# OOP ASSIGNMENT

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## Task 1

1.1Features in Java Programming.

Platform Independent-

Java is a software based platform independent environment different to languages such as C , C++ etc. Java is a language that a user can write once and run it in any platform. Java has 2 components called,

- Runtime Environment.
- API (Application Programming interface)

Examples for platforms that java can be run is,

Windows,

Linux,

Sun Solaris,

Mac/OS.

Secured-

Java is famous for its security.

The reason for java to be more secure is-

- Java runs inside its own virtual machine called sandbox.
- It has no explicit pointer which will allow someone to interrupt the security [1].

## 1.2 Evaluating JVM Environment

Java Virtual Machine is an Engine which make it possible to run java codes. Inn other programming languages, compiler converts the code for machine language in a way that it suits for the machine, but in Java, the code is compiled in a way that it suits for its own virtual machine(JVM).

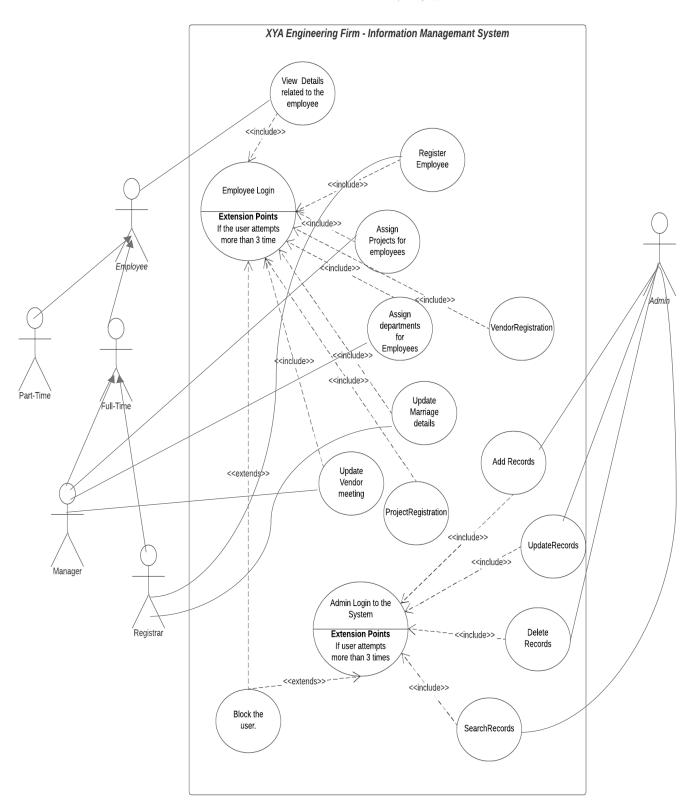


Figure 1 Process of the Java Virtual machine [2].

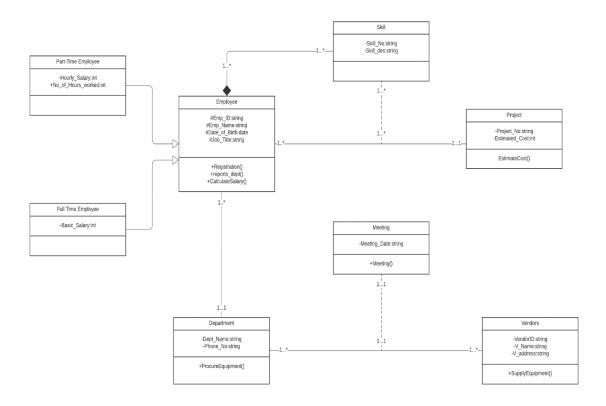
As shown above, in JVM, Source code is compiled to bytecode and this bytecode get interpreted according to the machine in it was implemented in [2].

#### Task 2

Use Case Diagram



# Class Diagrams



## Use Case narratives

## Add Records-

Use case name	Add Records to the Employee Entity		
Primary actors	Admin		
Secondary actors			
Normal flow of	1) Enter valid credentials for the admin Login.		
sequence	2) Click the Login button.		
	3) Select the Entity which the user expects to add records.		
	4) Enter the data related to the record in the relevant input		
	spaces provided.		
	5) Click the Add button.		
	6) System displays a message "Employee Added Successfully"		
Alternative flow of	2.1) If invalid credentials, then display a Message "invalid		
sequence	credentials" and do not allow to access the main menu.		
	5) If something wrong with the entered data, display "Add employee		
	failed"		
Pre-conditions	User should be registered to the company as an admin and registered		
	for login by Login registration.		
Post-Conditions	Employee table of the database should be updated by adding a new		
	record.		

## Assign Projects-

Use case name	Assign Project		
Primary actors	Manager		
Secondary actors	Admin, Registrar		
Normal flow of	1) Login to the system by entering valid credentials for manager		
sequence	Login.		
	2) Click the login button.		
	3) Select the Assign Project Button in the menu.		
	4) Enter the relevant Employee ID and the Project I D in the		
	input spaces provided.		
	5) Click the Add button.		
	6) Display "Project Assigned successfully" by the system.		

