# problem-1-2

March 17, 2024

#### Importing Libraries

```
[]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib
```

#### Loading dataset

```
[]: from datetime import datetime custom_date_parser = lambda x: datetime.strptime(x, "%d/%m/%Y")
```

```
[]: df.head()
```

```
[]:
       invoice_no customer_id gender
                                            category quantity
                                                                  price \
                                       age
     0
          I138884
                      C241288 Female
                                        28
                                            Clothing
                                                             5 1500.40
     1
          I317333
                      C111565
                                 Male
                                        21
                                               Shoes
                                                             3 1800.51
     2
          I127801
                      C266599
                                 Male
                                        20
                                           Clothing
                                                                 300.08
                                                             1
     3
          I173702
                      C988172 Female
                                        66
                                               Shoes
                                                             5 3000.85
          I337046
                      C189076 Female
                                        53
                                               Books
                                                                  60.60
```

```
payment_method invoice_date
                                 shopping_mall
     Credit Card
                   2022-08-05
0
                                        Kanyon
1
      Debit Card
                   2021-12-12 Forum Istanbul
2
            Cash
                   2021-11-09
                                     Metrocity
3
     Credit Card
                   2021-05-16
                                  Metropol AVM
            Cash
                   2021-10-24
                                        Kanyon
```

#### Info about dataset

```
[]: df.dtypes
```

```
[]: invoice_no object customer_id object
```

```
object
gender
                            int64
age
category
                           object
quantity
                            int64
price
                          float64
payment_method
                           object
invoice_date
                  datetime64[ns]
shopping_mall
                           object
```

dtype: object

#### []: df.info()

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'> RangeIndex: 99457 entries, 0 to 99456

Data columns (total 10 columns): Non-Null Count

#	Column	Non-Null C	ount Dtype	
0	invoice_no	99457 non-	null object	
1	customer_id	99457 non-	null object	
2	gender	99457 non-	null object	
3	age	99457 non-	null int64	
4	category	99457 non-	null object	
5	quantity	99457 non-	null int64	
6	price	99457 non-	null float6	4
7	payment_method	99457 non-	null object	
8	invoice_date	99457 non-	null datetin	me64[ns]
9	shopping_mall	99457 non-	null object	
<pre>dtypes: datetime64[ns](1),</pre>		s](1), floa	t64(1), int64	4(2), object(6)
memory usage: 7.6+ MB				

#### []: df.describe()

[]:		age	quantity	price
	count	99457.000000	99457.000000	99457.000000
	mean	43.427089	3.003429	689.256321
	std	14.990054	1.413025	941.184567
	min	18.000000	1.000000	5.230000
	25%	30.000000	2.000000	45.450000
	50%	43.000000	3.000000	203.300000
	75%	56.000000	4.000000	1200.320000
	max	69.000000	5.000000	5250.000000

# Dimension of the dataset

# []: df.shape

[]: (99457, 10)

#### Checking if there is any duplicate values

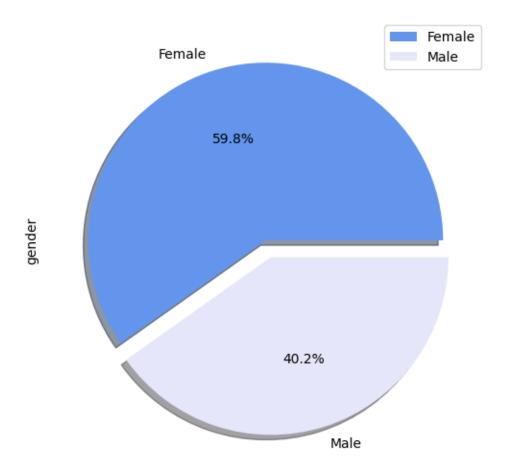
[]: df.duplicated().value\_counts()

```
[]: False
              99457
     dtype: int64
    No duplicate values are found
    Checking for missing values
[]: df.isnull().sum()
[]: invoice_no
                       0
     customer_id
                       0
     gender
                       0
                       0
     age
     category
                       0
     quantity
                       0
                       0
    price
    payment_method
                       0
     invoice_date
                       0
     shopping_mall
                       0
     dtype: int64
    There are no missing values
    #Data Cleaning and Preprocessing
    We have invoice_date, we can extract month and year from this to get insight
[]: df['month'] = df['invoice_date'].dt.month
     df['year'] = df['invoice_date'].dt.year
[]: df.head()
       invoice_no customer_id
[]:
                               gender
                                       age
                                             category quantity
                                                                   price \
     0
          I138884
                      C241288 Female
                                         28
                                             Clothing
                                                              5 1500.40
     1
          I317333
                      C111565
                                 Male
                                         21
                                                Shoes
                                                              3 1800.51
     2
                                         20
          I127801
                      C266599
                                 Male
                                             Clothing
                                                              1
                                                                  300.08
     3
          I173702
                      C988172 Female
                                         66
                                                Shoes
                                                              5
                                                                 3000.85
     4
                                                                   60.60
          I337046
                      C189076 Female
                                         53
                                                Books
                                                              4
       payment_method invoice_date
                                      shopping_mall
                                                     month year
     0
          Credit Card
                        2022-08-05
                                             Kanyon
                                                         8
                                                            2022
     1
           Debit Card
                        2021-12-12
                                    Forum Istanbul
                                                        12 2021
     2
                 Cash
                        2021-11-09
                                          Metrocity
                                                        11 2021
     3
                        2021-05-16
          Credit Card
                                       Metropol AVM
                                                         5 2021
     4
                 Cash
                        2021-10-24
                                             Kanyon
                                                        10 2021
```

