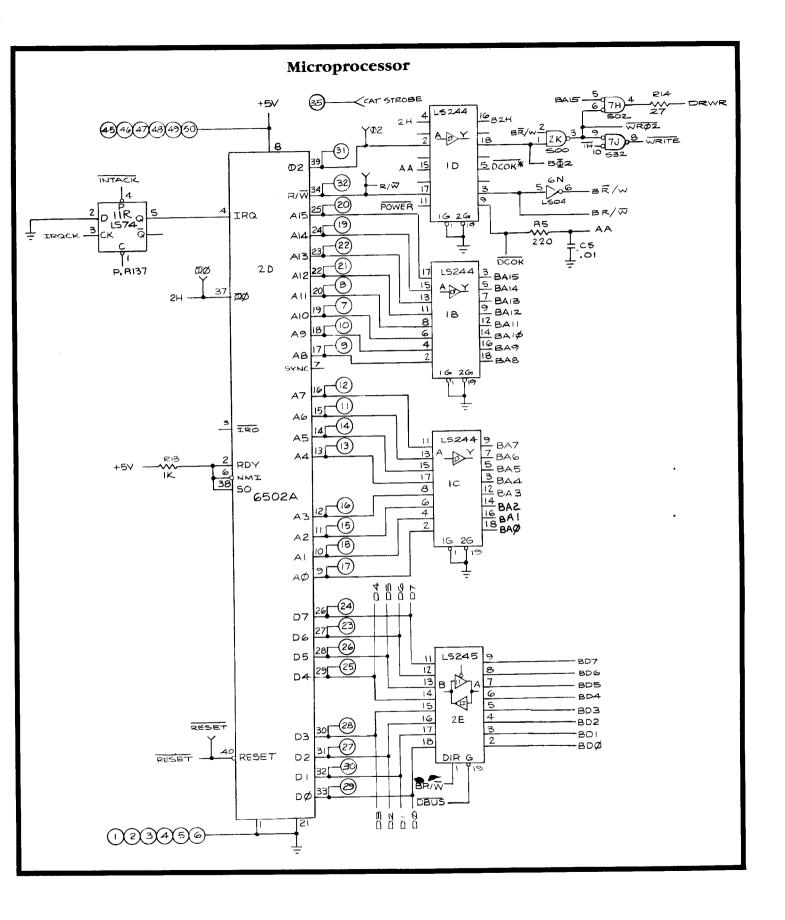


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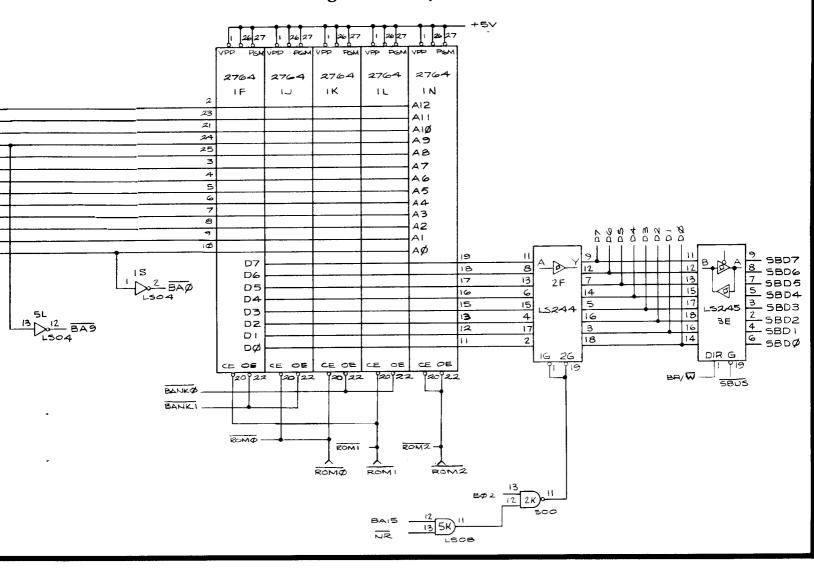
### **Crystal Castles PCB** Schematic Diagram



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### **Program Memory**



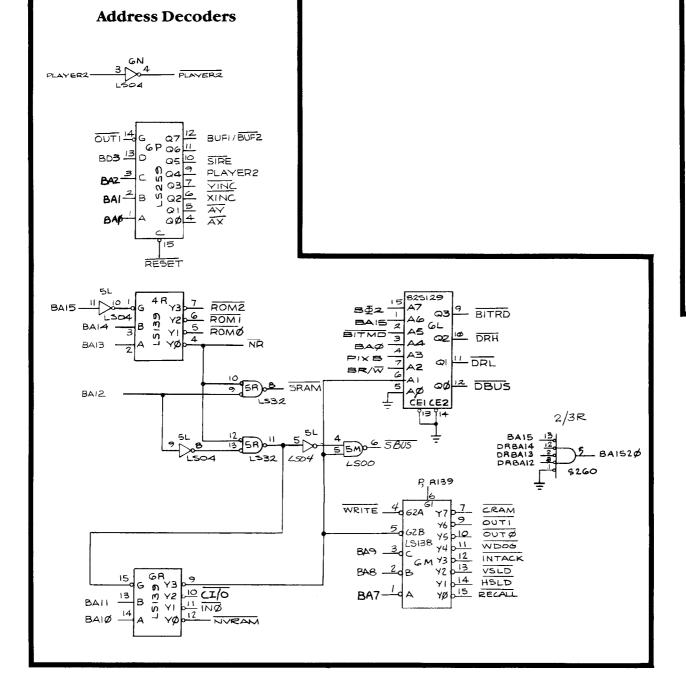
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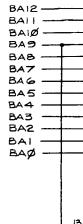
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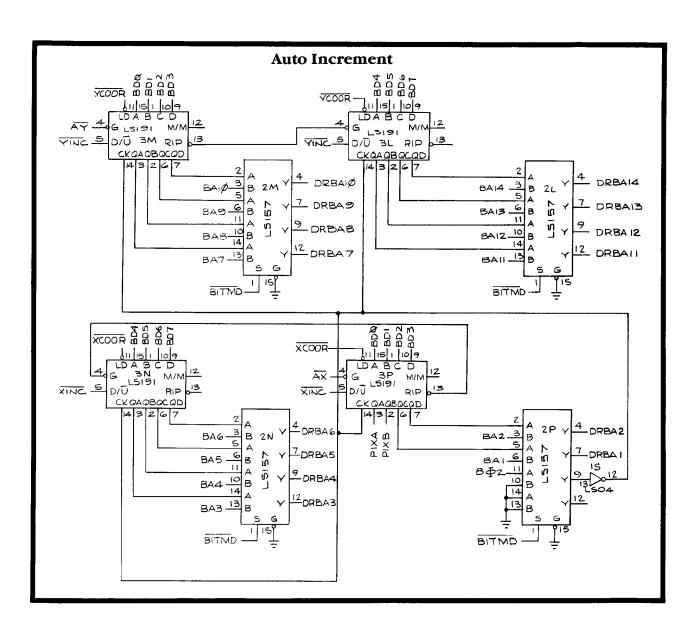


