Vivekanand Education Society's Institute of Technology Department of Computer Engineering



Subject: Blockchain Semester:7

Class: D17B

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Practical No: 8	Title:Implement the Blockchain platform Ganache
DOP:	DOS:
Grades:	LOs Mapped: LO2
Signature:	

AIM: Implement the Blockchain platform Ganache

<u>Lab Objectives:</u> To explore Blockchain concepts.

<u>Lab Outcomes (LO):</u> Design Smart Contract using Solidity (LO2)

Task to be performed:

- 1. Install Ganache
- 2. Connect Ganache Accounts with Metamask
- 3. Connect Remix IDE with Metamask
- 4. Create a Simple Solidity Smart Contract based on the MiniPoject chosen
- 5. Compile and Deploy the Smart Contract via Ganache Accounts added to Metamask.
- 6. Check the transaction details on the Ganache Environment
- 7. Interact with the smart contract

Theory:

What is a Ganache?

Ganache is not a term specific to blockchain technology itself, but it is a widely used tool in the Ethereum blockchain ecosystem for development and testing purposes. Ganache is essentially a personal blockchain emulator or simulator that allows developers to create a local Ethereum blockchain environment on their own machine. It's often used during the development of smart contracts and decentralized applications (DApps).

Key features of Ganache include:

- 1. Local Blockchain: Ganache runs a local Ethereum blockchain on your computer, which means you can test and interact with smart contracts without the need for a connection to the main Ethereum network or a testnet.
- 2. Fast Block Times: Ganache generates new blocks instantly, so you don't have to wait for confirmations during development and testing.
- 3. Account Management: It provides a set of pre-funded accounts with Ether (the cryptocurrency of the Ethereum network) that you can use for testing transactions and interacting with smart contracts.
- 4. Ethereum Client API: Ganache provides an Ethereum client API that allows developers to interact with the local blockchain programmatically. This is useful for automated testing.

- 5. Gas Control: Developers can customize gas limits and gas prices on Ganache to simulate various network conditions.
- 6. Blockchain Snapshotting: Ganache allows you to snapshot the state of your blockchain at a certain point, making it easy to reset your environment to a known state for testing different scenarios.
- 7. Graphical User Interface (GUI): Ganache often comes with a user-friendly GUI that makes it accessible to developers who are not comfortable with command-line tools.

Overall, Ganache is a valuable tool for Ethereum developers because it provides a convenient and controlled environment for testing smart contracts and DApps without incurring the cost and complexity associated with deploying and interacting with contracts on the live Ethereum network. It's commonly used in conjunction with development frameworks like Truffle and Remix to streamline the development and testing process.

List the steps involved in connecting Ganache Environment with a Metamask and Remix IDE for performing transactions.

Connecting a Ganache environment with Metamask and Remix IDE for performing transactions involves a series of steps. Here's a step-by-step guide:

- 1. Install and Set Up Ganache:
 - Download and install Ganache from the official website.
 - Run Ganache and create a new workspace. This will start a local Ethereum blockchain.

2. Configure Metamask:

- If you don't have Metamask installed, you can add it as a browser extension (e.g., for Chrome or Firefox).
- Open Metamask and create or import an Ethereum account. Make sure you're on the same network as Ganache (usually, it's set to "localhost:8545" for Ganache).
- 3. Import Accounts from Ganache to Metamask:
- In Ganache, you'll see a list of accounts with private keys. You can use these accounts in Metamask for testing.

- In Metamask, click on your account icon, then select "Import Account."
- Paste the private key of one of the Ganache accounts and import it into Metamask. Repeat this for as many accounts as you need.

4. Configure Remix to Connect to Ganache:

- Open Remix in your web browser or install Remix locally.
- In Remix, go to the "Settings" tab.
- Under "Environment," select "Web3 Provider" as the environment.
- In the "Web3 Provider Endpoint" field, enter the URL for Ganache (usually "http://localhost:8545" by default).

5. Connect Remix to Metamask (Optional):

- If you want to use Metamask for transaction signing within Remix, you can set it up:
- In Remix, go to the "Settings" tab.
- Under "Plugin," select "Metamask" as the plugin.
- Make sure Metamask is unlocked and connected to the same Ganache network.

6. Write and Deploy Smart Contracts:

- Write your Ethereum smart contracts in Remix's code editor.
- Compile and deploy your contracts using Remix's built-in development environment.

7. Interact with Smart Contracts:

- Once your contracts are deployed, you can interact with them through Remix. You can use Metamask for transaction signing if you've configured it in Remix.

8. Perform Transactions:

- In Remix, you can call functions on your deployed contracts and send transactions.
- Metamask will prompt you to confirm and sign transactions.

9. Monitor Transactions and Balances:

- You can monitor the status of your transactions in both Remix and Ganache.
- Ganache will also display the updated balances of accounts as transactions are processed.

Conclusion:

In conclusion, connecting Ganache with Metamask and Remix IDE offers Ethereum developers a powerful and convenient environment for testing and developing smart contracts and

decentralized applications. With Ganache's local blockchain simulation, Metamask's account management and transaction signing capabilities, and Remix's development tools, developers can efficiently create, deploy, and test their blockchain solutions without the need for real Ethereum network interactions, streamlining the development process and ensuring code reliability.

