

Консоль

Задание 1

От разработчиков поступила задача: нужно выяснить, какие запросы шли с IP-адреса. IP-адрес состоит из четырёх чисел, они разделены точками. Тебе нужны адреса, которые начинаются с «233.201.».

Логи лежат на удалённом сервере по адресу logs/2019/12. День, когда случилась ошибка, неизвестен.

Твоя задача — узнать, какие запросы были отправлены.

Команда или последовательность команд, которой удалось получить нужные логи:

```
$ grep -R ^233.201. ~/logs/2019/12
```

Логи:

```
233.201.188.154 - - [18/12/2019:21:46:01 +0000] "DELETE /events HTTP/1.1" 403 3971
233.201.182.9 - - [21/12/2019:21:56:20 +0000] "PATCH /users HTTP/1.1" 400 4118
```

Задание 2

В системе обнаружен баг. Он проявлялся 30.12.2019 и 31.12.2019 с 21:30:00 до 21:39:59. При этом появлялись ошибки с номерами 400 и 500. Твоя задача — сохранить в отдельный файл логи, которые были записаны в этот период. Затем эти логи надо разложить по отдельным файлам: логи с одинаковой ошибкой положи в один файл.

Команды, которые создают директории bug1 и events:

```
mkdir bug1
mkdir bug1/events
```

Команда, которой выбираешь запросы за указанный период. Это те запросы, которыми ты отбираешь логи в файл main.txt:

```
grep -R 3[01]/12/2019:21:3[0123456789] ~/logs/2019/12/ > ~/bug1/main.txt
```

Команды, которыми ты кладёшь логи в файлы 400.txt и 500.txt из main.txt:

```
grep " 400 " ~/bug1/main.txt > ~/bug1/events/400.txt
```

```
grep " 500 " ~/bug1/main.txt > ~/bug1/events/500.txt
```

400.txt

```
/home/morty/logs/2019/12/apache_2019-12-31.txt:86.34.86.182 - - [31/12/2019:21:35:10 +0000]  
"POST /auth HTTP/1.1" 400 3626
```

```
/home/morty/logs/2019/12/apache_2019-12-31.txt:167.37.16.117 - - [31/12/2019:21:35:17  
+0000] "PATCH /customers HTTP/1.1" 400 3294
```

```
/home/morty/logs/2019/12/apache_2019-12-31.txt:199.128.92.19 - - [31/12/2019:21:35:43  
+0000] "PUT /users HTTP/1.1" 400 4180
```

```
/home/morty/logs/2019/12/apache_2019-12-31.txt:162.152.99.143 - - [31/12/2019:21:35:59  
+0000] "PUT /users HTTP/1.1" 400 4606
```

```
/home/morty/logs/2019/12/apache_2019-12-31.txt:83.115.59.224 - - [31/12/2019:21:37:26  
+0000] "GET /alerts HTTP/1.1" 400 3489
```

```
/home/morty/logs/2019/12/apache_2019-12-31.txt:194.10.97.226 - - [31/12/2019:21:37:31  
+0000] "DELETE /lists HTTP/1.1" 400 2447
```

```
/home/morty/logs/2019/12/apache_2019-12-31.txt:180.99.214.40 - - [31/12/2019:21:37:44  
+0000] "DELETE /alerts HTTP/1.1" 400 2077
```

```
/home/morty/logs/2019/12/apache_2019-12-31.txt:154.152.205.4 - - [31/12/2019:21:37:50  
+0000] "GET /playbooks HTTP/1.1" 400 3324
```

```
/home/morty/logs/2019/12/apache_2019-12-31.txt:197.82.125.54 - - [31/12/2019:21:37:52  
+0000] "PUT /fieldsets HTTP/1.1" 400 4365
```

```
/home/morty/logs/2019/12/apache_2019-12-31.txt:115.89.87.219 - - [31/12/2019:21:38:06  
+0000] "PUT /playbooks HTTP/1.1" 400 2589
```

```
/home/morty/logs/2019/12/apache_2019-12-31.txt:100.77.15.14 - - [31/12/2019:21:38:07 +0000]  
"GET /fieldsets HTTP/1.1" 400 4911
```

```
/home/morty/logs/2019/12/apache_2019-12-31.txt:22.33.159.242 - - [31/12/2019:21:38:07  
+0000] "GET /playbooks HTTP/1.1" 400 3955
```

```
/home/morty/logs/2019/12/apache_2019-12-31.txt:149.148.229.11 - - [31/12/2019:21:39:16  
+0000] "GET /users HTTP/1.1" 400 2071
```

```
/home/morty/logs/2019/12/apache_2019-12-31.txt:236.107.64.192 - - [31/12/2019:21:39:17  
+0000] "PATCH /users HTTP/1.1" 400 2791
```

