# Fraction Bars Project Code

## GitHub Copilot

## September 29, 2025

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### 1 Main HTML File

### 1.1 Fraction\_Bars.html

```
1 < IDOCTYPE h.t.ml.>
 2 <!-- saved from url=(0033)https://educn101.sitehost.iu.edu/ -->
 3 <html lang="en"><!-- test this will be a conflict --><head><meta http-equiv="Content-Type"
          content="text/html; charset=UTF-8">
                 <title>HTML 5: Fraction Bars</title>
                 <link rel="stylesheet" href="./Fraction_Bars_files/fractionBars.css" type="text/css">
 6
                 <link rel="stylesheet" href="./Fraction_Bars_files/lang_eng.css" type="text/css">
                 <link rel="stylesheet" href="./Fraction_Bars_files/deneme.css" type="text/css">
                 <link rel="stylesheet" href="./Fraction_Bars_files/jquery-ui-1.10.3.custom.min.css"</pre>
 9
                  <script src="./Fraction_Bars_files/jquery-1.9.1.min.js" type="text/javascript"</pre>
10

→ language="javascript"></script>

                 <script src="./Fraction_Bars_files/jquery-ui-1.10.3.custom.min.js" type="text/javascript"</pre>
11

    language="javascript"></script>

                 <script src="https://cdnjs.cloudflare.com/ajax/libs/jqueryui-touch-punch/0.2.3/jquery.ui.touch-punch/0.2.3/jquery.ui.touch-punch/0.2.3/jquery.ui.touch-punch/0.2.3/jquery.ui.touch-punch/0.2.3/jquery.ui.touch-punch/0.2.3/jquery.ui.touch-punch/0.2.3/jquery.ui.touch-punch/0.2.3/jquery.ui.touch-punch/0.2.3/jquery.ui.touch-punch/0.2.3/jquery.ui.touch-punch/0.2.3/jquery.ui.touch-punch/0.2.3/jquery.ui.touch-punch/0.2.3/jquery.ui.touch-punch/0.2.3/jquery.ui.touch-punch/0.2.3/jquery.ui.touch-punch/0.2.3/jquery.ui.touch-punch/0.2.3/jquery.ui.touch-punch/0.2.3/jquery.ui.touch-punch/0.2.3/jquery.ui.touch-punch/0.2.3/jquery.ui.touch-punch/0.2.3/jquery.ui.touch-punch/0.2.3/jquery.ui.touch-punch/0.2.3/jquery.ui.touch-punch/0.2.3/jquery.ui.touch-punch/0.2.3/jquery.ui.touch-punch/0.2.3/jquery.ui.touch-punch/0.2.3/jquery.ui.touch-punch/0.2.3/jquery.ui.touch-punch/0.2.3/jquery.ui.touch-punch/0.2.3/jquery.ui.touch-punch/0.2.3/jquery.ui.touch-punch/0.2.3/jquery.ui.touch-punch/0.2.3/jquery.ui.touch-punch/0.2.3/jquery.ui.touch-punch/0.2.3/jquery.ui.touch-punch/0.2.3/jquery.ui.touch-punch/0.2.3/jquery.ui.touch-punch/0.2.3/jquery.ui.touch-punch/0.2.3/jquery.ui.touch-punch/0.2.3/jquery.ui.touch-punch/0.2.3/jquery.ui.touch-punch/0.2.3/jquery.ui.touch-punch/0.2.3/jquery.ui.touch-punch/0.2.3/jquery.ui.touch-punch/0.2.3/jquery.ui.touch-punch/0.2.3/jquery.ui.touch-punch/0.2.3/jquery.ui.touch-punch/0.2.3/jquery.ui.touch-punch/0.2.3/jquery.ui.touch-punch/0.2.3/jquery.ui.touch-punch/0.2.3/jquery.ui.touch-punch/0.2.3/jquery.ui.touch-punch/0.2.3/jquery.ui.touch-punch/0.2.3/jquery.ui.touch-punch/0.2.3/jquery.ui.touch-punch/0.2.3/jquery.ui.touch-punch/0.2.3/jquery.ui.touch/0.2.3/jquery.ui.touch/0.2.3/jquery.ui.touch/0.2.3/jquery.ui.touch/0.2.3/jquery.ui.touch/0.2.3/jquery.ui.touch/0.2.3/jquery.ui.touch/0.2.3/jquery.ui.touch/0.2.3/jquery.ui.touch/0.2.3/jquery.ui.touch/0.2.3/jquery.ui.touch/0.2.3/jquery.ui.touch/0.2.3/jquery.ui.touch/0.2.3/jquery.ui.touch/0.2.3/jquery.ui.touch/0.2.3/jquery.ui.touch/0.2.3/jquery.ui.touch/0.2.3/jquery.ui.touch/0.2.

    nch.min.js"></script>

                 <script src="./Fraction_Bars_files/cycle.js" type="text/javascript"</pre>
13

→ language="javascript"></script>

                 <script src="./Fraction_Bars_files/FileSaver.min.js" type="text/javascript"</pre>

→ language="javascript"></script>

                 <script src="./Fraction_Bars_files/Blob.js" type="text/javascript" language="javascript"></script>
15
                 <script src="./Fraction_Bars_files/utilities.js" type="application/javascript"</pre>
16

→ language="javascript"></script>

                 <script src="./Fraction_Bars_files/Point.js" type="application/javascript"</pre>
17

→ language="javascript"></script>

                 <script src="./Fraction_Bars_files/Bar.js" type="application/javascript"</pre>

    language="javascript"></script>

                 <script src="./Fraction_Bars_files/Mat.js" type="application/javascript"</pre>
19
                 <script src="./Fraction_Bars_files/Split.js" type="application/javascript"</pre>
20
                 \ \hookrightarrow \ \ language = "javascript" > </script>
                 <script src="./Fraction_Bars_files/SplitsWidget.js" type="application/javascript"</pre>

→ language="javascript"></script>

                 <script src="./Fraction_Bars_files/Line.js" type="application/javascript"</pre>
22

→ language="javascript"></script>

                 <script src="./Fraction_Bars_files/CanvasState.js" type="application/javascript"</pre>
23
                 → language="javascript"></script>
                 <script src="./Fraction_Bars_files/FractionBarsCanvas.js" type="application/javascript"</pre>

→ language="javascript"></script>

                 <script src="./Fraction_Bars_files/fractionBars.js" type="application/javascript"</pre>
25
                 26
29 <body data-new-gr-c-s-check-loaded="14.1231.0" data-gr-ext-installed="">
30 <a class="skip-link" href="https://educn101.sitehost.iu.edu/#main">Skip to main content</a>
                 <h1 class="bar_titles" id="bar_titles">Fraction Bars</h1>
31
32 <div id="main">
                 <div id="tools">
33
                              <div class="toolGroup">
34
                                           <a class="c_bar" id="tool_bar">&nbsp;</a>
35
                                           <a class="c_mat" id="tool_mat">&nbsp;</a>
36
                                             <!-- <a id="tool cover">Cover</a> -->
37
                              </div>
38
                              <div class="toolGroup">
                                           <a class="c_copy" id="action_copy">&nbsp;</a>
40
                                           <a class="c_repeat" id="tool_repeat">&nbsp;</a>
41
42
                                           <a class="c_iterate" id="window_iterate">&nbsp;</a>
                                           <a class="c_join" id="action_join">&nbsp;</a>
43
                                           <a class="c_delete" id="action_delete">&nbsp;</a>
44
                              </div>
45
                              <div class="toolGroup">
46
                                           <a class="c_parts" id="window_split">&nbsp;</a>
47
                                           <a class="c_pieces" id="tool_manualSplit">&nbsp;</a>
48
                                           <a class="c_b_apart" id="action_breakApart">&nbsp;</a>
49
                                           <a class="c_pullout" id="action_pullOutSplit">&nbsp;</a>
                                           <a class="c_c_parts" id="action_clearSplits">&nbsp;</a>
51
                              </div>
52
```

```
<div class="toolGroup">
53
                            <a class="c_set_unit" id="action_setUnitBar">&nbsp;</a>
54
                            <a class="c_measure" id="action_measure">&nbsp;</a>
55
                            <a class="c_make" id="action_make">Make</a>
56
                            <a class="c_label" id="window_label">&nbsp;</a>
57
                    </div>
59
                    <div class="toolGroup">
                            <a class="c_undo" id="action_undo"></a>
60
                            <a class="c_redo" id="action_redo">&nbsp;</a>
61
                            <a class="c_save" id="action_save">&nbsp;</a>
62
                            <a class="c open" id="action open">&nbsp;</a>
63
                            <a class="c_new" id="action_clearAll">&nbsp;</a>
64
65
                            <a class="c_print" id="action_print">&nbsp;</a>
                            <a class="c_properties" id="window_properties">&nbsp;</a>
66
                    </div>
67
                    <div class="toolGroup" style="text-align:center">
68
                            <a class="colorBlock color10 colorSelected" id="setColor1">&nbsp;</a>
                            <a class="colorBlock color3" id="setColor2">&nbsp;</a>
70
                            <a class="colorBlock color7" id="setColor3">&nbsp;</a>
71
                            <a class="colorBlock color5" id="setColor4">&nbsp;</a>
 72
                            <a class="colorBlock color12" id="setColor5">&nbsp;</a>
73
                            <a class="colorBlock color9" id="setColor6">&nbsp;</a>
74
                            <a class="colorBlock color13" id="setColor7">&nbsp;</a>
75
                            <a class="colorBlock color14" id="setColor8">&nbsp;</a>
 76
                    </div>
77
78
              <div class="toolGroup" style="text-align:center">&nbsp;
                    <select class="c_filetext" id="id_filetext" multiple="multiple" style="display:</pre>
79

→ none; "></select>

                            <a class="c_previous" id="action_previous" style="display: none;">&nbsp;</a>
80
                            <a class="c_next" id="action_next" style="display: none;">&nbsp;</a>
81
              </div>
82
                    <div class="toolGroup" style="text-align:center">
83
                            <a class="hideShow c_hide" id="tool_hide">&nbsp;</a>
84
                            <a class="hideShow c_show" id="action_show">&nbsp;</a>
85
                    </div>
86
            </div>
87
 88
            <div hidden="" id="flags">
89
                    <a id="marked-iterate" data-flag="true">&nbsp;</a>
90
            </div>
91
            <canvas id="fbCanvas" width="700" height="600"></canvas>
93
94
            <1--
95
                    Mouse: (<span id="mouseAction"> </span>) <span id="mouseLoc">
                    \hookrightarrow </span>
97
            <input name="labelField" id="labelInput" type="text" value="">
99
100
101
102
103
104
106
107
108
109
110
111 </div>
113
114 <div class="ui-dialog ui-widget ui-widget-content ui-corner-all ui-front ui-dialog-buttons ui-draggable"
    → tabindex="-1" role="dialog" aria-describedby="dialog-splits" aria-labelledby="ui-id-1" style="display:
    → none;"><div class="ui-dialog-titlebar ui-widget-header ui-corner-all ui-helper-clearfix"><span

→ id="ui-id-1" class="ui-dialog-title"></span><button class="ui-button ui-widget ui-state-default
</p>

→ ui-corner-all ui-button-icon-only ui-dialog-titlebar-close" role="button" aria-disabled="false"

    → title="close"><span class="ui-button-icon-primary ui-icon ui-icon-closethick"></span><span
       class="ui-button-text">close</span></button></div><div class="c_dialog_splits ui-dialog-content"
       ui-widget-content" id="dialog-splits">
115
                    >
116
                            <canvas id="split-display" width="100" height="100"></canvas>
117
                    118
```

```
<div class="radio_vert_horz" id="radio_vert" style="DISPLAY: none">
119
                           <label class="c_vertical" for="vert">&nbsp;</label>
120
                           <input type="radio" name="vert_horiz" id="vert" value="Vertical" checked="">
121
                           <label class="c_horizontal" for="horiz">&nbsp;</label>
122
                           <input type="radio" name="vert_horiz" id="horiz" value="Horizontal">
123
                   </div>
125
126
                   >
                           <label class="c_number_part" for="split-slider-field">&nbsp;</label>
127
                           <input type="text" id="split-slider-field" style="border:0; color:#f6931f;</pre>

    font-weight:bold; " value="2" readonly="">

                   129
                   <div id="split-slider" class="ui-slider ui-slider-horizontal ui-widget ui-widget-content</pre>
131
                   → ui-corner-all" aria-disabled="false"><a class="ui-slider-handle ui-state-default
                      ui-corner-all" href="https://educn101.sitehost.iu.edu/#" style="left: 0%;"></a></div>
132
                   <div id="radio_whole">
133
                           <label class="c_part_whole" for="whole">&nbsp;</label>
134
                           <input type="radio" name="whole_part" id="whole" value="Whole" checked="">
135
                           <hr>>
136
                           <label class="c_part_part" for="part">&nbsp;</label>
137
                           <input type="radio" name="whole_part" id="part" value="Part">
138
                   </div>
139
140
           </div><div class="ui-dialog-buttonpane ui-widget-content ui-helper-clearfix"><div
           ui-corner-all ui-button-text-only" role="button" aria-disabled="false"><span
               class="ui-button-text">Ok</span></button><button type="button" class="ui-button ui-widget
               ui-state-default ui-corner-all ui-button-text-only" role="button" aria-disabled="false"><span
               class="ui-button-text">Cancel</span></button></div></div><div class="ui-dialog ui-widget"
               ui-widget-content ui-corner-all ui-front ui-dialog-buttons ui-draggable" tabindex="-1"
               role="dialog" aria-describedby="dialog-properties" aria-labelledby="ui-id-2" style="display:
               none;"><div class="ui-dialog-titlebar ui-widget-header ui-corner-all ui-helper-clearfix"><span
              id="ui-id-2" class="ui-dialog-title"></span><button class="ui-button ui-widget
               ui-state-default ui-corner-all ui-button-icon-only ui-dialog-titlebar-close" role="button"
               aria-disabled="false" title="close"><span class="ui-button-icon-primary ui-icon
               ui-icon-closethick"></span><span class="ui-button-text">close</span></button></div><div
           <label class="c_iterations" for="same">&nbsp;</label>
143
                           <div id="radio_iterate_p" title="Itterations">
144
145
                                  >
                                          <label class="c_dont_create" for="same">&nbsp;</label>
146
                                          <input type="radio" name="create" id="same" value="Same">
147
148
                                          <hr>>
                                          <label class="c_create_new" for="new">&nbsp;</label>
                                          <input type="radio" name="create" id="new" value="New" checked="">
150
151
                                          <br>
152
                                          <br>
153
154
                                          <label class="c_two_way" for="two_way">&nbsp;</label>
155
156
                                          <input type="radio" name="two_ittr" id="two_way" value="Two_way">
                                          <br>
157
                                          <label class="c_one_way" for="one_way">&nbsp;</label>
158
                                          <input type="radio" name="two_ittr" id="one_way" value="One_way"</pre>
159
                                           160
                           </div>
161
162
                           <br>
                           <label class="c_splits" for="same">&nbsp;</label>
163
                           <div id="radio_split_p" title="Split or Manual Split">
164
                                           <label class="c_vert_horiz" for="two_horiz">&nbsp;</label>
166
                                          <input type="radio" name="two_split" id="two_horiz"</pre>
167

    value="Two_horiz">

                                          <br>
168
                                          <label class="c_only_vert" for="one_horiz">&nbsp;</label>
169
                                          <input type="radio" name="two_split" id="one_horiz"</pre>
170
                                              value="One_horiz" checked="">
                                  171
                                  </div>
172
173
                                   <!--
174
```

```
\label class="c_lang" for="lang">\ </label><div id="radio_lang_tr" title="Language">
175
176
177
                                    >
                                             <fieldset class="elist">
178
179
                                                 <11.7.>
                                                 <input type="radio" name="lang" id="lang_tr"</pre>
181
                                                 → value="lang_tur" /><label class="c_lang_tur"
                                                     for = "lang_tr" > </label > 
                                                 <input type="radio" name="lang" id="lang_en"</pre>
182
                                                 → value="lang_eng" checked /><label class="c_lang_eng"</pre>
                                                     for="lang_en"></label>
                                             183
                                         </fieldset>
184
                                    </div>
186
187
                             <br>
188
                             <div id="tools2">
190
                                     <div class="toolGroup" style="text-align:center">
191
192
                                                     <label class="c_color" for="color">&nbsp;</label>
193
                                             194
                                                              <a class="colorBlock1 color1"
195
                                                               → id="setColor1_2"> </a>
                                                              <a class="colorBlock1 color2"</pre>
196

    id="setColor2_2"> </a>

                                                              <a class="colorBlock1 color3"</pre>

    id="setColor3_2"> </a>

                                                              <a class="colorBlock1 color4"
198
                                                                 id="setColor4_2"> </a>
                                                              <a class="colorBlock1 color5"
199

    id="setColor5_2"> </a>

                                                              <a class="colorBlock1 color6"</pre>
                                                                 id="setColor6_2"> </a>
                                                              <a class="colorBlock1 color7</pre>
201
                                                                 id="setColor7_2"> </a>
                                                              <a class="colorBlock1 color8"
202

    id="setColor8_2"> </a>

                                                              <a class="colorBlock1 color9"</pre>
                                                                 id="setColor9_2"> </a>
                                                              <a class="colorBlock1 color10 colorSelected"</pre>
204
                                                                 id="setColor10"> </a>
                                                              <a class="colorBlock1 color11"</pre>
205

    id="setColor11">&nbsp:</a>

                                                              <a class="colorBlock1 color12"</pre>
                                                                id="setColor12"> </a>
                                                              <a class="colorBlock1 color13"</pre>
207
                                                                 id="setColor13"> </a>
                                                              <a class="colorBlock1 color14"</pre>
208

    id="setColor14"> </a>

                                                              <a class="colorBlock1 color15"</pre>
                                                                 id="setColor15">&nbsp:</a>
                                                              <a class="colorBlock1 color16"</pre>
210

    id="setColor16"> </a>

                                     </div>
211
                             </div>
212
            </div><div class="ui-dialog-buttonpane ui-widget-content ui-helper-clearfix"><div
213
               class="ui-dialog-buttonset"><button type="button" class="ui-button ui-widget ui-state-default
                ui-corner-all ui-button-text-only" role="button" aria-disabled="false"><span
                class="ui-button-text">Ok</span></button><button type="button" class="ui-button ui-widget
                ui-state-default ui-corner-all ui-button-text-only" role="button" aria-disabled="false"><span
                class="ui-button-text">Cancel</span></button></div></div></div></div><div class="ui-dialog ui-widget"
               ui-widget-content ui-corner-all ui-front ui-dialog-buttons ui-draggable" tabindex="-1"
                role="dialog" aria-describedby="dialog-iterate" aria-labelledby="ui-id-3" style="display:
                none;"><div class="ui-dialog-titlebar ui-widget-header ui-corner-all ui-helper-clearfix"><span
                id="ui-id-3" class="ui-dialog-title"></span><button class="ui-button ui-widget
                ui-state-default ui-corner-all ui-button-icon-only ui-dialog-titlebar-close" role="button"
                aria-disabled="false" title="close"><span class="ui-button-icon-primary ui-icon
                ui-icon-closethick"></span><span class="ui-button-text">close</span></button></div><div
               id="dialog-iterate" class="c_dialog_iterate ui-dialog-content ui-widget-content">
                    <div class="radio_itterate_vert_horz" id="iterate_vert-horiz" style="DISPLAY: none">
215
```

```
<label class="c_vertical" for="iterate_vert">&nbsp;</label>
216
                          <input type="radio" name="vert_horiz" id="iterate_vert" value="Vertical"</pre>
217
                          <label class="c horizontal" for="iterate horiz">&nbsp;</label>
218
                          <input type="radio" name="vert_horiz" id="iterate_horiz" value="Horizontal">
219
                  </div>
220
221
222
                  >
                          <label class="c_number_iterations" for="iterate-field">&nbsp;</label>
223
                          <input type="text" id="iterate-field" style="border:1; color:#000000;</pre>
224
                          → font-weight:bold; " value="2">
                  225
226
           </div><div class="ui-dialog-buttonpane ui-widget-content ui-helper-clearfix"><div
227
              class="ui-dialog-buttonset"><button type="button" class="ui-button ui-widget ui-state-default
              ui-corner-all ui-button-text-only" role="button" aria-disabled="false"><span
              class="ui-button-text">Ok</span></button><button type="button" class="ui-button ui-widget
              ui-state-default ui-corner-all ui-button-text-only" role="button" aria-disabled="false"><span
              class="ui-button-text">Cancel</span></but></div></div></div></div><div class="ui-dialog ui-widget"
              ui-widget-content ui-corner-all ui-front ui-dialog-buttons ui-draggable" tabindex="-1"
              role="dialog" aria-describedby="dialog-make" aria-labelledby="ui-id-4" style="display:
              none;"><div class="ui-dialog-titlebar ui-widget-header ui-corner-all ui-helper-clearfix"><span
              id="ui-id-4" class="ui-dialog-title"></span><button class="ui-button ui-widget
              ui-state-default ui-corner-all ui-button-icon-only ui-dialog-titlebar-close" role="button"
              aria-disabled="false" title="close"><span class="ui-button-icon-primary ui-icon
              ui-icon-closethick"></span><span class="ui-button-text">close</span></button></div><div
              id="dialog-make" class="c_dialog_make ui-dialog-content ui-widget-content">
228
                  >
229
                          <label class="c_number_whole" for="whole-field">Write Fraction:</label>
230
                          231
232
         233
           234
            <input type="text" id="whole-field" style="border:1; color:#000000;</pre>
235

    font-weight:bold; text-align:right; " size="4" value=" ">

             <input type="text" id="num-field" style="border:1;</pre>
236

→ color:#000000; font-weight:bold; text-align:center; size="4">

237
            238
              <input type="text" id="denum-field" style="border:1; color:#000000; font-weight:bold;
239

    text-align:center; " size="4">

240
            241
      242
                            
243
244
245
246
                  247
           </div><div class="ui-dialog-buttonpane ui-widget-content ui-helper-clearfix"><div
248
           → ui-corner-all ui-button-text-only" role="button" aria-disabled="false"><span
              class="ui-button-text">Ok</span></button><button type="button" class="ui-button ui-widget
              ui-state-default ui-corner-all ui-button-text-only" role="button" aria-disabled="false"><span
              class="ui-button-text">Cancel</span></button></div></div></div><div class="ui-dialog ui-widget"
              ui-widget-content ui-corner-all ui-front ui-dialog-buttons ui-draggable ui-resizable
              tabindex="-1" role="dialog" aria-describedby="dialog-file" aria-labelledby="ui-id-5"

→ style="display: none; position: absolute;"><div class="ui-dialog-titlebar ui-widget-header"
</p>
              ui-corner-all ui-helper-clearfix"><span id="ui-id-5" class="ui-dialog-title"></span><button
              class="ui-button ui-widget ui-state-default ui-corner-all ui-button-icon-only
           → ui-dialog-titlebar-close" role="button" aria-disabled="false" title="close"><span
              class="ui-button-icon-primary ui-icon ui-icon-closethick"></span><span
              class="ui-button-text">close</span></button></div><div class="c_choose_file ui-dialog-content"
              ui-widget-content" id="dialog-file">
240
                   
250
                  251
                  <input type="file" id="files" name="files[]" multiple="">
252
253 <!--
                      <output id="list"></output> -->
```

```
</div><div class="ui-dialog-buttonpane ui-widget-content ui-helper-clearfix"><div
254
                               class="ui-dialog-buttonset"><button type="button" class="ui-button ui-widget ui-state-default
                        → ui-corner-all ui-button-text-only" role="button" aria-disabled="false"><span
                        ui-resizable-n" style="z-index: 90;"></div><div class="ui-resizable-handle ui-resizable-e"

→ style="z-index: 90;"></div><div class="ui-resizable-handle ui-resizable-s" style="z-index:</p>
                        {}_{\hookrightarrow} \quad 90; "></div> {}_{\textrm{div}} < div \ {}_{\textrm{class}} = "ui-resizable-handle \ ui-resizable-w" \ \ {}_{\textrm{style}} = "z-index: \ 90; "></div> {}_{\textrm{div}} < div > div 
                               class="ui-resizable-handle ui-resizable-se ui-icon ui-icon-gripsmall-diagonal-se"
                               style="z-index: 90;"></div><div class="ui-resizable-handle ui-resizable-sw" style="z-index:
                        → 90;"></div><div class="ui-resizable-handle ui-resizable-ne" style="z-index: 90;"></div><div
                               class="ui-resizable-handle ui-resizable-nw" style="z-index:
                        \hookrightarrow 90;"></div></div></body><grammarly-desktop-integration

→ data-grammarly-shadow-root="true"><template shadowrootmode="open"><style>

                    div.grammarly-desktop-integration {
255
                       position: absolute;
256
                        width: 1px;
257
                       height: 1px;
258
                       padding: 0;
259
260
                       margin: -1px;
261
                       overflow: hidden;
                       clip: rect(0, 0, 0, 0);
262
263
                       white-space: nowrap;
                       border: 0:
264
                        -moz-user-select: none;
                        -webkit-user-select: none:
266
                        -ms-user-select:none:
267
                       user-select:none;
269
270
                   div.grammarly-desktop-integration:before {
271
                       content: attr(data-content);
273
               </style><div aria-label="grammarly-integration" role="group" tabindex="-1"</pre>
274
                ا class="grammarly-desktop-integration" data-content="{"mode":"limited","i
                Active":false,"isUserDisabled":false,"isAlwaysAvailableAssistantEnabled&quot

→ ;:false}"></div></template></grammarly-desktop-integration></html>
```