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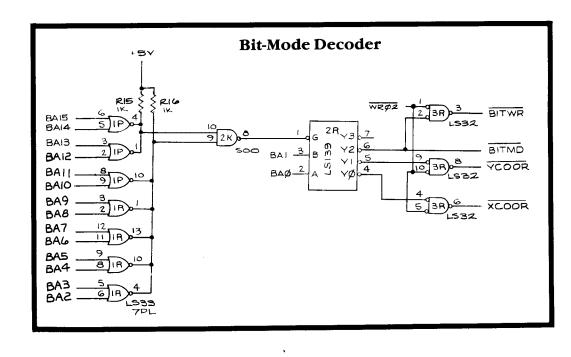
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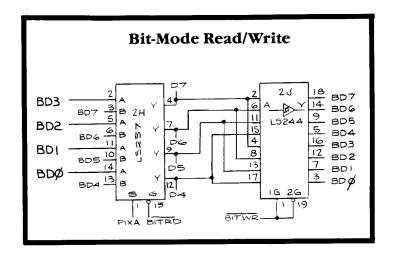
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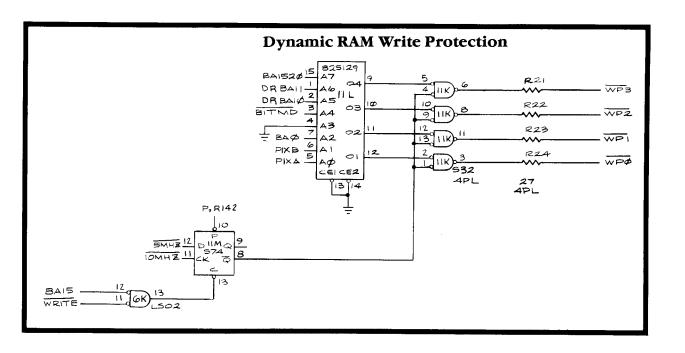


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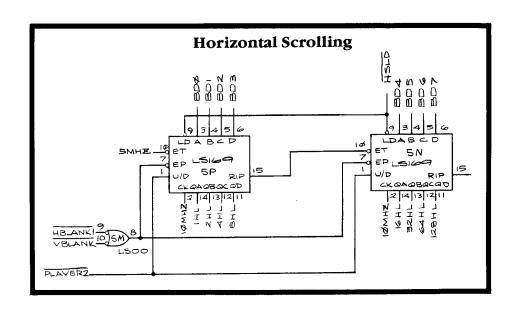


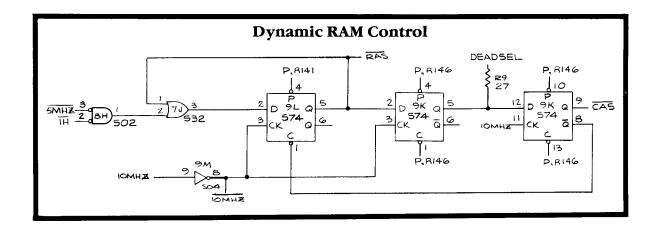
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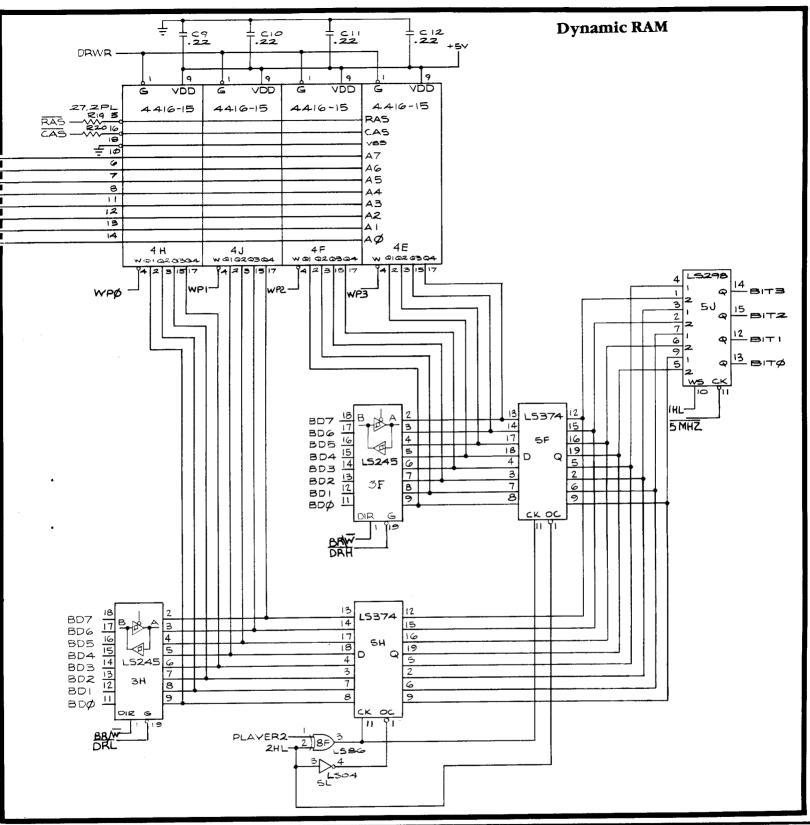
### **Crystal Castles PCB** Schematic Diagram



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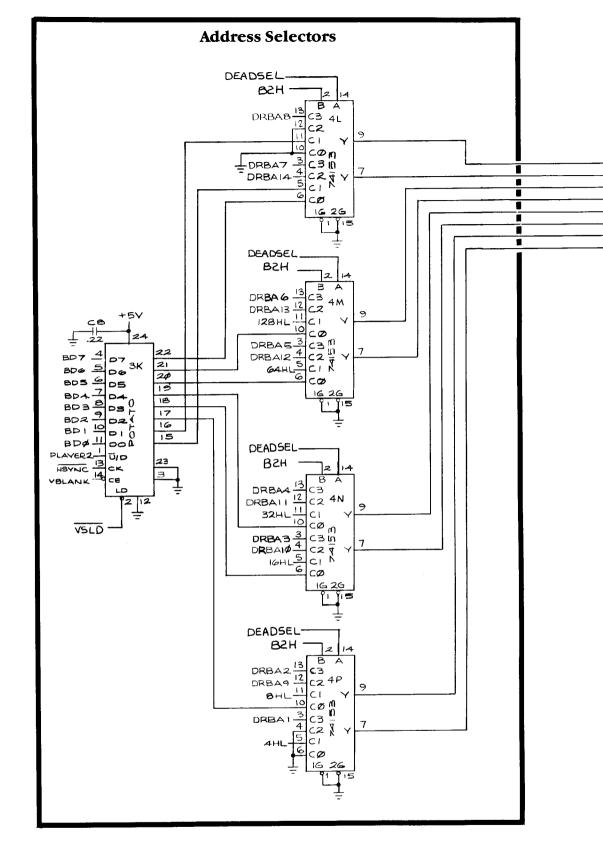


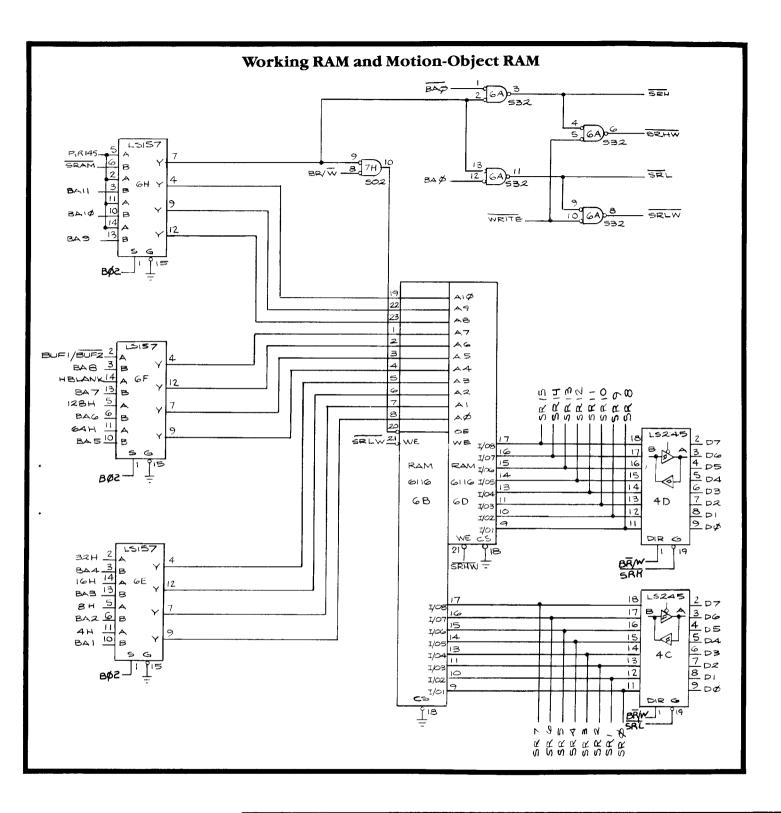
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### **Crystal Castles PCB Schematic Diagram**