/home/morty/logs/2019/12/apache_2019-12-31.txt:24.156.105.39 - - [31/12/2019:21:39:23 +0000] "GET /lists HTTP/1.1" 400 2902

/home/morty/logs/2019/12/apache_2019-12-31.txt:193.50.164.254 - - [31/12/2019:21:39:23 +0000] "PUT /playbooks HTTP/1.1" 400 3296

/home/morty/logs/2019/12/apache_2019-12-31.txt:18.123.104.91 - - [31/12/2019:21:39:52 +0000] "GET /collectors HTTP/1.1" 400 4372

/home/morty/logs/2019/12/apache_2019-12-31.txt:234.218.148.4 - - [31/12/2019:21:39:54 +0000] "PUT /users HTTP/1.1" 400 2509

/home/morty/logs/2019/12/apache_2019-12-30.txt:80.57.170.51 - - [30/12/2019:21:35:12 +0000] "DELETE /users HTTP/1.1" 400 3623

/home/morty/logs/2019/12/apache_2019-12-30.txt:204.235.176.118 - - [30/12/2019:21:35:13 +0000] "POST /users HTTP/1.1" 400 4704

/home/morty/logs/2019/12/apache_2019-12-30.txt:82.95.203.67 - - [30/12/2019:21:35:19 +0000] "DELETE /lists HTTP/1.1" 400 3737

/home/morty/logs/2019/12/apache_2019-12-30.txt:155.242.215.46 - - [30/12/2019:21:35:38 +0000] "POST /playbooks HTTP/1.1" 400 4450

/home/morty/logs/2019/12/apache_2019-12-30.txt:189.176.85.0 - - [30/12/2019:21:35:39 +0000] "PATCH /alerts HTTP/1.1" 400 2732

/home/morty/logs/2019/12/apache_2019-12-30.txt:13.108.71.71 - - [30/12/2019:21:35:43 +0000] "PATCH /events HTTP/1.1" 400 3410

/home/morty/logs/2019/12/apache_2019-12-30.txt:195.213.133.182 - - [30/12/2019:21:35:46 +0000] "PUT /customers HTTP/1.1" 400 3085

/home/morty/logs/2019/12/apache_2019-12-30.txt:235.243.133.78 - - [30/12/2019:21:35:47 +0000] "PATCH /customers HTTP/1.1" 400 3264

/home/morty/logs/2019/12/apache_2019-12-30.txt:192.57.115.49 - - [30/12/2019:21:35:55 +0000] "POST /parsers HTTP/1.1" 400 2457

/home/morty/logs/2019/12/apache_2019-12-30.txt:71.0.49.244 - - [30/12/2019:21:35:55 +0000] "PUT /collectors HTTP/1.1" 400 2785

/home/morty/logs/2019/12/apache_2019-12-30.txt:224.159.206.126 - - [30/12/2019:21:36:02 +0000] "DELETE /customers HTTP/1.1" 400 4569

/home/morty/logs/2019/12/apache_2019-12-30.txt:131.35.106.246 - - [30/12/2019:21:36:04 +0000] "DELETE /lists HTTP/1.1" 400 2578

/home/morty/logs/2019/12/apache_2019-12-30.txt:216.24.42.208 - - [30/12/2019:21:36:06 +0000] "GET /parsers HTTP/1.1" 400 4597

/home/morty/logs/2019/12/apache_2019-12-30.txt:123.53.150.160 - - [30/12/2019:21:37:19 +0000] "PATCH /events HTTP/1.1" 400 4379

/home/morty/logs/2019/12/apache_2019-12-30.txt:61.129.127.103 - - [30/12/2019:21:37:32 +0000] "GET /lists HTTP/1.1" 400 2575

/home/morty/logs/2019/12/apache_2019-12-30.txt:90.216.4.78 - - [30/12/2019:21:37:34 +0000] "PATCH /lists HTTP/1.1" 400 3899

/home/morty/logs/2019/12/apache_2019-12-30.txt:204.250.214.208 - - [30/12/2019:21:37:36 +0000] "PATCH /parsers HTTP/1.1" 400 4742

/home/morty/logs/2019/12/apache_2019-12-30.txt:79.214.240.98 - - [30/12/2019:21:37:37 +0000] "POST /fieldsets HTTP/1.1" 400 4441

/home/morty/logs/2019/12/apache_2019-12-30.txt:65.47.42.12 - - [30/12/2019:21:37:39 +0000] "PATCH /customers HTTP/1.1" 400 2500

/home/morty/logs/2019/12/apache_2019-12-30.txt:251.118.141.34 - - [30/12/2019:21:37:41 +0000] "POST /customers HTTP/1.1" 400 3519