### 2 JavaScript Files

### 2.1 Core Fraction Bars Logic

### 2.1.1 fractionBars.js

```
1 // Copyright University of Massachusetts Dartmouth 2014
3 // Designed and built by James P. Burke and Jason Orrill
4 // Modified and developed by Hakan Sandir
 6 // This Javascript version of Fraction Bars is based on
7 // the Transparent Media desktop version of Fraction Bars,
 8 // which in turn was based on the original TIMA Bars software
_{\rm 9} // by John Olive and Leslie Steffe.
10 // We thank them for allowing us to update that product.
12
13
14
15 /*
16 // pull in our other files
18 // TODO: figure out if this is really a desirable thing to do. I like it in
19 // that this approach feels more like other languages, but there are issues
20 // with the classes not being available when I expect them to be.
22 include_js('class/Point.js', 'js/');
23 include_js('class/Bar.js', 'js/');
24 include_js('class/Mat.js', 'js/');
25 include_js('class/Split.js', 'js/');
26 include_js('class/Line.js', 'js/');
27 include_js('class/FractionBarsCanvas.js', 'js/');
```

```
29 */
30
31 var point1 = null;
32 var point2 = null;
33 var fbContext = null ;
34 var splitWidgetContext = null;
35 var hiddenButtons = [];
36 var hiddenButtonsName=[];
37
   var fracEvent = null;
38
39
40 splitWidgetObj = null;
42 $(document).ready(function() {
   //first attempt
43
           hideButton("id_filetext");
44
            hideButton("action_previous");
           hideButton("action_next");
46
47
48
49
            fbContext = $('#fbCanvas')[0].getContext( '2d' );
50
51
            fbCanvasObj = new FractionBarsCanvas(fbContext);
            splitWidgetContext = $('#split-display')[0].getContext('2d');
            var splitWidgetObj = new SplitsWidget(splitWidgetContext);
53
54
55
            // \ {\it High-DPI/Retina \ support: scale \ canvas \ for \ crisp \ display}
            var dpr = 3; // 3x for Retina/HiDPI
56
            var $canvas = $('#fbCanvas');
57
            var cssWidth = $canvas.attr('width');
58
            var cssHeight = $canvas.attr('height');
            $canvas[0].width = cssWidth * dpr;
60
            $canvas[0].height = cssHeight * dpr;
61
            $canvas.css({ width: cssWidth + 'px', height: cssHeight + 'px' });
62
            fbContext.setTransform(dpr, 0, 0, dpr, 0, 0);
63
64
65
            $("#split-slider").slider({
                    change: function(event,ui) {
66
                            splitWidgetObj.handleSliderChange(event, ui);
67
68
69
            });
70
            $("#vert, #horiz").change(handleVertHorizChange);
71
72
            function handleVertHorizChange(event) {
73
                    splitWidgetObj.handleVertHorizChange(event);
74
75
76
77
78
79
            $( "#files" ).change(handleFileSelect);
            FBFileReader = new FileReader();
81
82
83
84
85
   //First attempt
86
            $( "#id_filetext" ).change(handleListSelect);
87
88
89
90
            $('#fbCanvas').dblclick(function() {
91
                    var fbImg = fbContext.getImageData(0,0,1000,600) ;
92
93
                    fbContext.clearRect(0,0,1000,600);
                      fbContext.restore()
94 //
                    fbContext.putImageData(fbImg,0,0);
95
           }):
96
97
            $('#fbCanvas').mousemove(function(e) {
98
                    fracEvent = e;
99
                    updateMouseLoc(e, $(this));
100
                    updateMouseAction('mousemove');
102
                    var p = Point.createFromMouseEvent(e, $(this));
103
```

```
104
105
                     if (fbCanvasObj.currentAction == "manualSplit") {
                             fbCanvasObj.manualSplitPoint = p;
106
                             fbCanvasObj.refreshCanvas();
107
                     }
108
                     if(fbCanvasObj.mouseDownLoc !== null) {
110
111
                             fbCanvasObj.updateCanvas(p);
112
113
                       if (fbCanvasObj.currentAction == "manualSplit") {
114 //
                               fbCanvasObj.manualSplitXORDraw(p);
115 //
116
117
            });
118
119
            $('#fbCanvas').mousedown(function(e) {
120
121
                     fbCanvasObj.check_for_drag = true;
122
                     fbCanvasObj.cacheUndoState();
124
                     updateMouseLoc(e, $(this));
125
                     updateMouseAction('mousedown');
126
                     fbCanvasObj.mouseDownLoc = Point.createFromMouseEvent(e, $(this)) ;
                     var b = fbCanvasObj.barClickedOn() ;
128
                     var m = fbCanvasObj.matClickedOn() ;
129
130
                     if( (fbCanvasObj.currentAction == 'bar') || (fbCanvasObj.currentAction == "mat")) {
131
                             fbCanvasObj.saveCanvas() ;
132
                     } else if( fbCanvasObj.currentAction == 'repeat' ) {
133
                             fbCanvasObj.addUndoState();
134
                             b.repeat(fbCanvasObj.mouseDownLoc);
135
136
                             fbCanvasObj.refreshCanvas();
                     } else {
137
                              // The click is being used to update the selected bars
138
                             if( b !== null ) {
139
                                      if( \$.inArray(b, fbCanvasObj.selectedBars) == -1) { // clicked on bar is
140
                                      \hookrightarrow not already selected
                                              if( !Utilities.shiftKeyDown ) {
141
                                                       fbCanvasObj.clearSelection();
142
143
                                              $.each( fbCanvasObj.selectedBars, function(index, bar) {
144
                                                       bar.clearSplitSelection();
145
146
                                              });
                                               fbCanvasObj.barToFront(b);
147
                                               fbCanvasObj.selectedBars.push(b);
148
                                              b.isSelected = true;
149
                                              b.selectSplit(fbCanvasObj.mouseDownLoc);
150
                                      } else {
151
                                                                    // clicked bar is already selected
                                              $.each( fbCanvasObj.selectedBars, function(index, bar) {
152
                                                       bar.clearSplitSelection();
153
154
                                              if( !Utilities.shiftKeyDown ) {
155
                                                       b.selectSplit(fbCanvasObj.mouseDownLoc);
156
157
                                              } else {
                                                       fbCanvasObj.removeBarFromSelection(b);
158
                                              }
159
                                              fbCanvasObj.barToFront(b);
160
                                      }
161
                                      if (fbCanvasObj.currentAction == "manualSplit") {
162
                                              fbCanvasObj.clearSelection();
163
                                      }
164
                             } else if( m !== null ) {
165
                                      if( $.inArray(m, fbCanvasObj.selectedMats) == -1) { // clicked on mat is
166
                                      \hookrightarrow \quad \textit{not already selected}
                                               if( !Utilities.shiftKeyDown ) {
167
                                                       fbCanvasObj.clearSelection();
168
                                              }
169
                                              m.isSelected = true;
170
171
                                              fbCanvasObj.selectedMats.push(m);
                                      } else { // Clicked on mat is already selected
172
                                              if( Utilities.shiftKeyDown ) {
173
                                                       fbCanvasObj.removeMatFromSelection(m);
174
                                              }
175
```

```
176
                             } else {
177
                                      fbCanvasObj.clearSelection();
178
179
180
                             fbCanvasObj.refreshCanvas();
                    }
181
            });
182
183
            $('#fbCanvas').mouseup(function(e) {
184
                     updateMouseLoc(e, $(this));
185
                    updateMouseAction('mouseup');
186
187
188
                    fbCanvasObj.mouseUpLoc = Point.createFromMouseEvent(e, $(this)) ;
189
190
                    if( fbCanvasObj.currentAction == 'bar' ) {
191
                             fbCanvasObj.addUndoState();
192
                             fbCanvasObj.addBar();
193
194
                             fbCanvasObj.clear_selection_button ();
                    } else if (fbCanvasObj.currentAction == 'mat') {
196
                             fbCanvasObj.addUndoState();
197
                             fbCanvasObj.addMat();
198
199
                             fbCanvasObj.clear_selection_button ();
                    }
200
201
202
                    if (fbCanvasObj.found_a_drag){
203
                             fbCanvasObj.finalizeCachedUndoState();
204
205
                             fbCanvasObj.check_for_drag = false;
206
207
                    fbCanvasObj.mouseUpLoc = null ;
208
                    fbCanvasObj.mouseDownLoc = null ;
209
                    fbCanvasObj.mouseLastLoc = null ;
210
211
212
            });
            $('.colorBlock').click(function(e) {
214
                    fbCanvasObj.setFillColor( $(this).css('background-color'));
215
216
                    $('.colorBlock').removeClass('colorSelected');
                    $(this).addClass('colorSelected');
217
                    fbCanvasObj.updateColorsOfSelectedBars();
218
219
                    fbCanvasObj.refreshCanvas();
            });
220
221
    //first attempt
222
            $('.colorBlock1').click(function(e) {
223
224 document.getElementById('fbCanvas').style.backgroundColor = $(this).css('background-color');
                    $('.colorBlock1').removeClass('colorSelected');
225
226
                    $(this).addClass('colorSelected');
227
            });
228
229
230
            $('a').click(function(e) {
231
232
233
                    var thisId = $(this).attr('id') ;
                    if (thisId === null) { return; }
234
                    var tool_on = false; // just temporarily keeps track of whether we're turning a tool on or
235
                     \hookrightarrow off
236
                      First, handle any hiding, if we're in that mode
237
                    if ((fbCanvasObj.currentAction == 'hide') && (thisId.indexOf('hide') == -1) ) {
238
239
                             $(this).hide();
                             hiddenButtonsName.push(thisId);
240
                             hiddenButtons.push($(this));
241
242
                             return;
                    }
243
244
                    if( thisId.indexOf('tool_') > -1 ) {
245
246
                             var toolName = thisId.substr(5,thisId.length);
247
                             if( toolName.toString() == fbCanvasObj.currentAction.toString() ) {
248
                                     tool_on = false;
249
```

```
fbCanvasObj.clear_selection_button ();
250
251
                             } else {
                                     fbCanvasObj.currentAction = thisId.substr(5,thisId.length) ;
252
                                     tool_on = true;
253
                                     $(this).addClass('toolSelected');
254
255
                             fbCanvasObj.handleToolUpdate(toolName, tool_on);
256
257
                             fbCanvasObj.refreshCanvas();
                    }
258
259
                    if( thisId.indexOf('action ') > -1 ) {
260
                    fbCanvasObj.name=thisId.substr( 7, thisId.length );
261
262
                             switch( thisId.substr( 7, thisId.length )) {
                                     case 'copy':
263
                                              fbCanvasObj.addUndoState();
264
265
                                              fbCanvasObj.copyBars() ;
                                              fbCanvasObj.refreshCanvas() ;
266
                                              break ;
267
                                     case 'delete':
268
269
                                              fbCanvasObj.addUndoState();
                                              fbCanvasObj.deleteSelectedBars();
270
                                              fbCanvasObj.refreshCanvas();
271
272
                                              break :
                                     case 'join':
                                              fbCanvasObj.addUndoState();
274
                                              fbCanvasObj.joinSelected() ;
275
276
                                              fbCanvasObj.refreshCanvas();
277
                                              break;
                                     case 'setUnitBar':
278
                                              fbCanvasObj.addUndoState();
279
                                              fbCanvasObj.setUnitBar();
280
                                              fbCanvasObj.refreshCanvas();
281
                                              break ;
282
283
                                     case 'measure':
                                              fbCanvasObj.addUndoState();
284
                                              fbCanvasObj.measureBars();
285
286
                                              fbCanvasObj.refreshCanvas() ;
                                              break;
287
                                     case 'make':
288
                                              fbCanvasObj.addUndoState();
289
290
                                              fbCanvasObj.make() ;
                                              fbCanvasObj.refreshCanvas();
291
                                              break ;
292
                                     case 'breakApart':
293
                                              fbCanvasObj.addUndoState();
294
                                              fbCanvasObj.breakApartBars();
295
                                              fbCanvasObj.refreshCanvas() ;
296
297
                                              break;
                                     case 'clearSplits':
298
                                              fbCanvasObj.addUndoState();
299
                                              fbCanvasObj.clearSplits() ;
300
301
                                              fbCanvasObj.refreshCanvas();
                                              break ;
302
                                     case 'pullOutSplit':
303
                                              fbCanvasObj.addUndoState();
304
                                              fbCanvasObj.pullOutSplit();
305
                                              fbCanvasObj.refreshCanvas();
306
307
                                              break ;
                                     case 'undo':
308
                                              fbCanvasObj.undo();
309
                                              fbCanvasObj.refreshCanvas();
310
311
                                              break ;
                                     case 'redo':
312
                                              fbCanvasObj.redo();
313
                                              fbCanvasObj.refreshCanvas();
314
                                              break;
315
                                     case 'save':
316
                                              fbCanvasObj.save();
317
318
                                              break;
319
                                     case 'open':
                                              SaveScreen();
320
                                              resetFormElement($("#files"));
321
                                              fbCanvasObj.openFileDialog();
                                              break;
323
                                              case 'print':
324
```

```
fbCanvasObj.print_canvas();
325
                                              break ;
326
                                      case 'clearAll':
327
                                          SaveScreen();
328
                                              location.reload();
329
330
                                              break;
                                      case 'show':
331
                                              showAllButtons();
332
333
                                              break;
                                              case 'previous':
334
                                              previousSelectFile();
335
                                              break;
336
337
                                                       case 'next':
                                                       nextSelectFile();
338
                                                               break;
339
340
                             }
341
342
                    }
343
                     if( thisId.indexOf('window_') > -1 ) {
345
                             switch( thisId.substr( 7, thisId.length )) {
346
347
                                      case 'label':
348
                                              fbCanvasObj.addUndoState();
                                              fbCanvasObj.editLabel();
349
350
                                              break ;
351
                                      case 'split':
                                              fbCanvasObj.addUndoState();
352
                                              fbCanvasObj.split(splitWidgetObj) ;
353
354
                                              break;
355
                                      case 'iterate':
                                              fbCanvasObj.addUndoState();
356
                                              fbCanvasObj.iterate() ;
357
358
                                              break;
                                      case 'properties':
359
                                              fbCanvasObj.properties();
360
361
                                              break;
362
                             }
                    }
363
364
            });
365
366
367
            $(document).keydown(function(e) {
368
369
                     if( e.which == 16 ) {
370
                             Utilities.shiftKeyDown = true ;
371
372
                             fbCanvasObj.refreshCanvas();
373
            });
374
            $(document).keyup(function(e) {
375
376
                     if( e.which == 16 ) {
                             Utilities.shiftKeyDown = false ;
377
                             fbCanvasObj.refreshCanvas();
378
379
380
                     if( e.ctrlKey && e.keyCode==80) {
381
382
                             fbCanvasObj.properties();
                             fbCanvasObj.refreshCanvas();
383
384
385
                     if( e.ctrlKey && e.keyCode==83) {
386
                             fbCanvasObj.save();
387
                             fbCanvasObj.refreshCanvas();
388
389
390
                     if( e.ctrlKey && e.keyCode==72) {
391
                             //$( "#dialog-hidden" ).dialog('open');
392
                             if(Utilities.ctrlKeyDown){
393
394
                                      showButton("tool_hide");
                                      showButton("action_show");
395
                                      Utilities.ctrlKeyDown=false;
396
                             } else {
                                      Utilities.ctrlKeyDown =true;
398
                                      hideButton("tool_hide");
399
```

```
400
                                      hideButton("action show");
401
                             7
                             fbCanvasObj.clear_selection_button();
402
                             fbCanvasObj.refreshCanvas();
403
404
                     if( e.ctrlKey && e.keyCode==46) {
                             fbCanvasObj.addUndoState();
406
                             fbCanvasObj.deleteSelectedBars() ;
407
                             fbCanvasObj.refreshCanvas();
408
                     }
409
410
            });
411
            $('#labelInput').keyup( function( e ) {
413
                     if( e.which == 13 ) {
414
                             fbCanvasObj.saveLabel( $('#labelInput').val(), Utilities.USE_CURRENT_SELECTION );
415
                             fbCanvasObj.hideEditLabel() ;
416
                             fbCanvasObj.refreshCanvas();
417
                    }
418
419
            });
420
            // This gets triggered after we have already cleared out the selection,
421
422
            /\!/ so we need to have a way to be sure the LAST selection gets the label.
            $('#labelInput').blur(function() {
                     fbCanvasObj.saveLabel( $('#labelInput').val(), Utilities.USE_LAST_SELECTION );
424
425
                     fbCanvasObj.hideEditLabel() ;
426
            });
427
428
429
            $( "#dialog-splits" ).dialog({
430
                             height: 300,
431
                             width: 400,
432
                             resizable: false,
433
                             modal: true,
434
                             buttons: [
435
436
                                      {
                                              text: "Ok",
437
                                              click: function() {
438
                                                       var num_splits = $("#split-slider-field").val();
439
440
                                                       var whole = $("input[type='radio'][name='whole_part']:che |

    cked").val();

                                                       var direction="Vertical";
                                                       if(Utilities.flag[1])
442
443
                                                       {
                                                               direction = $("input[type='radio'][name='vert_ho |

    riz']:checked").val();
445
                                                       }
446
                                                       fbCanvasObj.makeSplits(num_splits, direction, whole);
447
                                                       $( this ).dialog( "close" );
                                              }
449
                                     },
450
451
                                              text: "Cancel",
452
                                              click: function() {
453
                                                       $( this ).dialog( "close" );
454
                                              }
455
                                      }
456
                             ٦.
457
458
                             autoOpen: false
            });
459
460
            $( "#dialog-properties" ).dialog({
461
462
                             height: 500,
                             width: 400,
463
                             resizable: false,
464
                             modal: true,
465
                             buttons: [
466
                                     {
467
                                              text: "Ok",
468
469
                                              click: function() {
                                                       var create_checked =
470

    $("input[type='radio'][name='create']:checked").val();

471
                                                       splitWidgetObj.vertical=true;
```

```
if (create_checked == "Same") {
472
473
                                                              Utilities.flag[0] = true;
                                                      } else if (create_checked == "New") {
474
                                                              Utilities.flag[0] = false;}
475
476
                                                      var horiz_checked = $("input[type='radio'][name='two_spli |

    t']:checked").val();
478
                                                      if (horiz_checked == "One_horiz") {
                                                              Utilities.flag[1] = false;
479
                                                              document.getElementById("radio_vert").style.displ |
480

    ay = 'none';

                                                      } else if (horiz_checked == "Two_horiz") {
481
                                                              Utilities.flag[1] = true;
                                                              document.getElementById("radio_vert").style.displ |
483
                                                                  ay = 'block';
                                                      }
484
485
                                                      var itterate_way_checked = $("input[type='radio'][name='t |
486

    wo_ittr']:checked").val();

                                                      if (itterate_way_checked == "One_way") {
487
                                                              Utilities.flag[2] = false;
488
                                                              document.getElementById("iterate_vert-horiz").sty |
489
                                                               } else if (itterate_way_checked == "Two_way") {
490
                                                              Utilities.flag[2] = true;
491
                                                              document.getElementById("iterate_vert-horiz").sty |
492

    le.display = 'block';

                                                      }
493
                                                      var language_checked =
495

    $("input[type='radio'][name='lang']:checked").val();

496
                                                      switch(language_checked) {
497
                                                      case 'lang_eng':
                                                              Utilities.flag[3] = false;
498
                                                              document.getElementById('stylesheet').href='css/l |
499

    ang_eng.css';

500
                                                              break ;
                                                      case 'lang_tur':
501
                                                              Utilities.flag[3] = true;
502
503
                                                              document.getElementById('stylesheet').href='css/l |

    ang_tur.css';

504
                                                              break;
                                                      }
505
506
                                                      $( this ).dialog( "close" );
507
                                             }
508
                                     },
509
510
                                              text: "Cancel",
511
                                              click: function() {
512
                                                      $( this ).dialog( "close" );
513
                                              }
514
515
                                     }
516
                             autoOpen: false
517
518
            }):
519
520
521
            $( "#dialog-iterate" ).dialog({
522
                             height: 300,
523
                             width: 400.
524
                             resizable: false,
525
                             modal: true,
526
                             buttons: [
527
528
                                              text: "Ok",
                                              click: function() {
530
                                                      var num_iterate = $("#iterate-field").val();
531
532
                                                      if(!Utilities.flag[2])
533
                                                      {
                                                               direction="Horizontal";
534
                                                      }
535
                                                      else
```

```
{
537
538
                                                               var direction = $("input[type='radio'][name='ver |

    t_horiz']:checked").val();

                                                       fbCanvasObj.makeIterations(num_iterate, direction);
540
                                                       $( this ).dialog( "close" );
541
                                              }
542
543
                                      },
                                      {
544
                                              text: "Cancel",
545
                                              click: function() {
                                                       $( this ).dialog( "close" );
547
                                              }
548
549
                                      }
550
                             autoOpen: false
551
            });
552
553
554 $( "#dialog-make" ).dialog({
                             height: 300.
555
556
                             width: 400,
557
                             resizable: false,
                             modal: true,
558
                             buttons: [
559
560
                                              text: "Ok",
561
                                              click: function() {
562
                                                       var num_whole = parseFloat($("#whole-field").val());
563
                                                       var num_num = parseFloat($("#num-field").val());
564
                                                       var num_denum = parseFloat($("#denum-field").val());
565
566
567
                                                       if(!num_whole)
                                                       {
568
                                                               num_whole=0;
569
570
                                                       }
571
                                                       if(!num_denum)
                                                       {
572
573
                                                               num_denum=1;
574
                                                       }
                                                       if(!num_num)
575
                                                       {
576
577
                                                               num_num=0;
578
                                                       num_frac=num_whole + (num_num/num_denum);
579
                                                       if (!num_frac)
580
581
                                                       {
                                                               alert("Please input fraction!");
582
                                                       }
583
584
                                                       else
                                                       {
                                                               fbCanvasObj.makeMake(num_frac);
586
                                                       }
587
588
                                                       document.getElementById('whole-field').value="";
589
                                                       document.getElementById('num-field').value="";
590
                                                       document.getElementById('denum-field').value="";
591
                                                       $( this ).dialog( "close" );
                                              }
593
                                     },
594
595
                                              text: "Cancel",
596
                                              click: function() {
597
                                                       $( this ).dialog( "close" );
598
600
601
                             ],
                             autoOpen: false
602
            });
603
604
            $( "#split-slider" ).slider({
605
                             value:2,
                             min: 2,
607
                             max: 20,
608
609
                             step: 1,
                             slide: function( event, ui ) {
610
```

```
$( "#split-slider-field" ).val( ui.value );
611
612
                              }
            });
613
614
            $( "#dialog-hidden" ).dialog({
615
                             height: 250,
                              width: 300,
617
                              modal: true,
618
619
                              buttons: [
620
                                               text: "Ok",
621
                                               click: function() {
622
623
    624
                                                       $( this ).dialog( "close" );
625
                                               }
626
                                      },
627
                                      {
628
                                               text: "Cancel",
629
630
                                               click: function() {
                                                       $( this ).dialog( "close" );
631
                                               }
632
633
                                      }
634
                              ],
                              autoOpen: false
635
636
            });
637
            $( "#dialog-file" ).dialog({
638
                             height: 250,
639
                              width: 300,
640
                              modal: true,
641
                              buttons: [
642
643
                                      {
                                               text: "Cancel",
644
                                               click: function() {
645
                                                       $( this ).dialog( "close" );
646
647
                                               }
                                      }
648
                              ],
649
                              autoOpen: false
650
651
            });
652
            // --- Touch event helpers ---
653
            function getTouchPos(e, elem) {
654
                     var touch = e.originalEvent.touches[0] || e.originalEvent.changedTouches[0];
                     return {
656
                             x: touch.clientX - elem.position().left,
y: touch.clientY - elem.position().top
657
658
                     };
659
660
            function normalizeEvent(e, elem) {
661
662
                     if (e.type.startsWith('touch')) {
                              var pos = getTouchPos(e, elem);
663
664
                              return {
                                      clientX: pos.x + elem.position().left,
665
                                      clientY: pos.y + elem.position().top,
666
                                      which: 1,
667
668
                                      ctrlKey: e.ctrlKey || false,
                                      shiftKey: e.shiftKey || false,
669
                                      preventDefault: function() { e.preventDefault(); }
670
                             }:
671
                     }
672
673
                     return e;
674
675
             // --- Canvas touch events ---
676
            $('#fbCanvas').on('touchstart', function(e) {
677
                     e.preventDefault(); // Prevent scrolling/zooming
678
679
                     var ne = normalizeEvent(e, $(this));
                     // Simulate mousedown logic
680
                     fbCanvasObj.check_for_drag = true;
681
682
                     fbCanvasObj.cacheUndoState();
                     updateMouseLoc(ne, $(this));
683
                     updateMouseAction('mousedown');
684
                     fbCanvasObj.mouseDownLoc = Point.createFromMouseEvent(ne, $(this));
685
```

```
var b = fbCanvasObj.barClickedOn();
686
                     var m = fbCanvasObj.matClickedOn();
687
                     // Copy from the mouse handler above
688
                     if( (fbCanvasObj.currentAction == 'bar') || (fbCanvasObj.currentAction == "mat")) {
689
                             fbCanvasObj.saveCanvas() ;
690
                     } else if( fbCanvasObj.currentAction == 'repeat' ) {
                             fbCanvasObj.addUndoState();
692
                             b.repeat(fbCanvasObj.mouseDownLoc);
693
694
                             fbCanvasObj.refreshCanvas();
                     } else {
695
                             if( b !== null ) {
696
                                      if( $.inArray(b, fbCanvasObj.selectedBars) == -1) {
697
                                               if( !Utilities.shiftKeyDown ) {
                                                       fbCanvasObj.clearSelection();
699
                                               }
700
701
                                               $.each( fbCanvasObj.selectedBars, function(index, bar) {
                                                       bar.clearSplitSelection();
702
                                               });
703
                                               fbCanvasObj.barToFront(b);
704
                                               fbCanvasObj.selectedBars.push(b);
                                               b.isSelected = true;
706
                                               b.selectSplit(fbCanvasObj.mouseDownLoc);
707
                                      } else {
708
709
                                               $.each( fbCanvasObj.selectedBars, function(index, bar) {
                                                       bar.clearSplitSelection();
710
711
                                               });
                                               if( !Utilities.shiftKeyDown ) {
712
                                                       b.selectSplit(fbCanvasObj.mouseDownLoc);
713
                                               } else {
714
715
                                                       fbCanvasObj.removeBarFromSelection(b);
                                               }
716
                                               fbCanvasObj.barToFront(b);
717
718
                                      }
                                      if (fbCanvasObj.currentAction == "manualSplit") {
719
                                               fbCanvasObj.clearSelection();
720
                                      }
721
                             } else if( m !== null ) {
722
                                      if( $.inArray(m, fbCanvasObj.selectedMats) == -1) {
723
                                               if( !Utilities.shiftKeyDown ) {
724
                                                       fbCanvasObj.clearSelection();
725
726
                                               }
                                               m.isSelected = true;
727
                                               fbCanvasObj.selectedMats.push(m);
728
729
                                      } else {
                                               if( Utilities.shiftKeyDown ) {
                                                       fbCanvasObj.removeMatFromSelection(m);
731
                                               }
732
733
                             } else {
734
                                      fbCanvasObj.clearSelection();
735
736
737
                              fbCanvasObj.refreshCanvas();
738
739
                     ne.preventDefault();
740
            1):
741
            $('#fbCanvas').on('touchmove', function(e) {
    e.preventDefault(); // Prevent scrolling/zooming
742
743
                     var ne = normalizeEvent(e, $(this));
744
                     fracEvent = ne;
745
                     updateMouseLoc(ne, $(this));
746
                     updateMouseAction('mousemove');
747
                     var p = Point.createFromMouseEvent(ne, $(this));
748
                     if (fbCanvasObj.currentAction == "manualSplit") {
749
750
                              fbCanvasObj.manualSplitPoint = p;
                              fbCanvasObj.refreshCanvas();
751
752
                     if(fbCanvasObj.mouseDownLoc !== null) {
753
754
                             fbCanvasObj.updateCanvas(p);
755
                     ne.preventDefault();
756
            }):
757
758
            $('#fbCanvas').on('touchend', function(e) {
759
                     e.preventDefault(); // Prevent scrolling/zooming
760
```

```
var ne = normalizeEvent(e, $(this));
761
762
                     updateMouseLoc(ne, $(this));
                     updateMouseAction('mouseup');
763
                     fbCanvasObj.mouseUpLoc = Point.createFromMouseEvent(ne, $(this));
764
                     if( fbCanvasObj.currentAction == 'bar' ) {
765
                             fbCanvasObj.addUndoState();
766
                             fbCanvasObj.addBar();
767
                             fbCanvasObj.clear_selection_button ();
768
769
                     } else if (fbCanvasObj.currentAction == 'mat') {
                             fbCanvasObj.addUndoState();
770
                             fbCanvasObj.addMat();
771
                             fbCanvasObj.clear_selection_button ();
772
773
                     if (fbCanvasObj.found_a_drag){
774
                             fbCanvasObj.finalizeCachedUndoState();
775
776
                             fbCanvasObj.check_for_drag = false;
777
                     fbCanvasObj.mouseUpLoc = null ;
778
                     fbCanvasObj.mouseDownLoc = null ;
779
780
                     fbCanvasObj.mouseLastLoc = null ;
                     ne.preventDefault();
781
            });
782
783
784
             // --- Touch for color pickers and tool buttons ---
            $('.colorBlock, .colorBlock1').on('touchstart', function(e) {
785
786
                     $(this).trigger('click');
                     e.preventDefault();
787
788
            $('a').on('touchstart', function(e) {
789
                     $(this).trigger('click');
790
                     e.preventDefault();
791
            });
792
793
794 });
795
   function showAllButtons() {
796
797
            while(hiddenButtons.length >0) {
                     thing = hiddenButtons.pop();
                     thing.show();
799
800
801
            hiddenButtons = [];
            hiddenButtonsName = [];
802
803 }
804
   function SaveScreen() {
            var r=window.confirm("Do you want to save?");
806
            if (r==true)
807
808
            {
                     fbCanvasObj.save();
809
            }
810
811 }
812
   function showButton(item) {
813
        var cnt = 0:
814
        while(hiddenButtonsName.length >0) {
815
            if (hiddenButtonsName[cnt] === item) {
816
                var rem_but1=hiddenButtonsName.splice(cnt, 1);
817
818
                hiddenButtons.splice(cnt, 1);
            }
819
            else {
820
                     cnt++:
821
            }
822
                     if (hiddenButtonsName.length === cnt) {
823
                             $(document.getElementById(rem_but1)).show();
824
825
                             break:
                     }
826
827
   }
828
829
   function hideButton(item) {
830
            if (hiddenButtonsName.indexOf(item)<0) {</pre>
831
                     hidden=document.getElementById(item) ;
832
        $(hidden).hide();
833
                     hiddenButtonsName.push(item);
834
                     hiddenButtons.push($(hidden));
835
```

```
}
836
837 }
838
839 function handleFileSelect(event) {
            $( "#dialog-file" ).dialog("close");
840
            var files = event.target.files;
            if (files.length === 0) {return;}
842
843
844
   //First attempt
            Utilities.file_list=event.target.files;
845
      Utilities.file_index=0;
846
847
            var aFile = files[0];
            readFileOpen(aFile);
849
850
851 }
853 //First attempt
854 function handleListSelect(event) {
     \label{thm:continuous} Utilities.file\_index=\ document.getElementById('id\_filetext').selectedIndex;
            a_files = Utilities.file_list;
856
857
858 //
              SaveScreen();
            fbCanvasObj.save();
860
            var aFileIndex=Utilities.file_index;
861
862
            var aFile = a_files[aFileIndex];
            readFileOpen(aFile);
863
864
865 }
866 //
867
868 function nextSelectFile(){
869
            // SaveScreen();
                    fbCanvasObj.save();
870
871
872
                     var n_files = Utilities.file_list;
                     Utilities.file_index = Utilities.file_index+1;
                     document.getElementById('id_filetext').selectedIndex = Utilities.file_index;
874
875
876
                     var nFileIndex=Utilities.file_index;
                     var nFile = n_files[nFileIndex];
877
                    readFileOpen(nFile);
878
879 }
881 function previousSelectFile(){
              //SaveScreen();
882
883
                    fbCanvasObj.save();
884
                     var p_files = Utilities.file_list;
885
                     Utilities.file_index = Utilities.file_index-1;
886
                     document.getElementById('id_filetext').selectedIndex = Utilities.file_index;
888
                     var pFileIndex=Utilities.file_index;
889
890
                     var pFile = p_files[pFileIndex];
                     readFileOpen(pFile);
891
892 }
893
894 //First attempt
895 function readFileOpen(oFile){
            showAllButtons():
896
897
   // reset undo and redo
898
            fbCanvasObj.mUndoArray = [];
899
            fbCanvasObj.mRedoArray = [];
900
901
            FBFileReader.readAsText(oFile);
902
            FBFileReader.onload = function (oFile) {
903
               fbCanvasObj.handleFileEvent(oFile);
904
905
            showSelectList();
906
907 }
909
910
```

```
911 //First attempt
912 function showSelectList() {
            f_files = Utilities.file_list;
913
     var first = document.getElementById('id_filetext');
914
     var b_title= document.getElementById('bar_titles');
915
            var file_length = f_files.length;
            var select_length = document.getElementById('id_filetext').selectedIndex;
917
            var s_files = Utilities.file_list[Utilities.file_index];
918
919
            select_length = select_length + 1;
            document.title = s_files.name;
            b title.innerHTML=": "+s files.name;
921
922
923
     \verb| if(file_length===1){|} \\
                    hideButton("id_filetext");
924
                    hideButton("action_previous");
925
                    hideButton("action_next");
926
            else if (file_length===select_length){
928
                    showButton("id_filetext");
929
                    showButton("action_previous");
                    hideButton("action_next");
931
932
            else if (select_length===1 || select_length===0){
933
                    showButton("id_filetext");
                    hideButton("action_previous");
935
                    showButton("action_next");
936
            }
937
938
                    showButton("id filetext");
939
940
              showButton("action_previous");
              showButton("action_next");
942
943
            first.innerHTML='';
            for (var i=0, f1; f1=f_files[i]; i++) {
945
                             if (s_files.name !== f1.name ) {
946
                                             first.innerHTML=first.innerHTML+'<option value="' + f1.name +</pre>
947

    '">' + f1.name +'</option>';

                            }
948
949
                             else {
                                     first.innerHTML=first.innerHTML+'<option value="' + f1.name +</pre>

    '"selected>' + f1.name +'
';
951
                             }
952
            }
953 }
954 //
955
957 function resetFormElement(e) {
     e.wrap('<form>').closest('form').get(0).reset();
958
959
     e.unwrap();
960 }
961
962
963 // for debugging
964
965 function updateMouseLoc(e, elem) {
966
            x = e.clientX - elem.position().left;
            y = e.clientY - elem.position().top ;
967
            offsetX = elem.offset().left;
968
969
            offsetY
                           = elem.offset().top;
            \$('\#mouseLoc').text(x + ', ' + y + ' | ' + offsetX + ', ' + offsetY + ' | ' + window.pageXOffsetX)
971
            → + ', ' + window.pageYOffset );
972
973 }
974
975 function updateMouseAction(actionName) {
            $('#mouseAction').text(actionName);
977
978
979 }
```