#### Calculating Total amount for each transaction

```
[]: df['total_amount'] = df['quantity'] * df['price']
[]: df.head()
[]:
       invoice_no customer_id
                                                      quantity
                                                                  price \
                              gender
                                       age
                                            category
          I138884
                      C241288
                              Female
                                        28
                                                               1500.40
                                           Clothing
                                                             5
     1
          I317333
                      C111565
                                 Male
                                        21
                                               Shoes
                                                             3
                                                                1800.51
     2
                                 Male
                                        20 Clothing
                                                                 300.08
         I127801
                      C266599
                                                             1
     3
          I173702
                      C988172 Female
                                        66
                                               Shoes
                                                             5 3000.85
          I337046
                     C189076 Female
                                               Books
                                                             4
                                                                  60.60
                                        53
      payment_method invoice_date
                                     shopping mall month year total amount
                                                           2022
          Credit Card
                        2022-08-05
                                            Kanyon
                                                        8
                                                                      7502.00
     1
          Debit Card
                        2021-12-12 Forum Istanbul
                                                       12 2021
                                                                      5401.53
     2
                 Cash
                        2021-11-09
                                         Metrocity
                                                       11 2021
                                                                       300.08
                                                        5 2021
                                                                     15004.25
     3
          Credit Card
                        2021-05-16
                                      Metropol AVM
                 Cash
                        2021-10-24
                                            Kanyon
                                                       10 2021
                                                                       242.40
    #Exploratory Data Analysis (EDA)
    Gender Distribution among customers
[]: df_gender =df['gender'].value_counts()
     df_gender
[]: Female
               59482
     Male
               39975
     Name: gender, dtype: int64
[]: plt.figure(figsize=(8,6))
     colors = ['cornflowerblue','lavender']
     df_gender.plot(kind = 'pie', autopct = '%0.1f\%'', explode = [0, 0.1], shadow = ___
      →True, colors = colors, legend = type)
     plt.title('Gender Distribution\n', fontsize = 15)
     plt.show()
```

# Gender Distribution



# Number of unique categories of products

```
[]: df['category'].nunique()
```

#### []:8

There are 8 different categories of product

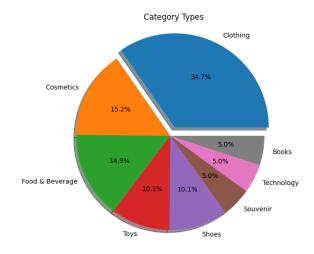
#### Distribution of Transactions across different categories

```
[]: df_category = df['category'].value_counts()

df_category
```

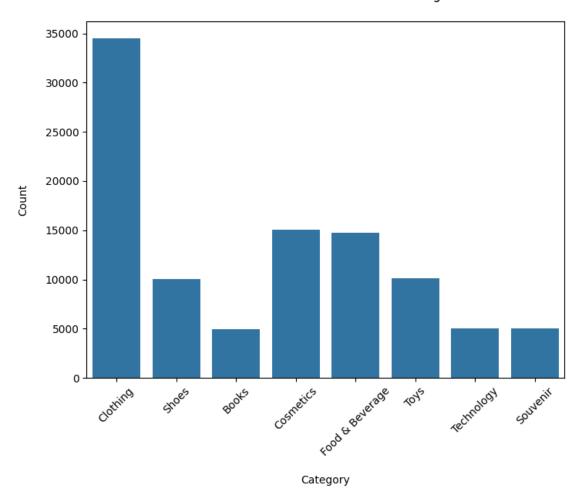
[]: Clothing 34487 Cosmetics 15097 Food & Beverage 14776

```
Toys 10087
Shoes 10034
Souvenir 4999
Technology 4996
Books 4981
Name: category, dtype: int64
```



```
[]: plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
    sns.countplot(data=df, x='category')
    plt.xlabel('\nCategory')
    plt.ylabel('Count\n')
    plt.title('Distribution of Transactions across Categories\n')
    plt.xticks(rotation=45)
    plt.show()
```