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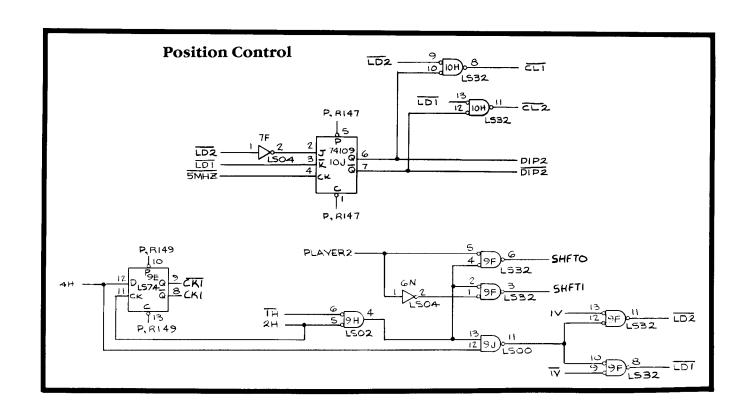
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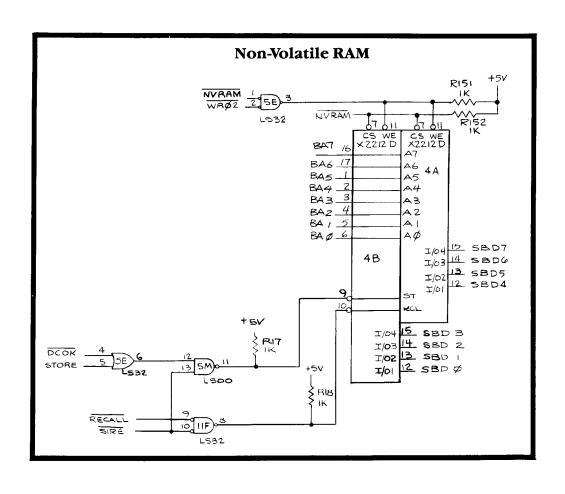
### **Crystal Castles PCB** Schematic Diagram

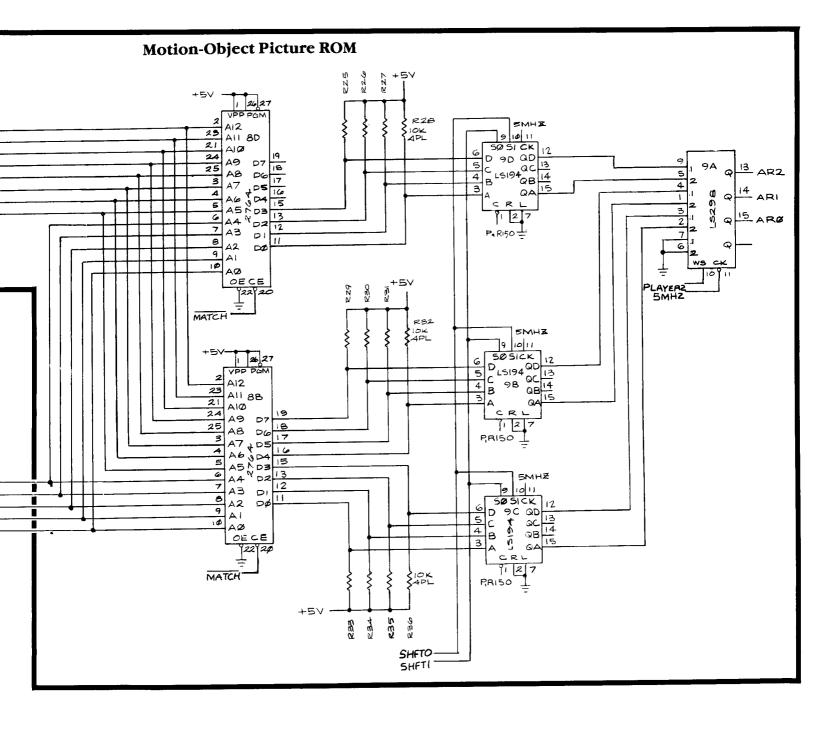


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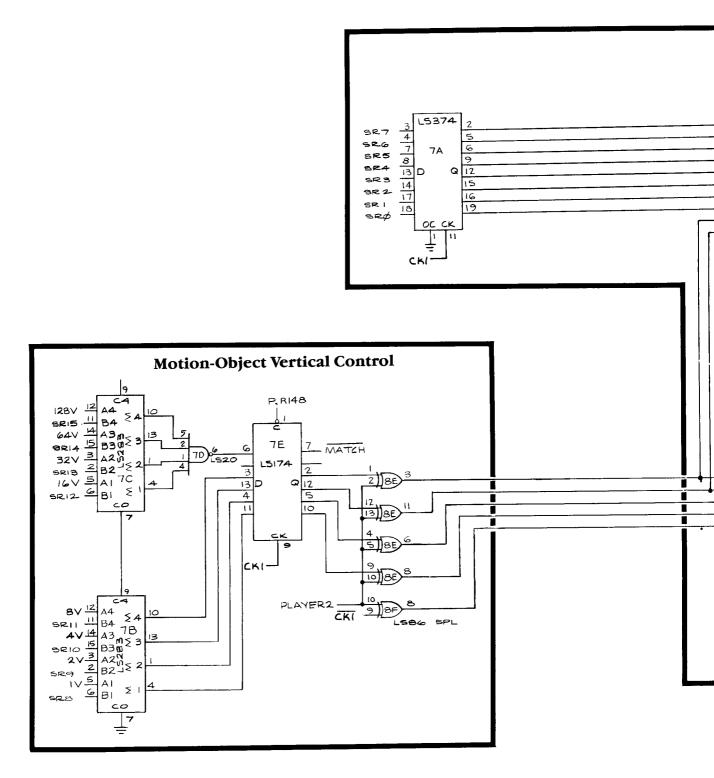
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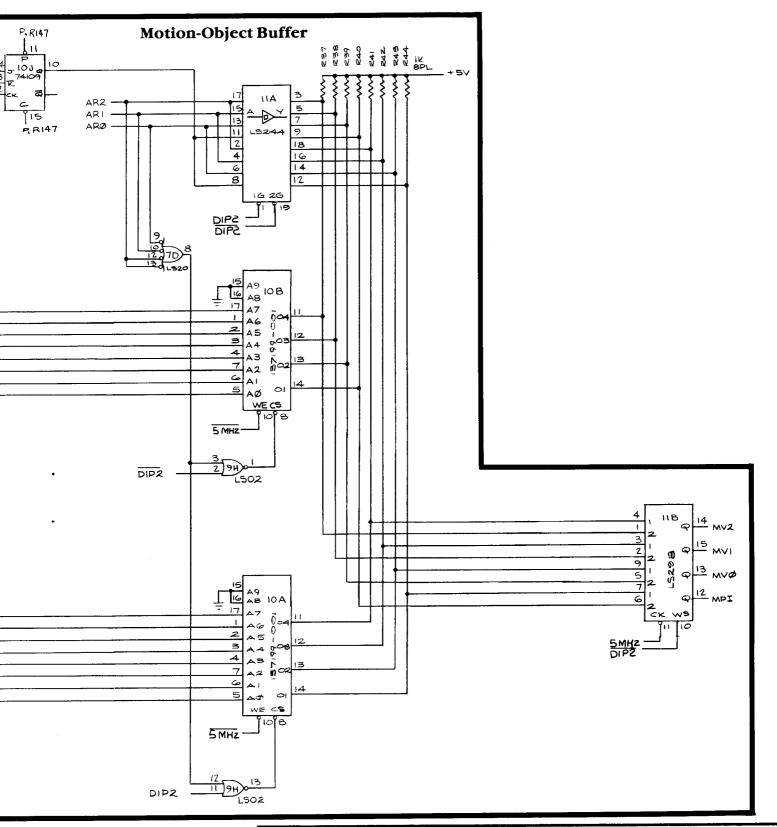
### **Crystal Castles PCB Schematic Diagram**