### 2.1.2 FractionBarsCanvas.js

```
1 // Copyright University of Massachusetts Dartmouth 2013
3 // Designed and built by James P. Burke and Jason Orrill
4 // Modified and developed by Hakan Sandir
6 // This Javascript version of Fraction Bars is based on
7 // the Transparent Media desktop version of Fraction Bars,
 s // which in turn was based on the original TIMA Bars software
9 // by John Olive and Leslie Steffe.
10 // We thank them for allowing us to update that product.
11
13
14 function FractionBarsCanvas(canvasContext) {
           this.context = canvasContext ;
16 //
             this.currentTool = '';
           this.currentAction = ''
17
           this.canvasState = null ;
18
           this.currentFill = '#FFFF66';
20 //
             this.barFill = '#FFFF66';
           this.matFill = '#888888';
21
22
           this.mouseDownLoc = null ;
           this.mouseUpLoc = null ;
23
           this.mouseLastLoc = null;
24
25
           this.bars = [];
           this.mats = [] ;
27
           this.selectedBars = [] ;
28
           this.selectedMats = [] ;
29
           this.lastSelectedBars = [] ;
           this.lastSelectedMats = [] ;
31
           this.unitBar = null :
32
           this.context.fillStyle = this.currentFill ;
           this.context.font = '9pt Verdana';
34
35
           this.mUndoArray = [];
36
           this.mRedoArray = [];
38
           {\tt this.check\_for\_drag} = {\tt false}; \ /\!/ \ {\it These} \ {\it two} \ {\it values} \ {\it are} \ {\it used} \ {\it to} \ {\it check} \ {\it for} \ {\it a} \ {\it drag} \ {\it so} \ {\it that} \ {\it we} \ {\it can}
39
           this.found_a_drag = false; // store an undo state before a drag, and register it when we know the
           41
           this.manualSplitPoint = null;
42
43 }
44
45 FractionBarsCanvas.prototype.addBar = function(a_bar) {
           var b = null;
47
           if (a_bar === null | a_bar === undefined) {
                   b = Bar.createFromMouse(this.mouseDownLoc, this.mouseUpLoc, 'bar', this.currentFill);
48
49
           } else {
                    b = a_bar;
51
52
           this.bars.push(b);
           this.clearSelection();
           this.updateSelectionFromState();
55
           this.updateCanvas(this.mouseUpLoc);
56
           // this.isSelected = true;
           this.refreshCanvas();
58
59
           // Utilities.Log(this.bars.length);
61 };
63 FractionBarsCanvas.prototype.addMat = function() {
           var m = Mat.createFromMouse(this.mouseDownLoc, this.mouseUpLoc, 'mat', this.matFill) ;
           this.mats.push(m);
65
           this.updateCanvas(this.mouseUpLoc);
66
           this.refreshCanvas();
67
           // Utilities.Log(this.bars.length);
68
69 }:
71 // Also copy mats
```

```
_{72} FractionBarsCanvas.prototype.copyBars = function() {
            if( this.selectedBars.length > 0 ) {
                    for( var i = this.selectedBars.length-1; i >= 0; i-- ) {
74
                             this.bars.push( this.selectedBars[i].copy(true) );
75
                             this.selectedBars[i].isSelected = false ;
76
                    }
77
78
            if( this.selectedMats.length > 0 ) {
79
                    for(var j = this.selectedMats.length-1; j \ge 0; j--) {
80
                             this.mats.push( this.selectedMats[j].copy(true) );
81
                             this.selectedMats[j].isSelected = false ;
82
83
84
            this.updateSelectionFromState();
85
86 }:
87
88 FractionBarsCanvas.prototype.breakApartBars = function() {
            var newBars ;
89
            if( this.selectedBars.length > 0 ) {
90
                    for( var i = 0; i < this.selectedBars.length; i++ ) {</pre>
                             newBars = this.selectedBars[i].breakApart() ;
92
                             for( var j = 0; j < newBars.length; <math>j++) {
93
                                     this.bars.push( newBars[j] ) ;
94
95
                    }
96
97
                     // all splits in bars copied...delete the original selection
98
                    this.deleteSelectedBars();
            }
100
101
   }:
103 FractionBarsCanvas.prototype.pullOutSplit = function() {
104
            var sel_split = null;
105
            for (var i = 0; i < this.selectedBars.length; i++) {</pre>
106
                    if (this.selectedBars[i].selectedSplit !== null) {
107
108
                             sel_split = this.selectedBars[i].selectedSplit;
                             var newbar = Bar.createFromSplit(sel_split, this.selectedBars[i].x,

    this.selectedBars[i].y);

                             this.addBar(newbar):
110
111
                    }
            }
112
113 }:
114
   FractionBarsCanvas.prototype.clearSplits = function() {
115
            if( this.selectedBars.length > 0 ) {
116
                    for( var i = 0; i < this.selectedBars.length; i++ ) {</pre>
117
                             this.selectedBars[i].clearSplits();
118
119
            }
120
121 };
122
123
124 FractionBarsCanvas.prototype.split = function(sw) {
            // This function opens the dialog, but doesn't actually perform the splits.
125
            // makesplits is called directly from the OK button handler code in the .dialog definition in
126
            \hookrightarrow fractionbars.js
127
            if ((this.selectedBars.length > 1) || (this.selectedBars.length === 0)) {
128
129
    130
            if (Utilities.flag[3]) {
                                                              alert("Lütfen ayrıştırılacak bir kesir şeridi
132
                                                               → seçiniz.");
133
                                                      } else {
                                                              alert("Please select a bar to partition.");
134
135
            //alert("Please select a bar to partition.");
136
              alert(window.getComputedStyle($('.c_split_alert')[0], ':before').getPropertyValue('content'));
138
   /\!/ alert(getComputedStyle(document.querySelector('.c_split_alert'), ':before').content);
139
140
141
            } else {
142
                    if( this.selectedBars.length > 0 ) {
143
```

```
// Show dialog
144
145
                            sw.color = this.selectedBars[0].color;
                            $( "#dialog-splits" ).dialog('open');
146
                            sw.refreshCanvas();
147
                            for( var i = 0; i < this.selectedBars.length; i++ ) {</pre>
148
                             // Do something to each bar
150
                    }
151
           }
152
153 };
154
155
    //değişecek
   FractionBarsCanvas.prototype.properties = function() {
            if (Utilities.flag[0] ) {
157
                    document.getElementById("new").checked = false;
158
159
                    document.getElementById("same").checked = true;
160
                    document.getElementById("new").checked = true;
161
                    document.getElementById("same").checked = false;
162
            if (Utilities.flag[1] ) {
164
                    document.getElementById("two_horiz").checked = true;
165
                    document.getElementById("one_horiz").checked = false;
166
167
            } else {
                    document.getElementById("two_horiz").checked = false;
168
                    document.getElementById("one_horiz").checked = true;
169
170
            document.getElementById("vert").checked=true;
171
            document.getElementById("horiz").checked=false;
172
173
            $( "#dialog-properties" ).dialog('open');
   };
175
176
177 FractionBarsCanvas.prototype.makeSplits = function(num_splits, vert_horiz, whole_part) {
            var vert_truth = (vert_horiz === "Vertical");
178
            if( this.selectedBars.length > 0 ) {
179
                    if (whole_part === "Whole") {
180
                            for( var i = 0; i < this.selectedBars.length; i++ ) {</pre>
181
                            // Do something to each bar
182
                                    this_bar = this.selectedBars[i];
183
184
                                     // alert(num_splits);
                                     // this_bar.equalSplits(num_splits);
185
186
187
                                     this_bar.wholeBarSplits(num_splits, vert_truth);
189
                    } else {
190
                            if((this.selectedBars[0].splits.length === 0) ||
                            // No splits, or no selected split, so treat this like a whole bar split
192
194
                                     this.selectedBars[0].wholeBarSplits(num_splits, vert_truth);
                            } else {
195
196
                                     this.selectedBars[0].splitSelectedSplit(num_splits, vert_truth);
197
198
199
200
                    this.refreshCanvas();
            }
201
202 }:
203
205 FractionBarsCanvas.prototype.iterate = function(iw) {
            // This function opens the dialog, but doesn't actually perform the iteration.
206
207
            // makeIterations is called directly from the OK button handler code in the .dialog definition in
               fractionbars.js
208
            if ((this.selectedBars.length > 1) || (this.selectedBars.length === 0)) {
209
                    if (Utilities.flag[3]) {
210
                                                             alert("Lütfen yineleme işlemi yapabilmek için bir
211
                                                              \hookrightarrow kesir şeridi seçiniz.");
                                                     } else {
                                                             alert("Please select exactly one bar to
213

    iterate."):

                                                     }
```

```
//alert("Please select exactly one bar to iterate.");
215
            } else {
216
                     if( this.selectedBars.length > 0 ) {
217
                              // Show dialog
218
                              $( "#dialog-iterate" ).dialog('open');
219
                              //for( var\ i = 0; i < this.selectedBars.length; i++ ) {
220
                              // Do something to each bar
221
                              1/7
222
                     }
223
            }
224
225 };
226
227
   FractionBarsCanvas.prototype.make = function(iw) {
228
            // This function opens the dialog, but doesn't actually perform the iteration.
229
            // makeIterations is called directly from the OK button handler code in the .dialog definition in
230
            \hookrightarrow fractionbars.js
231
            if ((this.selectedBars.length > 1) || (this.selectedBars.length === 0)) {
232
233
                     if (Utilities.flag[3]) {
                                                                 alert("Lütfen yeni bir şerit yapabilmek için bir
234
                                                                    kesir şeridi seçiniz.");
                                                        } else {
                                                                 alert("Please select exactly one bar to make new
236
                                                                 \hookrightarrow bar.");
237
                                                        }
                     //alert("Please select exactly one bar to iterate.");
238
            } else {
239
240
                     if( this.selectedBars.length > 0 ) {
                              // Show dialog
241
                              $( "#dialog-make" ).dialog('open');
242
243
244
                     }
            }
245
246 }:
247
248
249
250 FractionBarsCanvas.prototype.makeIterations = function(num_iterations, vert_horiz) {
            var vert_truth = (vert_horiz === "Vertical");
            if( this.selectedBars.length > 0 ) {
252
253
254
                     if(!Utilities.flag[0]){this.copyBars();}
255
                     this.selectedBars[0].iterate(num_iterations, vert_truth);
256
257
258
                     this.refreshCanvas();
            }
259
260 }:
261
263 FractionBarsCanvas.prototype.makeMake = function(num_frac) {
            if( this.selectedBars.length > 0 ) {
264
265
                     this.bars.push( this.selectedBars[0].makeNewCopy(num_frac) ) ;
266
267
                     this.refreshCanvas();
268
            }
269
270 };
271
272 FractionBarsCanvas.prototype.measureBars = function() {
            if( this.selectedBars.length > 0 ) {
                     for( var i = this.selectedBars.length-1; i >= 0; i-- ) {
274
275
                             this.selectedBars[i].fraction =

→ Utilities.createFraction(this.selectedBars[i].size, this.unitBar.size);

                     }
276
            }
277
278 };
279
{\tt 280 \ FractionBarsCanvas.prototype.clearAllMeasurements = function() \ \{}
281
            for( var i = 0; i < this.bars.length; i++ ) {</pre>
                     this.bars[i].isUnitBar = false ;
this.bars[i].fraction = '' ;
282
283
            }
284
285 };
```

```
286
287
   FractionBarsCanvas.prototype.setUnitBar = function() {
288
            this.clearAllMeasurements();
289
            if( this.selectedBars.length == 1 ) {
290
                     this.selectedBars[0].isUnitBar = true ;
291
                     this.selectedBars[0].fraction = ''
292
                     this.unitBar = this.selectedBars[0] ;
293
            }
294
295 }:
296
   FractionBarsCanvas.prototype.editLabel = function() {
297
            var canvasPos = $('#fbCanvas').position();
299
            if( this.selectedBars.length == 1 ) {
300
                     var labelDiv = $('#labelInput');
301
                     $('#labelInput').css('position', 'absolute');
                     $('#labelInput').css('width', this.selectedBars[0].w - 13);
303
304
                     $('#labelInput').css('top', canvasPos.top + this.selectedBars[0].y +
                     this.selectedBars[0].h - labelDiv.outerHeight() - 4);

$('#labelInput').css('left', canvasPos.left + this.selectedBars[0].x + 5);
306
                     $('#labelInput').val( this.selectedBars[0].label );
307
308
                     $('#labelInput').show();
309
310
                     $('#labelInput').focus();
311
            }
312
313 }:
314
   FractionBarsCanvas.prototype.hideEditLabel = function() {
315
            $('#labelInput').hide();
316
317 }:
318
   FractionBarsCanvas.prototype.saveLabel = function(labelText, selectionType) {
319
            var barSelection = [] :
320
            if( selectionType == Utilities.USE_CURRENT_SELECTION ) {
321
                     barSelection = this.selectedBars ;
322
            } else {
323
                     barSelection = this.lastSelectedBars ;
324
326
            if( barSelection.length == 1 ) {
327
                     barSelection[0].label = labelText ;
328
329
            this.lastSelectedBars = [] ;
330
            this.refreshCanvas();
331
332 };
333
    // Deletes both bars and mats that are selected
334
_{\rm 335} FractionBarsCanvas.prototype.deleteSelectedBars = function() {
336
            var newBars = [];
            var unitBarDeleted = false ;
337
338
            for( var i = 0; i < this.bars.length; i++ ) {</pre>
339
                     if( !this.bars[i].isSelected ) {
340
                             newBars.push( this.bars[i] ) ;
341
342
                     } else {
                              if( this.bars[i].isUnitBar ) {
343
                                      unitBarDeleted = true ;
344
                             }
345
                     }
347
            this.bars = newBars ;
348
349
            if( unitBarDeleted ) {
                     this.clearAllMeasurements();
351
            var newMats = [];
352
            for (i = 0; i < this.mats.length; i++) {
353
                     if( !this.mats[i].isSelected ) {
354
                             newMats.push( this.mats[i] ) ;
355
356
            this.mats = newMats;
358
359 };
```

```
360
361
    // Works on bars and mats together
362 FractionBarsCanvas.prototype.updateSelectionFromState = function() {
            this.selectedBars = [];
363
            for( var i = 0; i < this.bars.length; i++ ) {
364
                     if( this.bars[i].isSelected ) {
365
                             this.selectedBars.push( this.bars[i] );
366
367
            }
368
            this.selectedMats = [];
369
            for(i = 0; i < this.mats.length; i++ ) {</pre>
370
                     if( this.mats[i].isSelected ) {
371
372
                             this.selectedMats.push( this.mats[i] ) ;
373
            }
374
375 };
376
   FractionBarsCanvas.prototype.findBarForPoint = function(p) {
377
            for( var i = this.bars.length-1; i \ge 0; i-- ) {
378
379
                     if( p.x > this.bars[i].x &&
                             p.x < this.bars[i].x + this.bars[i].w &&
380
                             p.y > this.bars[i].y &&
381
382
                             p.y < this.bars[i].y + this.bars[i].h) {</pre>
383
                             return(this.bars[i]);
384
385
                     }
386
387
            return null;
388
389
   FractionBarsCanvas.prototype.findSplitForPoint = function(p) {
390
            var the_bar = this.findBarForPoint(p);
if (the_bar !== null) {
391
392
                     return (the_bar.findSplitForPoint(p));
393
            } else {
394
                     return (null);
395
396
            }
397 };
398
   Fraction Bars Canvas.prototype.find Something For Point = function (p) \ \{
399
400
            // Returns either a bar or a split that matches the point. Or null if no match.
            var the_bar = this.findBarForPoint(p);
401
            if (the_bar !== null) {
402
403
                     var the_split = the_bar.findSplitForPoint(p);
                     if (the_split !== null) {
                             return (the_split);
405
                     } else {
406
407
                             return (the_bar);
408
            } else {
409
                     return (null);
410
411
412 };
413
414 FractionBarsCanvas.prototype.barClickedOn = function() {
            for( var i = this.bars.length-1; i >= 0; i-- ) {
415
                     // Utilities.log(i);
416
417
                     if( this.mouseDownLoc.x > this.bars[i].x &&
                              this.mouseDownLoc.x < this.bars[i].x + this.bars[i].w &&
418
                              this.mouseDownLoc.y > this.bars[i].y &&
419
                             this.mouseDownLoc.y < this.bars[i].y + this.bars[i].h)
420
                     {
421
                              // this.bars[i].isSelected = true ;
422
                             if (this.currentAction == "manualSplit" ) {
423
424
                                      this.addUndoState();
                                      if (Utilities.flag[1] ) {
                                               split_key=Utilities.shiftKeyDown;
426
                                      } else{
427
428
                                               split_key=false;
429
430
                                      this.bars[i].splitBarAtPoint(this.mouseDownLoc, split_key);
431
                             } else {
433
                                      this.bars[i].selectSplit(this.mouseDownLoc);
434
```

```
435
                               return this.bars[i] ;
436
437
438
439
             return null;
440 };
441
    FractionBarsCanvas.prototype.barToFront = function(bar) {
442
443
             var new_list = [];
444
445
             for (var i = 0; i < this.bars.length; i++) {</pre>
446
                      if (bar !== this.bars[i]) {
447
                               new_list.push(this.bars[i]);
448
449
450
             new_list.push(bar);
451
             this.bars = new_list;
452
453
454 };
455
456 FractionBarsCanvas.prototype.matClickedOn = function() {
             for( var i = this.mats.length-1; i >= 0; i-- ) {
457
458
                      // Utilities.log(i);
                      if( this.mouseDownLoc.x > this.mats[i].x &&
459
460
                               this.mouseDownLoc.x < this.mats[i].x + this.mats[i].w &&
                               \label{limits}  \mbox{this.mouseDownLoc.y} > \mbox{this.mats[i].y} \ \&\& \\ \mbox{this.mouseDownLoc.y} < \mbox{this.mats[i].y} + \mbox{this.mats[i].h}) 
461
462
                      {
463
                                 this.mats[i].isSelected = true ;
464
                               return this.mats[i] ;
465
                      }
466
467
             return null;
468
469 };
470
    // CLear for bars and mats
471
472 FractionBarsCanvas.prototype.clearSelection = function() {
473
             $.each( this.bars, function(index, bar) {
                      bar.isSelected = false ;
474
475
                      bar.clearSplitSelection();
476
             this.lastSelectedBars = this.selectedBars ;
477
             this.selectedBars = \Pi:
478
479
             $.each( this.mats, function(index, mat) {
480
                      mat.isSelected = false ;
481
482
             this.lastSelectedMats = this.selectedMats ;
483
             this.selectedMats = [] ;
484
485 };
486
    // CLear for bars and mats
487
488 FractionBarsCanvas.prototype.removeBarFromSelection = function(bar) {
489
490
             var new_list = [];
491
             for (var i = 0; i < this.selectedBars.length; i++) {</pre>
492
                      if (bar !== this.selectedBars[i]) {
493
                               new_list.push(this.selectedBars[i]);
494
                      }
495
             }
496
497
             this.selectedBars = new_list;
498
             bar.isSelected = false;
499
             bar.clearSplitSelection();
500
501
502 }:
503
{\tt 504} \ \ {\tt FractionBarsCanvas.prototype.removeMatFromSelection} \ = \ {\tt function(mat)} \ \ \{
505
             var new_list = [];
506
             for (var i = 0; i < this.selectedMats.length; i++) {</pre>
508
                      if (mat !== this.selectedMats[i]) {
509
```

```
510
                             new list.push(this.selectedMats[i]);
                    }
511
512
513
            this.selectedMats = new_list;
514
            mat.isSelected = false;
515
516
517 }:
518
_{520} FractionBarsCanvas.prototype.joinSelected = function() {
            // TODO: bulletproof this
521
522
            // TODO: update this to allow for more than two bars to be joined.
            if ((this.selectedBars.length > 2) || (this.selectedBars.length === 1) ||
523
                (this.selectedMats.length > 0)) {
                     if (Utilities.flag[3]) {
524
                                                                alert("Birleştirme işlemi yapabilmek için lütfen
525

→ iki kesir şeridi seçiniz.");

                                                       } else {
                                                                alert("Please select exactly two bars (and no
527
                                                                → mats) before attempting to Join.");
528
                                                       7
                     //alert("Please select exactly two bars (and no mats) before attempting to Join.");
529
                     {return;}
530
            }
531
            var success = this.selectedBars[0].join(this.selectedBars[1]);
532
533
            if (success) {
534
                     this.selectedBars[0].isSelected = false ;
535
536
                     this.deleteSelectedBars();
                     this.updateSelectionFromState();
537
            }
538
539
540 };
541
_{542} FractionBarsCanvas.prototype.setupBarRepeats = function() {
            // For every bar, jsut set its repeatUnit. So that Repeat can work correctly. for (var i = this.bars.length - 1; i >= 0; i--) {
543
544
                     this.bars[i].setRepeatUnit();
545
            }
546
547
548
549
550 FractionBarsCanvas.prototype.unsetBarRepeats = function() {
            // For every bar, jsut set its repeatUnit. So that Repeat can work correctly.
551
            for (var i = this.bars.length - 1; i \ge 0; i--) {
552
553
                    this.bars[i].repeatUnit = null;
554
555 }:
556
558 FractionBarsCanvas.prototype.handleToolUpdate = function(tool_name, tool_on) {
            // This is the Canvas' chance to do something when a tool switched on or off
559
            // We are given the name of the tool, and a Boolean value of whether it was turned on or off.
560
561
            switch(tool name) {
562
                     case 'repeat':
563
                             if (tool_on) {
564
                                      this.setupBarRepeats();
565
                             } else {
566
567
                                      this.unsetBarRepeats();
                             }
568
            }
569
570 }:
571
572
573
574 FractionBarsCanvas.prototype.drawRect = function(p1, p2) {
            if (this.currentAction == "bar")