# Distribution of Transactions across Categories



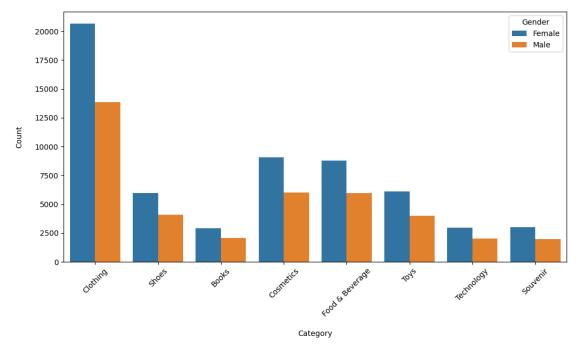
# Category Ordered Distribution between Gender

```
[]:
         gender
                         category
                                   count
         Female
     0
                            Books
                                    2906
         Female
                         Clothing
                                   20652
     1
     2
         Female
                        Cosmetics
                                    9070
     3
         Female Food & Beverage
                                    8804
     4
         Female
                            Shoes
                                    5967
     5
         Female
                         Souvenir
                                    3017
     6
         Female
                       Technology
                                    2981
     7
         Female
                             Toys
                                    6085
```

```
8
                                 2075
      Male
                        Books
9
      Male
                                13835
                     Clothing
10
      Male
                    Cosmetics
                                 6027
      Male
             Food & Beverage
11
                                 5972
12
      Male
                        Shoes
                                 4067
13
      Male
                     Souvenir
                                 1982
14
      Male
                   Technology
                                 2015
15
      Male
                         Toys
                                 4002
```

```
[]: plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6))
    sns.countplot(data=df, x='category', hue='gender')
    plt.title('Distribution of Transactions by Gender and Category\n')
    plt.xlabel('\nCategory')
    plt.ylabel('Count\n')
    plt.xticks(rotation=45)
    plt.legend(title='Gender')
    plt.show()
```

#### Distribution of Transactions by Gender and Category



# []: df.head()

```
[]:
       invoice_no customer_id
                                 gender
                                          age
                                               category
                                                          quantity
                                                                       price
          I138884
                        C241288
                                 Female
                                           28
                                               Clothing
                                                                  5
                                                                     1500.40
     0
     1
          I317333
                        C111565
                                   Male
                                           21
                                                   Shoes
                                                                  3
                                                                      1800.51
     2
          I127801
                        C266599
                                   Male
                                           20
                                               Clothing
                                                                  1
                                                                      300.08
```

```
4
                      C189076 Female
                                        53
                                               Books
                                                                   60.60
          I337046
                                                              4
                                                                 total_amount
      payment_method invoice_date
                                     shopping_mall month year
     0
          Credit Card
                        2022-08-05
                                            Kanyon
                                                         8
                                                           2022
                                                                       7502.00
           Debit Card
                        2021-12-12
                                    Forum Istanbul
                                                       12 2021
                                                                       5401.53
     1
                                                       11 2021
     2
                 Cash
                        2021-11-09
                                         Metrocity
                                                                        300.08
     3
          Credit Card
                        2021-05-16
                                      Metropol AVM
                                                         5 2021
                                                                      15004.25
                                                       10 2021
                 Cash
                        2021-10-24
                                            Kanyon
                                                                        242.40
    Number of unique ages in the dataset
[]: df['age'].nunique()
[]: 52
    Number of unique quantities in the dataset
[]: df['quantity'].nunique()
[]:5
    Quantity Distribution
[]: df_quantity = df['quantity'].value_counts()
     df_quantity
[]:3
          20149
     5
          19990
     2
          19828
          19767
     1
     4
          19723
     Name: quantity, dtype: int64
[]: label=['3','5','2','1','4']
     df_quantity.plot(kind='pie',figsize=(15, 6),autopct='%1.
      →1f\\\', shadow=True, labels=label, explode=[0.1,0,0,0,0])
     plt.title(' Quantatity Ordered')
     plt.axis('equal')
     plt.show()
```

3

I173702

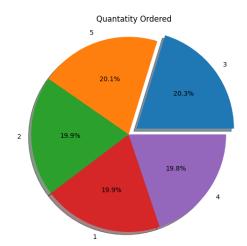
C988172 Female

66

Shoes

5

3000.85



# Number of unique payment methods

```
[]: df['payment_method'].nunique()
```

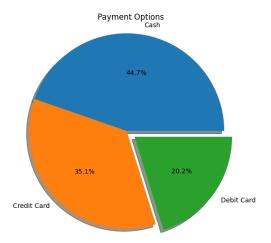
#### []:3

# Payment method distribution

```
[]: df_payment = df['payment_method'].value_counts()

df_payment
```

[]: Cash 44447
Credit Card 34931
Debit Card 20079
Name: payment\_method, dtype: int64



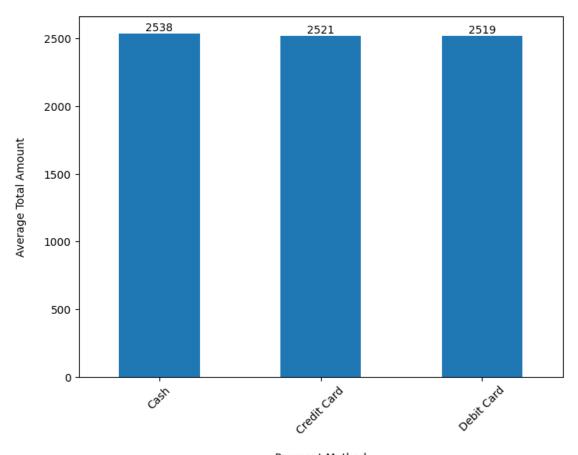
# Average total amount spent by the payment method

```
[]: payment_method
```

