[3Tier-Structure-Design]

ELB(ALB|NLB) - ASG(EC2 x 2) - DB(클러스터)

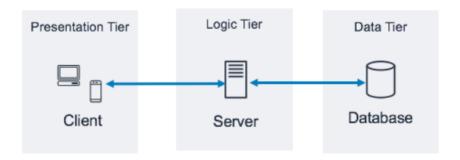
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1. 3-Tier 아키텍처

3-Tier 아키텍처란?

어떠한 플랫폼이나 애플리케이션을 3계층으로 나누어 별도의 논리적/물리적인 장치에 구축 및 운영하는 형태이다. 통 프레젠테이션 계층, 어플리케이션 계층, 데이터 계층으로 나눈다.



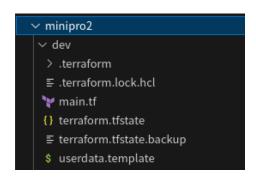
- 프젠테이션 계층
 - 사용자가 애플리케이션과 상호작용하는 인터페이스
 - 일반적으로 HTML, JS, CSS 등이 이 계층에 포함되며, 프론트엔드라고 불린다.
- 애플리케이션 계층
 - 요청되는 정보를 어떠한 규칙에 따라 처리하고 가공한다.
 - 백엔드로 불린다.
- 데이터 계층

데이터 베이스와 데이터 베이스에 접근하여 데이터를 CRUD 한다.

3-Tier 아키텍처 구성

폴더 구조

- dev/: Terraform 구성이 정의된 파일

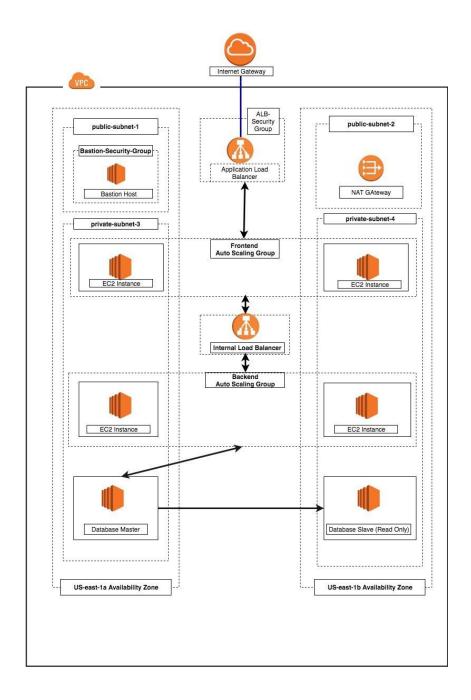


- modules/: 리소스 집합





2. 구현



[sg] 보안 그룹

* **Source**: 출발지, cidr_blocks 또는 Security Group

* **Port**: Source에서 들어오는 Port Number

- vpc-security-group

VPC SG	Туре	Protocol	Port	Source
INGRESS	SSH	TCP	22	내 IP
	HTTP	TCP	80	내 IP
	ICMP	ICMP	-1	내 IP

- web-security-group

WEB SG	Туре	Protocol	Port	Source
INGRESS	SSH	TCP	22	VPC SG
	HTTP	TCP	80	0.0.0.0/0

- was-security-group

WEB SG	Туре	Protocol	Port	Source
INGRESS	SSH	TCP	22	VPC SG
	Custom TCP	TCP	8080	10.0.11.0/24
				10.0.12.0/24

- rds-security-group

RDS SG	Туре	Protocol	Port	Source	
INGRESS	MYSQL	TCP	3306	WAS SG	
	Custom TCP	TCP	8080	LB SG	

- variable.tf

```
variable "vpc-id" {
  description = "VPC ID"
  type = string
}
```

```
variable "vpc-sg-id" {
  description = "VPC Security Group ID"
  type = string
}
```