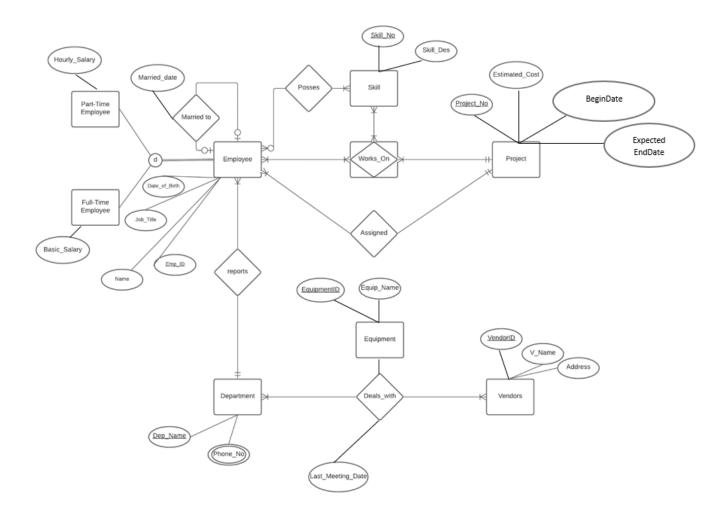
Alternative flow of sequence	2.1) If invalid credentials, then display a Message "invalid credentials" and do not allow to access the main menu for manager.	
	5) If the entered employee ID or Project ID is invalid or if they violate the constraints of the system, Display, Assigning project failed.	
Pre-conditions	User should be registered to the company as a Manager and have a valid Manager Login.	
Post-Conditions	"Assign_Project table in the database should be updated by adding a new record.	

## Update Department- Ven

Use case name	Update Meeting	
Primary actors	Manager,Registrar	
Secondary actors	Admin	
Normal flow of sequence	<ol> <li>Login to the system by entering valid credentials for Login.</li> <li>Click the login button.</li> <li>Select the Update Meeting Button in the menu.</li> <li>Search the record related to the last meeting by entering the correct Department ID and the Vendor ID.</li> <li>Change the last meeting field of the record searched by adding the new last meeting date.</li> <li>Click the update button.</li> <li>Display "Meeting updated successfully by the System.</li> </ol>	
Alternative flow of sequence	2.1) If invalid credentials, then display a Message "invalid credentials" and do not allow to access the main menu. 4.1) If the entered Department ID or Vendor ID is invalid Display an error message.	

Pre-conditions	User Should be Registered to the company with a valid login.
Post-Conditions	Update the Department_Vendor table by adding the new last meeting
	date

## ER Diagram



#### Task 3

#### 3.20bject Oriented Programming Cocepts in the Implementation

#### Abstraction-

Abstraction is the process of hiding the internal details which will make the code complex and expressing thing in a simple way. This process can be done by using OOP concepts such as encapsulation and inheritance [3].

Basically, in abstraction we consider about what it does before how it should be done.

#### **Encapsulation-**

Encapsulation is used for hiding information from the outside world, and it also is applicable for abstraction.

In java, encapsulation is achieved by using access modifiers such as private, public and protected for attributes, methods and classes, while using setters and getters to access them.

#### Polymorphism-

Poly=Many.

Morphism=forms.

Polymorphism means having many forms of the same thing. In Object Oriented concepts, it refers to operations which behaves in different ways for different objects.

Polymorphism in java is done by method overloading and method overriding.

Method overloading means, the same method acts in different ways depending on the type of inputs which is given to it.

Overriding is writing the same method from the parent class with a different definition in child classes. It allows the programmer to use the same method in different ways depending on whether it's an object of parent class or child class [4].

Inheritance-

Inheritance allows the developer to use some of the attributes and methods of the same class in the child class as well, which will allow the user to develop without repeating the same code again and again [4].

#### Polymorphism-Example-

```
public class Employee {
 private int EmpID;
 private String EmpName;
 private String JobTitle;
 private String DateofBirth;
 private String Type;
 private int Salary;
  public Employee(){
  }
  public Employee(int id){
  this.EmpID=id;
  }
  public Employee(int id, String name, String JobT, String DOB, String Type, int salary){
    this.EmpID=id;
    this.EmpName=name;
    this.JobTitle=JobT;
    this.DateofBirth=DOB;
    this.Type=Type;
    this.Salary=salary;
```

}

## **Encapsulation-Example**

```
public int getID(){
return this.EmpID;
  }
  public String getname(){
    return this.EmpName;
  }
  public String getJobT(){
    return this.JobTitle;
  }
  public String getDOB(){
    return this.DateofBirth;
  }
  public String gettype(){
    return this. Type;
  }
  public int getsalary(){
    return this. Salary;
  }
  public void setID( int id){
    this.EmpID=id;
  }
```

```
public void setname(String name){
   this.EmpName=name;
}
```

```
public void setJobT(String JobT){
    this.JobTitle=JobT;
  }
  public void setDOB(String DOB){
    this.DateofBirth=DOB;
  }
  public void setType(String type){
    this.Type=type;
  }
  public void setDOB(int salary){
    this.Salary=salary;
  }
}
```