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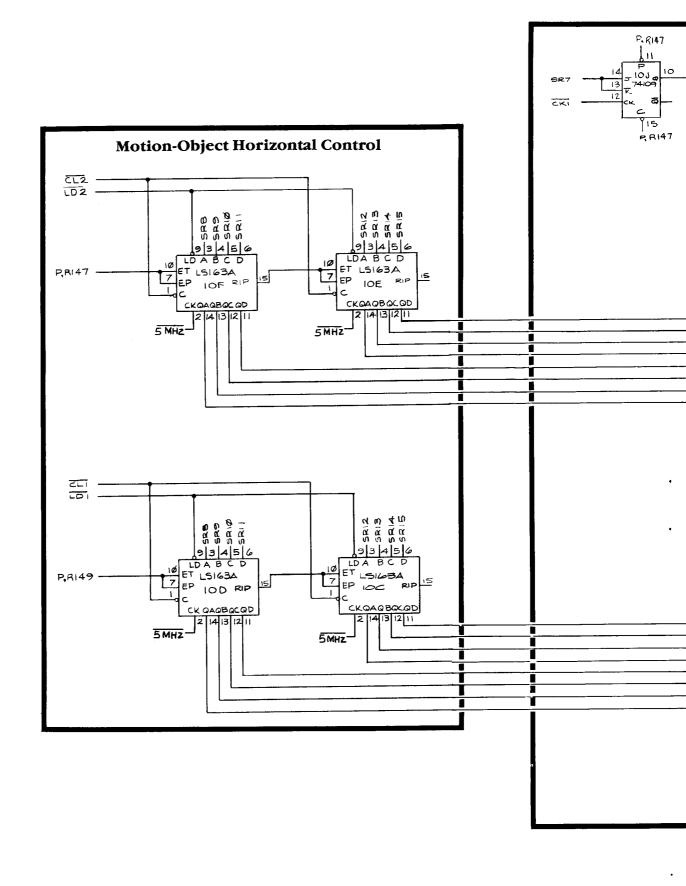
**Crystal Castles PCB Schematic Diagram** 

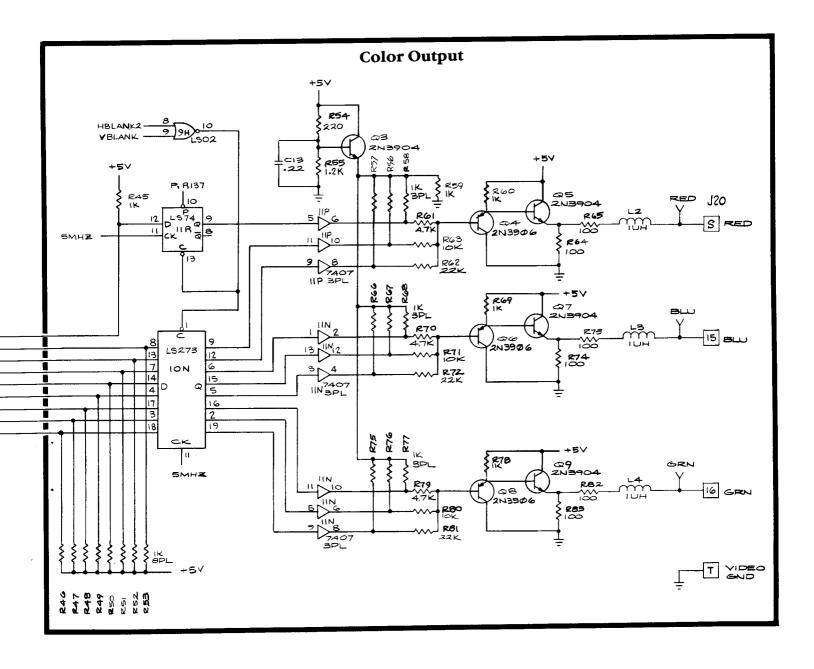


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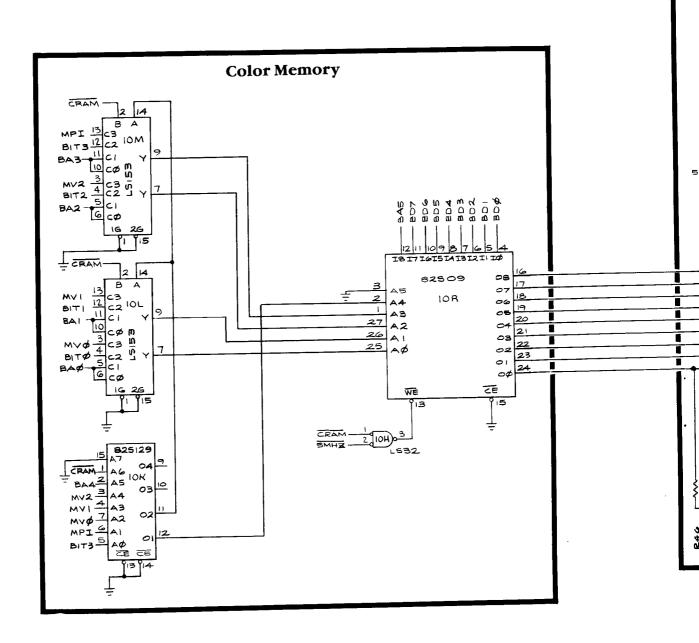
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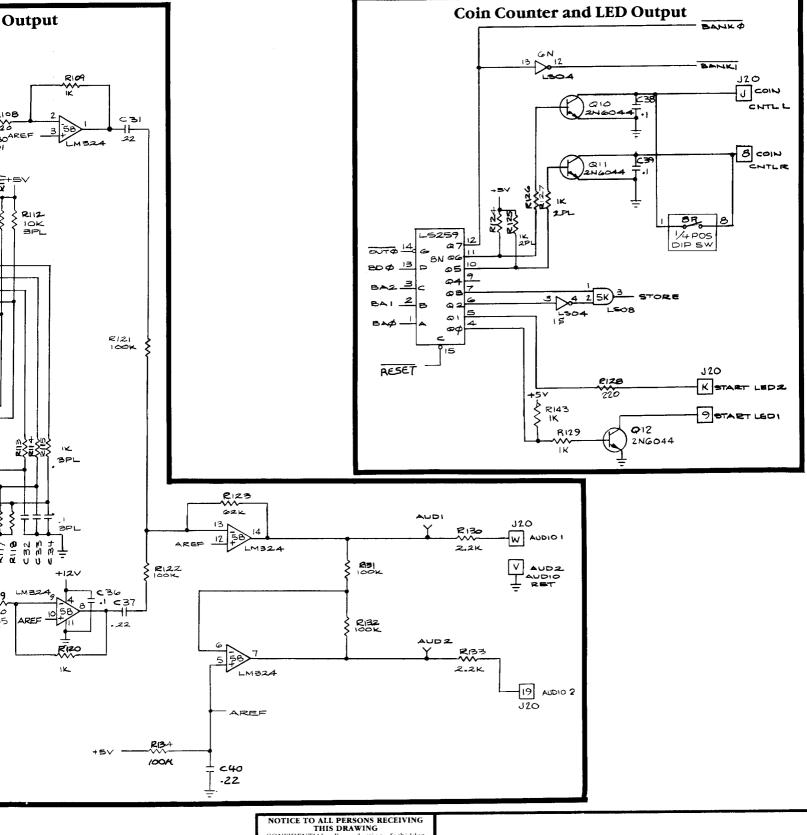
### **Crystal Castles PCB Schematic Diagram**