                     this.context.fillStyle = this.currentFill;
576
            else if (this.currentAction == "mat")
577
                     this.context.fillStyle = this.matFill;
            var w = Math.abs(p2.x - p1.x);
579
            var h = Math.abs(p2.y - p1.y);
580
            var p = Point.min( p1, p2 ) ;
581
```

```
this.context.fillRect(p.x + 0.5, p.y + 0.5, w, h);
582
583
                      this.context.strokeRect(p.x + 0.5, p.y + 0.5, w, h);
584 };
585
586
      Fraction Bars Canvas.prototype.manual Split XORD raw = function (the\_point) \ \{ below the point of the poin
                      this.context.strokeStyle="#FF0000";
588
                      this. {\it context.globalCompositeOperation="xor";}
589
                      this.context.strokeRect (the\_point.x-50,\ the\_point.y-50,\ 100,100\ )\ ;
590
                      this.context.strokeRect(the_point.x-50, the_point.y-50, 100,100);
591
                      this.context.globalCompositeOperation="source-over";
592
593
594
595
596
597 FractionBarsCanvas.prototype.drawBar = function(b) {
598
                      this.context.fillStyle = b.color;
599
                      this.context.fillRect(b.x + 0.5, b.y + 0.5, b.w, b.h);
600
                      this.context.strokeStyle = '#FF0000';
602
                      if( b.splits.length > 0 ) {
603
                                     for( i = 0; i < b.splits.length; i++ ) {</pre>
604
                                                     this.context.fillStyle = b.splits[i].color;
                                                     this.context.fillRect( b.x + b.splits[i].x + 0.5, b.y + b.splits[i].y + 0.5,
606
                                                     \rightarrow b.splits[i].w, b.splits[i].h);
                                                     this.context.strokeRect( b.x + b.splits[i].x + 0.5, b.y + b.splits[i].y + 0.5,
607

    b.splits[i].w, b.splits[i].h );

                                                     if (b.splits[i].isSelected === true) {
608
                                                                    var xcenter = b.splits[i].x+(b.splits[i].w /2);
                                                                    var ycenter = b.splits[i].y+(b.splits[i].h /2);
610
                                                                    this.context.strokeRect(b.x+xcenter-2, b.y+ycenter-2, 4, 4);
611
                                                     }
612
                                     }
613
                      }
614
615
                      this.context.fillStyle = b.color;
617
                      this.context.strokeStyle = '#000000';
618
                      if( b.isSelected ) {
619
620
                                      this.context.lineWidth = 2.5;
621
622
                      this.context.strokeRect(b.x + 0.5, b.y + 0.5, b.w, b.h);
623
624
                      this.context.lineWidth = 1:
625
                      this.context.fillStyle = '#000000';
626
627
                      if( b.isUnitBar ) {
628
                                     this.context.fillText('Unit Bar', b.x, b.y + b.h + 15);
629
                      }
630
631
                      if ((this.currentAction == "manualSplit") && (this.manualSplitPoint !== null)) {
632
633
                                     var asplit = this.findSplitForPoint(this.manualSplitPoint);
                                      var abar = this.findBarForPoint(this.manualSplitPoint);
634
                                     var x_offset = 0;
635
                                     var y_offset = 0;
636
                                     var thing = null;
637
638
639 if (Utilities.flag[1]) {
640
                                                                    split_key=!Utilities.shiftKeyDown;
                                                     } else
641
                                                     { split_key=true;
642
643
                                                    }
644
                                     if (asplit !== null) {
                                                     x_offset = abar.x;
645
                                                     y_offset = abar.y;
646
647
                                                     thing = asplit;
                                     } else {
648
                                                     thing = abar;
649
                                     }
650
                                     if ((thing !== null) && !((asplit === null) && (abar !== null) && (abar.splits.length !==
                                      → 0))) {
                                                     // The above statement is complex because it checks for the condition where a user
652
                                                     \hookrightarrow can click
```

```
653
                             // exactly between existing splits.
654
                             var savestroke = this.context.strokeStyle;
                             this.context.strokeStyle = '#FF0000';
655
656
                             if (!split_key) {
657
                                     this.context.strokeRect (\ thing.x+x\_offset,\ this.manualSplitPoint.y,
                                        thing.w,0);
                             } else {
659
                                     this.context.strokeRect( this.manualSplitPoint.x, thing.y+y_offset, 0,
                                     \hookrightarrow thing.h );
661
662
                             this.context.strokeStyle = savestroke;
663
                    }
664
665
            var fractionStringMetrics = this.context.measureText( b.fraction ) ;
667
            this.context.fillText( b.fraction, b.x + b.w - fractionStringMetrics.width - 5, b.y - 5);
668
669
670
            var labelStringMetrics = this.context.measureText( b.label ) ;
            this.context.fillText( b.label, b.x + 5, b.y + b.h - 5);
671
672
            this.context.fillStyle = this.currentFill ;
674
675 }:
676
677 FractionBarsCanvas.prototype.drawMat = function(b) {
678
            this.context.fillStyle = b.color;
679
680
            this.context.fillRect(b.x + 0.5, b.y + 0.5, b.w, b.h);
681
            this.context.strokeStyle = '#FF0000';
682
683
            this.context.strokeStyle = '#000000';
684
            if( b.isSelected ) {
685
                    this.context.lineWidth = 2.5:
686
            }
687
688
            this.context.strokeRect(b.x + 0.5, b.y + 0.5, b.w, b.h);
689
690
691
            this.context.lineWidth = 1;
            this.context.fillStyle = '#000000';
692
693
            this.context.fillStyle = this.currentFill ;
694
695
696 }:
697
698 FractionBarsCanvas.prototype.updateCanvas = function(currentMouseLoc) {
699
            if ((this.currentAction == 'bar') || (this.currentAction == 'mat')) {
700
                    if( this.canvasState !== null ) {
701
702
                            this.context.putImageData(this.canvasState,0,0);
703
704
                    if( this.mouseDownLoc !== null ) {
                             this.drawRect(this.mouseDownLoc, currentMouseLoc) ;
705
706
            } else if (this.currentAction == "manualSplit") {
707
                     // this.calculateSplitLine(currentMouseLoc);
708
                    this.manualSplitPoint = currentMouseLoc;
709
            } else {
710
                     // we're dragging stuff around
711
                    this.drag(currentMouseLoc);
            }
713
714 };
716 FractionBarsCanvas.prototype.saveCanvas = function() {
            this.canvasState = this.context.getImageData(0,0,1000,600) ;
717
718 };
719
720 FractionBarsCanvas.prototype.refreshCanvas = function() {
            this.context.clearRect(0,0,1000,600);
721
            for( var i = 0; i < this.mats.length; i++ ) {</pre>
722
                    this.drawMat(this.mats[i]);
723
724
            for( i = 0; i < this.bars.length; i++ ) {</pre>
725
```

```
726
                    this.drawBar(this.bars[i]);
727
            }
728 }:
729
{\it 730 FractionBarsCanvas.prototype.setFillColor = function(fillColor) \ \{ \\
            this.currentFill = fillColor ;
            this.context.fillStyle = this.currentFill ;
732
733 }:
734
735 FractionBarsCanvas.prototype.updateColorsOfSelectedBars = function() {
            var i;
736
            if (this.selectedBars.length > 0) {
737
738
                    this.addUndoState();
739
            for (i in this.selectedBars) {
740
                    if (this.selectedBars[i].hasSelectedSplit()) {
741
                             this.selectedBars[i].updateColorOfSelectedSplit(this.currentFill);
                    } else {
743
                             this.selectedBars[i].color = this.currentFill;
744
745
                    }
746
            this.refreshCanvas();
747
748 }:
_{750} FractionBarsCanvas.prototype.clearMouse = function() {
751
            this.mouseDownLoc = null ;
            this.mouseUpLoc = null ;
752
753 };
754
_{755} FractionBarsCanvas.prototype.drag = function(currentLoc) {
            if( this.mouseLastLoc === null || typeof(this.mouseLastLoc) == 'undefined') {
756
                    this.mouseLastLoc = this.mouseDownLoc ;
757
758
759
            for( var i = 0; i < this.selectedBars.length; i++ ) {</pre>
760
                    this.selectedBars[i].x = this.selectedBars[i].x + currentLoc.x - this.mouseLastLoc.x ;
761
762
                    this.selectedBars[i].y = this.selectedBars[i].y + currentLoc.y - this.mouseLastLoc.y ;
763
764
765
766
            for(i = 0; i < this.selectedMats.length; i++ ) {</pre>
                    this.selectedMats[i].x = this.selectedMats[i].x + currentLoc.x - this.mouseLastLoc.x ;
767
                    this.selectedMats[i].y = this.selectedMats[i].y + currentLoc.y - this.mouseLastLoc.y ;
768
769
770
771
            if(this.check_for_drag) {
772
                    this.found_a_drag = true;
773
                     this.check_for_drag = false;
774
775
776
777
            this.mouseLastLoc = currentLoc ;
778
779
            this.refreshCanvas():
780
781 };
782
_{783} FractionBarsCanvas.prototype.addUndoState = function() {
784
            var newstate = new CanvasState(this);
785
            newstate.grabBarsAndMats();
786
            this.mUndoArray.push(newstate); // Push new state onto the stack
787
788
            while (this.mUndoArray.length > 100) {
789
790
                    this.mUndoArray.shift(); // Shift states off the bottom of the undo stack
791
792
            this.mRedoArray = []; // When an undoable event happens, it clears the redo stack.
793
794
795 };
796
797 FractionBarsCanvas.prototype.clear_selection_button = function() {
                             fbCanvasObj.clearMouse();
799
                             fbCanvasObj.clearSelection();
800
```

```
$("[id^='tool_']").removeClass('toolSelected');
801
802
                             fbCanvasObj.currentAction = '' ;
803
804 };
805 FractionBarsCanvas.prototype.cacheUndoState = function() {
            this.CachedState = new CanvasState(this);
807
            this.CachedState.grabBarsAndMats();
808
809
810 };
811
812
{\tt 813} \ \ {\tt FractionBarsCanvas.prototype.finalizeCachedUndoState} \ = \ {\tt function()} \ \ \{ \\
814
            if(this.CachedState !== null){
815
                     this.mUndoArray.push(this.CachedState); // Push new state onto the stack
816
817
                     while (this.mUndoArray.length > 100) {
818
                             this.mUndoArray.shift(); // Shift states off the bottom of the undo stack
819
                    }
820
821
                     this.mRedoArray = []; // When an undoable event happens, it clears the redo stack.
822
            }
823
            this.check_for_drag = false;
825
826
            this.found_a_drag = false;
827
828 };
829
830 FractionBarsCanvas.prototype.undo = function() {
            // Store current state in Redo stack
831
            // Pop an undo state off the stack
832
            // Restore undo state
833
            if (this.mUndoArray.length > 0) {
835
                     var newstate = new CanvasState(this);
836
837
                     newstate.grabBarsAndMats();
                     this.mRedoArray.push(newstate); // Push new state onto the stack
839
                     this.restoreAState(this.mUndoArray.pop());
840
841
            }
842
843 };
844
845 FractionBarsCanvas.prototype.redo = function() {
            if (this.mRedoArray.length > 0) {
846
847
848
                     var newstate = new CanvasState(this);
                     newstate.grabBarsAndMats();
849
                     this.mUndoArray.push(newstate); // Push new state onto the stack
850
851
852
                     this.restoreAState(this.mRedoArray.pop());
853
            }
854
855 }:
856
857 FractionBarsCanvas.prototype.restoreAState = function(a_new_state) {
858
            // clear the bars and mats
            // copy bars and mats from the new state
859
            // set the unit bar, if any.
860
861
862
            var temp_bar;
863
            this.bars = [];
864
            this.mats = [];
865
            this.selectedBars = [];
866
            this.selectedMats = [];
867
868
869
870
            while (a_new_state.mBars.length >0) {
                     temp_bar = a_new_state.mBars.shift();
871
                     this.bars.push(temp_bar);
872
            }
873
874
            while (a_new_state.mMats.length >0) {
875
```

```
876
                    this.mats.push(a_new_state.mMats.shift());
877
878
           this.unitBar = a_new_state.mUnitBar;
879
           if (this.unitBar !== null ) {
880
                    this.unitBar.isUnitBar = true;
                    this.unitBar.fraction = '1/1'
882
883
            //this.updateSelectionFromState();
884
           this.clearSelection();
885
886
887 };
888
889
890
891 FractionBarsCanvas.prototype.save = function() {
           var newstate = new CanvasState(this);
893
           newstate.grabBarsAndMats();
894
895
           newstate.mFBCanvas = null;
896
897
           var state_string = JSON.stringify(JSON.decycle(newstate));
898
           // alert(state_string);
900
901
            // Utilities.log(state_string);
902
            /*
           var new_win = window.open("","_blank", "resizable=yes, scrollbars=yes, titlebar=yes, width=1000,
903
           904
           new win.document.writeln("** Save this text to your hard drive. Right-click here and use 'Save
905

    as...' or 'Save page as...'");

→
           new_win.document.writeln("**");
906
           new_win.document.writeln(state_string);
907
           new win.document.close();
908
           returns false if user does not save
909
910
911
           try {
                    var blob = new Blob([state_string], {type: "text/plain;charset=utf-8"});
912
                    //var filename = window.prompt("File name:","FractionBarsSave.txt");
913
914
915 // first attempt
916
                    var select_length = document.getElementById('id_filetext').selectedIndex;
917
                    if(select_length<0)</pre>
                    {
918
                            var filename = window.prompt("File name:","FractionBarsSave.txt");
919
                   }
920
                    else
921
                    {
922
                            var filename = Utilities.file_list[Utilities.file_index].name;
923
                    }
924
925 //
926
927
                    if (filename!=null)
928
                            saveAs(blob, filename);
929
                      }
930
931
                      else
                              {
932
933
                                    return false;
                              7
934
935
936
937
938
           catch(e){
                    if (Utilities.flag[3]) {
939
                                                            alert("Bu tarayıcı kaydetmeyi desteklememektedir.
940
                                                             → Tarayıcının \nHTML5 destekli olması

→ gereklidir. \n\nEn iyi sonuç için lütfen

                                                             → Firefox, \nChrome, Safari ya da Internet

→ Explorer tarayıcılarından birini

                                                             ⇔ kullanınız.");
                                                    } else {
941
```

```
942
                                                                alert("This browser does not support saving.
                                                                    \nHTML5 support is needed. \n\nFor best

→ results use the most recent Firefox, \nChrome,

→ Safari, or Internet Explorer browser.");
                                                       }
944
                     //alert("This\ browser\ does\ not\ support\ saving.\ \nHTML5\ support\ is\ needed.\ \n\nFor\ best
945
                      \hookrightarrow results use the most recent Firefox, \nChrome, Safari, or Internet Explorer browser.");
             }
946
947 }:
948
    FractionBarsCanvas.prototype.openFileDialog = function() {
             // Show dialog
950
             $( "#dialog-file" ).dialog('open');
951
952 };
953
_{954} FractionBarsCanvas.prototype.openSaveDialog = function() {
955
             // Show dialog
956
             var r=window.confirm("Do you want to save?");
    if (r==true)
957
958
            {
959
                     /*var res=this.save();
                     if (res==false)
960
961
                              break;
962
963
             }
964
965 }:
966 FractionBarsCanvas.prototype.handleFileEvent = function(file_event) {
968
969
             var file_contents = file_event.target.result;
970
             // var lines = file_contents.split("**");
             // var text_state = lines[2].replace(/(\r\n/\n/\r)/gm,"");
971
972
             var text_state = "";
973
             var something = null;
974
975
976
             try {
                     text_state = file_contents.replace(/(\r\langle n|\n|\r\rangle/gm,"");
977
                     something = JSON.retrocycle(JSON.parse(text_state));
978
             } catch (e) {
979
980
                     var txt = "An error has occurred. \n\;
                     txt += "Fraction Bars cannot open this file. \n\n";
981
                     txt += e.message;
982
983
                     alert(txt):
984
                     return;
985
986
987
             this.restoreBarsAndMatsFromJSON(something);
988
989 };
990
991 FractionBarsCanvas.prototype.restoreBarsAndMatsFromJSON = function(JSON_obj) {
992
             this.bars = [];
993
             this.mats = [];
994
             this.selectedBars = [];
995
             this.selectedMats = [];
996
             this.unitBar = null;
997
998
             len = 0:
999
             if( JSON_obj.mBars.length > 0 ) {
1000
                     for( var i = 0; i < JSON_obj.mBars.length; i++ ) {
1001
1002
                              len = this.bars.push( Bar.copyFromJSON(JSON_obj.mBars[i]) );
                              if (this.bars[len-1].isUnitBar) {
1003
                                      this.unitBar = this.bars[len-1];
1004
                                       this.bars[len-1].fraction = "1/1";
1005
                              }
1006
                     }
1007
1008
             if( JSON_obj.mMats.length > 0 ) {
1009
                     for( var j = 0; j < JSON_obj.mMats.length; j++ ) {</pre>
1010
                              this.mats.push( Mat.copyFromJSON(JSON_obj.mMats[j]) ) ;
1011
                     }
1012
```

```
}
1013
1014
     //First attempt
1015
             var hiddenButtonsName1 = JSON_obj.mHidden.slice(0);
1016
             for( var ii = 0; ii < hiddenButtonsName1.length; ii++ ) {</pre>
1017
                      if (hiddenButtonsName.indexOf(hiddenButtonsName1[ii])<0) {</pre>
1018
                              hidden=document.getElementById(hiddenButtonsName1[ii]);
1019
1020
1021
                              $(hidden).hide();
                              hiddenButtonsName.push(hiddenButtonsName1[ii]);
1022
                              hiddenButtons.push($(hidden));
1023
                      }
1024
1025
             }
1026
1027
             Utilities.ctrlKeyDown=true;
1028
             Utilities.ctrlKeyDown=true;
1029
             this.clearSelection();
1030
             this.refreshCanvas();
1031
1032 };
1033
1034 FractionBarsCanvas.prototype.print_canvas = function (){
         var canvas=document.getElementById("fbCanvas");
1035
1036
             //var ctx=canvas.canvasContext;
             var win=window.open();
1037
1038
         win.document.write("<html><br><img src='"+canvas.toDataURL()+"'/></html>");
         //win.print();
1039
             win.self.print();
1040
      win.location.reload();
1041
1042 }
1043
1044 FractionBarsCanvas.prototype.exportHighResPNG = function(filename) {
1045
             var scale = 3:
             var canvas = document.getElementById('fbCanvas');
1046
             var w = canvas.width;
1047
             var h = canvas.height;
1048
1049
             // Create a high-res offscreen canvas
             var exportCanvas = document.createElement('canvas');
1050
1051
             exportCanvas.width = w * scale;
             exportCanvas.height = h * scale;
1052
1053
             var exportCtx = exportCanvas.getContext('2d');
             // Scale context
1054
             exportCtx.setTransform(scale, 0, 0, scale, 0, 0);
1055
1056
             // Redraw everything at high-res
             this.drawAllToContext(exportCtx);
1057
             // Export PNG
1058
             var dataURL = exportCanvas.toDataURL('image/png');
1059
             var link = document.createElement('a');
1060
             link.href = dataURL;
1061
             link.download = filename || 'FractionBars.png';
1062
             document.body.appendChild(link);
1063
1064
             link.click();
             document.body.removeChild(link);
1065
1066 }:
1067
    // Helper to draw all content to a given context (for export)
1068
    FractionBarsCanvas.prototype.drawAllToContext = function(ctx) {
1069
             ctx.clearRect(0, 0, ctx.canvas.width, ctx.canvas.height);
1070
             for (var i = 0; i < this.mats.length; i++) {</pre>
1071
                      this.drawMatToContext(ctx, this.mats[i]);
1072
1073
             for (var i = 0; i < this.bars.length; i++) {</pre>
1074
                      this.drawBarToContext(ctx, this.bars[i]);
1075
1076
1077 }:
1078
    FractionBarsCanvas.prototype.drawBarToContext = function(ctx, b) {
1079
             ctx.save():
1080
             ctx.fillStyle = b.color;
1081
             ctx.fillRect(b.x + 0.5, b.y + 0.5, b.w, b.h);
ctx.strokeStyle = '#FF0000';
1082
1083
             if (b.splits.length > 0) {
1084
                      for (var i = 0; i < b.splits.length; i++) {</pre>
1085
                              ctx.fillStyle = b.splits[i].color;
1086
```

```
1087
                              ctx.fillRect(b.x + b.splits[i].x + 0.5, b.y + b.splits[i].y + 0.5, b.splits[i].w,

    b.splits[i].h);

                               ctx.strokeStyle = '#000000';
1088
                              ctx.strokeRect(b.x + b.splits[i].x + 0.5, b.y + b.splits[i].y + 0.5,
1089

    b.splits[i].w, b.splits[i].h);

                              if (b.splits[i].isSelected === true) {
1090
                                       var xcenter = b.splits[i].x + (b.splits[i].w / 2);
1091
                                       var ycenter = b.splits[i].y + (b.splits[i].h / 2);
1092
                                       ctx.strokeRect(b.x + xcenter - 2, b.y + ycenter - 2, 4, 4);
1093
                              }
1094
                      }
1095
1096
             }
1097
             ctx.fillStyle = b.color;
             ctx.strokeStyle = '#000000';
1098
             if (b.isSelected) {
1099
                      ctx.lineWidth = 2.5;
1100
1101
             ctx.strokeRect(b.x + 0.5, b.y + 0.5, b.w, b.h);
1102
1103
             ctx.lineWidth = 1;
             ctx.fillStyle = '#000000';
1104
             ctx.font = '9pt Verdana';
1105
             if (b.isUnitBar) {
1106
                      ctx.fillText('Unit Bar', b.x, b.y + b.h + 15);
1108
             var fractionStringMetrics = ctx.measureText(b.fraction);
1109
             \verb|ctx.fillText(b.fraction, b.x + b.w - fractionStringMetrics.width - 5, b.y - 5);|\\
1110
             var labelStringMetrics = ctx.measureText(b.label);
1111
             ctx.fillText(b.label, b.x + 5, b.y + b.h - 5);
1112
             ctx.fillStyle = this.currentFill;
1113
1114
             ctx.restore();
1115 };
1116
1117 FractionBarsCanvas.prototype.drawMatToContext = function(ctx, b) {
1118
             ctx.save();
             ctx.fillStyle = b.color;
1119
             ctx.fillRect(b.x + 0.5, b.y + 0.5, b.w, b.h);
ctx.strokeStyle = '#000000';
1120
1121
             ctx.strokeRect(b.x + 0.5, b.y + 0.5, b.w, b.h);
1122
             ctx.restore():
1123
1124 };
```