## 3.3Control Structures in the implementation

Control Structure Example from the code implemented in the insert button of Department entity.

```
private void jButton1ActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {
 //insert Button
 if("".equals(nametxt.getText())||"".equals(telnotxt.getText())){
    statustxt.setText("Any of the attributes cannot be empty");
   }else{
        Department dob=new Department(nametxt.getText().trim(), telnotxt.getText().trim());
        boolean status=ddao.insert(dob);
        if(status==true){
        statustxt.setText("Department Added Successsfully");
        nametxt.setText("");
        telnotxt.setText("");
       }
        else{
        statustxt.setText("Add new Department Failed");
       }
       }
 }
```

```
private void jButton1ActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {
//Implementation of Login Button
   if("".equals(untxt.getText())||"".equals(pdtxt.getText())){
    statustxt.setText("UserName and Password cannot be empty");
   else{
       LoginRegistration lr=lrdao.searchbyid((untxt.getText()));
       if(lr.getun()==null){
       statustxt.setText("No Login found with the entered credentials");
       else{
          String username=lr.getun();
           String password=lr.getpd();
           String role=lr.getrole();
           if (untxt.getText().equals(username) && pdtxt.getText().equals(password)&& "Admin".equals(role)){
               this. hide ();
               AdminMenu am=new AdminMenu();
               am.<del>show</del>();
           else if (untxt.getText().equals (username) && pdtxt.getText().equals (password) && "Registra".equals (role)) {
               RegistraMenu rm=new RegistraMenu();
               rm.<del>show</del>();
           else{
               this.hide();
               ManagerMenu mm=new ManagerMenu();
               mm.<del>show</del>();
```

Control Structure Example from the Login button implementation-

\_

# 3.4)Error Handling in the Implementation

```
public EmployeeDao(){
    try{
        Class.forName("org.apache.derby.jdbc.ClientDriver").newInstance();

    }catch(Exception ex){
        System.out.println("Error Loading driver:"+ ex.toString());
    }
}
```

```
public Employee searchbyid(int id){
    Connection dbcon;
    Employee employee=new Employee();
    try{
      dbcon=DriverManager.getConnection("jdbc:derby://localhost:1527/XYZE;create=true", "tithi1",
"TITHI1");
      Statement stmt =dbcon.createStatement();
      ResultSet rslt=stmt.executeQuery("Select * from Employee where EmpID="+id+"");
      while(rslt.next()){
        employee= new Employee(rslt.getInt("EmpID"),rslt.getString("EmpName"),
rslt.getString("JobTitle"), rslt.getString("DateofBirth"),rslt.getString("Type"),rslt.getInt("Salary"));
      }
      dbcon.close();
    }
    catch(SQLException ex){
      System.out.println(ex);
    return employee;
  }
```

# Task 4

## 4.1-Test Plan

Information Management Sys	tem of XYA Engineering Firm
Test Plan ID	01
Brief Description about the Database.	Information System of XYA Company will mainly manage the information regarding Employees, their skills, projects assigned for them, the departments they worked in, and the details about the relationship between vendors and departments.
Introduction to the testing objectives.	This document will mainly describe the plan for testing the Information Management System of XYA company and this document will support the following objectives as well,  • Testing the features of the system.  • Recommended Test Requirements.  • Describing the recommended test strategies(Approach).  • List the deliverables of the test activities.
Testing Items.	Login, main functions of the system and other important logical functions in the system.
Features to be tested.	Login, Insert, Update, Delete, Search, Unique Employee ID, Employee works only in one type of job at a given time, Employee reports only one department, Employee is only assigned for one project
Testing Environment.	PC, Microsoft SQL Server Management Studio 2019, Visual Studio 2019
Testing Approach	Black Box Testing
Resting Tasks	Test Plan, Test Environment, Test Result(Test Case)
Schedule	17 <sup>th</sup> January 2021, 12.30pm to 7pm

## 4.2 Test Cases

# Test Cases for Login

XYA Information Management System		
TEST CASE		
Test Unit: Admin Login	Tester: Tithira Withanaarachchi	
Test Case ID: 01	Test Type: Black Box Testing	
Description: Logging in to the Information	Test Executed by- Tithira Withanaarachchi	
managements system of XYA by	Test Execution Date- 17 <sup>th</sup> January 2021	
the Admin of the system.		
Title - Logging to the Information System by	Test Execution Time-	
Admin.		

