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| **Supplementary Table 1**. Weighted descriptive characteristics of the total population (N=14,638) by ethnicity | | | | |
|  | **Hispanic** | **Non-Hispanic White** | **Non-Hispanic Black** | **Other** |
| **N** | 4063 | 7013 | 2974 | 588 |
| **Age**, years | 37.5 (14.9) | 46.0 (17.3) | 40.5 (15.7) | 39.8 (14.6) |
| **Female**, % | 49.1 | 51.8 | 54.7 | 51.7 |
| **Current smoker**, % | 18.7 | 22.9 | 24.2 | 20.1 |
| Missing | 64.3 | 49.9 | 63.1 | 62.3 |
| **Family history of diabetes**, % | 41.6 | 38.7 | 44.6 | 37.2 |
| Missing | 6.6 | 5.7 | 6.7 | 8.2 |
| **Height**, cm  Missing | 164.8 (9.6)  1.2 | 170.5 (9.9)  1.7 | 169.7 (9.5)  1.6 | 165.7 (10.2)  1.5 |
| **Body mass index**, kg/m2  Missing | 28.3 (5.6)  1.6 | 27.7 (6.2)  2.3 | 29.7 (7.6)  2.1 | 26.1 (5.8)  1.7 |
| **Waist circumference**, cm  Missing | 95.1 (13.5)  3.7 | 96.2 (15.7)  4.6 | 96.4 (16.9)  5.1 | 90.1 (15.1)  3.7 |
| **Fasting glucose**, mmol/L  Missing | 5.2 (1.2)  4.8 | 5.2 (0.9)  5.0 | 5.1 (1.0)  10.7 | 5.1 (1.1)  5.6 |
| **Hypertension**, % | 24.3 | 40.0 | 43.7 | 33.3 |
| **Systolic BP**, mmHg | 117.7 (15.8) | 120.5 (17.3) | 123.6 (18.4) | 118.4 (16.7) |
| **Diastolic BP**, mmHg  Missing | 68.4 (11.5)  4.5 | 70.1 (12.2)  3.8 | 71.6 (13.3)  6.7 | 71.6 (12.0)  7.0 |
| **BP medication use**, % | 7.4 | 18.4 | 19.9 | 11.5 |
| Missing | 90.0 | 79.1 | 76.5 | 84.8 |
| **HDL-C**, mmol/L  Missing | 1.3 (0.4)  4.7 | 1.4 (0.4)  4.9 | 1.5 (0.4)  10.6 | 1.4 (0.4)  5.4 |
| **Triglycerides**, ln(mmol/L)  Missing | 0.3 (0.6)  4.8 | 0.3 (0.6)  5.0 | 0.0 (0.5)  10.9 | 0.3 (0.6)  5.4 |
| Data displayed as mean (standard deviation).  Abbreviations: HDL-C: high-density lipoprotein cholesterol, BP: blood pressure.  NHANES fasting survey weights were used to estimate weighted means and variances. | | | | |