### 2.2 Object Classes

#### 2.2.1 Bar.js

```
_{\rm 1} // Copyright University of Massachusetts Dartmouth 2013
3 // Designed and built by James P. Burke and Jason Orrill
4 // Modified and developed by Hakan Sandir
6 // This Javascript version of Fraction Bars is based on
7 // the Transparent Media desktop version of Fraction Bars.
 s // which in turn was based on the original TIMA Bars software
9 // by John Olive and Leslie Steffe.
10 // We thank them for allowing us to update that product.
11
13 function Bar() {
          //TODO: convert x, y to a Point?
14
           this.x = null;
15
           this.y = null ;
           this.w = null;
17
           this.h = null ;
18
19
           this.size = null;
           this.color = null ;
20
           this.splits = [] ;
21
           this.label = ''
22
           this.isUnitBar = false ;
23
           this.fraction = '' ;
^{24}
           this.type = null ;
25
           this.isSelected = false ;
26
           this.repeatUnit = null;
                                      // This is a copy of whatever the bar looks like at the moment "repeat"
           → mode is turned on.
```

```
28
            this.selectedSplit = null;
29 }
30
31 Bar.prototype.measure = function(targetBar) {
            this.fraction = Utilities.createFraction( this.size, targetBar.size ) ;
32
34 Bar.prototype.clearMeasurement = function() {
            this.fraction = '';
35
36 };
37 Bar.prototype.drawMeasurement = function() {};
38
40 Bar.prototype.addSplit = function(x, y, w, h, c) {
            this.addSplitToList(this.splits, x, y, w, h, c);
41
42 }:
43
44 Bar.prototype.addSplitToList = function(list, x, y, w, h, c) {
            var split = new Split(x, y, w, h, c);
if( this.splits.length > 0 ) {
45
46
                    for( i = 0; i < this.splits.length; i++ ) {</pre>
47
                             if( split.equals( this.splits[i] )) {
48
                                      return :
49
50
51
                     }
52
53
            list.push( split ) ;
54 };
56 Bar.prototype.clearSplits = function() {
            this.splits = [] ;
57
59
60 Bar.prototype.copySplits = function() {
            var splitsCopy = [] ;
62
            for( var i = 0; i < this.splits.length; i++ ) {</pre>
63
64
                     splitsCopy.push( this.splits[i].copy() );
65
66
            return splitsCopy ;
67
68 };
69
70 Bar.prototype.hasSelectedSplit = function() {
            for (var i = 0; i < this.splits.length; i++) {</pre>
71
72
                    if (this.splits[i].isSelected) {
                             return true;
73
74
75
            }
            return false;
76
77 };
78
   Bar.prototype.updateColorOfSelectedSplit = function(in_color) {
79
                    for (var i = 0; i < this.splits.length; i++) {</pre>
80
                     if (this.splits[i].isSelected) {
81
                             this.splits[i].color = in_color;
82
83
84
85
            return false;
86 };
87
88 Bar.prototype.clearSplitSelection = function() {
89
            this.selectedSplit = null;
            for (var i = 0; i < this.splits.length; i++) {</pre>
90
                    this.splits[i].isSelected = false;
91
            7
92
93 };
94
95
96 Bar.prototype.updateSplitSelectionFromState = function() {
            this.selectedSplit = null;
            for( var i = 0; i < this.splits.length; i++ ) {</pre>
98
                     if( this.splits[i].isSelected ) {
99
                             this.selectedSplit = this.splits[i];
101
            }
102
```

```
103 };
104
105
   Bar.prototype.selectSplit = function(mouse_loc) {
106
107
            this.selectedSplit = this.splitClickedOn(mouse_loc);
108
109
110
111 Bar.prototype.findSplitForPoint = function(p) {
            for( var i = this.splits.length-1; i >= 0; i-- ) {
112
                     if(p.x > this.splits[i].x+this.x &&
113
                              {\tt p.x} \, < \, {\tt this.splits[i].x+this.x} \, + \, {\tt this.splits[i].w} \, \, \&\& \,
114
                              p.y > this.splits[i].y+this.y &&
                              p.y < this.splits[i].y+this.y + this.splits[i].h) {</pre>
116
117
118
                              return(this.splits[i]);
                     }
119
            }
120
121
            return null;
122
   };
123
124 Bar.prototype.splitClickedOn = function(mouse_loc) {
            for( var i = this.splits.length-1; i >= 0; i-- ) {
125
126
                      // Utilities.log(i);
                     if( mouse_loc.x > this.x + this.splits[i].x &&
127
128
                              \verb|mouse_loc.x| < \verb|this.x| + \verb|this.splits[i].x| + \verb|this.splits[i].w| & \& \& \\
                              {\tt mouse\_loc.y} \; > \; {\tt this.y} \; + \; {\tt this.splits[i].y} \; \& \& \\
129
                              mouse_loc.y < this.y + this.splits[i].y + this.splits[i].h)</pre>
130
                     {
131
132
                              this.clearSplitSelection();
                              this.splits[i].isSelected = true ;
133
                              return this.splits[i] ;
134
                     }
135
            }
136
            return null;
137
   ጉ:
138
139
   Bar.prototype.removeASplit = function(split) {
140
            // If this bar has this split, remove it.
141
            var newsplits = [];
142
143
            for (var i = this.splits.length - 1; i >= 0; i--) {
                     if (this.splits[i] !== split) {
144
                              newsplits.push(this.splits[i]);
145
146
147
            this.splits = newsplits;
148
149 }:
150
151
152
    Bar.prototype.splitBarAtPoint = function(split_point, vert_split) {
            var the_split = this.findSplitForPoint(split_point);
155
156
            if ((the_split !== null)) {
157
158
                      // Splitting a single split
159
160
                     if (!vert_split) {
                              this.addSplit(the_split.x, the_split.y, split_point.x-(this.x+the_split.x),
161

    → the split.h. the split.color):

                              this.addSplit(split_point.x-this.x, the_split.y,
162

→ the_split.w-(split_point.x-(this.x+the_split.x)), the_split.h,

    the_split.color);

                     } else {
163
                              this.addSplit(the_split.x, the_split.y, the_split.w,

    split_point.y-(this.y+the_split.y), the_split.color);

                              this.addSplit(the_split.x, split_point.y-this.y, the_split.w,
165
                               \hookrightarrow the_split.h-(split_point.y-(this.y+the_split.y)),

    the_split.color);

                     }
166
                     this.removeASplit(the_split);
168
                      // Adding a split to a bar with none
169
170
                     if (this.splits.length == 0) {
                              // Make sure we really have no splits before doing this.
171
```

```
172
                             if (!vert_split) {
                                     this.addSplit(0, 0, split_point.x-this.x, this.h, this.color);
173
                                     this.addSplit(split_point.x-this.x, 0, this.x+this.w-split_point.x,
174

→ this.h, this.color);

175
                             } else {
                                     this.addSplit(0, 0, this.w, split_point.y-this.y, this.color);
                                     this.addSplit(0, split_point.y-this.y, this.w,
177

→ this.y+this.h-split_point.y, this.color);

                             }
178
                    }
179
            }
180
181
182
183
184 Bar.prototype.initialSplits = function(num_splits, vert_direction) {
    // Used for when there are no existing splits in a bar
            var split_interval = 0;
186
            var x = 0:
187
188
            var y = 0;
189
            var i = 0;
190
            if (vert_direction === true) {
191
                    split_interval = this.w / num_splits;
                    for ( i = 0; i < num_splits; i++) {</pre>
193
                             x = i*split_interval;
194
                             this.addSplit(x, y, split_interval, this.h, this.color);
195
196
            } else {
197
                    split_interval = this.h / num_splits;
198
                    for ( i = 0; i < num_splits; i++) {</pre>
                             y = i*split_interval;
200
                             this.addSplit(x, y, this.w, split_interval, this.color);
201
202
                    }
            }
203
204 }:
205
206 Bar.prototype.splitSelectedSplit = function(num_splits, vert_direction) {
207
            this.updateSplitSelectionFromState();
208
209
            if (this.selectedSplit === null) {return;}
210
            var split_interval = 0;
211
212
            var x = this.selectedSplit.x;
            var y = this.selectedSplit.y;
213
            var i = 0;
214
215
216
            if (vert_direction === true) {
                    split_interval = this.selectedSplit.w / num_splits;
217
                    for ( i = 0; i < num_splits; i++) {</pre>
218
                             x = i*split_interval + this.selectedSplit.x;
219
                             this.addSplit(x, y, split_interval, this.selectedSplit.h,
220

    this.selectedSplit.color);

221
            } else {
222
                     split_interval = this.selectedSplit.h / num_splits;
                    for ( i = 0; i < num_splits; i++) {
224
225
                             y = i*split_interval +this.selectedSplit.y;
                             this.addSplit(x, y, this.selectedSplit.w, split_interval,

    this.selectedSplit.color);

227
                    }
            7
228
            var place = 0;
229
            while (this.splits[place] !== this.selectedSplit) {
230
231
                    place++;
232
            this.splits.splice(place, 1);
233
234 }:
235
236
237
238 Bar.prototype.wholeBarSubSplit = function(a_split, vert_direction, subsplit_interval) {
               Takes a single split and tries to subsplit it based on a whole bar fraction
239
            // If there is no subsplit, we just return a list containing the original split.
240
            // Otherwise we return the subsplits, but not the original split
241
            var new_subsplit_list = [];
```

```
243
           var i = 0;
244
           var split_hit = false; // Start out assuming we have not hit a split
            var lower_bound = 0; //storing the lower boundary of a new split
245
           var upper_bound = 0; // self explanatory
246
           var corrected_interval = 0; // storing the corrected width or height of a new split (in case it is
247
            \hookrightarrow cut off)
248
           if (vert_direction === true) {
249
                   for (i = subsplit_interval; Math.floor(i) <= this.w; i = i + subsplit_interval) {</pre>
250
                                                                                                         && (i
                            if (
                                        ((i > a_split.x)
251
                            ((i - subsplit_interval > a_split.x )
                                                                                         && (i -
252

    subsplit_interval < a_split.x + a_split.w)) ) {</pre>
                                    split_hit = true;
253
                                    lower_bound = (a_split.x > (i - subsplit_interval)) ? a_split.x : (i -

    subsplit_interval);

                                    upper_bound = ((a_split.x + a_split.w) < i) ? a_split.x + a_split.w : i;</pre>
255
256
                                    corrected_interval = upper_bound - lower_bound;
                                    this.addSplitToList(new_subsplit_list, lower_bound, a_split.y,

→ corrected_interval, a_split.h, a_split.color);

                            }
258
259
           } else {
260
                   for (i = subsplit_interval; Math.floor(i) <= this.h; i = i + subsplit_interval) {</pre>
261
                                                                                                         && (i
262
                            if (
                                        ((i > a_split.y)
                            ((i - subsplit_interval > a_split.y )
                                                                                         && (i -
263

    subsplit_interval < a_split.y + a_split.h)) ) {</pre>
                                    split_hit = true;
264
                                    lower_bound = (a_split.y > (i - subsplit_interval)) ? a_split.y : (i -
265

    subsplit_interval);

                                    upper_bound = ((a_split.y + a_split.h) < i) ? a_split.y + a_split.h : i;</pre>
                                    corrected_interval = upper_bound - lower_bound;
267
                                    this.addSplitToList(new_subsplit_list, a_split.x, lower_bound, a_split.w,
268
                                    }
269
                   }
270
271
           }
           if (split_hit === false) {
272
                   new_subsplit_list.push(a_split);
273
274
275
           return new_subsplit_list;
276 };
277
278
280 Bar.prototype.wholeBarSplits = function(num_splits, vert_direction) {
           // Tries to split a whole bar, despite subsplits.
281
            var new_splits_list = [];
           var split_interval = 0;
283
           var list_passback = [];
284
285
            if (this.splits.length === 0) {
286
                    // Doing initial splits because there are no existing splits
287
                   this.initialSplits(num_splits, vert_direction);
288
           } else {
289
                    // Doing subsequent splits because we already have some splits
290
                   if (vert_direction === true) {
291
                            split_interval = this.w / num_splits;
292
293
                            split_interval = this.h / num_splits;
294
295
                    // For every split
                   for (var i = this.splits.length - 1; i >= 0; i--) {
297
                            // Attempt to subsplit it and concat the result into the new list
298
                            list_passback = this.wholeBarSubSplit(this.splits[i], vert_direction,
                            new_splits_list = new_splits_list.concat(list_passback);
300
                   }
301
                    // When complete, use the new list to replace the old list.
302
                   this.clearSplits();
303
                   this.splits = new_splits_list;
304
           }
305
306 };
307
```

```
308
309
310 Bar.prototype.breakApart = function() {
            var newBars = [] ;
311
            var aBar ;
312
313
            if( this.splits.length === 0 ) {
                    aBar = this.copy(false);
314
                    aBar.isSelected = false ;
315
                    newBars.push( aBar ) ;
316
            } else {
317
                    for( var i = 0; i < this.splits.length; i++ ) {</pre>
318
                             newBars.push( Bar.create( this.x + this.splits[i].x, this.y + this.splits[i].y,
319

    this.splits[i].w, this.splits[i].h, 'bar', this.splits[i].color ));

320
321
322
            return newBars ;
323 };
324
325 Bar.prototype.copy = function(with_offset) {
            var offset = 10 ;
            var b = new Bar() ;
327
328
            if (with_offset === false) {
329
330
                    offset = 0;
331
332
            if (fbCanvasObj.currentAction == "repeat") {
                    offset=0;
334
            b.x = this.x + offset;
335
            b.y = this.y + offset;
336
            b.w = this.w;
337
            b.h = this.h ;
338
339
            b.size = this.size ;
            b.color = this.color ;
340
            b.splits = this.copySplits();
341
            b.label = this.label;
342
343
            b.isUnitBar = false ;
            if (this.isUnitBar === true) {
344
                    b.fraction = "";
345
            } else {
346
                    b.fraction = this.fraction ;
            }
348
            b.type = this.type ;
349
            b.isSelected = true ;
350
            b.repeatUnit = this.repeatUnit;
351
352
            return b:
353
354 };
355
356
357 Bar.prototype.makeCopy = function() {
358
            // This version of the copy routine does not set is Selected to true.
359
            // I a using this to make a copy that is just stored, so there is no reason for
360
            // the bar to think it is selected.
361
362
            var offset = 10 ;
363
            var b = new Bar() ;
364
365
            b.x = this.x + offset;
366
            b.y = this.y + offset;
367
            b.w = this.w;
368
            b.h = this.h;
369
            b.size = this.size ;
370
            b.color = this.color ;
371
            b.splits = this.copySplits();
            b.label = this.label;
373
            b.isUnitBar = false ;
374
            b.fraction = this.fraction ;
375
            b.type = this.type ;
376
            b.isSelected = false ;
377
378
            return b ;
380 };
381
```

```
382 Bar.prototype.makeNewCopy = function(with_height) {
383
            // This version of the copy routine does not set is Selected to true.
384
            // I a using this to make a copy that is just stored, so there is no reason for
385
            // the bar to think it is selected.
386
387
            var offset = 10 ;
388
389
            var b = new Bar() ;
390
391
            b.x = this.x ;
392
            b.y = this.y +this.h + offset ;
393
394
            b.w = this.w * with_height;
            b.h = this.h ;
395
            b.size = this.size * with_height;
396
            b.color = this.color ;
397
            b.isUnitBar = false ;
            b.type = this.type ;
399
            b.isSelected = false ;
400
401
            this.isSelected = false ;
            return b;
402
403 }:
404
405 Bar.prototype.repeat = function(clickLoc) {
406
              alert(clickLoc.x +", "+clickLoc.y);
407
408
            govert = false;
409
              local_x = clickLoc.x - this.x;
410
            local_y = clickLoc.y - this.y;
411
            diag_slope = this.h / this.w;
            // modified by hsandir
if (local_y > (local_x * diag_slope)) {
413
414
415
                    govert = true;
            7*/
416
417
418
            if (this.repeatUnit !== null) {
                    if (govert) {
419
420
                             this.repeatUnit.x -= 5;
                    } else {
421
422
                             this.repeatUnit.y -= 5;
                    }
423
                    this.join(this.repeatUnit);
424
                    if ((this.splits.length === 2) && (this.repeatUnit.splits.length === 0) &&
425
                     → Utilities.getMarkedIterateFlag()) {
                             this.splits[1].color = this.splits[0].color;
426
428 //
                               this.splits[1].color = Utilities.colorLuminance(this.splits[0].color.toString(),
        -0.1);
429
430
            } else {
431
                    alert("Tried to Repeat when no repeatUnit was set.");
432
433
434 }:
435
436
437
   Bar.prototype.iterate = function(iterate_num, vert) {
438
            offset = 3;
439
            i_iter = 0;
440
441
            iterate_unit = this.makeCopy();
442
            if (vert === true) {
443
444
                    iterate_unit.y += offset;
            } else {
445
                    iterate_unit.x += offset;
446
            }
447
448
            start_split_num = this.splits.length;
449
450
451
            for (i_iter = 1; i_iter < iterate_num; i_iter++) {</pre>
                    this.join(iterate_unit);
452
            }
453
454
```

```
if((start_split_num === 0) && (this.splits.length >0) && Utilities.getMarkedIterateFlag()) {
455
456
                     //this.splits[0].color = Utilities.colorLuminance(this.splits[0].color.toString(), -0.1);
457
458 };
459
460 Bar.prototype.join = function(b) {
            var gap = Bar.distanceBetween(this,b);
461
            gap.x = Math.abs(gap.x);
462
463
            gap.y = Math.abs(gap.y);
            var b1, b2;
464
            var originalBar = this.copy(true) ;
465
            var joinDimension ='';
466
467
            // TODO: add check for matching dimensions
468
469
            var vertmatch = this.h == b.h;
470
            var horizmatch = this.w == b.w;
472
            if (!vertmatch && !horizmatch) {
473
                     alert("To Join, bars must have a matching dimension in height or width.");
                    return(false);
475
            }
476
477
478
              this.x = Math.min(this.x, b.x);
479 /
480 //
              this.y = Math.min(this.y, b.y);
481
            if (vertmatch && horizmatch) { // since both match, determine join dimension
482
                      alert("Both match!");
483
484
                    if( Math.abs(gap.x) < Math.abs(gap.y) ) {</pre>
485
                             this.h = this.h + b.h ;
486
                             joinDimension = 'w';
487
                    } else {
488
                             this.w = this.w + b.w ;
489
                             joinDimension = 'h' ;
490
491
            } else { // just one matched
492
                    if (vertmatch) {
493
                               alert("Only h matched!");
494 //
                             this.w = this.w + b.w;
495
                             joinDimension = 'h';
496
                    } else {
497
                               alert("Only w matched!");
498
                             this.h = this.h + b.h ;
499
                             joinDimension = 'w';
500
                    }
501
502
503
            this.size = this.w * this.h ;
504
505
            var i = 0;
507
            this.clearSplits();
508
509
            // handling will be different for vertical/horizontal joins
510
            if( joinDimension == 'w' ) {
511
                      alert("Joining along width");
512 //
                     if( originalBar.y < b.y ) {</pre>
513
                             b1 = originalBar ;
514
                             b2 = b;
515
                    } else {
516
                             b1 = b;
517
                             b2 = originalBar;
518
519
520
                    this.x = b1.x;
521
                    this.y = b1.y;
522
523
                    if (b1.splits.length === 0) {
524
                             this.addSplit(0, 0, b1.w, b1.h, b1.color) ;
525
526
                       (b2.splits.length === 0) {
527
                             this.addSplit(0, b1.h, b2.w, b2.h, b2.color);
528
                    }
529
```

```
530
531
                     if( b1.splits.length > 0 ) {
                             for(i = 0; i < b1.splits.length; i++ ) {</pre>
532
                                      this.addSplit(b1.splits[i].x, b1.splits[i].y, b1.splits[i].w,
533

    b1.splits[i].h, b1.splits[i].color );

                             }
535
                     if( b2.splits.length > 0 ) {
536
                             for(i = 0; i < b2.splits.length; i++ ) {</pre>
537
                                      this.addSplit(b2.splits[i].x, b2.splits[i].y + b1.h, b2.splits[i].w,
538
                                      ⇔ b2.splits[i].h, b2.splits[i].color );
                             }
539
540
                     }
541
542
            } else {
543
                       alert("Joining along height");
544 //
                     if( originalBar.x < b.x ) {</pre>
545
546
                             b1 = originalBar ;
547
                             b2 = b;
                     } else {
548
                             b1 = b:
549
                             b2 = originalBar;
550
551
552
553
                     this.x = b1.x;
                     this.y = b1.y;
554
555
                     if (b1.splits.length === 0) {
556
557
                              this.addSplit(0, 0, b1.w, b1.h, b1.color);
558
                       this.addSplit(0, b1.h, originalBar.w, originalBar.h, b2.c);
559 //
560
                       this.addSplit(0, b1.h, b2.w, b2.h, b2.c);
                     if (b2.splits.length === 0) {
561
                             this.addSplit(b1.w, 0, b2.w, b2.h, b2.color);
562
563
564
                     if( b1.splits.length > 0 ) {
565
                             for(i = 0; i < b1.splits.length; i++ ) {</pre>
566
                                      this.addSplit(b1.splits[i].x, b1.splits[i].y, b1.splits[i].w,
567

    b1.splits[i].h, b1.splits[i].color );

                             }
568
569
                     if( b2.splits.length > 0 ) {
570
                             for(i = 0; i < b2.splits.length; i++ ) {</pre>
571
                                      this.addSplit(b2.splits[i].x + b1.w, b2.splits[i].y, b2.splits[i].w,
572

    b2.splits[i].h, b2.splits[i].color );

573
                     }
574
575
576
577
            // this.purgeOverlappingSplits() ;
578
579
580
            this.clearMeasurement() ;
581
582
            return(true);
583
584 };
585
586 Bar.prototype.nearestEdge = function(p) {
            // return a string indicating which edge is the closest one to the given point (p)
587
            var closestEdge = 'bottom';
588
            var dl = p.x - this.x;
589
590
            var dr = this.w - dl ;
            var dt = p.y - this.y ;
var db = this.h - dt ;
591
592
            if (dl <= dr \&\& dl <= dt \&\& dl <= db ) {
594
                     closestEdge = "left" ;
595
            } else if ( dr <= dl && dr <= dt && dr <= db ) {
596
                     closestEdge = "right" ;
            } else if ( dt <= dl && dt <= dr && dt <= db ) {
598
                     closestEdge = "top" ;
599
            }
```

```
601
           return closestEdge ;
602
603 };
604
605 Bar.prototype.toggleSelection = function() {};
607 Bar.prototype.setRepeatUnit = function() {
            this.repeatUnit = this.makeCopy(true);
608
            this.repeatUnit.unPastel();
609
610 }:
611
612 Bar.prototype.unPastel = function() {
614 }
615
616 // static methods
618 Bar.create = function(x, y, w, h, type, color) {
           var b = new Bar();
619
620
            b.x = x;
            b.y = y;
621
           b.w = w;
622
            b.h = h;
623
            b.size = w * h ;
            b.color = color ;
625
            b.type = type ;
626
627
            return b;
628 };
629
630 Bar.createFromMouse = function(p1, p2, type, color) {
           var w = Math.abs(p2.x - p1.x);
            var h = Math.abs(p2.y - p1.y);
632
            var p = Point.min(p1, p2);
633
            var b = Bar.create(p.x, p.y, w, h, type, color) ;
634
           return b ;
635
636 }:
637
639 Bar.createFromSplit = function(s, inx, iny) {
            var b = Bar.create(inx+s.x+10, iny+s.y+10, s.w, s.h, this.type, s.color) ;
640
641
            return b:
642 };
643
644 Bar.distanceBetween = function(b1, b2) {
            // Returns the distance vertically and horizontally between the centers
            // of two bars.
646
            // Given as separate dimensions in a Point object, think of the return value as the amount needed
647
648
            // to translate b1 so that the center would be precisely over b2.
            var p = new Point() ;
649
             var\ totalDistance = Math.max(b1.x + b1.w, b2.x + b2.w) - Math.min(b1.x, b2.x);
650 //
              p.x = totalDistance - b1.w - b2.w;
651 //
              totalDistance = Math.max(b1.y + b1.h, b2.y + b2.h) - Math.min(b1.y, b2.y);
652 //
             p.y = totalDistance - b1.h - b2.h;
653 //
            p.x = b2.x - b1.x;
p.y = b2.y - b1.y;
654
655
            return p ;
656
657 };
658
659
660 Bar.copyFromJSON = function(JSON_Bar) {
            var b = new Bar() ;
661
662
663
            b.x = JSON_Bar.x;
664
            b.y = JSON_Bar.y;
665
            b.w = JSON_Bar.w;
            b.h = JSON_Bar.h;
667
            b.size = JSON_Bar.size ;
668
            b.color = JSON_Bar.color;
669
670
            b.makeSplitsFromJSON(JSON_Bar.splits) ;
            b.label = JSON_Bar.label ;
671
            b.isUnitBar = JSON_Bar.isUnitBar ;
672
            b.fraction = JSON_Bar.fraction ;
            b.type = JSON_Bar.type ;
674
            b.isSelected = false ;
675
```

```
676
677
            return b;
678 };
679
680 Bar.prototype.makeSplitsFromJSON = function(JSON_splits) {
            this.clearSplits();
682
            for (var i = 0; i < JSON_splits.length; i++) {</pre>
683
                    this.addSplit(JSON_splits[i].x,JSON_splits[i].y,JSON_splits[i].w,JSON_splits[i].h,JSON_sp
684

    lits[i].color);

            }
686 };
687
688
```