Cash 2538.579500 Credit Card 2521.460129 Debit Card 2519.867895

Name: total\_amount, dtype: float64

# Average Total Amount Spent by Payment Method



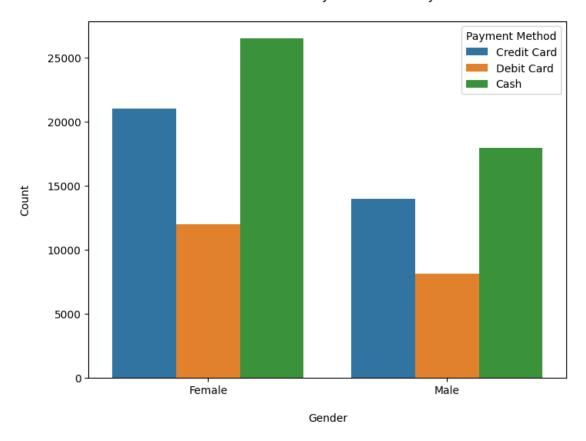
# Payment Method

# Gender and payment method distribution

```
[]:
      Female
                        Cash
    0
                              26509
    1 Female
                 Credit Card 21011
                  Debit Card 11962
       Female
    2
    3
         Male
                        Cash 17938
    4
         Male
                 Credit Card 13920
    5
         Male
                  Debit Card
                               8117
[]: plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
    sns.countplot(data=df, x='gender', hue='payment_method')
```

```
plt.title('Distribution of Transactions by Gender and Payment Method\n')
plt.xlabel('\nGender')
plt.ylabel('Count\n')
plt.legend(title='Payment Method')
plt.show()
```

# Distribution of Transactions by Gender and Payment Method



# Number of unique shopping malls

```
[]: df['shopping_mall'].nunique()
```

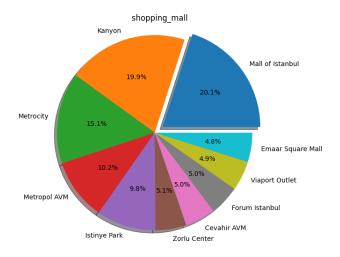
# []: 10

#### Shopping mall distribution

# Distribution of transaction in each shopping mall

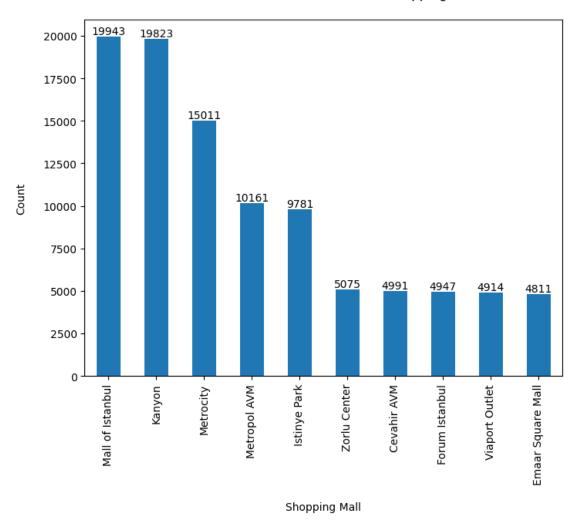
```
[]: df_shopping = df['shopping_mall'].value_counts()
    df_shopping
```

```
[]: Mall of Istanbul
                           19943
                           19823
    Kanyon
     Metrocity
                           15011
    Metropol AVM
                           10161
     Istinye Park
                            9781
     Zorlu Center
                            5075
     Cevahir AVM
                            4991
     Forum Istanbul
                            4947
     Viaport Outlet
                            4914
     Emaar Square Mall
                            4811
     Name: shopping_mall, dtype: int64
```



```
plt.ylabel('Count\n')
plt.show()
```

# Distribution of Transactions across Shopping Malls



# Average total amount spent across different shopping malls

```
Viaport Outlet 2548.095181

Zorlu Center 2542.079570

Cevahir AVM 2533.588099

Istinye Park 2517.005181

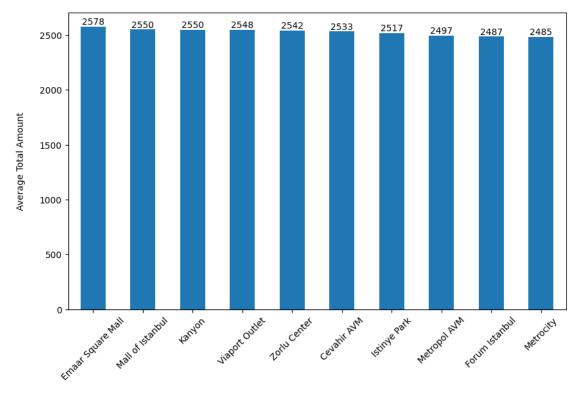
Metropol AVM 2497.777108

Forum Istanbul 2487.148017

Metrocity 2485.030133

Name: total_amount, dtype: float64
```