Step	Test Steps	Testing Data	Expected	Actual	Status(Pass/Fail)	Notes
No			Result	Result		
01	Enter Valid					
	Credentials.					
02	Perform	User Name=	Entering the	Entered the	Pass	
	Validation.	ADMIN,	main menu	main menu		
		Password=admin	for Admin	successfully		
			successfully.	-		

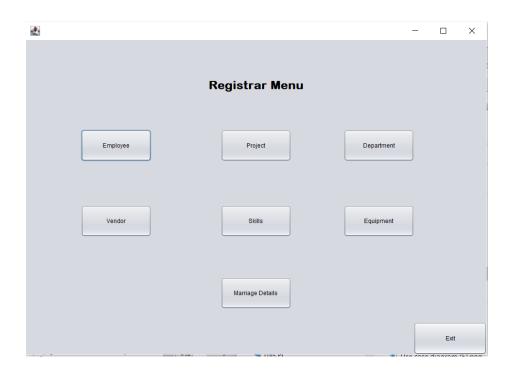




XYA Information Management System		
TEST CASE		
Test Unit: Registrar Login Tester: Tithira Withanaarachchi		
Test Case ID: 02	Test Type: Black Box Testing	
Description: Logging in to the Information	Test Executed by- Tithira Withanaarachchi	
managements system of XYA by	Test Execution Date- 17 <sup>th</sup> January 2021	
the Registrar.	•	
Title - Logging to the Information System by	Test Execution Time-	
Registrar.		

Ste	Test Steps	Testing Data	Expected	Actual	Status(Pass/Fail	Note
p			Result	Result	)	S
No						
01	Enter Valid					
	Credentials					
02	Perform	User Name=	Entering the	Entered the	Pass	
	Validation.	REGISTRAR	main menu	main menu		
		Password=registra	for	for registrar		
		r	Registrar	successfull		
			successfully	у		

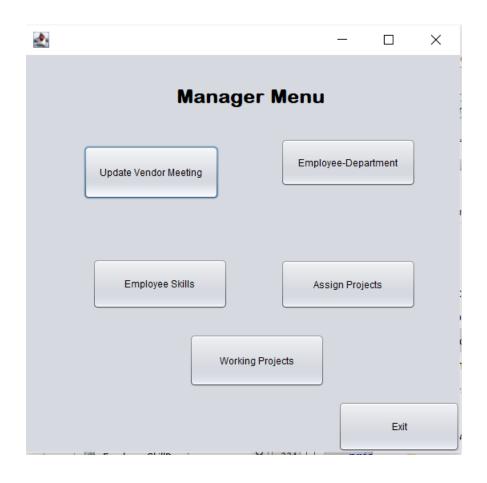




XYA Information Management System		
TEST CASE		
Test Unit: Manager Login Tester: Tithira Withanaarachchi		
Test Case ID: 03	Test Type: Black Box Testing	
Description: Logging in to the Information	Test Executed by- Tithira Withanaarachchi	
managements system of XYA by	Test Execution Date- 17 <sup>th</sup> January 2021	
the Admin of the system.		
Title - Logging to the Information System by	Test Execution Time-	
Manager.		

Step	Test Steps	Testing Data	Expected	Actual	Status(Pass/Fail)	Notes
No			Result	Result		
01	Enter Valid					
	Credentials.					
02	Perform	User Name=	Entering the	Entered	Pass	
	Validation.	MANAGER,	main menu	the main		
		Password=manager	for manager	menu		
			successfully.	for		
				Manager		





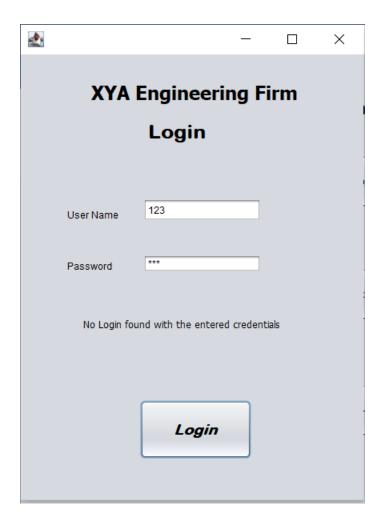
XYA Information Management System				
TEST CASE				
Test Unit: Login	Tester: Tithira Withanaarachchi			
Test Case ID: 04	Test Type: Black Box Testing			
Description: Not allowing to access the	Test Executed by- Tithira Withanaarachchi			
database when invalid	Test Execution Date- 17 <sup>th</sup> January 2021			
credentials are entered.				
Title – Unsuccessful Login to the Information	Test Execution Time-			
System.				

Step	Test Steps	Testing Data	Expected	Actual	Status(Pass/Fail)	Notes
No			Result	Result		
01	Enter					
	invalid					
	Credentials.					
02	Perform	User name=	Display a	"No Login	Pass	
	Validation.	wimal1,	"No Login	found with		
		Password=wml1.	found with	the entered		
			the entered	credentials"		
			credentials"			

User name=wimal1 and password=wml1 are invalid credentials for an admin login.