#### 2.2.2 Mat.js

```
1 // Copyright University of Massachusetts Dartmouth 2013
3 // Designed and built by James P. Burke and Jason Orrill
4 // Modified and developed by Hakan Sandir
 5 //
 _{\rm 6} // This Javascript version of Fraction Bars is based on
7 // the Transparent Media desktop version of Fraction Bars,
 8 // which in turn was based on the original TIMA Bars software
9 // by John Olive and Leslie Steffe.
10 // We thank them for allowing us to update that product.
11
12
13
14 function Mat() {
          //TODO: convert x, y to a Point?
15
           this.x = null ;
           this.y = null;
17
           this.w = null;
18
           this.h = null;
19
20
           this.size = null ;
           this.color = null ;
21
             this.splits = [] ;
22 //
             this.label = '';
this.fraction = '';
23 //
24 //
           this.type = null ;
25
           this.isSelected = false ;
26
27 }
28
29
30
31 Mat.prototype.copy = function(with_offset) {
           var offset = 10 ;
32
           var b = new Bar() ;
33
34
           if (with_offset === false) {
35
                    offset = 0;
36
           }
37
38
           b.x = this.x + offset;
39
           b.y = this.y + offset;
40
           b.w = this.w;
41
           b.h = this.h ;
42
           b.size = this.size ;
43
           b.color = this.color ;
44
45 //
             b.splits = this.copySplits() ;
46 //
             b.label = this.label;
             b.isUnitBar = false ;
47 //
             b.fraction = this.fraction;
48 //
49
           b.type = this.type ;
           b.isSelected = true ;
50
51
           return b;
52
53 };
54
55
```

```
56 Mat.prototype.nearestEdge = function(p) {
            // return a string indicating which edge is the closest one to the given point (p)
            var closestEdge = 'bottom';
 58
            var dl = p.x - this.x ;
 59
            var dr = this.w - dl ;
 60
            var dt = p.y - this.y ;
            var db = this.h - dt ;
 62
 63
            if (dl <= dr \&\& dl <= dt \&\& dl <= db ) {
                    closestEdge = "left" ;
            } else if ( dr <= dl && dr <= dt && dr <= db ) {
 66
                    closestEdge = "right" ;
 67
            } else if ( dt <= dl && dt <= dr && dt <= db ) {
                    closestEdge = "top" ;
 69
            }
 70
 71
            return closestEdge ;
 72 };
 73
 74 Mat.prototype.toggleSelection = function() {};
 76 // static methods
 78 Mat.create = function(x, y, w, h, type, color) {
            var b = new Mat();
            b.x = x;
 80
 81
            b.y = y;
 82
            b.w = w;
            b.h = h;
 83
            b.size = w * h ;
 84
            b.color = color;
 85
            b.type = type ;
            return b ;
 87
 88 };
 90 Mat.createFromMouse = function(p1, p2, type, color) {
           var w = Math.abs(p2.x - p1.x);
 91
            var h = Math.abs(p2.y - p1.y);
 92
            var p = Point.min( p1, p2 );
            var b = Mat.create(p.x, p.y, w, h, type, color) ;
 94
            return b ;
 95
 96 };
 98 Mat.distanceBetween = function(b1, b2) {
99
            var p = new Point();
            var totalDistance = Math.max(b1.x + b1.w, b2.x + b2.w) - Math.min(b1.x, b2.x);
            p.x = totalDistance - b1.w - b2.w ;
101
            \label{eq:continuous_bound}  \mbox{totalDistance = Math.max(b1.y + b1.h, b2.y + b2.h) - Math.min(b1.y, b2.y) ;} \\
102
103
            p.y = totalDistance - b1.h - b2.h ;
            return p ;
104
105 };
106
107 Mat.copyFromJSON = function(JSON_Mat) {
           var b = new Mat() ;
108
109
110
            b.x = JSON_Mat.x ;
111
            b.y = JSON_Mat.y;
112
            b.w = JSON_Mat.w ;
113
            b.h = JSON_Mat.h ;
114
            b.size = JSON_Mat.size ;
115
            b.color = JSON_Mat.color;
116
117
            b.type = JSON_Mat.type ;
118
            b.isSelected = false ;
119
120
121
            return b;
122 };
```

## 2.2.3 Point.js

```
1 // Copyright University of Massachusetts Dartmouth 2013
2 //
3 // Designed and built by James P. Burke and Jason Orrill
```

```
4 // Modified and developed by Hakan Sandir
6 // This Javascript version of Fraction Bars is based on
7 // the Transparent Media desktop version of Fraction Bars,
8 // which in turn was based on the original TIMA Bars software
_{9} // by John Olive and Leslie Steffe.
10 // We thank them for allowing us to update that product.
11
12
13
14 function Point() {
          this.x = null ;
15
          this.y = null ;
16
17 }
18
19 Point.prototype.equals = function(p) {
          var _output = false ;
          if(p) {
21
                   _output = (p.x == this.x \&\& p.y == this.y);
22
24
          return _output ;
25 }:
26
27 Point.prototype.isOnLine = function(line) {
          var onLine;
28
          if (line.x1 == line.x2) {
29
                  isOnLine = (this.x == line.x1) && (this.y >= Math.min(line.y1, line.y2)) && (this.y <=
                   } else {
31
                  isOnLine = (this.y == line.y1) && (this.x >= Math.min(line.x1, line.x2)) && (this.x <=
32
                   33
34
          return isOnLine ;
35 };
36
37 // static methods
39 Point.createFromMouseEvent = function(e, elem) {
          var p = new Point();
40
          // Support both mouse and normalized touch events
41
          var x = (typeof e.clientX !== 'undefined') ? e.clientX : (e.touches && e.touches[0] ?

    e.touches[0].clientX : 0);

          var y = (typeof e.clientY !== 'undefined') ? e.clientY : (e.touches && e.touches[0] ?
43

    e.touches[0].clientY : 0);

          p.x = Math.round((x - elem.position().left) + window.pageXOffset);
44
          p.y = Math.round((y - elem.position().top) + window.pageYOffset);
45
46
          return p;
47 }
48
49 Point.subtract = function(p1, p2) {
         var p = new Point();
          p.x = p1.x - p2.x;
p.y = p1.y - p2.y;
51
52
          return p ;
53
54 }
55
56 Point.add = function(p1, p2) {
          var p = new Point();
57
          p.x = p1.x + p2.x;
58
          p.y = p1.y + p2.y;
59
60
          return p ;
61
62 }
63
64 Point.multiply = function(p1, p2) {
         var p = new Point() ;
65
          p.x = p1.x * p2.x;
66
          p.y = p1.y * p2.y;
67
68
          return p ;
69 }
70
71 Point.min = function( p1, p2 ) {
         var p = new Point() ;
72
          p.x = Math.min(p1.x, p2.x);
73
          p.y = Math.min(p1.y, p2.y);
```

```
75 return p ; 76 }
```

#### 2.2.4 Line.js

```
1 // Copyright University of Massachusetts Dartmouth 2013
3 // Designed and built by James P. Burke and Jason Orrill
4 // Modified and developed by Hakan Sandir
5 //
_{6} // This Javascript version of Fraction Bars is based on
7 // the Transparent Media desktop version of Fraction Bars,
8 // which in turn was based on the original TIMA Bars software
9 // by John Olive and Leslie Steffe.
10 // We thank them for allowing us to update that product.
11
12
13 function Line(x1, y1, x2, y2) {
          this.x1 = x1;
14
           this.y1 = y1;
15
16
           this.x2 = x2;
           this.y2 = y2;
17
18 }
19
20 Line.prototype.equals = function(line) {
           var _output ;
21
           if( line ) {
22
                   _output = (this.x1 == line.x1 && this.y1 == line.y1 && this.x2 == line.x2 && this.y2 ==
23
                   \hookrightarrow line.y2);
24
25
           return _output ;
26 }
```

#### 2.2.5 Split.js

```
1 // Copyright University of Massachusetts Dartmouth 2013
3 // Designed and built by James P. Burke and Jason Orrill
4 // Modified and developed by Hakan Sandir
6 // This Javascript version of Fraction Bars is based on
7 // the Transparent Media desktop version of Fraction Bars,
8 // which in turn was based on the original TIMA Bars software
9 // by John Olive and Leslie Steffe.
10 // We thank them for allowing us to update that product.
12
13 function Split(x, y, w, h, c) {
         this.x = x;
14
          this.y = y ;
15
          this.w = w ;
          this.h = h;
17
          this.color = c ;
18
19
          this.isSelected = false;
20 }
21
22 Split.prototype.equals = function(s) {
          var _output = false ;
          if(s) {
24
                   _output = (s.x == this.x && s.y == this.y && s.w == this.w && s.h == this.h) ;
25
26
          }
          return _output ;
27
28 };
29
30 Split.prototype.copy = function() {
          newsplit = new Split(this.x, this.y, this.w, this.h, this.color);
          return newsplit;
32
33 };
```

#### 2.2.6 Blob.js

```
1 /* Blob.js
2 * A Blob implementation.
3 * 2013-06-20
5 * By Eli Grey, http://eligrey.com
   * By Devin Samarin, https://github.com/eboyjr
6
   * License: X11/MIT
 8 * See LICENSE.md
10
11 /*global self, unescape */
12 /*jslint bitwise: true, regexp: true, confusion: true, es5: true, vars: true, white: true,
13 plusplus: true */
14
15 /*! @source http://purl.eligrey.com/github/Blob.js/blob/master/Blob.js */  
17 if (typeof Blob !== "function" || typeof URL === "undefined")
18 if (typeof Blob === "function" && typeof webkitURL !== "undefined") self.URL = webkitURL;
19 else var Blob = (function (view) {
            "use strict";
20
21
22
           var BlobBuilder = view.BlobBuilder || view.WebKitBlobBuilder || view.MozBlobBuilder ||
            \rightarrow view.MSBlobBuilder || (function(view) {
                    var
23
                               get_class = function(object) {
24
                                      return

    Object.prototype.toString.call(object).match(/^\[object\s(.*)\]$/)[1];

26
                             }
27
                               FakeBlobBuilder = function BlobBuilder() {
                                      this.data = [];
28
                             }
29
                              , FakeBlob = function Blob(data, type, encoding) {
30
                                      this.data = data;
                                      this.size = data.length;
32
                                      this.type = type;
33
                                      this.encoding = encoding;
                             }
35
                              , FBB_proto = FakeBlobBuilder.prototype
36
                             , FB_proto = FakeBlob.prototype
37
                              , FileReaderSync = view.FileReaderSync
38
                             , FileException = function(type) {
39
40
                                      this.code = this[this.name = type];
41
                             }
                             , file_ex_codes = (
42
                                         "NOT FOUND ERR SECURITY ERR ABORT ERR NOT READABLE ERR ENCODING ERR "
43
                                      + "NO_MODIFICATION_ALLOWED_ERR INVALID_STATE_ERR SYNTAX_ERR"
44
                             ).split(" ")
                             , file_ex_code = file_ex_codes.length
, real_URL = view.URL || view.webkitURL || view
46
47
                              , real_create_object_URL = real_URL.createObjectURL
48
                              , real_revoke_object_URL = real_URL.revokeObjectURL
49
                             , URL = real_URL
50
                              , btoa = view.btoa
51
                              , atob = view.atob
52
53
                             , ArrayBuffer = view.ArrayBuffer
, Uint8Array = view.Uint8Array
54
55
56
                    FakeBlob.fake = FB_proto.fake = true;
57
                    while (file_ex_code--) {
58
                             FileException.prototype[file_ex_codes[file_ex_code]] = file_ex_code + 1;
59
60
                    if (!real_URL.createObjectURL) {
61
62
                             URL = view.URL = {};
63
                    URL.createObjectURL = function(blob) {
64
65
                             var
                                        type = blob.type
66
                                       , data_URI_header
67
68
                             if (type === null) {
69
                                      type = "application/octet-stream";
70
```

```
71
72
                             if (blob instanceof FakeBlob) {
                                     data_URI_header = "data:" + type;
73
                                     if (blob.encoding === "base64") {
74
                                             return data_URI_header + ";base64," + blob.data;
75
                                     } else if (blob.encoding === "URI") {
                                             return data_URI_header + "," + decodeURIComponent(blob.data);
77
                                     } if (btoa) {
78
                                             return data_URI_header + ";base64," + btoa(blob.data);
79
                                     } else {
80
                                             return data_URI_header + "," + encodeURIComponent(blob.data);
81
                                     }
82
83
                             } else if (real_create_object_URL) {
                                     return real_create_object_URL.call(real_URL, blob);
84
                             }
85
86
                    };
                    URL.revokeObjectURL = function(object_URL) {
87
                             if (object_URL.substring(0, 5) !== "data:" && real_revoke_object_URL) {
88
                                     real_revoke_object_URL.call(real_URL, object_URL);
89
                             }
91
                    FBB_proto.append = function(data/*, endings*/) {
92
                             var bb = this.data;
93
                             // decode data to a binary string
                             if (Uint8Array && (data instanceof ArrayBuffer || data instanceof Uint8Array)) {
95
96
                                     var
                                               str = ""
97
                                              , buf = new Uint8Array(data)
98
                                              , i = 0
99
100
                                              , buf_len = buf.length
101
                                     for (; i < buf_len; i++) {</pre>
102
                                             str += String.fromCharCode(buf[i]);
103
                                     }
                                     bb.push(str);
105
                             } else if (get_class(data) === "Blob" || get_class(data) === "File") {
106
107
                                     if (FileReaderSync) {
                                              var fr = new FileReaderSync;
108
                                             bb.push(fr.readAsBinaryString(data));
109
                                     } else {
110
111
                                              // async FileReader won't work as BlobBuilder is sync
                                              throw new FileException("NOT_READABLE_ERR");
112
                                     }
113
                             } else if (data instanceof FakeBlob) {
114
                                     if (data.encoding === "base64" && atob) {
                                             bb.push(atob(data.data));
116
                                     } else if (data.encoding === "URI") {
117
                                             bb.push(decodeURIComponent(data.data));
118
                                     } else if (data.encoding === "raw") {
119
                                             bb.push(data.data);
120
                                     }
121
122
                             } else {
                                     if (typeof data !== "string") {
123
                                             data += ""; // convert unsupported types to strings
124
125
                                     // decode UTF-16 to binary string
126
                                     bb.push(unescape(encodeURIComponent(data)));
127
128
129
                    FBB_proto.getBlob = function(type) {
130
                             if (!arguments.length) {
131
132
                                     type = null;
133
                             return new FakeBlob(this.data.join(""), type, "raw");
134
135
                    }:
                    FBB_proto.toString = function() {
136
                            return "[object BlobBuilder]";
137
138
139
                    FB_proto.slice = function(start, end, type) {
                             var args = arguments.length;
140
                             if (args < 3) {
141
142
                                     type = null;
                             }
143
                             return new FakeBlob(
144
                                       this.data.slice(start, args > 1 ? end : this.data.length)
145
```

```
146
                                       , type
147
                                       , this.encoding
148
                     };
149
                     FB_proto.toString = function() {
150
                              return "[object Blob]";
                     };
152
                     return FakeBlobBuilder;
153
            }(view));
154
155
            return function Blob(blobParts, options) {
156
                     var type = options ? (options.type \mid \mid "") : "";
157
                     var builder = new BlobBuilder();
                     if (blobParts) {
159
                              for (var i = 0, len = blobParts.length; i < len; i++) {</pre>
160
                                       builder.append(blobParts[i]);
161
163
                     return builder.getBlob(type);
164
166 }(self));
```

## 2.3 UI Components

#### 2.3.1 CanvasState.js

```
1 // A CanvasState object is used to contain a copy of the hierarchy of all the contents of the
2 // FractionBars Canvas. Essentially, it is kind of an epty husk of a canvas with just the bars, 3 // mats, and minimum required noformation for performing an "undo" or a "redo"
5 // Copyright University of Massachusetts Dartmouth 2013
6 //
7 // Designed and built by James P. Burke and Jason Orrill
8 // Modified and developed by Hakan Sandir
_{\rm 10} // This Javascript version of Fraction Bars is based on
11 // the Transparent Media desktop version of Fraction Bars,
12 // which in turn was based on the original TIMA Bars software
13 // by John Olive and Leslie Steffe.
14 // We thank them for allowing us to update that product.
16
17
18 function CanvasState(FBCanvas) {
           this.mFBCanvas = FBCanvas ;
19
           this.canvasState = null ;
20
21
22
           this.mBars = [] ;
           this.mMats = [] ;
23
           this.mUnitBar = null ;
24
           this.mHidden= [] ;
25
26 }
27
28
  // Also copy mats
30
31 CanvasState.prototype.grabBarsAndMats = function() {
           var mBars = [];
33
           var mMats = [];
34
35
           var aBar = null;
           var mHidden=[];
36
37
           for( var i = 0; i < this.mFBCanvas.bars.length; i++ ) {</pre>
38
39
                    aBar = this.mFBCanvas.bars[i].copy(false);
                    this.mBars.push( aBar ) ;
40
                    if (this.mFBCanvas.bars[i] === this.mFBCanvas.unitBar) {
41
                             this.mUnitBar = aBar; // Remember which copy is a copy of the unit bar, if any.
42
43
                    if (this.mFBCanvas.bars[i].isSelected) {
44
                             aBar.isSelected = true;
45
                    } else {
```

```
47
                            aBar.isSelected = false;
48
                    }
                    if (this.mFBCanvas.bars[i].isUnitBar) {
                            aBar.isUnitBar = true;
50
51
52 //
                      aBar.clearSplitSelection();
53
54
           for(var j = 0; j <this.mFBCanvas.mats.length; j++) {
55
                    this.mMats.push( this.mFBCanvas.mats[j].copy(false) ) ;
56
57
           this.mHidden=hiddenButtonsName.slice(0);
58
           if (hiddenButtonsName.indexOf("tool_hide")<0) {</pre>
           this.mHidden.push('tool_hide') ;
60
61
           if (hiddenButtonsName.indexOf("action_show")<0) {</pre>
62
           this.mHidden.push('action_show') ;
           }
64
65
66 };
67
68
```

#### 2.3.2 SplitsWidget.js

```
1 // Copyright University of Massachusetts Dartmouth 2013
_3 // Designed and built by James P. Burke and Jason Orrill
4 // Modified and developed by Hakan Sandir
5 //
6 // This Javascript version of Fraction Bars is based on
7 // the Transparent Media desktop version of Fraction Bars,
8 // which in turn was based on the original TIMA Bars software
9 // by John Olive and Leslie Steffe.
10 // We thank them for allowing us to update that product.
12
13 function SplitsWidget(canvasContext) {
14
           this.context = canvasContext ;
           this.images = [];
15
           this.vertical = true;
16
17
           this.num_splits = 2;
           this.color = "yellow";
18
19
20 }
21
22
23
24 SplitsWidget.prototype.handleSliderChange = function(event, ui) {
           // var aslider = event.target;
25
           // this.num_splits = aslider.slider( "value" );
26
           // alert(this.num_splits);
27
28
29
             this.num splits = $("#split-slider").slider("value");
30 //
             this.num_splits = $("#split-slider-field").val();
31 //
32
           this.num_splits = ui.value;
33
           this.refreshCanvas();
34
35
36 };
37
39 SplitsWidget.prototype.handleVertHorizChange = function(event) {
40
41
           var the_checked = $("input:checked").val();
42
           if (the_checked == "Vertical") {
43
                   this.vertical = true;
44
           } else {
45
                   if(Utilities.flag[1]){
47
                           this.vertical = false;}
48
```

```
else {
49
50
                              this.vertical = true;}
            this.refreshCanvas();
52
53 };
55 SplitsWidget.prototype.refreshCanvas = function() {
            this.context.strokeStyle = "#FF3333";
            this.context.fillStyle = this.color;
59
              this.num_splits = $("#split-slider").slider("value");
this.num_splits = $("#split-slider-field").val();
60 //
61 //
              this.num_splits = document.getElementById("split-slider").slider();
62 //
63
            var width = $("#split-display").attr("width");
64
            var height = $("#split-display").attr("height");
66
            this.context.fillRect(0,0,width,height);
67
              this.context.strokeText(this.num_splits,10,10);
69 //
70
71
            if (this.vertical) {
                     width = width / this.num_splits;
72
                    for (var i = 0; i < this.num_splits; i++) {</pre>
73
                             this.context.strokeRect(i*width,0,width,height);
74
75
            } else {
76
                    height = height / this.num_splits;
77
                    for (var j = 0; j < this.num_splits; <math>j++) {
78
                             this.context.strokeRect(0,j*height,width,height);
80
81
            this.refreshed = true;
83
84 };
```