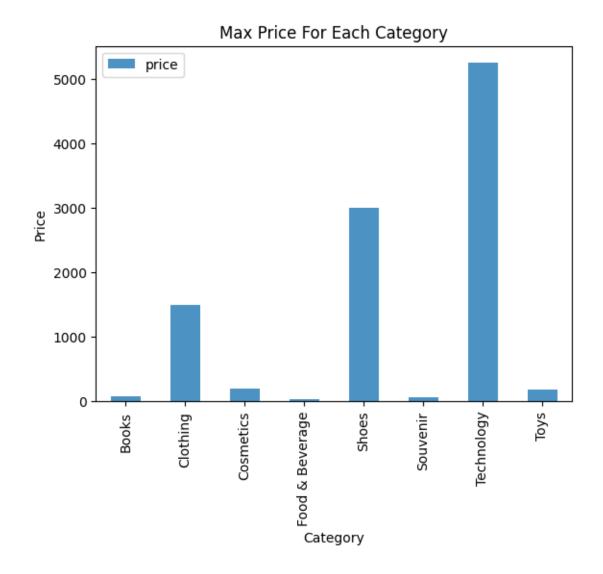
#### Average Total Amount Spent by Shopping Mall



Shopping Mall

#### **Price Statistics**

```
[]: print("The Max Price Is:", df['price'].max())
     print("The Min Price Is:", df['price'].min())
     print("The Mean Price Is:", df['price'].mean())
     print("The Median Price Is:", df['price'].median())
    The Max Price Is: 5250.0
    The Min Price Is: 5.23
    The Mean Price Is: 689.2563209226097
    The Median Price Is: 203.3
    Max Price for each category
[]: df_category_max_price = df.groupby('category')['price'].max().reset_index()
     df_category_max_price
[]:
               category
                           price
                           75.75
                  Books
               Clothing 1500.40
     1
     2
              Cosmetics 203.30
     3 Food & Beverage
                           26.15
     4
                  Shoes 3000.85
     5
               Souvenir
                           58.65
     6
             Technology 5250.00
                   Toys
                          179.20
[]: df_category_max_price.plot(kind='bar',x='category',y='price',alpha=0.8)
    plt.ylabel('Price')
     plt.xlabel('Category')
     plt.title('Max Price For Each Category')
     plt.xticks(rotation=90)
[]: (array([0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7]),
      [Text(0, 0, 'Books'),
      Text(1, 0, 'Clothing'),
      Text(2, 0, 'Cosmetics'),
      Text(3, 0, 'Food & Beverage'),
      Text(4, 0, 'Shoes'),
      Text(5, 0, 'Souvenir'),
      Text(6, 0, 'Technology'),
      Text(7, 0, 'Toys')])
```

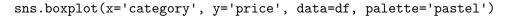


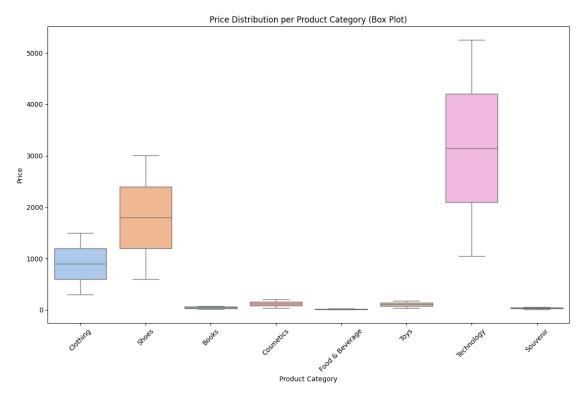
#### Distribution of price for each product category (using Boxplot)

```
[]: plt.figure(figsize=(14, 8))
    sns.boxplot(x='category', y='price', data=df, palette='pastel')
    plt.title('Price Distribution per Product Category (Box Plot)')
    plt.xlabel('Product Category')
    plt.ylabel('Price')
    plt.xticks(rotation=45)
    plt.show()
```

<ipython-input-115-24506f0283a9>:2: FutureWarning:

Passing `palette` without assigning `hue` is deprecated and will be removed in v0.14.0. Assign the `x` variable to `hue` and set `legend=False` for the same effect.





