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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 1**. Weighted descriptive characteristics of the total population (N=24,022) by survey year | | | | | | | | | | |
|  | **1999–2000** | **2001–2002** | **2003–2004** | **2005–2006** | **2007–2008** | **2009–2010** | **2011–2012** | **2013–2014** | **2015–2016** | **2017–2018** |
| **N** | 2,243 | 2,544 | 2,295 | 2,320 | 2,531 | 2,705 | 2,395 | 2,506 | 2,303 | 2,180 |
| **Age**, years | 43.2 (16.8) | 43.4 (18.8) | 43.8 (17.0) | 44.4 (17.2) | 44.4 (17.0) | 44.7 (17.1) | 45.1 (16.9) | 44.8 (17.4) | 45.1 (17.2) | 45.4 (17.5) |
| **Female**, % | 52.0 | 52.0 | 52.1 | 51.4 | 51.3 | 51.9 | 51.7 | 51.8 | 52.1 | 51.9 |
| **Ethnicity**, % |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Non-Hispanic Black | 10.2 | 10.7 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 10.6 | 11.0 | 11.2 | 11.4 | 11.0 | 11.2 |
| Hispanic | 14.6 | 12.1 | 11.0 | 11.4 | 13.7 | 13.8 | 14.5 | 14.7 | 15.4 | 16.1 |
| Non-Hispanic White | 71.1 | 72.5 | 72.6 | 72.1 | 70.0 | 68.5 | 66.7 | 66.5 | 63.4 | 62.6 |
| Other | 4.1 | 4.7 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 6.7 | 7.6 | 7.4 | 10.2 | 10.1 |
| **Current smoker**, % | 23.1 | 23.8 | 23.1 | 24.8 | 20.6 | 19.1 | 19.3 | 19.4 | 19.3 | 16.5 |
| Missing | 51.2 | 52.3 | 53.4 | 51.5 | 56.4 | 57.8 | 59.3 | 58.2 | 56.4 | 60.0 |
| **Family history of diabetes**, % | 44.1 | 46.5 | 46.1 | 36.6 | 33.1 | 32.0 | 30.4 | 32.9 | 36.9 | 41.6 |
| Missing | 5.4 | 5.7 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.0 | 5.4 | 4.4 | 6.7 | 4.9 | 5.7 |
| **Body mass index**, kg/m2 | 27.3 (5.9) | 27.7 (6.2) | 28.0 (6.2) | 28.3 (6.9) | 27.8 (6.0) | 28.4 (6.6) | 28.2 (6.3) | 28.7 (7.3) | 28.9 (6.9) | 28.9 (6.9) |
| **Fasting glucose**, mmol/L | 5.1 (1.1) | 5.1 (1.1) | 5.2 (0.8) | 5.2 (1.0) | 5.1 (0.8) | 5.2 (1.0) | 5.2 (0.9) | 5.3 (0.9) | 5.3 (1.0) | 5.3 (0.8) |
| **Hypertension**, % | 39.8 | 42.0 | 39.0 | 37.3 | 35.3 | 35.3 | 38.8 | 37.6 | 36.9 | 39.7 |
| **Systolic BP**, mmHg | 121.3 (17.7) | 121.9 (18.6) | 121.2 (18.2) | 120.9 (17.0) | 119.1 (16.0) | 118.2 (15.7) | 120.0 (16.2) | 119.7 (16.4) | 121.7 (16.3) | 121.5 (17.4) |
| **Diastolic BP** , mmHg | 72.2 (11.9) | 72.3 (11.9) | 70.4 (12.7) | 68.6 (12.5) | 69.3 (11.8) | 68.2 (11.9) | 70.4 (11.9) | 68.2 (11.9) | 69.0 (11.5) | 72.2 (11.4) |
| **BP medication use**, % | 13.4 | 15.4 | 16.5 | 17.0 | 19.0 | 19.2 | 21.7 | 20.0 | 18.5 | 18.2 |
| Missing | 83.9 | 82.0 | 81.2 | 79.3 | 78.4 | 78.6 | 74.9 | 76.4 | 77.1 | 76.7 |
| **HDL-C**, mmol/L | 1.3 (0.4) | 1.3 (0.4) | 1.4 (0.4) | 1.4 (0.4) | 1.4 (0.4) | 1.4 (0.4) | 1.4 (0.4) | 1.4 (0.4) | 1.5 (0.5) | 1.4 (0.4) |
| **Triglycerides**, ln(mmol/L) | 0.3 (0.5) | 0.3 (0.6) | 0.3 (0.6) | 0.2 (0.6) | 0.2 (0.6) | 0.2 (0.5) | 0.2 (0.5) | 0.0 (0.6) | 0.0 (0.6) | 0.0 (0.6) |
| Data displayed as mean (standard deviation).  Abbreviations: HDL-C: high-density lipoprotein cholesterol, BP: blood pressure.  NHANES fasting survey weights were used to estimate weighted means and variances. | | | | | | | | | | |