- outputs.tf

```
output "vpc_security_group_id" {
  description = "VPC Security Group ID"
  value = aws_security_group.vpc_security_group.id
}
output "web_security_group_id" {
  description = "WEB Security Group ID"
  value = aws_security_group.web_security_group.id
}
output "was_security_group_id" {
  description = "WAS Security Group ID"
  value = aws_security_group.was_security_group.id
}
output "rds_security_group_id" {
  description = "RDS Security Group ID"
  value = aws_security_group.rds_security_group.id
```

```
# VPC Security Group
resource "aws_security_group" "vpc_security_group" {
         = "vpc_security_group"
 name
 description = "Allow SSH/HTTP/ICMP inbound traffic"
 vpc_id = var.vpc-id
 ingress {
  description = "Allow SSH from VPC"
  from_port = 22
  to_port = 22
  protocol = "tcp"
  cidr_blocks = ["0.0.0.0/0"]
 }
 ingress {
  description = "Allow HTTP from VPC"
  from_port = 80
  to_port = 80
  protocol = "tcp"
  cidr_blocks = ["0.0.0.0/0"]
 }
```

```
ingress {
  description = "Allow ICMP from VPC"
  from_port = -1
  to_port = -1
  protocol = "icmp"
  cidr\_blocks = ["0.0.0.0/0"]
 }
 egress {
  from_port = 0
  to_port = 0
 protocol = "-1"
  cidr\_blocks = ["0.0.0.0/0"]
 }
 tags = {
  Name = "vpc_security_group"
}
# WEB Security Group
resource "aws_security_group" "web_security_group" {
```

```
name = "web_security_group"
description = "Allow SSH/HTTP inbound traffic"
vpc_id = var.vpc-id
ingress {
 description = "Allow SSH from VPC"
 from_port = 22
 to_port = 22
 protocol = "tcp"
 security_groups = [var.vpc-sg-id]
}
ingress {
 description = "Allow HTTP from VPC"
 from_port = 80
 to_port = 80
 protocol = "tcp"
 cidr_blocks = ["0.0.0.0/0"]
}
egress {
 from_port = 0
 to_port = 0
 protocol = "-1"
```

```
cidr_blocks = ["0.0.0.0/0"]
 }
 tags = {
  Name = "web_security_group"
 }
# WAS Security Group
resource "aws_security_group" "was_security_group" {
 name = "was_security_group"
 description = "Allow SSH inbound traffic"
 vpc_id = var.vpc-id
 ingress {
  description = "Allow SSH from VPC"
  from_port = 22
  to_port = 22
  protocol = "tcp"
  security_groups = [var.vpc-sg-id]
```

```
ingress {
  from_port = 8080
  to_port = 8080
  protocol = "tcp"
  cidr_blocks = ["10.0.11.0/24", "10.0.12.0/24"]
 }
 egress {
  from\_port = 0
  to_port = 0
  protocol = "-1"
  cidr_blocks = ["0.0.0.0/0"]
 }
 tags = {
  Name = "was_security_group"
 }
RDS Security Group
resource "aws_security_group" "rds_security_group" {
 name = "rds_security_group"
```

```
description = "RDS Security Group"
vpc_id = var.vpc-id
ingress {
 from_port = 3306
 to_port = 3306
 protocol = "tcp"
 cidr_blocks = ["0.0.0.0/0"]
}
egress {
 from_port = 0
 to_port = 0
 protocol = "-1"
 cidr_blocks = ["0.0.0.0/0"]
}
tags = {
 Name = "rds_security_group"
}
```

[vpc]

- variable.tf

```
variable "vpc-id" {
```

```
description = "VPC ID"
 type = string
variable "pub-sub1-id" {
 description = "Public Subnet1 ID"
 type = string
variable "pub-sub2-id" {
 description = "Public Subnet2 ID"
 type = string
variable "pri-sub1-id" {
 description = "Private Subnet1 ID"
 type = string
}
variable "pri-sub2-id" {
 description = "Private Subnet2 ID"
 type = string
}
variable "pub-rt-id" {
 description = "Public Route Table ID"
 type = string
```

```
variable "pri-rt-id" {
 description = "Private Route Table ID"
 type
       = string
}
variable "igw-id" {
 description = "Internet Gateway ID"
 type = string
}
variable "ngw-id" {
 description = "Nat Gateway ID"
 type = string
}
variable "eip-id" {
 description = "Elastic ID"
 type = string
}
```