## 2.4 Utility Functions

### 2.4.1 utilities.js

```
1 // Copyright University of Massachusetts Dartmouth 2013
_3 // Designed and built by James P. Burke and Jason Orrill
4 // Modified and developed by Hakan Sandir
5 //
6 // This Javascript version of Fraction Bars is based on
7 // the Transparent Media desktop version of Fraction Bars,
8 // which in turn was based on the original TIMA Bars software
_{9} // by John Olive and Leslie Steffe.
10 // We thank them for allowing us to update that product.
12
13
14 function Utilities() {
          this.shiftKeyDown = false ;
15
           this.ctrlKeyDown = false ;
16
17 }
18
19 //First attempt
20 Utilities.file_list="";
21 Utilities.file_index=0;
22 //
24 Utilities.flag=['it,sp,rpt,lng'];
25 Utilities.flag[0]=false;
26 Utilities.flag[1]=false;
27 Utilities.flag[2]=false;
28 Utilities.flag[3]=false;
29 Utilities.USE_CURRENT_SELECTION = 'useCurrent';
30 Utilities.USE_LAST_SELECTION = 'useLast';
```

```
32
33 Utilities.include_js = function (file,path) {
           if (typeof(path) !== 'undefined' && path !== null) {
                    file = path + file ;
35
36
            var include_file = document.createElement('script');
            include_file.type = 'text/javascript';
38
            include_file.src = file;
39
            {\tt document.getElementsByTagName('head')[0].appendChild(include\_file);}
40
41 };
42
43 Utilities.createFraction = function(numerator, denominator) {
     // Calculate the (approximate) fraction for this measurement.
     // Basic algorigm taken from Dr. Math at the Math Forum...
     // http://mathforum.org/library/drmath/view/51910.html
46
47
     var max_terms = 30 ;
     var min_divisor = 0.000001;
49
     var max_error = 0.00001 ;
50
     var v = numerator / denominator ;
52
     var f = v ;
53
     var n1 = 1 ;
     var d1 = 0 ;
56
     var n2 = 0;
57
58
     var d2 = 1;
     var a ;
60
61
     for (i = 0; i < max_terms; i++) {</pre>
      a = Math.round(f);
63
       f = f - a;
64
       n = n1 * a + n2;
65
       d = d1 * a + d2;
66
67
68
       n2 = n1;
69
       d2 = d1;
70
       n1 = n;
71
72
       d1 = d;
73
       if (f < min_divisor && Math.abs(v-n/d) < max_error) {</pre>
74
75
         break ;
       }
76
77
       f = 1/f;
78
79
80
     if (Math.floor(v) == v) {
81
82
             return v ;
     }
83
     else{
84
             return Math.abs(n) + "/" + Math.abs(d);
85
     }
86
87 };
88
89 Utilities.log = function(msg) {
           if( window.console ) {
                    console.log( msg ) ;
91
92
93 };
95 Utilities.colorLuminance = function(hex, lum) {
96
      // validate hex string
     hex = String(hex).replace(/[^0-9a-f]/gi, '');
98
     if (hex.length < 6) {
99
      hex = hex[0]+hex[0]+hex[1]+hex[1]+hex[2]+hex[2];
100
101
     lum = lum || 0;
102
103
     // convert to decimal and change luminosity
     var rgb = "#", c, i;
105
     for (i = 0; i < 3; i++) {
106
```

```
c = parseInt(hex.substr(i*2,2), 16);
107
108
       c = Math.round(Math.min(Math.max(0, c + (c * lum)), 255)).toString(16);
       rgb += ("00"+c).substr(c.length);
109
110
111
     return rgb;
113 };
114
115 Utilities.getMarkedIterateFlag = function() {
     // Returns false by default
    state = ($('#marked-iterate').attr('data-flag') === "true");
117
118
    return state;
119 };
```

#### 2.4.2 cycle.js

```
cycle.js
3
       2013-02-19
4
5
      Public Domain.
6
      NO WARRANTY EXPRESSED OR IMPLIED. USE AT YOUR OWN RISK.
7
8
9
      This code should be minified before deployment.
      See http://javascript.crockford.com/jsmin.html
10
11
       USE YOUR OWN COPY. IT IS EXTREMELY UNWISE TO LOAD CODE FROM SERVERS YOU DO
12
       NOT CONTROL.
13
14 */
15
16 /*jslint evil: true, regexp: true */
17
18 /*members $ref, apply, call, decycle, hasOwnProperty, length, prototype, push,
19
      retrocycle, stringify, test, toString
20 */
21
22 if (typeof JSON.decycle !== 'function') {
23
       JSON.decycle = function decycle(object) {
           'use strict';
24
25
_{\rm 26} // Make a deep copy of an object or array, assuring that there is at most
27 // one instance of each object or array in the resulting structure. The
28 // duplicate references (which might be forming cycles) are replaced with
29 // an object of the form
30 //
         {$ref: PATH}
31 // where the PATH is a JSONPath string that locates the first occurance.
32 // So,
33 //
           var \ a = [];
34 //
           a[0] = a;
          return JSON.stringify(JSON.decycle(a));
35 //
36 // produces the string '[{"$ref":"$"}]'.
38 // JSONPath is used to locate the unique object. $ indicates the top level of
39 // the object or array. [NUMBER] or [STRING] indicates a child member or
40 // property.
                               // Keep a reference to each unique object or array
42
           var objects = [],
                                // Keep the path to each unique object or array
               paths = [];
43
44
           return (function derez(value, path) {
45
46
47 // The derez recurses through the object, producing the deep copy.
                                // The loop counter
49
                                // Property name
// The new object or array
50
                   name,
                   nu;
51
53 // typeof null === 'object', so go on if this value is really an object but not
54 // one of the weird builtin objects.
               if (typeof value === 'object' && value !== null &&
56
                       !(value instanceof Boolean) &&
57
```

```
!(value instanceof Date)
58
                                                      &z.&z.
59
                         !(value instanceof Number)
                                                     &z.&z.
                         !(value instanceof RegExp) &&
                         !(value instanceof String)) {
61
_{63} // If the value is an object or array, look to see if we have already
64 // encountered it. If so, return a $ref/path object. This is a hard way,
65 // linear search that will get slower as the number of unique objects grows.
                    for (i = 0; i < objects.length; i += 1) {
                        if (objects[i] === value) {
68
                             return {$ref: paths[i]};
69
70
                    }
71
72
73 // Otherwise, accumulate the unique value and its path.
                    objects.push(value);
75
                    paths.push(path);
76
   // If it is an array, replicate the array.
78
79
                    if (Object.prototype.toString.apply(value) === '[object Array]') {
80
81
                        for (i = 0; i < value.length; i += 1) {</pre>
82
83
                            nu[i] = derez(value[i], path + '[' + i + ']');
                        }
84
                    } else {
86
87 // If it is an object, replicate the object.
                        nu = {};
89
                        for (name in value) {
90
                             if (Object.prototype.hasOwnProperty.call(value, name)) {
91
                                 nu[name] = derez(value[name],
92
                                     path + '[' + JSON.stringify(name) + ']');
93
94
                             }
                        }
95
                    }
96
97
                    return nu;
                }
98
                return value;
99
            }(object, '$'));
100
101
       };
102 }
103
104
105 if (typeof JSON.retrocycle !== 'function') {
        JSON.retrocycle = function retrocycle($) {
106
            'use strict';
107
109 // Restore an object that was reduced by decycle. Members whose values are
110 // objects of the form
111 //
           {$ref: PATH}
112 // are replaced with references to the value found by the PATH. This will
113 // restore cycles. The object will be mutated.
114
115 // The eval function is used to locate the values described by a PATH. The
116 // root object is kept in a $ variable. A regular expression is used to
117 // assure that the PATH is extremely well formed. The regexp contains nested
118 // * quantifiers. That has been known to have extremely bad performance
119 // problems on some browsers for very long strings. A PATH is expected to be
120 // reasonably short. A PATH is allowed to belong to a very restricted subset of
121 // Goessner's JSONPath.
122
123 // So,
124 //
            var s = '[{"$ref":"$"}]';
125 //
            return JSON.retrocycle(JSON.parse(s));
126 // produces an array containing a single element which is the array itself.
127
            var px =
128
                r--
/^\$(?:\[(?:\d+|\"(?:[^\\\"\u0000-\u001f]|\\([\\\"\/bfnrt]|u[0-9a-zA-Z]{4}))*\")\])*$/;
129
131
            (function rez(value) {
132
```

```
133 // The rez function walks recursively through the object looking for $ref 134 // properties. When it finds one that has a value that is a path, then it
135 // replaces the $ref object with a reference to the value that is found by
136 // the path.
137
                  var i, item, name, path;
139
                  if (value && typeof value === 'object') {
140
                      if (Object.prototype.toString.apply(value) === '[object Array]') {
141
                           for (i = 0; i < value.length; i += 1) {
                               item = value[i];
143
                               if (item && typeof item === 'object') {
144
                                    path = item.$ref;
                                    if (typeof path === 'string' && px.test(path)) {
146
                                        value[i] = eval(path);
147
148
                                    } else {
                                        rez(item);
150
                               }
151
                           }
                      } else {
153
                           for (name in value) {
154
                               if (typeof value[name] === 'object') {
155
                                    item = value[name];
                                    if (item) {
157
158
                                        path = item.$ref;
                                         if (typeof path === 'string' && px.test(path)) {
159
                                             value[name] = eval(path);
160
                                        } else {
161
162
                                             rez(item);
                                   }
164
                               }
165
                          }
                      }
167
                 }
168
             }($));
169
170
             return $;
171
        };
172 }
```

## 3 CSS Files

## 3.1 Main Styles

#### 3.1.1 fractionBars.css

```
3 // Copyright University of Massachusetts Dartmouth 2013
4 //
 5 // Designed and built by James P. Burke and Jason Orrill
6 //
7 // This Javascript version of Fraction Bars is based on
 s // the Transparent Media desktop version of Fraction Bars,
9 // which in turn was based on the original TIMA Bars software
10 // by John Olive and Leslie Steffe.
11 // We thank them for allowing us to update that product.
12 */
13
14
15 body, p, td {
           font-family: Helvetica, Arial, sans-serif ;
16
           font-size: 12px ;
17
18 }
19 a {
20
           cursor: pointer;
21 }
23 .skip-link {display:none;}
```

```
25 #labelInput {
           display: none;
27 }
28
29 #fbCanvas {
           background-color: #EFEFEF;
           border: 1px gray groove;
31
32 }
33 #tools {
           float:left ;
           width: 100px;
35
36 }
37 #tools .toolGroup {
          margin-bottom: 12px;
38
39 }
40 #tools .toolGroup a {
          border: 1px solid #999999;
           display: block; width: 80px;
42
43
           text-align: center ;
           margin: 4px;
45
           padding: 2px;
46
47 }
49 #tools .toolGroup a.colorBlock {
50
           float: left;
51
           border: 1px solid gray;
           width: 10px;
           height: 10px;
53
           display: inline;
54
           margin: 3px 3px 4px 4px;
56 }
57
58 #tools .toolGroup a.colorBlock1 {
           float: left;
59
           border: 1px solid gray;
60
61
           width: 10px;
62
           height: 10px;
           display: inline;
63
           margin: 3px 3px 4px 4px;
64
65 }
66
67 #tools .toolGroup a.hideShow {
           float: left;
68
           border: 1px solid gray;
           width: 35px;
70
           display: inline;
71
72
           margin: 3px 3px 4px 4px;
73 }
74
_{75} #tools .toolGroup a.colorSelected {
           border:1px solid black;
77 }
78
79 #tools .toolGroup a.toolSelected {
           border:1px solid black;
80
           background-color: #EEEEEE;
81
82 }
84 #split-display {
           float: right;
85
           background-color: #EFEFEF;
           border: 1px gray groove;
87
88 }
89
91 #split-slider {
           width: 250px;
92
93 }
95 .color10 {background-color: #FFFF66;}
96 .color3 {background-color: #ACBEFF;}
97 .color7 {background-color: #E6E6E6;}
98 .color5 {background-color: #FFFFFF;}
99 .color12 {background-color: #CCFF66;}
```

```
100 .color9 {background-color: #FFCC66;}
101 .color13 {background-color: #DD99FF;}
102 .color14 {background-color: #FF92DA;}
103 .color1 {background-color: #AFFF4;}
104 .color6 {background-color: #EFEFEF;}
105 .color2 {background-color: #DDFFF0;}
106 .color4 {background-color: #707EFF;}
107 .color8 {background-color: #FF8C8C;}
108 .color16 {background-color: #FF8C8C;}
109 .color11 {background-color: #FF56ED0;}
```

#### 3.1.2 deneme.css

```
1 fieldset {
     border: 2px #aa3333 ;
    border-radius: 10px;
3
 4 }
6 /* Editable [pseudo]select (i.e. fieldsets with [class=elist]) */
8 fieldset.elist {
9 display: block;
    position: relative;
10
     vertical-align: bottom;
    overflow: visible;
     width: 200px;
13
14
    padding: 0;
    margin: 0;
    border: none;
16
17 }
19 fieldset.elist ul {
20 position: absolute;
^{21}
    width: 100%;
    max-height: 320px;
    padding: 0;
23
    margin: 0;
24
25
    overflow: hidden;
26
    background-color: #ffffff;
27 }
28
29 fieldset.elist:hover ul {
    background-color: #ffffff;
30
    border: 2px #aaaaaa solid;
31
   left: 2px;
33
    overflow: auto;
34 }
35
36 fieldset.elist ul > li {
37 list-style-type: none;
   background-color: transparent;
38
39 }
40
41 fieldset.elist label {
42 display: none;
43
   width: 100%;
44 }
45
46 fieldset.elist ul input[type="radio"] {
    display: none;
48
49 }
51 fieldset.elist input[type="radio"]:checked ~ label {
    display: block;
52
    width: 292px;
53
     background-color: #ffffff;
55
56 }
58 fieldset.elist input[type="radio"]:checked ~ label:after {
    content: " \2335";
```

```
60 }
61
62 fieldset.elist:hover label {
63   display: block;
64   height: 100%;
65 }
66
67
68 fieldset.elist:hover input[type="radio"]:checked ~ label {
69   background-color: #aaaaaa;
70 }
```

#### 3.2 Language and UI Styles

#### 3.2.1 lang\_eng.css

```
1 .bar_title:before{content: "Fraction Bar";}
 2 .c_bar:before{content: "Bar";}
 3 .c_mat:before{content: "Mat";}
 4 .c_copy:before{content: "Copy";}
 5 .c_repeat:before{content: "Repeat";}
 6 .c_iterate:before{content: "Iterate";}
 7 .c_join:before{content: "Join";}
 8 .c_delete:before{content: "Delete";}
9 .c_parts:before{content: "Parts";}
10 .c_pieces:before{content: "Line";}
11 .c_b_apart:before{content: "Break Apart";}
12 .c_pullout:before{content: "Pull Out Parts";}
13 .c_c_parts:before{content: "Clear Parts";}
14 .c_set_unit:before{content: "Set Unit Bar";}
15 .c_measure:before{content: "Measure";}
16 .c_label:before{content: "Label";}
17 .c_undo:before{content: "Undo";}
18 .c_redo:before{content: "Redo";}
19 .c_save:before{content: "Save";}
20 .c_open:before{content: "Open";}
21 .c_new:before{content: "New";}
22 .c_print:before{content: "Print";}
23 .c_properties:before{content: "Properties";}
24 .c_hide:before{content: "Hide";}
25 .c_show:before{content: "Show";}
26 .c_previous:before{content: "Previous";}
27 .c_next:before{content: "Next";}
28 .c_dialog_splits title:before {content: "Partition part of bar";}
29 .c_vertical:before{content: "Vertical";}
30 .c_horizontal:before{content: "Horizontal";}
31 .c_number_part:before{content: "Number of parts:";}
32 .c_part_whole:before{content: "Partition whole bar";}
33 .c_part_part:before{content: "Partition part of bar";}
34 .c_dialog_properties title:before {content: "Partition part of bar";}
35 .c_iterations:before{content: "Iterations";}
36 .c_dont_create:before{content: "Don't Create New Bar";}
37 .c_create_new:before{content: "Create New Bar";}
38 .c_two_way:before{content: "Two way Iterate";}
39 .c_one_way:before{content: "Only one way Iterate";}
40 .c_splits:before{content: "Splits (Parts)";}
41 .c_vert_horiz:before{content: "Vertical or Horizontal Split";}
42 .c_only_vert:before{content: "Only vertical split";}
43 .c_lang:before{content: "Language";}
44 .c_lang_tur:before{content: "Turkish";}
45 .c_lang_eng:before{content: "English";}
46 .c_color:before{content: "Background Color";}
47 .c_dialog_iterate title:before {content: "Iterate";}
48 .c_number_iterations:before{content: "Number of iterations:";}
49 .c_c_choose_file title:before {content: "Choose a File";}
50 .c_c_open_file:before{content: "Use the button below to choose a FractionBars file to open.";}
51 .c_split_alert:before{content: "Please select a bar to partition.";}
```

# 4 AceofBases Program

## 4.1 HTML Files

#### 4.1.1 index.html

```
1 <!DOCTYPE html>
2 <html lang="en">
3 <head>
       <meta charset="UTF-8">
       <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
       <title>Ace of Base Arithmetic</title>
       <style>
           body {
               font-family: Arial, sans-serif;
               display: flex;
10
               justify-content: center;
11
               align-items: center;
               height: 100vh;
13
               margin: 0;
14
               background-color: #f9f9f9;
16
17
           .container {
18
               text-align: center;
               border: 1px solid #ccc;
20
               padding: 20px;
21
22
               border-radius: 10px;
               box-shadow: 0 0 10px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.1);
23
               background-color: white;
24
25
           canvas {
27
               border: 1px solid #000;
28
29
30
           .controls {
31
32
               margin-top: 20px;
34
           button {
35
36
               margin: 5px;
38
           .results {
39
               margin-top: 20px;
41
42
               display: none;
               position: fixed;
45
               left: 50%;
46
47
               top: 50%;
               transform: translate(-50%, -50%);
48
               padding: 20px;
49
               background-color: white;
50
               box-shadow: 0 0 10px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.1);
               border-radius: 10px;
52
               z-index: 1000;
53
55
           .popup .close {
56
57
               cursor: pointer;
               background-color: red;
58
               color: white;
59
60
               border: none;
61
               border-radius: 5px;
               padding: 5px 10px;
62
               margin-top: 10px;
63
           }
64
       </style>
66 </head>
67 <body>
       <div class="container">
```

```
<h1>Ace of Base Arithmetic</h1>
69
           Circle the number of squares you want to be your grouping unit:
70
           <div class="instructions">
71
              Orag to select between 2 and 15 cubes:
72
              <canvas id="cubeCanvas" width="600" height="400"></canvas>
73
          </div>
75
           <div class="controls">
              Selected Units: 0
76
              <button id="composeButton">Compose</button>
77
              <button id="decomposeButton">Decompose</button>
78
              <button id="addCubeButton">Add Cube</button>
79
              <button id="removeCubeButton">Remove Cube</button>
80
          </div>
           <div class="results">
82
              83
              84
           </div>
       </div>
86
       <div id="explanationPopup" class="popup">
87
          With bases larger than ten, we need different symbols for the numbers called ten, eleven,

→ twelve, thirteen, fourteen, etc., in base ten. Here is how they are represented:
          <111>
89
              What is called ten in base ten will be represented with the digit T.
90
              What is called eleven in base ten will be represented with the digit E.
91
              What is called twelve in base ten will be represented with the digit D.
92
              What is called thirteen in base ten will be represented with the digit R.
93
              What is called fourteen in base ten will be represented with the digit F.
95
           <button class="close"</pre>
96
           → onclick="document.getElementById('explanationPopup').style.display='none'">Close</button>
97
       <div id="overflowPopup" class="popup">
98
           Please choose a larger grouping unit.
99
           <button class="close"</pre>
100
           → onclick="document.getElementById('overflowPopup').style.display='none'">Close</button>
101
       </div>
       <script src="script.js"></script>
103 </body>
104 </html>
```

#### 4.1.2 index\_ace\_of\_bases.html

```
1 < IDOCTYPE h.t.ml.>
2 <html lang="en">
3 <head>
      <meta charset="UTF-8">
      <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
6
      <title>Ace of Base Arithmetic</title>
      <link rel="stylesheet" href="styles_ace_of_bases.css">
8
  <body>
9
      <div class="container">
10
11
          <h1>Ace of Base Arithmetic</h1>
          Circle the number of squares you want to be your grouping unit:
12
13
          <div class="instructions">
              Drag to select between 2 and 15 cubes:
14
              <canvas id="cubeCanvas" width="600" height="400"></canvas>
15
          </div>
16
          <div class="controls">
17
              Selected Units: 0
18
              <button id="composeButton">Compose</button>
19
              <button id="decomposeButton">Decompose</button>
20
              <button id="addCubeButton">Add Cube</button>
              <button id="removeCubeButton">Remove Cube</button>
22
          </div>
23
24
          <div class="results">
              25
              26
          </div>
27
      </div>
28
      <div id="explanationPopup" class="popup">
29
          Yith bases larger than ten, we need different symbols for the numbers called ten, eleven,
30

→ twelve, thirteen, fourteen, etc., in base ten. Here is how they are represented:
```

```
31
          <u1>
              What is called ten in base ten will be represented with the digit T.
32
              What is called eleven in base ten will be represented with the digit E.
              What is called twelve in base ten will be represented with the digit D.
34
              What is called thirteen in base ten will be represented with the digit R.
35
              What is called fourteen in base ten will be represented with the digit F.
          37
          <button class="close"</pre>
38
              onclick="document.getElementById('explanationPopup').style.display='none'">Close</button>
39
      <div id="overflowPopup" class="popup">
40
          Please choose a larger grouping unit.
41
          <button class="close"</pre>
              onclick="document.getElementById('overflowPopup').style.display='none'">Close</button>
      </div>
43
      <script src="script_ace_of_bases.js"></script>
45 </body>
46 </html>
```