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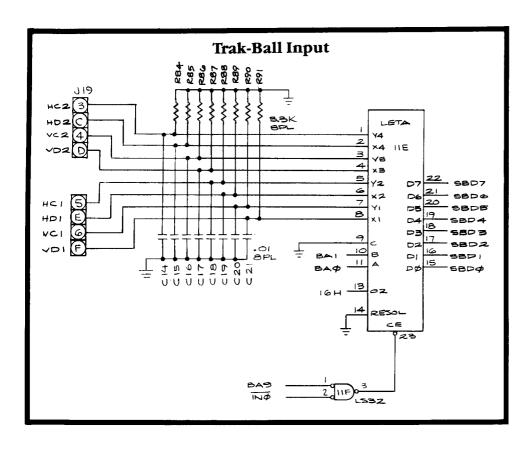
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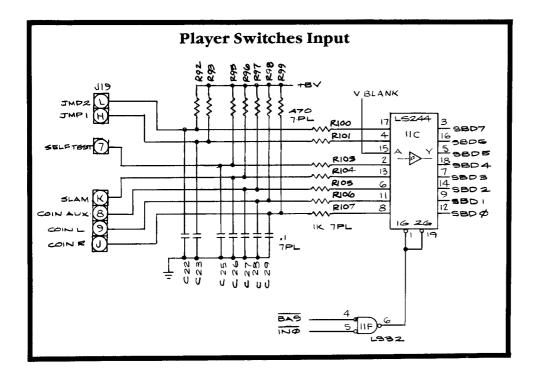
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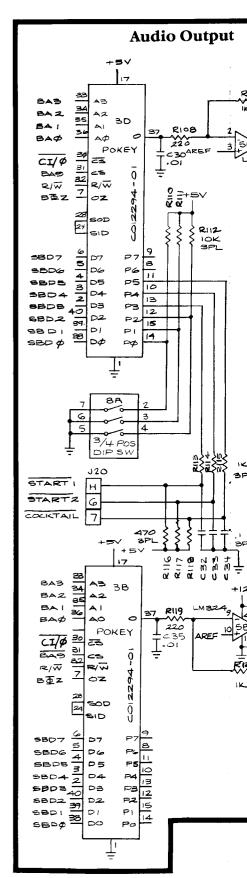


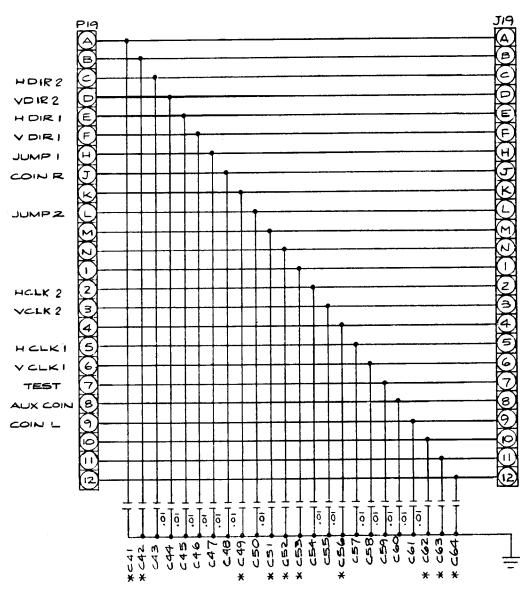
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NOTES:

I. \* DENOTES NOT LOADED CAPACITOR.

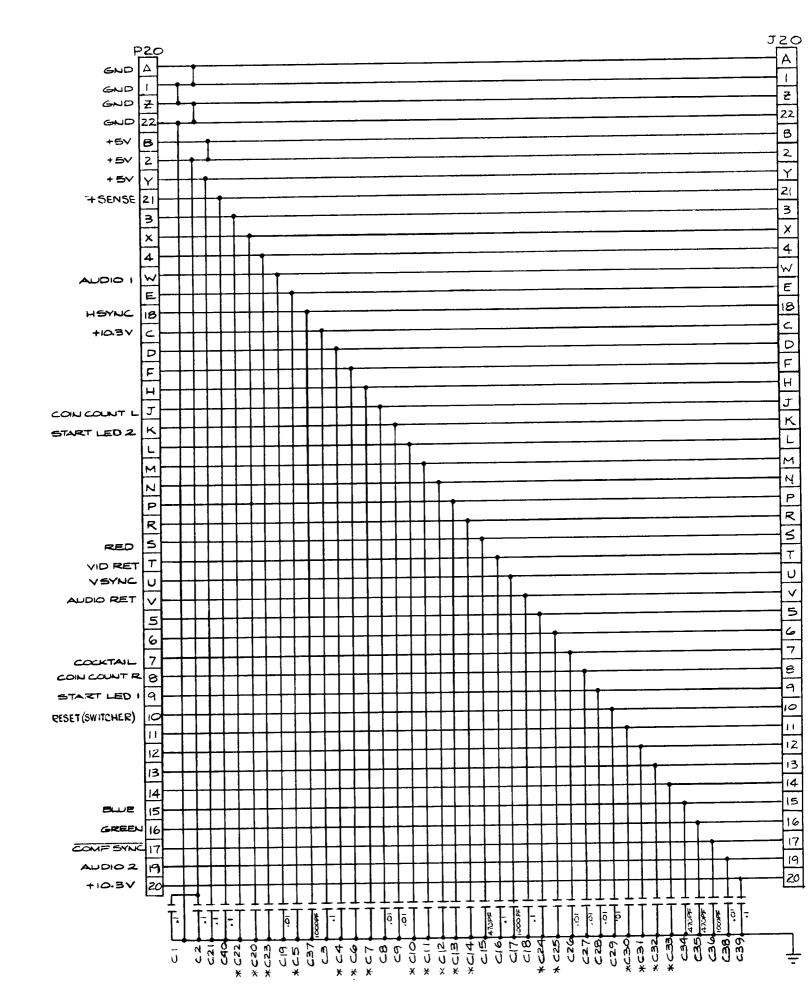
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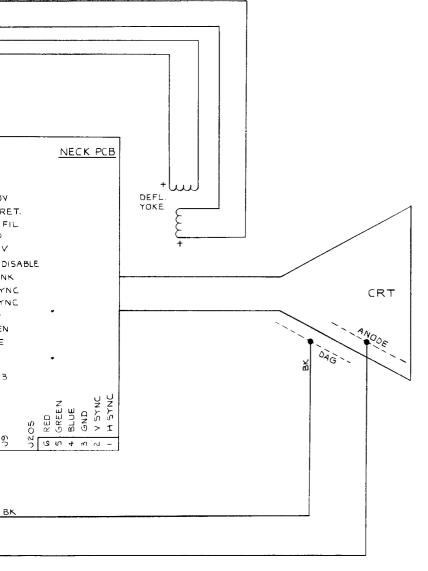
### **Crystal Castles EMI Shield PCB**



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ALTERNATE COLOR IN PARENTHESES ( ).