- outputs.tf

```
output "vpc_id" {
  description = "VPC ID"
  value = aws_vpc.vpc.id
}
output "public_subnet1_id" {
  description = "Public Subnet1 ID"
```

```
value = aws_subnet.public_subnet1.id
}
output "public_subnet2_id" {
  description = "Public Subnet2 ID"
  value = aws_subnet.public_subnet2.id
}
output "private_subnet1_id" {
  description = "Private Subnet1 ID"
  value = aws_subnet.private_subnet1.id
output "private_subnet2_id" {
  description = "Private Subnet2 ID"
  value = aws_subnet.private_subnet2.id
output "public_route_table_id" {
  description = "Public Route Table ID"
  value = aws_route_table.public_route_table.id
}
output "private_route_table_id" {
  description = "Private Route Table ID"
  value = aws_route_table.private_route_table.id
output "internet_gateway_id" {
```

```
description = "Internet Gateway ID"
  value = aws_internet_gateway.internet_gateway.id
}
output "nat_gateway_id" {
  description = "Nat Gateway ID"
  value = aws_nat_gateway.nat_gateway.id
}
output "elastic_ip_id" {
  description = "Elastic IP ID"
  value = aws_eip.elastic_ip.id
}
```

vpc (aws_vpc)

```
resource "aws_vpc" "vpc" {

cidr_block = "10.0.0.0/16"

instance_tenancy = "default"

enable_dns_hostnames = true

tags = {

Name = "vpc"

}
```

- 서브넷 (aws_subnet)

Public -> public-subnet1, public-subnet2

Private -> private -subnet1, private-subnet2

Public Subnet

```
resource "aws_subnet" "public_subnet1" {
 vpc_id = var.vpc-id
 cidr_block = "10.0.1.0/24"
 availability_zone = "us-east-2a"
 tags = {
   Name = "public_subnet1"
 }
resource "aws_subnet" "public_subnet2" {
 vpc_id = var.vpc-id
 cidr_block = "10.0.2.0/24"
 availability_zone = "us-east-2b"
 map_public_ip_on_launch = true
 tags = {
   Name = "public_subnet2"
 }
```

Private Subnet ################################## resource "aws_subnet" "private_subnet1" { vpc_id = var.vpc-id cidr_block = "10.0.11.0/24" availability_zone = "us-east-2a" tags = { Name = "private_subnet1" }

```
- 인터넷 게이트웨이 (aws_internet_gateway)
```

resource "aws_subnet" "private_subnet2" {

vpc_id = var.vpc-id

 $tags = {$

}

 $cidr_block = "10.0.12.0/24"$

availability_zone = "us-east-2b"

Name = "private_subnet2"

```
resource "aws_internet_gateway" "internet_gateway" {
    vpc_id = var.vpc-id
    tags = {
```

```
Name = "internet-gateway"
}
}
```

- 네트워크 게이트웨이 (aws_nat_gateway)

```
Elastic IPs
resource "aws_eip" "elastic_ip" {
 # instance = aws_instance.web.id
 domain = "vpc"
}
Nat Gateway
resource "aws_nat_gateway" "nat_gateway" {
 allocation_id = var.eip-id
 subnet_id = var.pub-sub1-id
 tags = {
  Name = "nat_gateway"
 }
```

- 라우팅 테이블 (aws_route_table)

라우팅 테이블은 ip 주소에 대한 라우팅 경로를 설정한다. 이는 Public과 Private을 나눠 설정하고

각각 Public, Private 서브넷에 연결한다. 외부에서 내부로의 접근이 가능해야 하므로 Public 서브 넷만 인터넷 게이트와 연결한다.