<b>1</b>			_		×
	XYA	Engineer	ing Fi	rm	
		Login			
	User Name	123			!
	Password	***			
					:
		Login			





- a) Test Cases for crud Operations.
- Considered the Entity of Employee for the sample test cases for insertion, Search, Update and Deletion of a Record.
- ❖ Testing for other entities also can be done in a similar way to test crud operations related to each entity.

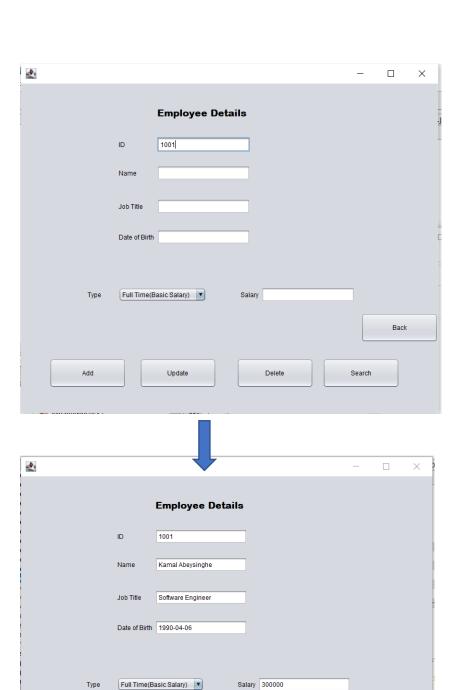
XYA Information Management System			
TEST CASE			
Test Unit: Insert	Tester: Tithira Withanaarachchi		
Test Case ID: 05	Test Type: Black Box Testing		
Description: Inserting a new record to the	Test Executed by: Tithira Withanaarachchi		
Employee table in the Database.	Test Execution Date- 17 <sup>th</sup> January 2021		
Title: Inserting a new record to Employee table.	Test Execution Time-		

Ste	Test Steps	Testing Data	Expected	Actual	Status(Pass/Fai	Note
p No			Result	Result	1)	S
01	Login to the System.					
02	Access the relevant form/interfac e correspondin g to Employee entity.					
03	Insert data.	EmployeeID= 1001,  Name= KamalAbeysingh e,  Date of Birth =4/6/1990	Display a "Employee Added Successfully "Message.	Display a "Employee Added Successfully "Message.	Pass	



XYA Information Management System				
TEST CASE				
Test Unit: Search	Tester: Tithira Withanaarachchi			
Test Case ID: 06	Test Type: Black Box Testing			
Description: Searching a record in the	Test Executed by: Tithira Withanaarachchi			
Employee table in the Database	Test Execution Date- 17 <sup>th</sup> January 2021			
by Employee Number(ID).	·			
Title: Searching an employee record by	Test Execution Time-			
Employee Number.				

Step No	Test Steps	Testing	Expected	Actual	Status(Pass/Fail)	Notes
		Data	Result	Result		
01	Login to the System Access the interface related to Employee entity.					
02	Search the record by Employee Number(ID).	Employee ID =1001	Display the data related to the searched record in the relevant text boxes	Searched data displayed in the relevant spaces.	Pass	



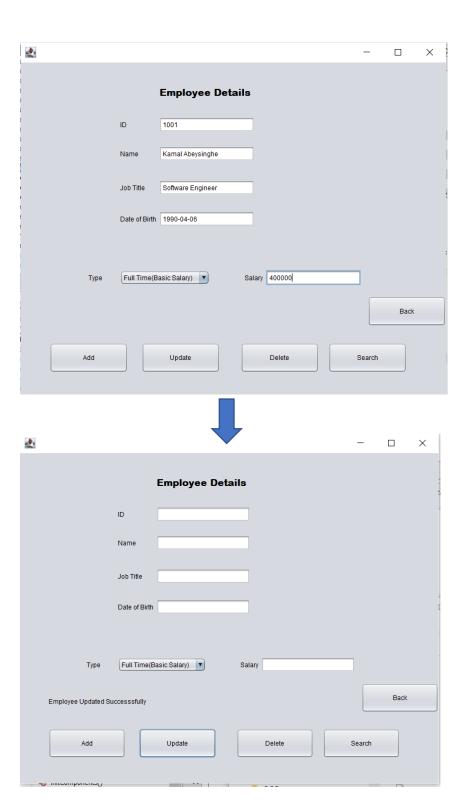
Update

Delete

Back

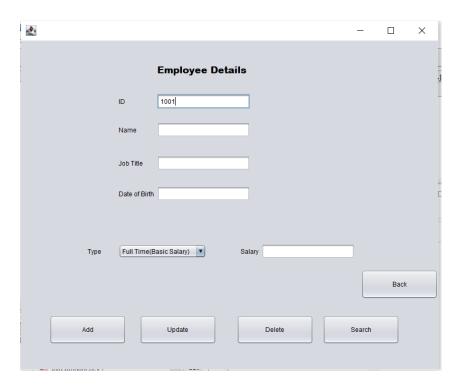
XYA Information Management System				
TEST CASE				
Test Unit: Update	Tester: Tithira Withanaarachchi			
Test Case ID: 07	Test Type: Black Box Testing			
Description: Updating a record in the	Test Executed by: Tithira Withanaarachchi			
Employee table in the Database.	Test Execution Date- 17 <sup>th</sup> January 2021			
Title: Updating an employee record.	Test Execution Time-			