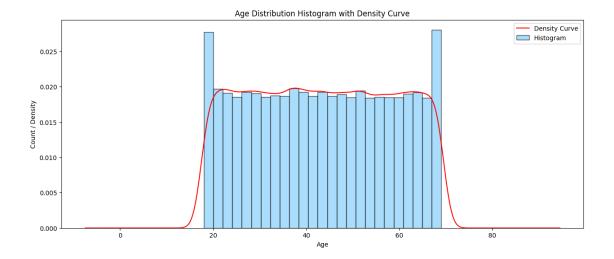
#### Distribution of customer ages

```
fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize = (15, 6))

ax.hist(df['age'], bins = 25, edgecolor = 'black', alpha = 0.7, color = 'lightskyblue', density = True)
df['age'].plot(kind = 'kde', color = 'red', ax = ax)

ax.set_xlabel('Age')
ax.set_ylabel('Count / Density')
ax.set_title('Age Distribution Histogram with Density Curve')

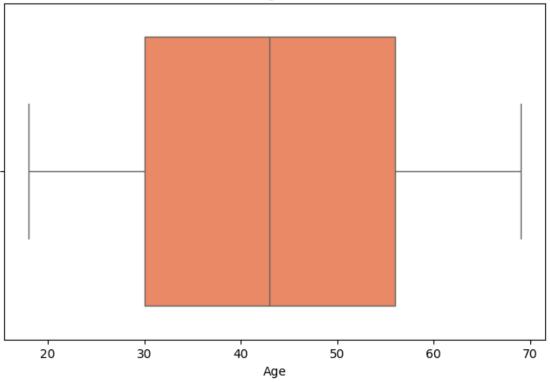
ax.legend(['Density Curve', 'Histogram'])
plt.show()
```



# Boxplot

```
[]: plt.figure(figsize=(8, 5))
    sns.boxplot(x=df['age'], color='coral')
    plt.title('Box Plot of Age Distribution')
    plt.xlabel('Age')
    plt.show()
```

# Box Plot of Age Distribution

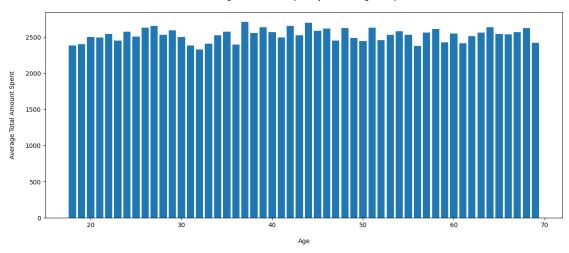


#### Average total amount spent by different age groups

```
[]: average_spent = df.groupby('age')['total_amount'].mean()
[]:
     average_spent
[]: age
     18
           2384.880835
     19
           2403.584003
     20
           2498.819875
     21
           2494.174838
     22
           2539.659391
     23
           2450.074544
     24
           2570.768791
     25
           2503.589630
     26
           2627.328492
     27
           2652.235415
     28
           2529.511224
     29
           2590.858790
     30
           2499.723695
     31
           2385.349614
     32
           2329.902776
     33
           2407.032107
     34
           2522.695874
           2573.998664
     35
     36
           2393.674253
     37
           2711.978401
     38
           2555.898429
     39
           2637.736400
     40
           2568.473031
     41
           2492.023462
     42
           2654.072595
     43
           2525.161860
     44
           2695.213655
     45
           2583.116754
     46
           2618.962428
     47
           2452.222027
     48
           2624.934967
     49
           2490.200313
           2445.107117
     50
     51
           2628.562338
     52
           2454.629532
     53
           2529.321067
     54
           2577.008678
     55
           2529.595388
```

```
56
           2376.815172
     57
           2560.102448
     58
           2611.470699
     59
           2427.312289
     60
           2547.873036
           2413.708303
     61
     62
           2512.653997
           2560.497879
     63
     64
           2633.603946
     65
           2540.787883
     66
           2538.082100
     67
           2569.558827
     68
           2623.941215
     69
           2418.506076
     Name: total_amount, dtype: float64
[]: plt.figure(figsize=(15,6))
     plt.bar(average_spent.index, average_spent.values)
     plt.xlabel('\nAge')
     plt.ylabel('Average Total Amount Spent\n')
     plt.title('Average Total Amount Spent by Different Age Groups\n')
```

Average Total Amount Spent by Different Age Groups



```
[]: | #-----
```

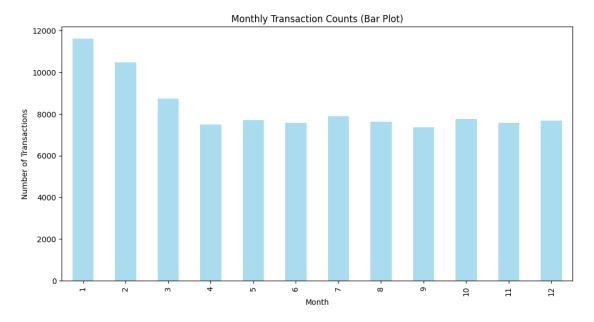
#### Distribution of transaction across months

plt.show()

```
[]: monthly_transaction_count = df['month'].value_counts().sort_index()
```

```
monthly_transaction_count
```

```
[]:1
           11608
     2
           10482
     3
            8730
     4
            7487
     5
            7697
     6
            7581
     7
            7877
     8
            7635
     9
            7353
     10
            7764
     11
            7563
     12
            7680
     Name: month, dtype: int64
[]: plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6))
     monthly_transaction_count.plot(kind='bar', color='skyblue', alpha=0.7)
     plt.title('Monthly Transaction Counts (Bar Plot)')
     plt.xlabel('Month')
     plt.ylabel('Number of Transactions')
     plt.show()
```