Change execution mode:

```
drishtl@drishti-Inspiron-5502:-/Bownloads$ sudo chmod a+x ganache-2.7.1-linux-x86_64.AppImage
[sudo] password for drishti:
```

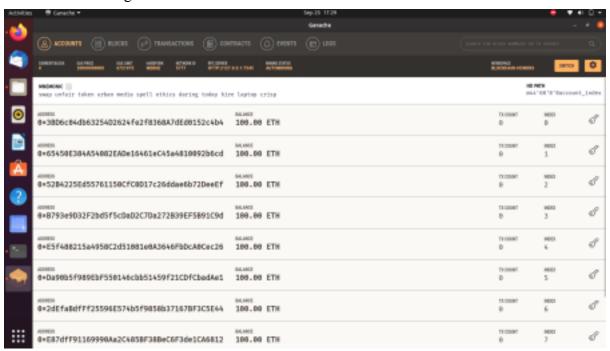
Install libfuse2

```
drishtigdrishti-Inspiron-5502:~/Downloads$ sudo apt-get install fuse libfuse2
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done
fuse is already the newest version (2.9.9-3).
fuse set to manually installed.
libfuse2 is already the newest version (2.9.9-3).
libfuse2 set to manually installed.
0 upgraded, 0 newly installed, 0 to remove and 223 not upgraded.
```

Run the ganache image

```
drishti@drishti-Inspiron-5502:-/Downloads$ ./ganache-2.7.1-limux-x86_64.AppImage
17:20:57.237 > Checking for update
17:20:57.252 > Generated new staging user ID: 4d5758e5-098a-5203-ac78-940752ae7c58
17:21:00.374 > Update for version 2.7.1 is not available (latest version: 2.7.1, downgrade is disallowed).
```

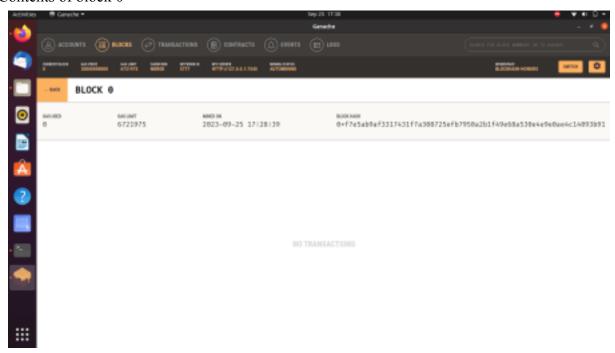
Accounts created in ganache



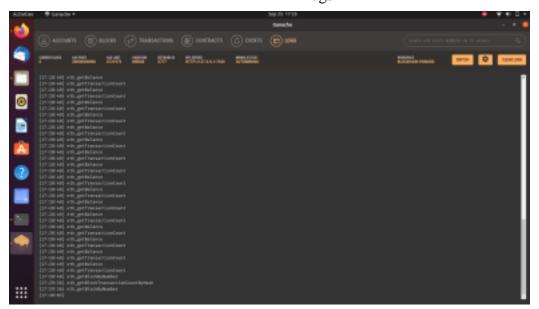
Genesis block created



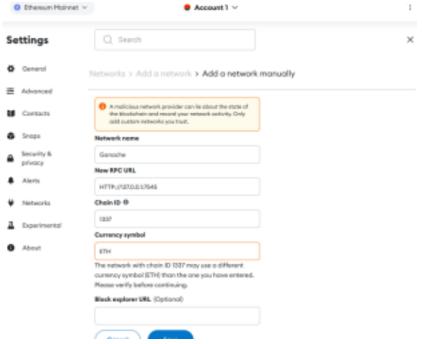
Contents of block 0



Logs



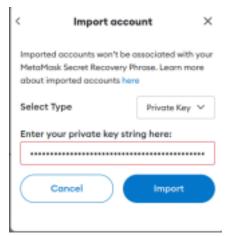
Adding Ganache network to metamask



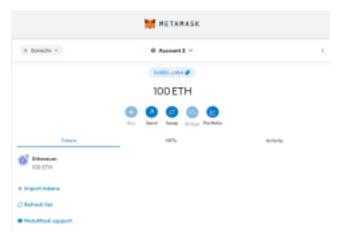
Copying private key of account from ganache



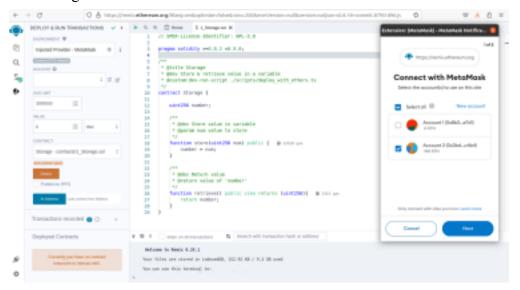
Pasting the private key while importing account on metamask