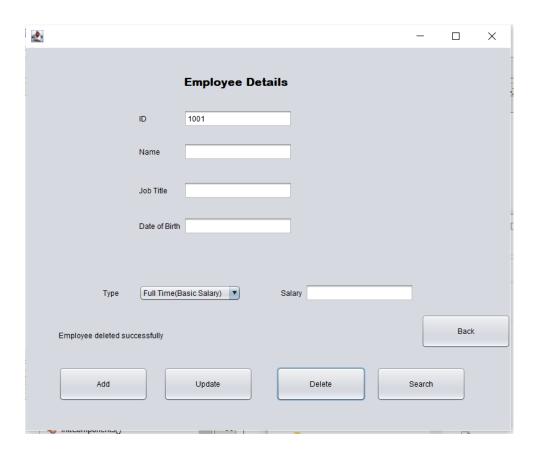
Step	Test Steps	Testing	Expected	Actual Result	Status(Pass/Fail)	Notes
No	_	Data	Result			
01	Login to					
	the System					
	Access the					
	interface					
	related to					
	Employee					
	entity.					
02	Search the					
	record that					
	needed to					
	be updated					
	by					
	employee					
	number.					
03	Update the		Display a	"Employee	Pass	
	record.		"Employee	updated		
			updated	Successsfully"		
			Successsfully"			
			Message.			



XYA Information Management System			
TEST CASE			
Test Unit: Delete	Tester: Tithira Withanaarachchi		
Test Case ID: 08	Test Type: Black Box Testing		
Description: Deleting a record in the	Test Executed by: Tithira Withanaarachchi		
Employee table in the Database	Test Execution Date- 17 <sup>th</sup> January 2021		
by the Employee Number.	·		
Title: Deleting an employee record by	Test Execution Time-		
employee Number.			

Step	Test Steps	Testing	Expected	Actual Result	Status(Pass/Fail)	Notes
No		Data	Result			
01	Login to the					
	System					
	Access the					
	interface					
	related to					
	Employee					
	entity.					
02	Delete the	Employee	Display a	"Employee	Pass	
	record by	Number	"Employee	Deleted		
	it's	=1001	Deleted	Successfully"		
	Employee		Successfully"	_		
	Number.		Message.			





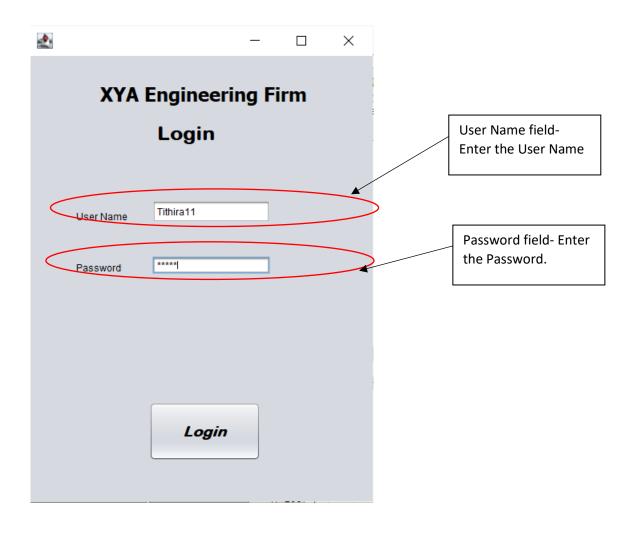
Testing for other entities also can be done in a similar way to test crud operations related to each entity.

## 4.2) User Manual

## User's Guide for XYA Engineering Firm Information Management System.

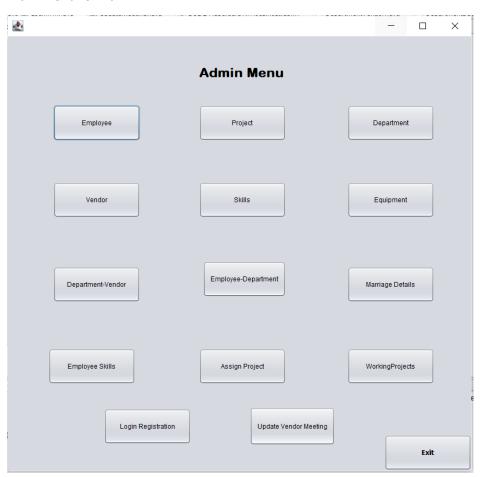
## 1)Getting Started.