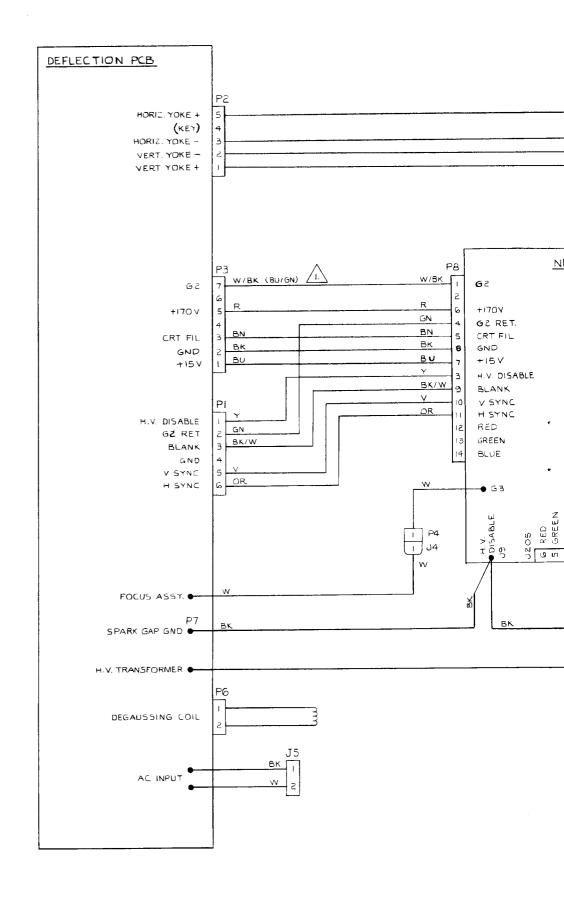
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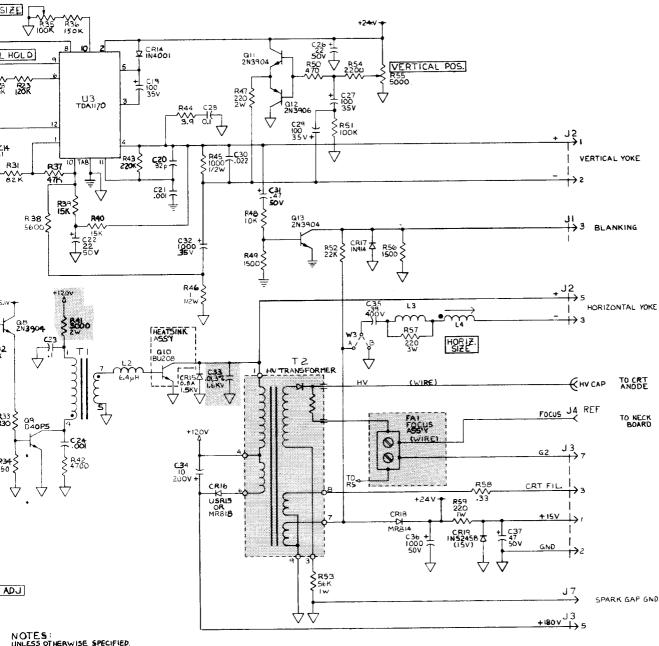
### **Atari Color Raster Display** Wiring Diagram



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UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED,
1. ALL RESISTORS ARE 5% 1/4 WATT, AND IN OHMS.
2. ALL CAPS ARE IN MICROFARADS.
3. \$\pm\$ INDICATES COM. CON. \$\pm\$ INDICATES EARTH GND.

### **PRODUCT SAFETY NOTICE**

The shaded areas of this schematic indicate components whose values are of special significance to product safety. Should any component in the shaded areas need to be replaced, use only the value given in the parts lists. Do not deviate from the resistance, wattage, and voltage values shown.

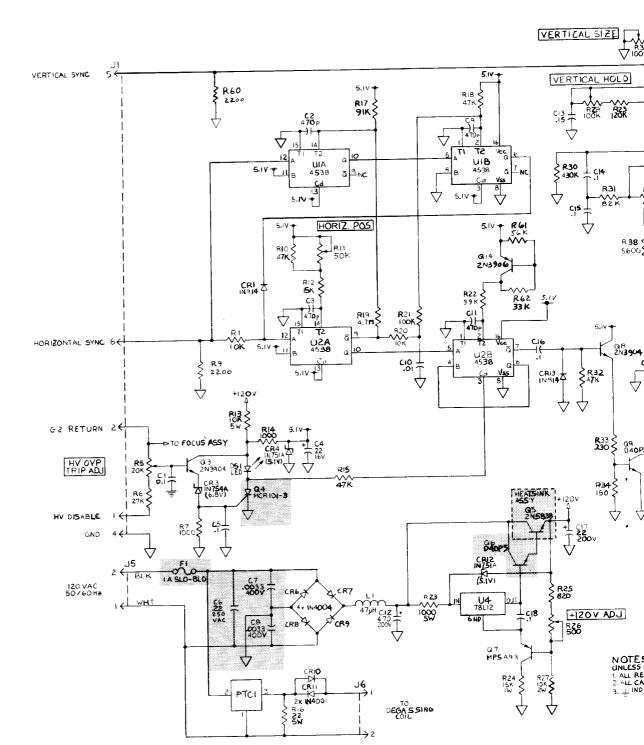
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### **Atari Color Raster Display Deflection PCB**



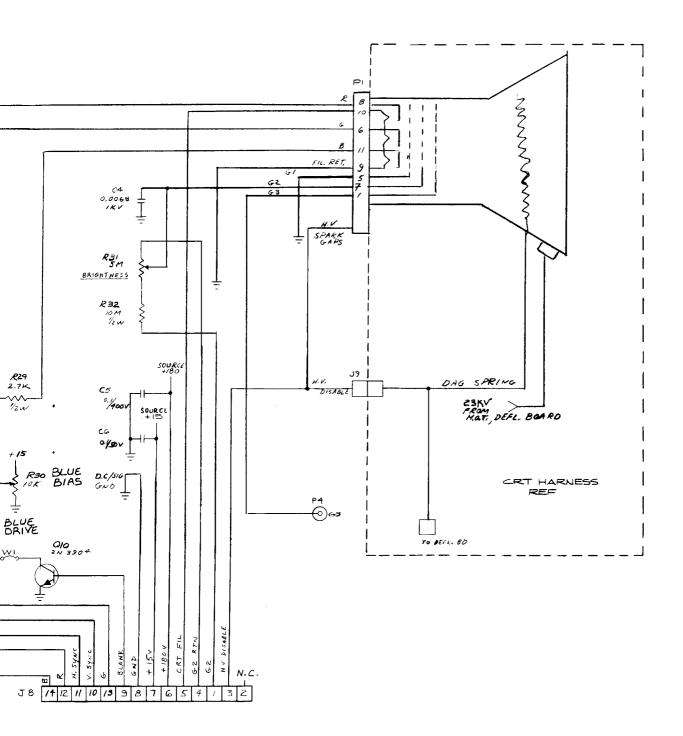
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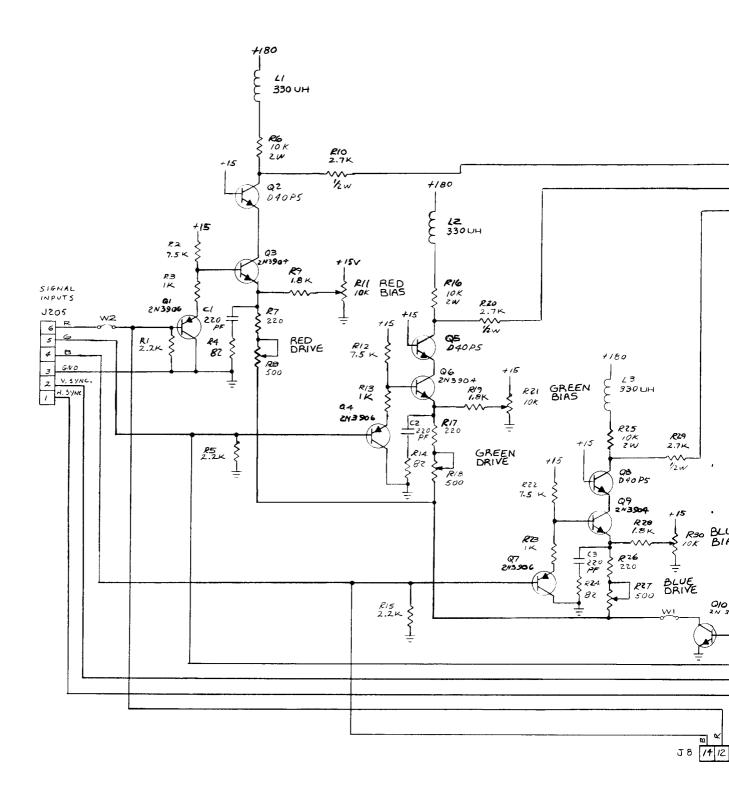
### **Atari Color Raster Display Neck PCB**