public-route-table, private-route-table

```
Public Route Table
resource "aws_route_table" "public_route_table" {
 vpc_id = var.vpc-id
 route {
  cidr_block = "0.0.0.0/0"
  gateway_id = var.igw-id
 }
 tags = {
  Name = "public_route_table"
 }
Association
resource "aws_route_table_association" "public-rt-association1" {
 subnet_id = var.pub-sub2-id
 route_table_id = var.pub-rt-id
```

```
resource "aws_route_table_association" "public-rt-association2" {
 subnet_id = var.pub-sub1-id
 route_table_id = var.pub-rt-id
Private Route Table
resource "aws_route_table" "private_route_table" {
 vpc_id = var.vpc-id
 route {
  cidr_block = "0.0.0.0/0"
  gateway_id = var.ngw-id
 }
 tags = {
  Name = "private_route_table"
 }
Association
```

```
resource "aws_route_table_association" "private-rt-association1" {
    subnet_id = var.pri-sub1-id
    route_table_id = var.pri-rt-id
}

resource "aws_route_table_association" "private-rt-association2" {
    subnet_id = var.pri-sub2-id
    route_table_id = var.pri-rt-id
}
```

[ec2]

- variable.tf

```
variable "vpc-sg-id" {
  description = "VPC Security Group ID"
  type = string
}
variable "web-sg-id" {
  description = "WEB Security Group ID"
  type = string
}
variable "was-sg-id" {
  description = "WAS Security Group ID"
  type = string
}
```

```
variable "vpc-id" {
  description = "VPC ID"
  type = string
}
variable "pub-sub1-id" {
  description = "Public Subnet1 ID"
  type = string
variable "pub-sub2-id" {
  description = "Public Subnet2 ID"
  type = string
}
variable "pri-sub1-id" {
  description = "private Subnet1 ID"
  type = string
}
variable "pri-sub2-id" {
  description = "private Subnet2 ID"
  type = string
```

```
output "bastion_instance_id" {
  description = "Bastion Instance ID"
  value = aws_instance.bastion_instance.id
}
```

- 오토 스케일링 (aws_autoscaling_group)

Bastion_instance, web_instance * 2, was_instance * 2

```
data "aws_ami" "ubuntu" {
 most_recent = true
 filter {
   name = "name"
   values = ["ubuntu/images/hvm-ssd/ubuntu-jammy-22.04-amd64-server-*"]
 }
   filter {
   name = "virtualization-type"
   values = ["hvm"]
 }
 owners = ["099720109477"] # Canonical
SSH Key
```

```
resource "aws_key_pair" "deployer" {
key_name = "deployer-key"
public_key = file("~/.ssh/testkey.pub")
WEB Launch Configuration
resource "aws_launch_configuration" "web-configuration" {
            = "web_config"
 name
 image_id = data.aws_ami.ubuntu.id
 instance_type = "t2.micro"
 user_data = <<-EOF
          #!/bin/bash
          echo "ssh-rsa" >> /home/.ssh/testkey.pub
          EOF
 security_groups = [var.web-sg-id]
 lifecycle {
   create_before_destroy = true
```

```
WAS Launch Configuration
resource "aws_launch_configuration" "was-configuration" {
            = "was_config"
 name
 image_id = data.aws_ami.ubuntu.id
 instance_type = "t2.micro"
 user_data = file("userdata.template")
 security_groups = [var.was-sg-id]
 lifecycle {
   create_before_destroy = true
 }
######################################
   Bastion Instance
resource "aws_instance" "bastion_instance"{
 ami = data.aws_ami.ubuntu.id
 instance_type = "t2.micro"
```

```
subnet_id = var.pub-sub1-id
 associate_public_ip_address = "true"
 key_name = aws_key_pair.deployer.key_name
 vpc_security_group_ids = [var.vpc-sg-id]
 tags = { Name = "bastion_instance" }
WEB Autoscaling
resource "aws_autoscaling_group" "web-autoscaling" {
 name
                      = "web-autoscaling"
 max_size
                      = 4
 min_size = 2
 desired_capacity = 2
 health_check_grace_period = 300
 health_check_type = "ELB"
 force_delete = true
 launch_configuration = aws_launch_configuration.web-configuration.name
 vpc_zone_identifier = [var.pub-sub1-id, var.pub-sub2-id]
 target_group_arns = [aws_lb_target_group.alb-target-group.arn]
```

```
tag {
        = "Name"
  key
       = "web-autoscaling"
  value
  propagate_at_launch = false
 }
 lifecycle {
  create_before_destroy = true
 }
WAS Autoscaling
resource "aws_autoscaling_group" "was-autoscaling" {
                    = "was-autoscaling"
 name
         = 4
 max_size
 min_size = 2
 desired_capacity = 2
 health_check_grace_period = 300
 health_check_type = "ELB"
 force_delete = true
 launch_configuration = aws_launch_configuration.was-configuration.name
```

```
vpc_zone_identifier = [var.pri-sub1-id, var.pri-sub2-id]
target_group_arns = [aws_lb_target_group.nlb-target-group.arn]

tag {
    key = "Name"
    value = "was-autoscaling"
    propagate_at_launch = false
}
lifecycle {
    create_before_destroy = true
}
```