## 1.1) Login-



## 1.2)Main Menu

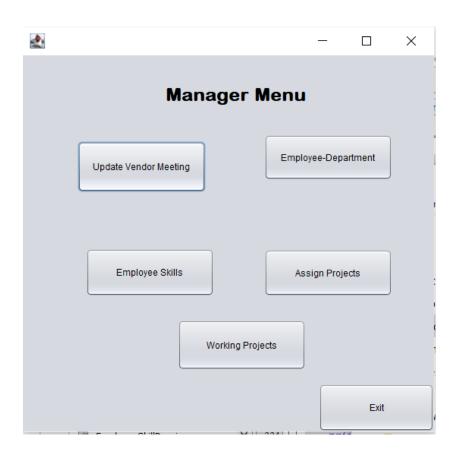
#### Main Menu for Admin



## Main Menu for Registrar-



## Main Menu for a Manager-



#### 2.3) Crud Operations in Entities.

#### Insert-

Data which is needed to be inserted to the database table which related to the Employee entity should be typed in the spaces given by the input fields of the interface.

ID- Integer Type data, which will be the identifier of each and every record of an employee.

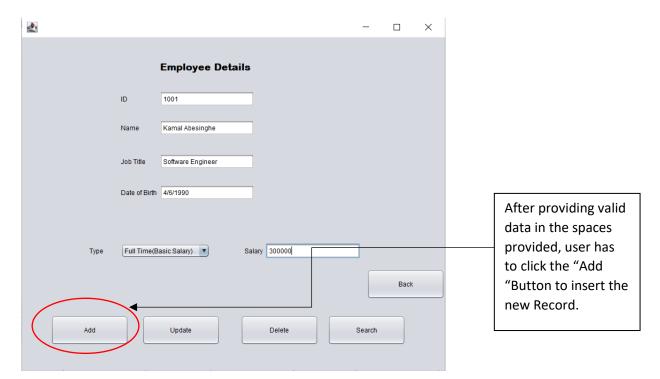
Name-Enter the name of the employee, which contains string type data.

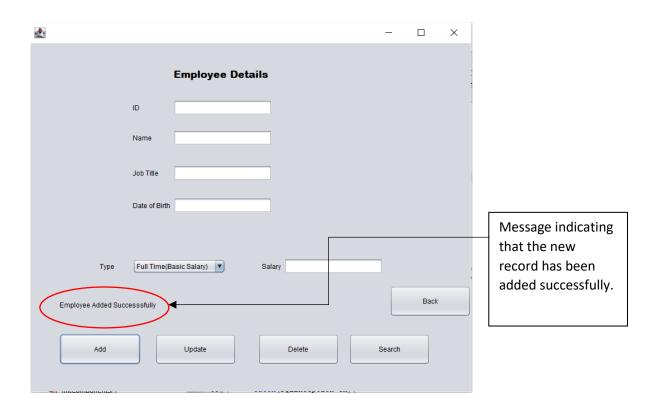
Job Title- Job Title of the particular employee, in string data type.

Date of birth – Date of birth of the Employee should be entered in the provided space in the date structure.

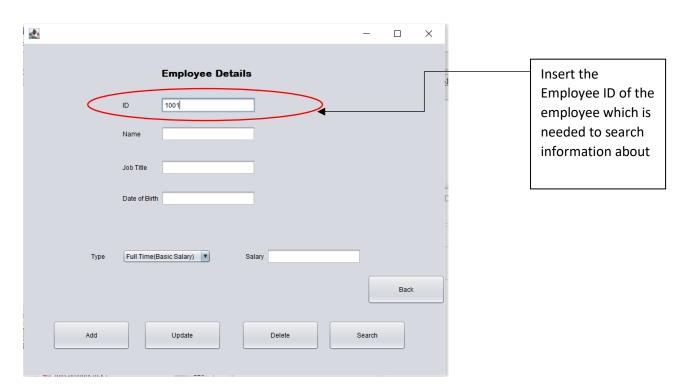
Type- Type of the Employee should be selected by the combo-box provided, stating whether that particular employee is a part-time Employee or a full time Employee.

Salary- Salary of the employee should be provided depending on the type of the employee in intergers.