#### 4.2 JavaScript Files

#### 4.2.1 script.js

```
1 document.addEventListener('DOMContentLoaded', () => {
       const canvas = document.getElementById('cubeCanvas');
       const ctx = canvas.getContext('2d');
      const composeButton = document.getElementById('composeButton');
       const decomposeButton = document.getElementById('decomposeButton');
       const addCubeButton = document.getElementById('addCubeButton');
      const removeCubeButton = document.getElementById('removeCubeButton');
      const selectedUnitsDisplay = document.getElementById('selectedUnits');
      const baseConversionDisplay = document.getElementById('baseConversion');
9
       const baseTenCountDisplay = document.getElementById('baseTenCount');
      const explanationPopup = document.getElementById('explanationPopup');
11
       const overflowPopup = document.getElementById('overflowPopup');
12
       let cubes = [];
14
      let selectedUnits = 0;
15
      let modulus = 0;
16
      let isDragging = false;
17
       let dragOffsetX, dragOffsetY;
18
19
      let draggedCube = null;
20
       let isSelecting = false;
       let selectionStartX, selectionStartY;
22
       const generateRandomCubes = () => {
23
           const count = Math.floor(Math.random() * 14) + 2;
           cubes = Array.from({ length: count }, (_, i) => ({
25
               x: Math.random() * (canvas.width - 20).
26
               y: Math.random() * (canvas.height - 20),
27
               size: 20,
28
29
           drawCubes();
30
      };
31
32
       const drawCubes = () => {
33
34
           ctx.clearRect(0, 0, canvas.width, canvas.height);
           cubes.forEach(cube => {
35
               ctx.fillStyle = 'blue';
36
               ctx.fillRect(cube.x, cube.y, cube.size, cube.size);
37
           }):
38
39
40
41
       const handleMouseDown = (e) => {
           const rect = canvas.getBoundingClientRect();
42
           const startX = e.clientX - rect.left;
43
           const startY = e.clientY - rect.top;
44
45
           draggedCube = cubes.find(cube => (
46
               startX >= cube.x && startX <= cube.x + cube.size &&
47
               startY >= cube.y && startY <= cube.y + cube.size
48
```

```
50
           if (draggedCube) {
51
               isDragging = true;
52
               dragOffsetX = startX - draggedCube.x;
53
               dragOffsetY = startY - draggedCube.y;
54
           } else {
56
               isSelecting = true;
57
               selectionStartX = startX;
               selectionStartY = startY;
58
               canvas.addEventListener('mousemove', handleMouseMove);
59
               canvas.addEventListener('mouseup', handleMouseUp);
60
           }
61
62
       };
63
       const handleMouseMove = (e) => {
64
65
           if (isSelecting) {
               const rect = canvas.getBoundingClientRect();
66
               const currentX = e.clientX - rect.left;
67
               const currentY = e.clientY - rect.top;
68
               ctx.clearRect(0, 0, canvas.width, canvas.height);
70
               drawCubes():
               ctx.strokeStyle = 'red';
71
               ctx.strokeRect(selectionStartX, selectionStartY, currentX - selectionStartX, currentY -
72

→ selectionStartY);

           }
73
74
       }:
75
       const handleMouseUp = (e) => {
76
           if (isSelecting) {
77
               const rect = canvas.getBoundingClientRect();
78
               const endX = e.clientX - rect.left;
79
               const endY = e.clientY - rect.top;
80
               const selected = cubes.filter(cube => (
81
                   82
                   cube.y >= Math.min(selectionStartY, endY) && cube.y <= Math.max(selectionStartY, endY)</pre>
83
               )):
84
 85
               selectedUnits = Math.min(selected.length, 15);
               selectedUnitsDisplay.textContent = `Selected Units: ${selectedUnits}`;
86
               modulus = selectedUnits;
87
88
89
               if (selectedUnits > 10) {
                   explanationPopup.style.display = 'block';
90
               } else {
91
                    explanationPopup.style.display = 'none';
92
               }
93
94
               isSelecting = false;
95
               canvas.removeEventListener('mousemove', handleMouseMove);
                canvas.removeEventListener('mouseup', handleMouseUp);
97
           }
98
       };
99
100
       const handleTouchStart = (e) => {
101
           const touch = e.touches[0];
102
            const rect = canvas.getBoundingClientRect();
103
           const startX = touch.clientX - rect.left;
104
           const startY = touch.clientY - rect.top;
105
106
           draggedCube = cubes.find(cube => (
107
               startX >= cube.x && startX <= cube.x + cube.size &&
108
               startY >= cube.y && startY <= cube.y + cube.size
109
           ));
111
           if (draggedCube) {
112
113
               isDragging = true;
                dragOffsetX = startX - draggedCube.x;
114
               dragOffsetY = startY - draggedCube.y;
115
116
           } else {
               isSelecting = true;
117
               selectionStartX = startX;
118
               selectionStartY = startY;
119
               canvas.addEventListener('touchmove', handleTouchMove);
120
                canvas.addEventListener('touchend', handleTouchEnd);
121
           }
122
       };
123
```

```
124
125
        const handleTouchMove = (e) => {
           if (isSelecting) {
126
                const touch = e.touches[0];
127
                const rect = canvas.getBoundingClientRect();
128
                const currentX = touch.clientX - rect.left;
                const currentY = touch.clientY - rect.top;
130
                ctx.clearRect(0, 0, canvas.width, canvas.height);
131
132
                drawCubes();
                ctx.strokeStyle = 'red';
133
                ctx.strokeRect(selectionStartX, selectionStartY, currentX - selectionStartX, currentY -
134

    selectionStartY);

            } else if (isDragging && draggedCube) {
                const touch = e.touches[0];
136
                const rect = canvas.getBoundingClientRect();
137
                draggedCube.x = touch.clientX - rect.left - dragOffsetX;
138
                draggedCube.y = touch.clientY - rect.top - dragOffsetY;
139
                drawCubes();
140
            }
141
142
       };
143
        const handleTouchEnd = (e) => {
144
145
            if (isSelecting) {
                const rect = canvas.getBoundingClientRect();
146
                const touch = e.changedTouches[0];
147
148
                const endX = touch.clientX - rect.left;
                const endY = touch.clientY - rect.top;
149
                const selected = cubes.filter(cube => (
150
                    cube.x >= Math.min(selectionStartX, endX) && cube.x <= Math.max(selectionStartX, endX) &&
151
                    cube.y >= Math.min(selectionStartY, endY) && cube.y <= Math.max(selectionStartY, endY)
152
153
                selectedUnits = Math.min(selected.length, 15);
154
                selectedUnitsDisplay.textContent = `Selected Units: ${selectedUnits}`;
155
                modulus = selectedUnits;
156
157
                if (selectedUnits > 10) {
158
159
                    explanationPopup.style.display = 'block';
160
                    explanationPopup.style.display = 'none';
161
                }
162
163
                isSelecting = false;
164
                canvas.removeEventListener('touchmove', handleTouchMove);
165
                canvas.removeEventListener('touchend', handleTouchEnd);
166
167
       }:
168
169
        const handleDrag = (e) => {
170
            if (isDragging && draggedCube) {
171
                const rect = canvas.getBoundingClientRect();
172
                draggedCube.x = e.clientX - rect.left - dragOffsetX;
173
174
                draggedCube.y = e.clientY - rect.top - dragOffsetY;
                drawCubes():
175
176
            }
        };
177
178
        const handleDragEnd = (e) => {
179
180
            isDragging = false;
            draggedCube = null;
181
        };
182
183
        const updateBaseConversion = () => {
184
            if (modulus > 1) {
185
                const base = modulus:
186
187
                const baseStr = convertToBase(cubes.length, base);
188
                if (baseStr.length > 4) {
189
                    overflowPopup.style.display = 'block';
190
191
                }
192
193
                const baseComponents = { rods: 0, flats: 0, cubes3D: 0, units: 0 };
194
                let count = cubes.length;
195
196
                while (count > 0) {
197
```

```
if (count >= base * base * base) {
198
199
                          baseComponents.cubes3D++;
                          count -= base * base * base;
200
                     } else if (count >= base * base) {
201
                          baseComponents.flats++;
202
                          count -= base * base;
203
                     } else if (count >= base) {
204
205
                          baseComponents.rods++;
206
                          count -= base;
                     } else {
                          baseComponents.units++;
208
209
                          count--;
210
                 }
211
212
                 baseConversionDisplay.textContent = `Base ${base}: ${baseStr}`;
213
                 baseTenCountDisplay.textContent = `Base 10: ${cubes.length}`;
                 drawBaseComponents(base, baseComponents);
215
            }
216
217
        };
218
        const convertToBase = (number, base) => {
219
             const digitMap = { 10: 'T', 11: 'E', 12: 'D', 13: 'R', 14: 'F' };
220
221
            let result =
            while (number > 0) {
222
223
                 let digit = number % base;
224
                 if (digit >= 10 && digit <= 14) {
                     digit = digitMap[digit];
225
226
                 result = digit.toString() + result;
227
                 number = Math.floor(number / base);
228
229
230
            return result;
231
        };
232
        const drawBaseComponents = (base, baseComponents) => {
233
234
            ctx.clearRect(0, 0, canvas.width, canvas.height);
235
            let xOffset = 0;
            let yOffset = 0;
236
237
238
             // Draw units
            for (let i = 0; i < baseComponents.units; i++) {</pre>
239
                 ctx.fillStyle = 'blue';
240
                 ctx.fillRect(xOffset, yOffset, 20, 20);
241
                 xOffset += 25;
242
                 if (xOffset > canvas.width - 20) {
243
                     x0ffset = 0;
244
245
                     yOffset += 25;
                 }
246
247
248
249
             // Draw rods
            for (let i = 0; i < baseComponents.rods; i++) {</pre>
250
                 ctx.fillStyle = 'green';
251
                 ctx.fillRect(xOffset, yOffset, 20 * base, 20);
252
                 for (let j = 0; j < base; j++) {
253
                     ctx.strokeStyle = 'black';
254
                     ctx.strokeRect(xOffset + j * 20, yOffset, 20, 20);
255
256
                 xOffset += 20 * base + 5;
257
                 if (xOffset > canvas.width - 20 * base) {
258
259
                     xOffset = 0;
                     yOffset += 25;
260
                 }
261
            }
262
             // Draw flats
264
            for (let i = 0; i < baseComponents.flats; i++) {</pre>
265
                 ctx.fillStyle = 'yellow';
266
267
                 ctx.fillRect(xOffset, yOffset, 20 * base, 20 * base);
                for (let j = 0; j < base; j++) {
    for (let k = 0; k < base; k++) {
268
269
                          ctx.strokeStyle = 'black';
ctx.strokeRect(xOffset + j * 20, yOffset + k * 20, 20, 20);
271
                     }
272
```

```
}
273
274
                 xOffset += 20 * base + 5;
                 if (xOffset > canvas.width - 20 * base) {
275
                      xOffset = 0;
276
                      yOffset += 20 * base + 5;
277
                 }
278
             }
279
280
             // Draw 3D cubes
281
             for (let i = 0; i < baseComponents.cubes3D; i++) {</pre>
282
                 ctx.fillStyle = 'red';
283
                 const cubeSize = 20 * base;
284
285
                 const depth = cubeSize / 3;
286
                 // Draw front face
287
                 ctx.fillRect(xOffset, yOffset, cubeSize, cubeSize);
288
                 ctx.strokeStyle = 'black';
                 for (let j = 0; j < base; j++) {
   for (let k = 0; k < base; k++) {</pre>
290
291
                          ctx.strokeRect(xOffset + j * 20, yOffset + k * 20, 20, 20);
293
                 }
294
295
                 // Draw top face
                 ctx.beginPath();
297
298
                 ctx.moveTo(xOffset, yOffset);
                 ctx.lineTo(xOffset + depth, yOffset - depth);
299
                 ctx.lineTo(xOffset + cubeSize + depth, yOffset - depth);
300
                 ctx.lineTo(xOffset + cubeSize, yOffset);
301
                 ctx.closePath();
302
                 ctx.fillStyle = 'rgba(255, 0, 0, 0.8)';
                 ctx.fill();
304
305
                 ctx.stroke();
                 // Draw right face
307
                 ctx.beginPath();
308
309
                 ctx.moveTo(xOffset + cubeSize, yOffset);
                 ctx.lineTo(xOffset + cubeSize + depth, yOffset - depth);
ctx.lineTo(xOffset + cubeSize + depth, yOffset + cubeSize - depth);
311
                 ctx.lineTo(xOffset + cubeSize, yOffset + cubeSize);
312
                 ctx.closePath();
313
                 ctx.fillStyle = 'rgba(255, 0, 0, 0.6)';
314
                 ctx.fill();
315
316
                 ctx.stroke();
                 xOffset += cubeSize + depth + 5;
318
                 if (xOffset > canvas.width - cubeSize) {
319
320
                      xOffset = 0;
                      yOffset += cubeSize + depth + 5;
321
                 }
322
             }
323
324
        };
325
        const decomposeCubes = () => {
326
             cubes.forEach(cube => {
327
                 cube.x = Math.random() * (canvas.width - 20);
328
                 cube.y = Math.random() * (canvas.height - 20);
329
330
             }):
             drawCubes();
331
             selectedUnits = 0;
332
             selectedUnitsDisplay.textContent = `Selected Units: ${selectedUnits}`;
333
             baseConversionDisplay.textContent = '';
334
             baseTenCountDisplay.textContent = '';
335
        }:
336
337
        const addCube = () => {
338
             cubes.push({
339
                 x: Math.random() * (canvas.width - 20),
y: Math.random() * (canvas.height - 20),
340
341
                 size: 20,
342
             });
343
             drawCubes();
344
345
346
        const removeCube = () => {
347
```

```
if (cubes.length > 0) {
348
349
                  cubes.pop();
                  drawCubes();
350
351
        };
352
353
        canvas.addEventListener('mousedown', handleMouseDown);
354
        {\tt canvas.addEventListener('touchstart', handleTouchStart);}
355
        canvas.addEventListener('mousemove', handleDrag);
356
        canvas.addEventListener('mouseup', handleDragEnd);
357
        canvas.addEventListener('touchmove', handleTouchMove);
canvas.addEventListener('touchend', handleDragEnd);
358
359
360
        composeButton.addEventListener('click', updateBaseConversion);
361
        decomposeButton.addEventListener('click', decomposeCubes);
362
        addCubeButton.addEventListener('click', addCube);
363
        removeCubeButton.addEventListener('click', removeCube);
364
365
        generateRandomCubes();
366
367 });
```

#### 4.2.2 script\_ace\_of\_bases.js

```
1 document.addEventListener('DOMContentLoaded', () => {
       const canvas = document.getElementById('cubeCanvas');
       const ctx = canvas.getContext('2d');
       const composeButton = document.getElementById('composeButton');
       const decomposeButton = document.getElementById('decomposeButton');
       const addCubeButton = document.getElementById('addCubeButton');
       const removeCubeButton = document.getElementById('removeCubeButton');
       const selectedUnitsDisplay = document.getElementById('selectedUnits');
       const baseConversionDisplay = document.getElementById('baseConversion');
       const baseTenCountDisplay = document.getElementById('baseTenCount');
10
       const explanationPopup = document.getElementById('explanationPopup');
11
12
       const overflowPopup = document.getElementById('overflowPopup');
13
       let cubes = [];
14
       let selectedUnits = 0;
15
       let modulus = 0;
16
       let isDragging = false;
17
       let dragOffsetX, dragOffsetY;
18
       let draggedCube = null;
19
       let isSelecting = false;
       let selectionStartX, selectionStartY;
21
22
       const generateRandomCubes = () => {
23
           const count = Math.floor(Math.random() * 14) + 2;
24
           cubes = Array.from({ length: count }, (_, i) => ({
25
               x: Math.random() * (canvas.width - 20),
y: Math.random() * (canvas.height - 20),
26
27
               size: 20,
28
           }));
29
           drawCubes();
30
31
32
       const drawCubes = () => {
33
           ctx.clearRect(0, 0, canvas.width, canvas.height);
35
           cubes.forEach(cube => {
               ctx.fillStyle = 'blue';
36
37
                ctx.fillRect(cube.x, cube.y, cube.size, cube.size);
38
       };
39
40
       const handleMouseDown = (e) => {
41
           const rect = canvas.getBoundingClientRect();
42
           const startX = e.clientX - rect.left;
const startY = e.clientY - rect.top;
43
44
45
           draggedCube = cubes.find(cube => (
46
                startX >= cube.x && startX <= cube.x + cube.size &&
47
                startY >= cube.y && startY <= cube.y + cube.size</pre>
49
50
```

```
if (draggedCube) {
51
52
                isDragging = true;
                dragOffsetX = startX - draggedCube.x;
53
                dragOffsetY = startY - draggedCube.y;
54
           } else {
55
                isSelecting = true;
                selectionStartX = startX;
57
                selectionStartY = startY;
58
                canvas.addEventListener('mousemove', handleMouseMove);
59
                canvas.addEventListener('mouseup', handleMouseUp);
60
61
       };
62
63
       const handleMouseMove = (e) => {
64
           if (isSelecting) {
65
                const rect = canvas.getBoundingClientRect();
66
                const currentX = e.clientX - rect.left;
67
                const currentY = e.clientY - rect.top;
68
                ctx.clearRect(0, 0, canvas.width, canvas.height);
69
                drawCubes();
                ctx.strokeStyle = 'red';
71
                ctx.strokeRect(selectionStartX, selectionStartY, currentX - selectionStartX, currentY -
72

    selectionStartY):

           }
73
       };
74
75
       const handleMouseUp = (e) => {
76
           if (isSelecting) {
77
                const rect = canvas.getBoundingClientRect();
78
                const endX = e.clientX - rect.left;
79
                const endY = e.clientY - rect.top;
80
                const selected = cubes.filter(cube => (
81
                    82
                    cube.y >= Math.min(selectionStartY, endY) && cube.y <= Math.max(selectionStartY, endY)</pre>
83
84
                selectedUnits = Math.min(selected.length, 15);
85
 86
                selectedUnitsDisplay.textContent = `Selected Units: ${selectedUnits}`;
               modulus = selectedUnits;
87
88
                if (selectedUnits > 10) {
89
                    explanationPopup.style.display = 'block';
                  else {
91
                    explanationPopup.style.display = 'none';
92
               }
93
94
                isSelecting = false:
95
                canvas.removeEventListener('mousemove', handleMouseMove);
96
                canvas.removeEventListener('mouseup', handleMouseUp);
           }
98
       }:
99
100
101
       const handleTouchStart = (e) => {
           const touch = e.touches[0];
102
            const rect = canvas.getBoundingClientRect();
103
           const startX = touch.clientX - rect.left;
104
           const startY = touch.clientY - rect.top;
105
106
107
           draggedCube = cubes.find(cube => (
                startX >= cube.x && startX <= cube.x + cube.size &&</pre>
108
                startY >= cube.y && startY <= cube.y + cube.size</pre>
109
           )):
110
           if (draggedCube) {
112
                isDragging = true;
113
                dragOffsetX = startX - draggedCube.x;
114
                dragOffsetY = startY - draggedCube.y;
115
           } else {
116
                isSelecting = true;
117
                selectionStartX = startX;
                selectionStartY = startY;
119
                {\tt canvas.addEventListener('touchmove', handleTouchMove);}
120
                canvas.addEventListener('touchend', handleTouchEnd);
121
           }
122
       };
123
124
```

```
const handleTouchMove = (e) => {
125
126
            if (isSelecting) {
                const touch = e.touches[0];
127
                const rect = canvas.getBoundingClientRect();
128
                const currentX = touch.clientX - rect.left;
129
                 const currentY = touch.clientY - rect.top;
                 ctx.clearRect(0, 0, canvas.width, canvas.height);
131
132
                drawCubes();
                 ctx.strokeStyle = 'red';
133
                 ctx.strokeRect(selectionStartX, selectionStartY, currentX - selectionStartX, currentY -
134

    selectionStartY);

135
            } else if (isDragging && draggedCube) {
                 const touch = e.touches[0];
                 const rect = canvas.getBoundingClientRect();
137
                 draggedCube.x = touch.clientX - rect.left - dragOffsetX;
draggedCube.y = touch.clientY - rect.top - dragOffsetY;
138
139
140
                 drawCubes();
141
142
        };
        const handleTouchEnd = (e) => {
144
            if (isSelecting) {
145
                 const rect = canvas.getBoundingClientRect();
146
                 const touch = e.changedTouches[0];
147
                 const endX = touch.clientX - rect.left;
148
                 const endY = touch.clientY - rect.top;
149
                 const selected = cubes.filter(cube => (
150
                     cube.x >= Math.min(selectionStartX, endX) && cube.x <= Math.max(selectionStartX, endX) &&
151
                     \verb|cube.y| >= \verb|Math.min(selectionStartY, endY)| & & cube.y <= \verb|Math.max(selectionStartY, endY)| \\
152
153
                )):
                 selectedUnits = Math.min(selected.length, 15);
154
                 selectedUnitsDisplay.textContent = `Selected Units: ${selectedUnits}`;
155
156
                modulus = selectedUnits:
157
                if (selectedUnits > 10) {
158
                     explanationPopup.style.display = 'block';
159
                 } else {
160
                     explanationPopup.style.display = 'none';
161
162
163
164
                 isSelecting = false;
                 canvas.removeEventListener('touchmove', handleTouchMove);
165
                 canvas.removeEventListener('touchend', handleTouchEnd);
166
167
            }
        };
168
169
        const handleDrag = (e) => {
170
            if (isDragging && draggedCube) {
171
                 const rect = canvas.getBoundingClientRect();
172
                 draggedCube.x = e.clientX - rect.left - dragOffsetX;
173
                 draggedCube.y = e.clientY - rect.top - dragOffsetY;
174
175
                 drawCubes();
            }
176
        };
177
        const handleDragEnd = (e) => {
179
            isDragging = false;
180
181
            draggedCube = null;
182
183
        const updateBaseConversion = () => {
184
            if (modulus > 1) {
                 const base = modulus;
186
                 const baseStr = convertToBase(cubes.length, base);
187
188
                 if (baseStr.length > 4) {
189
                     overflowPopup.style.display = 'block';
190
191
                     return:
193
                 const baseComponents = { rods: 0, flats: 0, cubes3D: 0, units: 0 };
194
                let count = cubes.length;
195
                while (count > 0) {
197
198
                     if (count >= base * base * base) {
```

```
199
                          baseComponents.cubes3D++;
200
                          count -= base * base * base;
                     } else if (count >= base * base) {
201
                          baseComponents.flats++;
202
                          count -= base * base;
203
                     } else if (count >= base) {
                          baseComponents.rods++;
205
                          count -= base;
206
207
                     } else {
                          baseComponents.units++;
208
                          count--;
209
                     }
210
211
                }
212
                 baseConversionDisplay.textContent = `Base ${base}: ${baseStr}`;
baseTenCountDisplay.textContent = `Base 10: ${cubes.length}`;
213
214
                 drawBaseComponents(base, baseComponents);
216
        };
217
218
        const convertToBase = (number, base) => {
219
            const digitMap = { 10: 'T', 11: 'E', 12: 'D', 13: 'R', 14: 'F' };
220
            let result = '';
221
222
            while (number > 0) {
                let digit = number % base;
223
224
                 if (digit >= 10 && digit <= 14) {
225
                     digit = digitMap[digit];
226
                 result = digit.toString() + result;
227
                 number = Math.floor(number / base);
228
            }
229
            return result;
230
231
        };
232
        const drawBaseComponents = (base, baseComponents) => {
233
            ctx.clearRect(0, 0, canvas.width, canvas.height);
234
235
            let xOffset = 0;
            let yOffset = 0;
236
237
             // Draw units
238
239
            for (let i = 0; i < baseComponents.units; i++) {</pre>
                 ctx.fillStyle = 'blue';
240
                 ctx.fillRect(xOffset, yOffset, 20, 20);
241
                 xOffset += 25;
242
                 if (xOffset > canvas.width - 20) {
243
                     xOffset = 0;
244
                     yOffset += 25;
245
246
                 }
            }
247
248
             // Draw rods
249
250
            for (let i = 0; i < baseComponents.rods; i++) {</pre>
                 ctx.fillStyle = 'green';
251
                 ctx.fillRect(xOffset, yOffset, 20 * base, 20);
252
253
                 for (let j = 0; j < base; j++) {
                     ctx.strokeStyle = 'black';
254
                     ctx.strokeRect(xOffset + j * 20, yOffset, 20, 20);
255
                 }
256
                 xOffset += 20 * base + 5;
257
                 if (xOffset > canvas.width - 20 * base) {
258
                     xOffset = 0;
259
                     yOffset += 25;
260
                 }
261
            }
262
263
             // Draw flats
            for (let i = 0; i < baseComponents.flats; i++) {</pre>
265
                 ctx.fillStyle = 'yellow';
266
                 ctx.fillRect(xOffset, yOffset, 20 * base, 20 * base);
267
                 for (let j = 0; j < base; j++) {
268
                     for (let k = 0; k < base; k++) {
269
                          ctx.strokeStyle = 'black';
270
                          ctx.strokeRect(xOffset + j * 20, yOffset + k * 20, 20, 20);
272
                }
273
```

```
xOffset += 20 * base + 5;
274
275
                 if (xOffset > canvas.width - 20 * base) {
                     xOffset = 0;
276
                     yOffset += 20 * base + 5;
277
                }
278
            }
280
            // Draw 3D cubes
281
282
            for (let i = 0; i < baseComponents.cubes3D; i++) {</pre>
                 ctx.fillStyle = 'red';
283
                const cubeSize = 20 * base;
284
                const depth = cubeSize / 3;
285
286
                // Draw front face
287
                ctx.fillRect(xOffset, yOffset, cubeSize, cubeSize);
288
289
                 ctx.strokeStyle = 'black';
                for (let j = 0; j < base; j++) {
                     for (let k = 0; k < base; k++) {
291
                         ctx.strokeRect(xOffset + j * 20, yOffset + k * 20, 20, 20);
292
                }
294
295
296
                 // Draw top face
                 ctx.beginPath();
                ctx.moveTo(xOffset, yOffset);
298
299
                 ctx.lineTo(xOffset + depth, yOffset - depth);
                 ctx.lineTo(xOffset + cubeSize + depth, yOffset - depth);
300
                ctx.lineTo(xOffset + cubeSize, yOffset);
301
                ctx.closePath();
302
                 ctx.fillStyle = 'rgba(255, 0, 0, 0.8)';
303
                 ctx.fill();
                ctx.stroke();
305
306
                 // Draw right face
                ctx.beginPath();
308
                ctx.moveTo(xOffset + cubeSize, yOffset);
309
                ctx.lineTo(xOffset + cubeSize + depth, yOffset - depth);
ctx.lineTo(xOffset + cubeSize + depth, yOffset + cubeSize - depth);
310
                ctx.lineTo(xOffset + cubeSize, yOffset + cubeSize);
312
                 ctx.closePath();
313
314
                 ctx.fillStyle = 'rgba(255, 0, 0, 0.6)';
                ctx.fill();
315
                ctx.stroke();
316
317
                 xOffset += cubeSize + depth + 5;
                 if (xOffset > canvas.width - cubeSize) {
319
                     x0ffset = 0;
320
321
                     yOffset += cubeSize + depth + 5;
                 }
322
            }
323
324
        };
325
        const decomposeCubes = () => {
326
            cubes.forEach(cube => {
327
                 cube.x = Math.random() * (canvas.width - 20);
328
                 cube.y = Math.random() * (canvas.height - 20);
329
            });
330
            drawCubes();
331
            selectedUnits = 0;
332
            selectedUnitsDisplay.textContent = `Selected Units: ${selectedUnits}`;
333
            baseConversionDisplay.textContent = '';
334
            baseTenCountDisplay.textContent = '';
335
336
337
338
        const addCube = () => {
            cubes.push({
339
                x: Math.random() * (canvas.width - 20),
340
                y: Math.random() * (canvas.height - 20),
341
342
                size: 20,
343
            });
            drawCubes();
344
345
        }:
346
        const removeCube = () => {
347
            if (cubes.length > 0) {
348
```

```
349
                   cubes.pop();
350
                   drawCubes();
              }
351
         };
352
353
         canvas.addEventListener('mousedown', handleMouseDown);
canvas.addEventListener('touchstart', handleTouchStart);
canvas.addEventListener('mousemove', handleDrag);
355
356
         canvas.addEventListener('mouseup', handleDragEnd);
357
         canvas.addEventListener('touchmove', handleTouchMove);
358
         canvas.addEventListener('touchend', handleDragEnd);
359
360
         composeButton.addEventListener('click', updateBaseConversion);
361
         decomposeButton.addEventListener('click', decomposeCubes);
362
         addCubeButton.addEventListener('click', addCube);
363
         removeCubeButton.addEventListener('click', removeCube);
364
         generateRandomCubes();
366
367 });
```

#### 4.3 CSS Files

#### 4.3.1 styles.css

```
1 body {
       font-family: Arial, sans-serif;
       display: flex;
       justify-content: center;
align-items: center;
       height: 100vh;
       margin: 0;
       background-color: #f9f9f9;
8
9 }
10
11 .container {
       text-align: center;
12
13
       border: 1px solid #ccc;
       padding: 20px;
14
       border-radius: 10px;
15
       box-shadow: 0 0 10px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.1);
16
17
       background-color: white;
18 }
19
  canvas {
20
       border: 1px solid #000;
21
22 }
23
24
  .controls {
       margin-top: 20px;
25
26 }
28 button {
       margin: 5px;
29
30 }
31
32 .results {
       margin-top: 20px;
33
34 }
```

#### 4.3.2 styles\_ace\_of\_bases.css

```
body {
font-family: Arial, sans-serif;
display: flex;
justify-content: center;
align-items: center;
height: 100vh;
margin: 0;
background-color: #f9f9f9;
}
```

```
10
11 .container {
12
       text-align: center;
       border: 1px solid #ccc;
padding: 20px;
13
14
       border-radius: 10px;
       box-shadow: 0 0 10px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.1);
16
       background-color: white;
17
18 }
20 canvas {
       border: 1px solid #000;
^{21}
22 }
23
24 .controls,
25 button,
26 .results {
27
       margin-top: 20px;
28 }
30 button {
       margin: 5px;
31
32 }
```

# 5 Configuration Files

# 5.1 Fraction\_Bars.code-workspace

```
1 {
           "folders": [
 2
                            "path": "."
                   },
{
 5
                            "path": "../../Desktop/Spring 2025/GPT4_1/Fraction_Bars_files"
8
9
10
           "settings": {
                    "liveServer.settings.multiRootWorkspaceName": "Fraction_Bars"
11
           }
^{12}
13 }
```