- 로드벨런서 (aws_lb)

alb → HTTP 및 HTTPS 트래픽 로드밸런싱

인터넷 게이트웨이로 들어온 트래픽을 WEB으로 분산시킨다. 가용영역을 public 서브넷으로 설정하고 vpc 보안그룹을 사용한다. HTTP 프로토콜의 80포트를 타고 타겟을 찾아가도록 설정하였으며, 타겟 그룹은 private 서브넷으로 설정한다.

Public -> application-load-balancing

내부 WEB으로 들어온 트래픽을 WAS로 분산시킨다. 가용영역은 private 서브넷(web instance)로 설정하고, web 보안그룹 사용을 타겟 그룹은 private 서브넷(was instance)으로 설정한다.

Private -> network-load-balancing

internal 외부에서 접근이 가능한지 여부

```
resource "aws_lb" "application-load-balancing" {
                  = "application-load-balancing"
 name
 internal = false
 load_balancer_type = "application"
 security_groups = [var.web-sg-id]
 subnets = [var.pub-sub1-id, var.pub-sub2-id]
 tags = {
   Name = "application-load-balancing"
 }
Load Balancing Listener
resource "aws_lb_listener" "alb-listener" {
 load_balancer_arn = aws_lb.application-load-balancing.arn
         = "80"
 port
 protocol = "HTTP"
 default_action {
   type = "fixed-response"
   fixed_response {
```

```
content_type = "text/plain"
    message_body = "404: page not found"
    status\_code = 404
  }
 }
Load Balancing Target Group
resource "aws_lb_target_group" "alb-target-group" {
 name = "alb-target-group"
 port = 80
 protocol = "HTTP"
 vpc_id = var.vpc-id
 health_check {
  path = "/"
  protocol = "HTTP"
  matcher = "200"
  interval = 15
  timeout = 3
  healthy_threshold = 2
  unhealthy_threshold = 2
```

```
}
Load Balancing Rule
resource "aws_lb_listener_rule" "alb-rule" {
 listener_arn = aws_lb_listener.alb-listener.arn
 priority = 100
 action {
  type = "forward"
  target_group_arn = aws_lb_target_group.alb-target-group.arn
 }
 condition {
  path_pattern {
   values = ["*"]
  }
 }
Network Load Balancing
```

```
resource "aws_lb" "network-load-balancing" {
 name
                  = "network-load-balancing"
 internal = true
 load_balancer_type = "network"
 security_groups = [var.was-sg-id]
 subnets = [var.pri-sub1-id, var.pri-sub2-id]
 tags = {
   Name = "network-load-balancing"
 }
Load Balancing Listener
resource "aws_lb_listener" "nlb-listener" {
 load_balancer_arn = aws_lb.network-load-balancing.arn
         = "8080"
 port
 protocol = "TCP"
 default_action{
   type = "forward"
   target_group_arn = aws_lb_target_group.nlb-target-group.arn
 }
```

```
Load Balancing Target Group
resource "aws_lb_target_group" "nlb-target-group" {
      = "nlb-target-group"
 name
 port = 8080
 protocol = "TCP"
 vpc_id = var.vpc-id
 health_check {
  path
              = "/"
  protocol = "HTTP"
  matcher = "200"
  interval = 15
  timeout = 3
  healthy_threshold = 2
  unhealthy_threshold = 2
 }
```