#### Search-

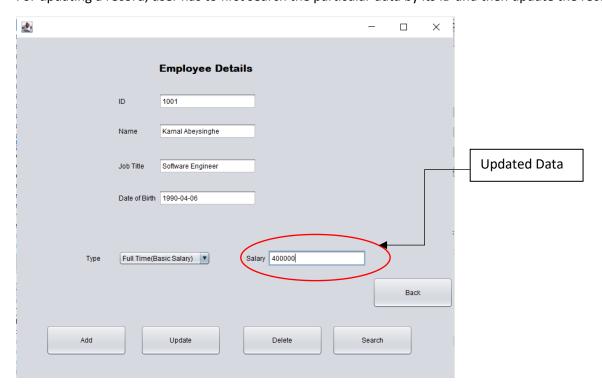


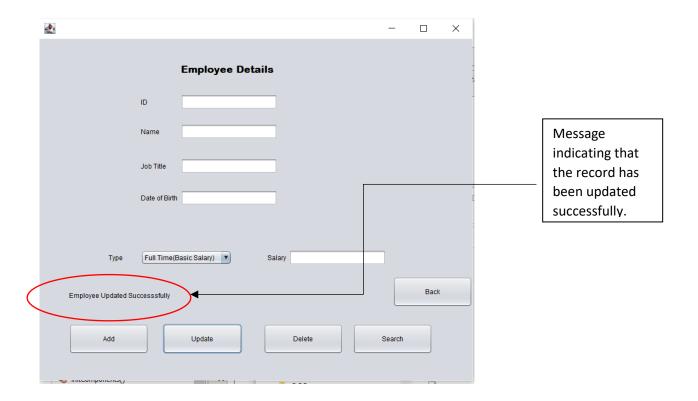
## Search Result-

₫.			_		×
	Employee Do	etails			
ID	1001				
Nam	e Kamal Abeysinghe				
Job T	itle Software Engineer				
Date	of Birth 1990-04-06				
Type Full	Time(Basic Salary) ▼	Salary 300000			
				Back	
Add	Update	Delete	Search		

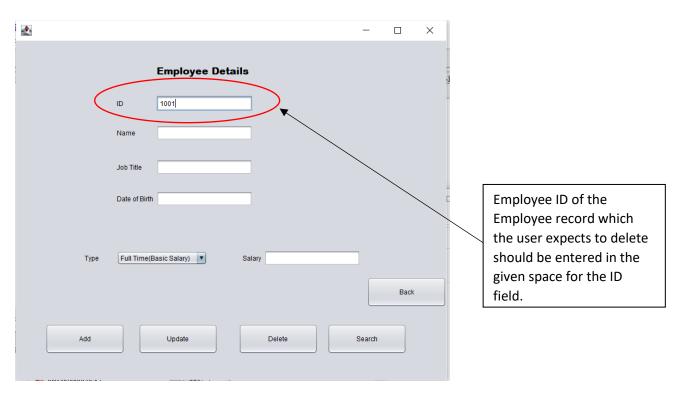
## Update-

For updating a record, user has to first search the particular data by its ID and then update the record.

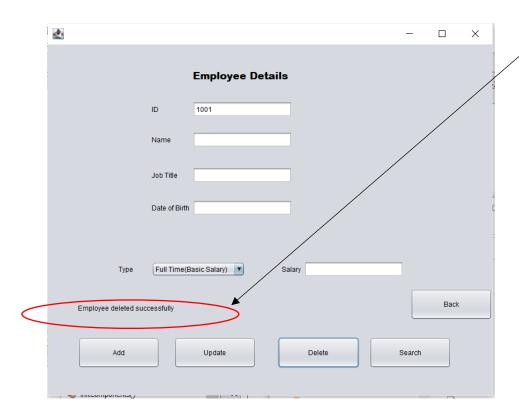




#### Delete-



Message, indicating that the record has been deleted successfully.



All the manipulations related to all other entities should also be done as mentioned above.

The other entities which consist of the the same functionalities from the above explained functions are namely,

- Project Registration,
- Department Registration,
- Vendor Registration,
- Skill Registration,

- Equipment registration,
- Department- vendor,
- Employee-Department,
- Marriage details,
- Employee -Skills,
- Assigning Projects,
- Working On Projects.

#### 4.3 Technical Document

#### • General Information-

## 1.1System Overview

Information Management System of XYA Engineering Firm.

- A System based on the Windows Platform.
- Graphically designed interfaces for system notifications.
- Store Data of employees, Projects, Vendors, Departments, Skills of Employees, and the relationship between each of above mentioned entities.
- System name:-Information Management System of XYA Engineering Firm.
- System Code- Java, JavaDB
- System Category:

**Major Application**: Performs clear-cut functionalities for storing and updating information about all the required entities of the organization.

#### **Authorized User Permission**

Information Management System of XYA Engineering Firm provides various resources on this system depending on the type of the user. Among the users, Admin will have the maximum access to the resources of the system. Admin will have the access to,

- Employee Registration,
- Project registration,
- Department registration,
- Vendor Registration,
- Skill Registration,
- Skill registration,

- Equipment Registration,
- Department-Vendor relationship details,
- Marriage Details,
- Employee Skills,
- Assign Projects,
- Working project Details.

For other users such as Manager and the Registrar, the access to functionalities of the system will be limited.

## Software requirements-

- Windows 7/8
- Windos10

## **Database**(Relational Database Management System)

• JavaDB

#### **IDE**

• Net Beans 8.2

#### **Processor**

Intel Core i7(10<sup>th</sup> gen)

## **Memmory**

• 4GB Memmory

## **Hard Driver**

• 1000GB HDD

# References

- [1] "Java Point," [Online]. Available: https://www.javatpoint.com/features-of-java. [Accessed 18 01 2021].
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- [5] "Lecture Notes(Sample Document)," 2018.