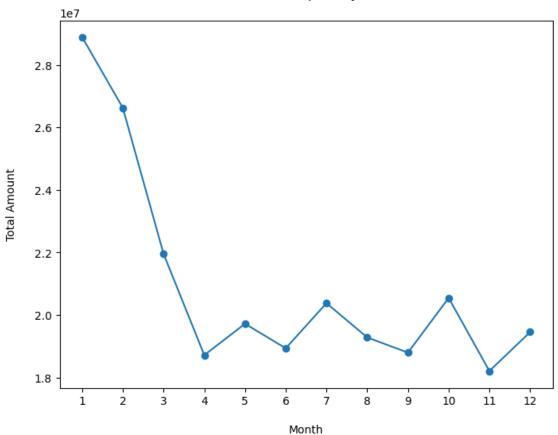
#### Total amount spent variations across various months

```
[]: monthly_total_amount = df.groupby('month')['total_amount'].sum()
```

# monthly\_total\_amount

```
[]: month
     1
           28891525.59
     2
           26625090.10
     3
           21956191.33
     4
           18715685.98
     5
           19719331.10
     6
           18933775.30
     7
           20378722.63
           19282361.29
     8
     9
           18795794.91
     10
           20545090.43
     11
           18207139.95
     12
           19455085.64
     Name: total_amount, dtype: float64
[]: plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
     monthly_total_amount.plot(kind='line', marker='o')
     plt.title('Total Amount Spent by Month\n')
     plt.xlabel('\nMonth')
     plt.ylabel('Total Amount\n')
     plt.xticks(range(1, 13))
     plt.show()
```



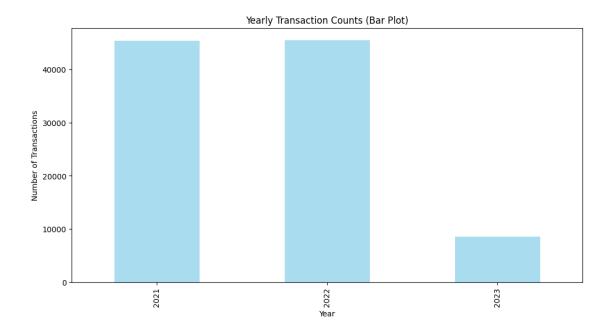


#### Distribution of transaction across years

```
[]: yearly_transaction_count = df['year'].value_counts().sort_index()
    yearly_transaction_count

[]: 2021     45382
    2022     45551
    2023     8524
    Name: year, dtype: int64

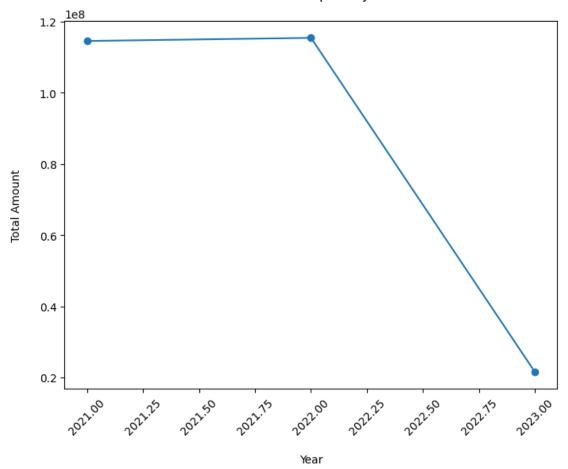
[]: plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6))
    yearly_transaction_count.plot(kind='bar', color='skyblue', alpha=0.7)
    plt.title('Yearly Transaction Counts (Bar Plot)')
    plt.xlabel('Year')
    plt.ylabel('Number of Transactions')
    plt.show()
```



#### Total amount spent variations across years

```
[]: yearly_total_amount = df.groupby('year')['total_amount'].sum()
     yearly_total_amount
[]: year
    2021
             1.145606e+08
    2022
             1.154368e+08
    2023
             2.150841e+07
    Name: total_amount, dtype: float64
[]: plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
     yearly_total_amount.plot(kind='line', marker='o')
     plt.title('Total Amount Spent by Year\n')
     plt.xlabel('\nYear')
     plt.ylabel('Total Amount\n')
     plt.xticks(rotation=45)
     plt.show()
```

# Total Amount Spent by Year



#### Distribution of transactions by age and category

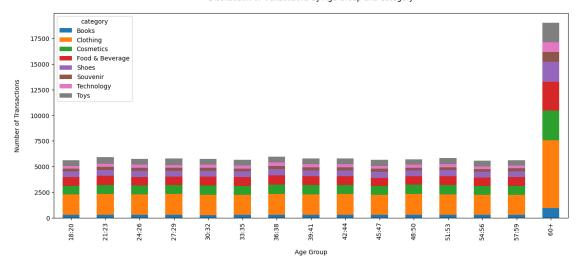
[]:	category	Books	Clothing	Cosmetics	Food & Beverage	Shoes	Souvenir	\
	AgeGroup							
	18:20	289	1974	825	863	575	277	
	21:23	289	2028	886	881	588	292	
	24:26	296	1997	850	836	594	310	
	27:29	288	2044	852	818	585	271	
	30:32	259	1979	887	864	570	309	