/home/morty/logs/2019/12/apache_2019-12-30.txt:205.20.166.196 - - [30/12/2019:21:37:51 +0000] "POST /users HTTP/1.1" 400 4032

/home/morty/logs/2019/12/apache_2019-12-30.txt:156.217.3.46 - - [30/12/2019:21:37:52 +0000] "PATCH /parsers HTTP/1.1" 400 2020

/home/morty/logs/2019/12/apache_2019-12-30.txt:48.240.198.167 - - [30/12/2019:21:37:57 +0000] "PATCH /playbooks HTTP/1.1" 400 4100

/home/morty/logs/2019/12/apache_2019-12-30.txt:101.255.159.211 - - [30/12/2019:21:37:59 +0000] "GET /auth HTTP/1.1" 400 2324

/home/morty/logs/2019/12/apache_2019-12-30.txt:80.76.98.203 - - [30/12/2019:21:38:00 +0000] "POST /playbooks HTTP/1.1" 400 3045

/home/morty/logs/2019/12/apache_2019-12-30.txt:85.64.63.255 - - [30/12/2019:21:38:13 +0000] "PATCH /collectors HTTP/1.1" 400 2291

/home/morty/logs/2019/12/apache_2019-12-30.txt:184.79.247.161 - - [30/12/2019:21:38:13 +0000] "PUT /alerts HTTP/1.1" 400 3557

/home/morty/logs/2019/12/apache_2019-12-30.txt:93.2.134.22 - - [30/12/2019:21:39:39 +0000] "DELETE /alerts HTTP/1.1" 400 3701

500.txt.

/home/morty/logs/2019/12/apache_2019-12-31.txt:208.205.133.127 - - [31/12/2019:21:35:17 +0000] "DELETE /alerts HTTP/1.1" 500 4561

/home/morty/logs/2019/12/apache_2019-12-31.txt:20.145.255.91 - - [31/12/2019:21:35:30 +0000] "GET /parsers HTTP/1.1" 500 3051

/home/morty/logs/2019/12/apache_2019-12-31.txt:91.66.134.13 - - [31/12/2019:21:35:53 +0000] "POST /lists HTTP/1.1" 500 3319

/home/morty/logs/2019/12/apache_2019-12-31.txt:31.88.211.206 - - [31/12/2019:21:35:57 +0000] "DELETE /events HTTP/1.1" 500 2325

/home/morty/logs/2019/12/apache_2019-12-31.txt:171.37.114.114 - - [31/12/2019:21:37:39 +0000] "DELETE /fieldsets HTTP/1.1" 500 3253

/home/morty/logs/2019/12/apache_2019-12-31.txt:223.157.242.167 - - [31/12/2019:21:37:59 +0000] "POST /users HTTP/1.1" 500 2283

/home/morty/logs/2019/12/apache_2019-12-31.txt:98.181.102.34 - - [31/12/2019:21:38:06 +0000] "PATCH /fieldsets HTTP/1.1" 500 4672

/home/morty/logs/2019/12/apache_2019-12-31.txt:254.74.22.79 - - [31/12/2019:21:38:06 +0000] "PUT /lists HTTP/1.1" 500 2259

/home/morty/logs/2019/12/apache_2019-12-31.txt:103.46.238.3 - - [31/12/2019:21:38:09 +0000] "PUT /lists HTTP/1.1" 500 3992

/home/morty/logs/2019/12/apache_2019-12-31.txt:41.62.205.107 - - [31/12/2019:21:39:20 +0000] "PATCH /alerts HTTP/1.1" 500 3631

/home/morty/logs/2019/12/apache_2019-12-31.txt:22.53.105.197 - - [31/12/2019:21:39:31 +0000] "DELETE /collectors HTTP/1.1" 500 4202

/home/morty/logs/2019/12/apache_2019-12-31.txt:178.22.133.42 - - [31/12/2019:21:39:43 +0000] "PUT /alerts HTTP/1.1" 500 4648

/home/morty/logs/2019/12/apache_2019-12-31.txt:102.247.13.50 - - [31/12/2019:21:39:55 +0000] "PATCH /auth HTTP/1.1" 500 3736

/home/morty/logs/2019/12/apache_2019-12-30.txt:64.250.112.189 - - [30/12/2019:21:35:13 +0000] "PUT /parsers HTTP/1.1" 500 4639

/home/morty/logs/2019/12/apache_2019-12-30.txt:193.253.101.180 - - [30/12/2019:21:35:31 +0000] "PATCH /alerts HTTP/1.1" 500 2944

/home/morty/logs/2019/12/apache_2019-12-30.txt:197.106.117.194 - - [30/12/2019:21:35:31 +0000] "PATCH /parsers HTTP/1.1" 500 3519