[db]

```
- variable.tf
variable "my-bucket-id" {
```

```
description = "S3 Bucket ID"
 type = string
}
variable "vpc-id" {
 description = "VPC ID"
 type = string
}
variable "rds-sg-id" {
 description = "RDS Security Group ID"
 type = string
}
variable "pri-sub1-id" {
 description = "Private Subnet1 ID"
 type = string
}
variable "pri-sub2-id" {
 description = "Private Subnet2 ID"
 type = string
```

- outputs.tf

```
output "my_bucket_id" {

description = "S3 Bucket ID"

value = aws_s3_bucket.my-bucket.id
```

}

- db 서브넷 그룹 (aws_db_subnet_group)

```
resource "aws_db_subnet_group" "db-subnet-group" {
  name = "main"
 subnet_ids = [var.pri-sub1-id, var.pri-sub2-id]
 tags = {
    Name = "My DB subnet group"
 }
```

- db 클러스터 (aws_rds_cluster)

RDS Cluster

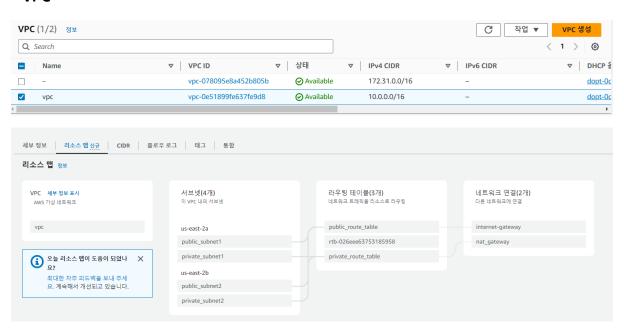
```
######################################
```

```
resource "aws_rds_cluster" "rds-cluster" {
 cluster_identifier = "rds-cluster"
                       = "aurora-mysql"
 engine
 engine_version = "5.7.mysql_aurora.2.07.9"
 availability_zones = ["us-east-2a", "us-east-2b"]
 db_subnet_group_name = aws_db_subnet_group.db-subnet-group.name
 vpc_security_group_ids = [var.rds-sg-id]
  master_username = "tf"
  master_password = "soldesk1."
  skip_final_snapshot = true
```

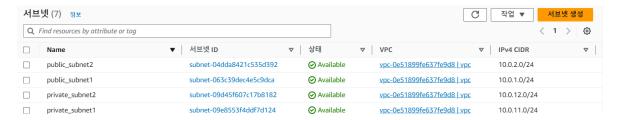
```
}
#
    RDS Instance
######################################
resource "aws_rds_cluster_instance" "rds-instance" {
 count
                    = 2
  identifier
                  = "rds-cluster-${count.index}"
 cluster_identifier = aws_rds_cluster.rds-cluster.id
  instance_class
                  = "db.t3.medium"
 engine
                    = aws_rds_cluster.rds-cluster.engine
                 = aws_rds_cluster.rds-cluster.engine_version
  engine_version
}
```