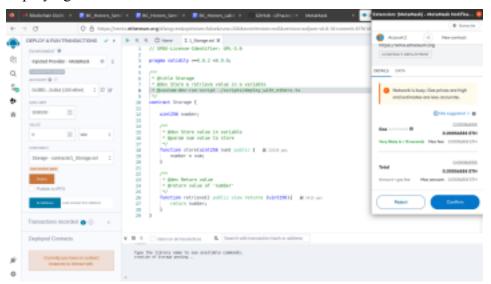
Account added in metamask



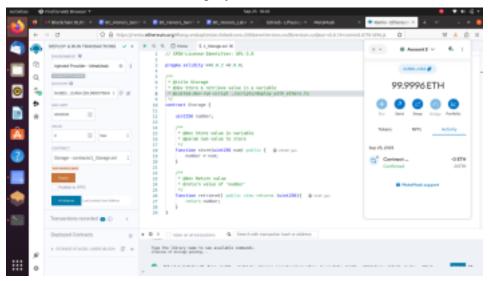
Connecting metamask with remix ide



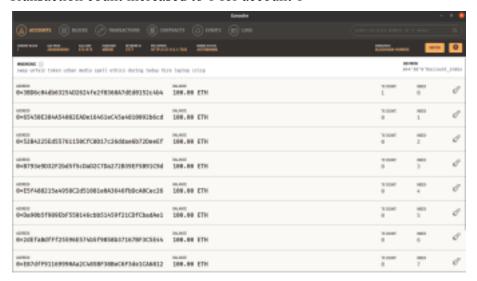
Deploying smart contract with metamask wallet



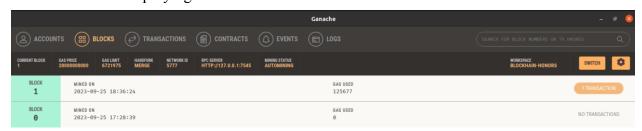
Account status after contract deployment



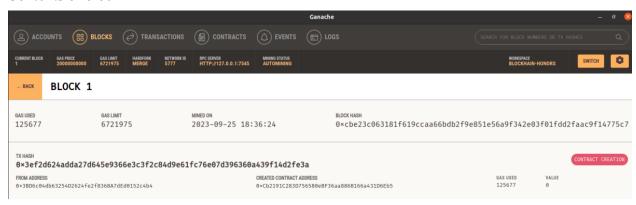
Transaction count increased to 1 for account 1



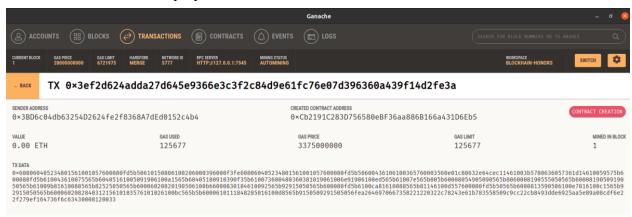
Block added after deploying contract



Contents of block 1



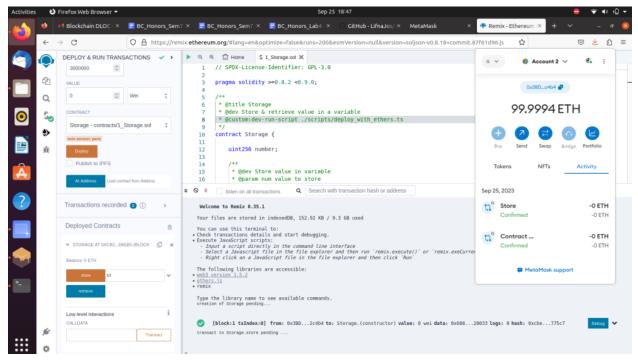
Transaction added after deployment of contract



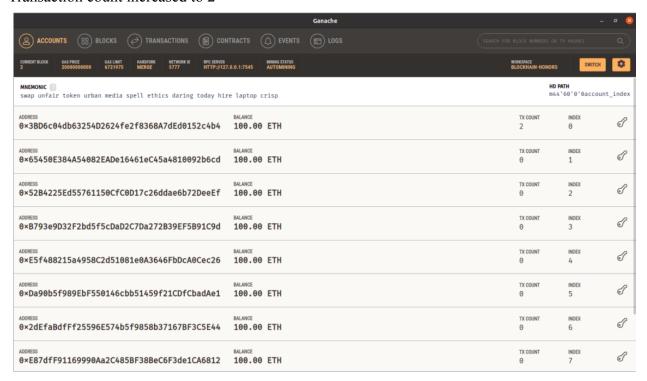
Executing a function in the smart contract



Account status after performing function in the smart contract



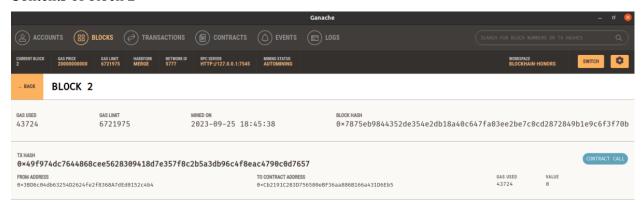
Transaction count increased to 2



Block added



Contents of block 2



Transaction details