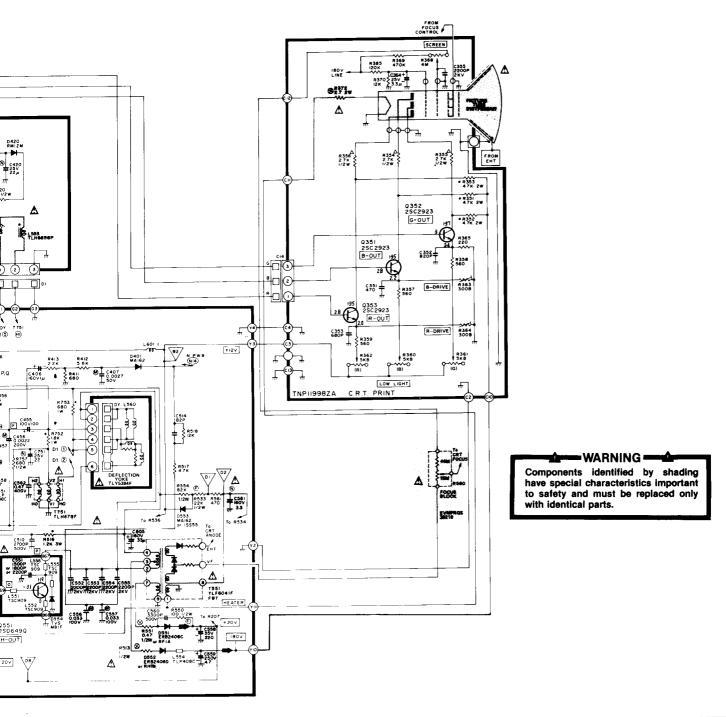




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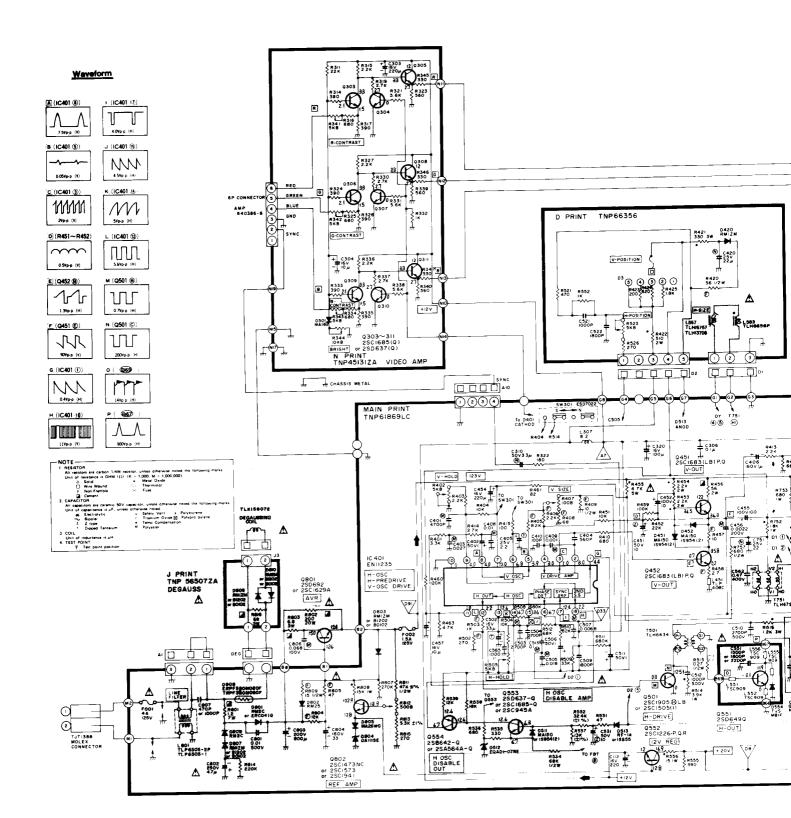
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### Matsushita Color Raster Display

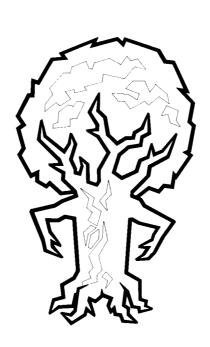


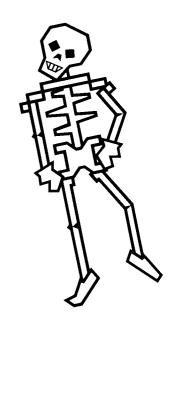
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# **Crystal Castles<sup>™</sup> Troubleshooting Guide**



# Crystal Castles™ Troubleshooting with the CAT Box

# Troubleshooting with the Read/Write Controller

### A. CAT Box Preliminary Set-Up

- Remove the electrical power from the game and the CAT Box.
- 2. Remove the wiring harness from the game PCB.
- 3. Remove the game PCB from the game cabinet.
- 4. Remove Microprocessor 2C from the game PCB.
- 5. Connect the harness from the game to the game PCB.
- 6. Connect together the  $\Phi 0$  and  $\Phi 2$  test points on the game PCB with the shortest possible jumper.
- 7. Connect the  $\overline{\text{WDDIS}}$  test point to ground.
- 8. Connect the CAT Box flex cable to the game PCB edge test connector.
- 9. Apply power to the game and to the CAT Box.
- 10. Set CAT Box switches as indicated:
  - a. TESTER SELF-TEST: OFF
  - b. TESTER MODE: R/W
- 11. Press TESTER RESET.
- 12. Connect the DATA PROBE to the CAT Box. Connect the DATA PROBE ground clip to a game PCB ground test point.

### B. Checking the Address Lines

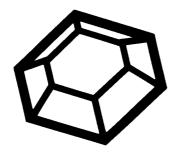
- 1. Perform the CAT Box preliminary set-up.
- 2. Set CAT Box switches as indicated:
  - a. BYTES: 1
  - b. PULSE MODE: UNLATCHED
  - c. R/W MODE: (OFF)
  - d.  $R/\overline{W}$ : READ
- 3. Key in the address pattern given in Table 1 (use AAAA to start) with the CAT Box keyboard.
- 4. Set R/W MODE to STATIC.
- 5. Probe each IC-pin listed in Table 1 with the DATA PROBE and check that the CAT Box 1 or 0 LED for the corresponding address line lights up.
- 6. Repeat parts 2-c through 5 using address 5555 in part 3.

### **Table 1 Address Lines**

Logic State for Address AAAA	IC-Pin	Logic State for Address 5555
BA15 1	1B3	0
BA14 0	1B5	1
BA13 1	1B7	0
BA12 0	1B9	1
BA11 1	1B12	0
BA10 0	1B14	1
BA9 1	1B16	0
BA8 0	1B18	1
BA7 1	1C9	0
BA6 0	1C7	1
BA5 1	1C5	0
BA4 0	1C3	1
BA3 1	1C12	0
BA2 0	1C14	1
BA1 1	1C16	0
BA0 0	1C18	1

### C. Checking the Data Lines

- Perform the CAT Box preliminary set-up.
- 2. Set CAT Box switches as indicated:
  - a. BYTES:1
  - b.  $R/\overline{W}$  MODE: (OFF)
  - c.  $R/\overline{W}$ : WRITE
- 3. Key in address 0000 with the keyboard.
- 4. Press DATA SET. Key in data AA with the keyboard.
- 5. Set  $R/\overline{W}$  MODE to STATIC.
- 6. Probe each IC-pin listed in Table 2 with the DATA PROBE and check that the CAT Box 1 or 0 LED for the corresponding address line lights up.
- 7. Set  $R/\overline{W}$  MODE to (OFF).
- 8. Repeat parts 4 through 6 using data 55 in part 4.