3. 생성 확인

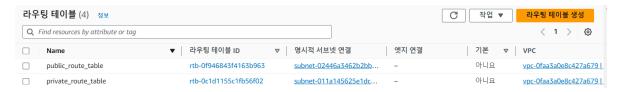
- VPC



- 서브넷



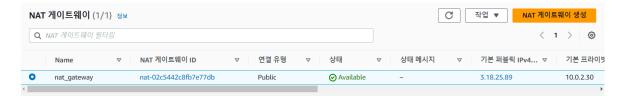
- 라우팅 테이블



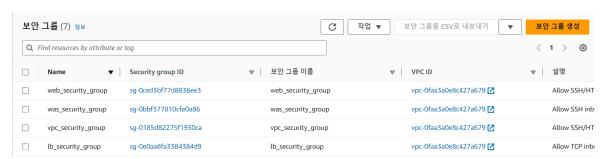
- 인터넷 게이트웨이



- NAT 게이트웨이



- 보안 그룹



- 오토스케일링



- 인스턴스

인스턴스 (5) 정보					C 연결 인스턴스 상태 ▼ 작업 ▼ 인스턴스 시작 ▼					스 시작 ▼
Q Instance을 속성 또는 (d										
인스턴스 상태 = running	필터 지우기							<	1 > 📵	
□ Name ∠ ▽	인스턴스 ID	인스턴스 상태 ▽	인스턴스 유형	\triangledown	상태 검사	경보 상태		가용 영역	▼ 1	블릭 IPv4 DNS
	i-0fb6485fdbbce6ad4	⊘ 실행 중 ● ●	t2.micro		❷ 2/2개 검사 통과	경보 없음	+	us-east-2a	е	c2-3-144-43-91.us
	i-040b339b031d84c51	⊘ 실행 중 ● ●	t2.micro		❷ 2/2개 검사 통과	경보 없음	+	us-east-2a	-	
☐ bastion_instance	i-02a2191d248c2926c	⊘ 실행 중 ● ●	t2.micro		❷ 2/2개 검사 통과	경보 없음	+	us-east-2a	e	c2-18-226-82-179
	i-0f9077f0f99a3ad94	⊘ 실행 중 ● ●	t2.micro		❷ 2/2개 검사 통과	경보 없음	+	us-east-2b	-	
	i-071f6dcf77a1bf760		t2.micro		❷ 2/2개 검사 통과	경보 없음	+	us-east-2b	е	c2-3-131-162-2.us
4)

- 로드밸런서



- 연결 확인

```
| ~]$ ssh -i ~/.ssh/testkey ubuntu@3.138.101.224
Welcome to Ubuntu 22.04.3 LTS (GNU/Linux 6.2.0-1016-aws x86_64)
   Documentation: https://help.ubuntu.com
                        https://landscape.canonical.com
https://ubuntu.com/advantage
   Management:
 * Support:
  System information as of Sat Nov 25 20:55:10 UTC 2023
  System load: 0.0
                                            Processes:
  Usage of /: 20.8% of 7.57GB
Memory usage: 21%
                                            Users logged in:
                                            IPv4 address for eth0: 10.0.1.47
  Swap usage:
Expanded Security Maintenance for Applications is not enabled.
0 updates can be applied immediately.
Enable ESM Apps to receive additional future security updates.
See https://ubuntu.com/esm or run: sudo pro status
Last login: Sat Nov 25 20:55:11 2023 from 116.36.38.87
To run a command as administrator (user "root"), use "sudo <command>".
See "man sudo_root" for details.
ubuntu@ip-10-0-1-47:~$ ping 8.8.8.8 -c 4
PING 8.8.8.8 (8.8.8.8) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 8.8.8.8: icmp_seq=1 ttl=56 time=10.5 ms
64 bytes from 8.8.8.8: icmp_seq=2 ttl=56 time=10.5 ms
64 bytes from 8.8.8.8: icmp_seq=3 ttl=56 time=10.5 ms
64 bytes from 8.8.8.8: icmp_seq=4 ttl=56 time=10.5 ms
 --- 8.8.8.8 ping statistics ---
4 packets transmitted, 4 received, 0% packet loss, time 3005ms rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 10.478/10.512/10.538/0.023 ms
ubuntu@ip-10-0-1-47:~$
```

- S3 버킷



- db 클러스터