/home/morty/logs/2019/12/apache_2019-12-30.txt:247.124.71.67 - - [30/12/2019:21:35:45 +0000] "PUT /alerts HTTP/1.1" 500 2746

/home/morty/logs/2019/12/apache_2019-12-30.txt:62.88.204.119 - - [30/12/2019:21:35:51 +0000] "PUT /auth HTTP/1.1" 500 2666

/home/morty/logs/2019/12/apache_2019-12-30.txt:125.156.142.26 - - [30/12/2019:21:36:01 +0000] "PATCH /events HTTP/1.1" 500 3460

/home/morty/logs/2019/12/apache_2019-12-30.txt:144.170.212.70 - - [30/12/2019:21:36:04 +0000] "DELETE /parsers HTTP/1.1" 500 2599

/home/morty/logs/2019/12/apache_2019-12-30.txt:59.39.200.252 - - [30/12/2019:21:36:05 +0000] "GET /alerts HTTP/1.1" 500 2650

/home/morty/logs/2019/12/apache_2019-12-30.txt:150.136.200.100 - - [30/12/2019:21:37:24 +0000] "POST /lists HTTP/1.1" 500 2684

/home/morty/logs/2019/12/apache_2019-12-30.txt:84.81.25.45 - - [30/12/2019:21:37:25 +0000] "POST /auth HTTP/1.1" 500 2052

/home/morty/logs/2019/12/apache_2019-12-30.txt:30.222.160.141 - - [30/12/2019:21:37:30 +0000] "PATCH /parsers HTTP/1.1" 500 2017

/home/morty/logs/2019/12/apache_2019-12-30.txt:117.87.158.36 - - [30/12/2019:21:37:34 +0000] "POST /fieldsets HTTP/1.1" 500 4056

/home/morty/logs/2019/12/apache_2019-12-30.txt:212.153.128.212 - - [30/12/2019:21:37:42 +0000] "PUT /fieldsets HTTP/1.1" 500 3259

/home/morty/logs/2019/12/apache_2019-12-30.txt:58.188.83.217 - - [30/12/2019:21:37:46 +0000] "POST /playbooks HTTP/1.1" 500 3947

/home/morty/logs/2019/12/apache_2019-12-30.txt:193.123.131.146 - - [30/12/2019:21:37:47 +0000] "PUT /lists HTTP/1.1" 500 3902

/home/morty/logs/2019/12/apache_2019-12-30.txt:182.7.179.91 - - [30/12/2019:21:37:48 +0000] "GET /users HTTP/1.1" 500 2950

/home/morty/logs/2019/12/apache_2019-12-30.txt:10.25.168.164 - - [30/12/2019:21:38:05 +0000] "PATCH /playbooks HTTP/1.1" 500 3858

/home/morty/logs/2019/12/apache_2019-12-30.txt:215.201.210.173 - - [30/12/2019:21:38:11 +0000] "PATCH /customers HTTP/1.1" 500 3277

/home/morty/logs/2019/12/apache_2019-12-30.txt:179.241.103.167 - - [30/12/2019:21:39:23 +0000] "POST /lists HTTP/1.1" 500 3669

/home/morty/logs/2019/12/apache_2019-12-30.txt:147.188.170.252 - - [30/12/2019:21:39:33 +0000] "POST /fieldsets HTTP/1.1" 500 3313

/home/morty/logs/2019/12/apache_2019-12-30.txt:1.249.123.189 - - [30/12/2019:21:39:36 +0000] "PATCH /alerts HTTP/1.1" 500 4734

/home/morty/logs/2019/12/apache_2019-12-30.txt:124.114.135.105 - - [30/12/2019:21:39:41 +0000] "PATCH /customers HTTP/1.1" 500 3348

/home/morty/logs/2019/12/apache_2019-12-30.txt:35.215.100.202 - - [30/12/2019:21:39:43 +0000] "PUT /alerts HTTP/1.1" 500 4345

/home/morty/logs/2019/12/apache_2019-12-30.txt:86.222.23.128 - - [30/12/2019:21:39:44 +0000] "PATCH /alerts HTTP/1.1" 500 2230

/home/morty/logs/2019/12/apache_2019-12-30.txt:20.161.75.95 - - [30/12/2019:21:39:48 +0000] "DELETE /users HTTP/1.1" 500 2412

/home/morty/logs/2019/12/apache_2019-12-30.txt:196.18.151.117 - - [30/12/2019:21:39:55 +0000] "PUT /events HTTP/1.1" 500 4439

/home/morty/logs/2019/12/apache_2019-12-30.txt:77.101.138.151 - - [30/12/2019:21:39:57 +0000] "PUT /lists HTTP/1.1" 500 2194