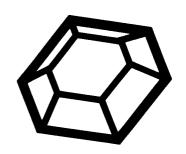


Table 2 Data Lines

Logic State for Data AA	IC-Pin	Logic State for Data 55
D7 1	2E-11	0
D6 0	2E-12	1
D5 1	2E-13	0
D4 0	2E-14	1
D3 1	2E-15	0
D2 0	2E-16	1
D1 1	2E-17	0
D0 0	2E-18	1
BD7 1	2E-9	0
BD6 0	2E-8	1
BD5 1	2E-7	0
BD4 0	2E-6	1
BD3 1	2E-5	0
BD2 0	2E-4	1
BD1 1	2E-3	0
BD0 0	2E-2	1

### D. Checking the RAM

- 1. Perform the CAT Box preliminary set-up.
- 2. Set CAT Box switches as indicated:
  - a. DBUS SOURCE: ADDR
  - b. BYTES:1024
  - c. R/W MODE: (OFF)
  - d. R/W: WRITE
- Enter address 0003 with the keyboard.
- 4. Set the CAT Box switches as indicated:
  - a. R/W MODE to PULSE and back to (OFF)
  - b.  $R/\overline{W}$  to READ
  - c. R/W MODE to PULSE and back to (OFF)
- 5. If the CAT Box reads an address that doesn't compare with that written, the COMPARE ERROR LED will light up. The ADDRESS/SIGNATURE display of the CAT Box will show the failing address location and the ERROR DATA DISPLAY switch is enabled. Using this switch, determine if the error is in the high-order or low-order RAM.
- 6. Repeat this test with DBUS SOURCE set to ADDR.
- 7. Set the CAT Box switches as indicated:
  - a. BYTES: 256
  - b. DBUS SOURCE: ADDR
  - c.  $R/\overline{W}$ : (OFF)
  - d. R/W: WRITE
- 8. Repeat parts 5 through 6 to check addresses from 1000 through 8FFF.

### - NOTE

The two custom audio I/O chips must be tested separately by performing the self-test, substituting a known good part, or performing the following procedure.

### E. Checking the Custom Audio I/O Chips

- 1. Perform the CAT Box preliminary set-up.
- 2. Set CAT Box switches as indicated:
  - a. BYTES: 1
  - b.  $R/\overline{W}$ : WRITE
  - c. R/W MODE: (OFF)
- 3. Enter the address from Table 3 with the keyboard.
- 4. Press DATA SET and enter the data from Table 3 with the keyboard.
- 5. Set  $R/\overline{W}$  to PULSE and back to (OFF).
- 6. Repeat parts 3 through 5 for each address and data listed in Table 3. Check for the response indicated.

Table 3 Custom Audio I/O Chips

Address	Data	Test Results
98	00	Custom Audio I/O Chip 4D
98	03	channel 1 produces pure tone.
98	55	· ·
98	AF	
98	00	Custom Audio I/O Chip 4D channel 1 turns off.
98	55	Custom Audio I/O Chip 4D
98	AF	channel 2 produces pure tone.
98	00	Custom Audio I/O Chip 4D channel 2 turns off.
9 <b>A</b>	00	Custom Audio I/O Chip 4B
9A	03	channel 1 produces pure tone.
9A	55	charmer i produces pare issue
9A	ĀF	
9A	00	Custom Audio I/O Chip 4B channel 1 turns off.
9A	55	Custom Audio I/O Chip 4B
9A	AF	channel 2 produces pure tone.
9A	00	Custom Audio I/O Chip 4E channel 2 turns off.

## F. Checking the Player Switch, Option Switch, and Trak-Ball™ Inputs

- 1. Perform the CAT Box preliminary set-up.
- 2. Set CAT Box switches as indicated:
  - a. BYTES: 1
  - b.  $R/\overline{W}$ : WRITE
  - c. R/W MODE: (OFF)
- 3. Enter address 9600 with the keyboard.
- 4. Press DATA SET and enter data FF with the keyboard.
- 5. Set R/WE to PULSE and back to (OFF).
- 6. For each entry listed in Table 4, do the following:
  - a. Set  $R/\overline{W}$  MODE to (OFF).
  - b. Set R/WWRITE.
  - c. Enter the first address with the keyboard.
  - d. Press DATA SET and enter the data for that address with the keyboard.
  - e. Set R/W MODE to PULSE and back to (OFF).
  - f. Set  $R/\overline{W}$  to READ.
  - g. Enter the next address.
  - h. Set R/W MODE to STATIC.
  - Activate the input switch or signal indicated in Table 4 and check the test result.
  - j. Set  $R/\overline{W}$  MODE to (OFF).
  - k. Repeat parts g through j for each subsequent address given for the entry.

# Table 4 Player Switches, Option Switches, and Trak-Ball™ Inputs

Address	Input Switches/Signals	Test Results
9400	Trak-Ball™ VERT	
9401	Trak-Ball™ HORIZ	
9402	Trak-Ball™ VERT (Player 2)	
9403	Trak-Ball™ HORIZ (Player 2)	
9600	DO COIN R D1 COIN L D2 COIN AUX D3 SLAM D4 SELF TEST D5 SPARE D6 JMP1 D7 JMP2	
00-9A0B	SW2 D0	Read switches at address 9A08. DATA display changes when any of these switches or signals are activated.
	SW4 D2	

## G. Checking the Coin Counter and Trak-Ball Light

- 1. Perform the CAT Box preliminary set-up.
- 2. Set CAT Box switches as indicated:
  - DBUS SOURCE: DATA
  - b. BYTES: 1
  - c.  $R/\overline{W}$ : WRITE
  - d. R/W MODE: (OFF)
- 3. Enter the address in Table 5 with the keyboard.

### - CAUTION -

If you write ON data to activate a solenoid, *deactivate the solenoid immediately* by writing the OFF data. If you leave a solenoid activated for more than 10 seconds, you may have to replace the solenoid and/or its driver, due to overheating.

- 4. For each address listed in Table 5, do the following:
  - a. To activate the output:
    - Press DATA SET.
    - Enter the ON data with the keyboard.
    - Set R/W MODE to STATIC and back to (OFF).
  - b. To deactivate the output:
    - Press DATA SET.
    - Enter the OFF data with the keyboard.
    - Set R/W MODE to STATIC and back to (OFF).

Table 5 LED and Coin Counter Outputs

Address	On Data	Off Data	Output Device
9E86	FF	00	Left Coin Counter
9E85	FF	00	Right Coin Counter
9E80	FF	00	Trak-Ball™ Light



Troubleshooting Guide Crystal Castles

### **Troubleshooting the Watchdog Circuit**

The Watchdog circuit will send continuous reset pulses to the microprocessor if a problem exists within the microprocessor circuit. If the self-test fails to run, it is a good practice to check the RESET line.

RESET is a microprocessor input (pin 40). In a properly operating game, reset should occur during power-up or when the RESET test point is grounded. A pulsing RESET line indicates that something is causing the microprocessor to lose its place within the program. Typical causes are:

1. Open or shorted address or data bus lines.

- Bad microprocessor chip.
- 3. Bad bus buffers.
- 4. Bad ROM.
- 5. Bad RAM.
- 6. Any bad input or output that causes an address or data line to be held in a constant high or low state.

A pulsing  $\overline{RESET}$  signal indicates a problem exists somewhere within the microprocessor circuitry. To aid in troubleshooting, the  $\overline{WDDIS}$  test point can be connected to a ground test point to prevent resets. This will sometimes allow the Self-Test to be used to diagnose the failure during a RESET condition.