33:35	287	1929	871	864	566	279
36:38	294	2038	896	917	579	316
39:41	299	1998	879	862	574	292
42:44	269	2053	856	874	565	291
45:47	272	1962	857	805	611	272
48:50	309	2013	891	846	573	264
51:53	287	1992	904	864	597	284
54:56	301	1925	870	827	547	290
57:59	285	1952	884	841	570	293
60+	957	6603	2889	2814	1940	959

category	Technology	Toys
AgeGroup		
18:20	252	569
21:23	291	640
24:26	295	558
27:29	290	640
30:32	291	579
33:35	294	547
36:38	335	590
39:41	296	599
42:44	309	579
45:47	290	598
48:50	271	544
51:53	314	599
54:56	257	572
57:59	250	553
60+	961	1920

```
[]: %matplotlib inline
matplotlib.rcParams['figure.figsize'] = (15, 6)

distribution.plot(kind='bar', stacked=True)
plt.xlabel('\nAge Group')
plt.ylabel('\nAge Group')
plt.title('Number of Transactions\n')
plt.title('Distribution of Transactions by Age Group and Category\n')
plt.show()
```

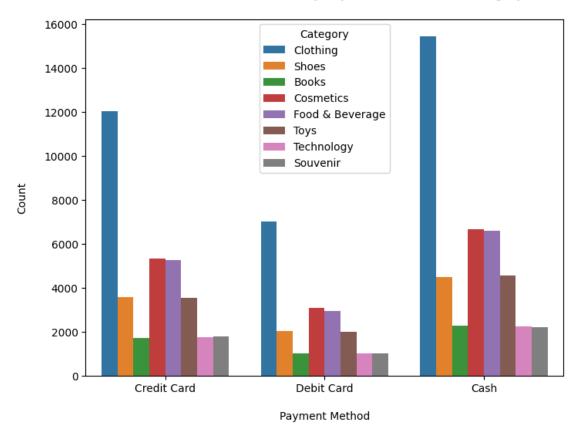


# Distribution of transactions by payment method and category

```
[]: plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))

sns.countplot(data=df, x='payment_method', hue='category')
plt.title('Distribution of Transactions by Payment Method and Category\n')
plt.xlabel('\nPayment Method')
plt.ylabel('Count\n')
plt.legend(title='Category')
plt.show()
```

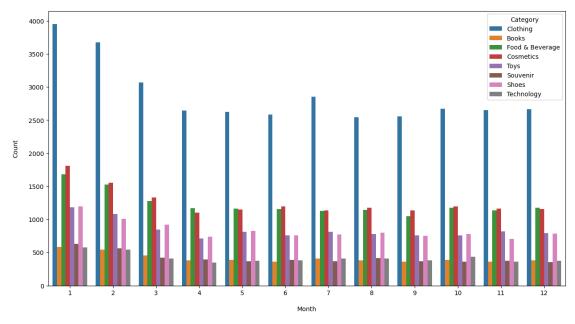
# Distribution of Transactions by Payment Method and Category



# Distribution of transactions by month and category

```
[]: plt.figure(figsize=(15, 8))
    sns.countplot(data=df, x='month', hue='category')
    plt.title('Distribution of Transactions by Month and Category\n')
    plt.xlabel('\nMonth')
    plt.ylabel('Count\n')
    plt.legend(title='Category')
    plt.show()
```

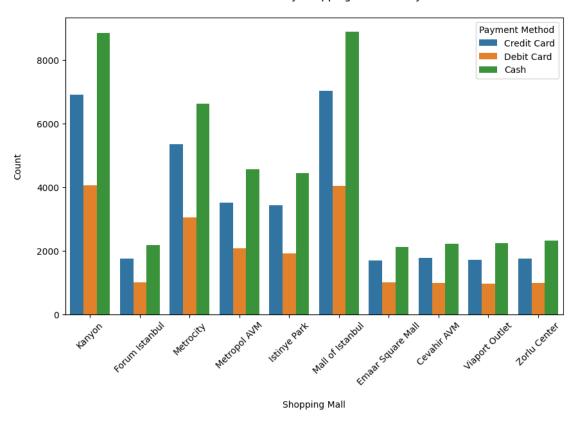




# Distribution of transactions by shopping mall and payment method

```
[]: plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))
    sns.countplot(data=df, x='shopping_mall', hue='payment_method')
    plt.title('Distribution of Transactions by Shopping Mall and Payment Method\n')
    plt.xlabel('\nShopping Mall')
    plt.ylabel('Count\n')
    plt.legend(title='Payment Method')
    plt.xticks(rotation=45)
    plt.show()
```

# Distribution of Transactions by Shopping Mall and Payment Method



[]: