

Week 4

Exercise 26

../26/main.cc

```
1 #include "main.ih"
2
3 int main(int argc, char const **argv)
4 {
5     Base o_base;
6     Derived o_derived("text that I typed");
7     Message o_message(o_base);
8     o_message.show();
9     Message o_message2(o_derived);
10    o_message2.show();
11 }
12
13 //One Vtable per type that is used virtually for classes with
14 //virtual functions. Base and Derived are both polymorphic.
15 //So since we have one base object this one has 1 vtables with 1 vpointer
16 //to this table, we have 1 derived object which has 1 vtable and 1 vpointer
17 //to this vtable. The other two objects are objects that are not virtual and
18 //their data member is a reference to an already existing object so no new
19 //pointers or vtables are created.
```

../26/base/base.h

```
1 #ifndef INCLUDED_BASE_
2 #define INCLUDED_BASE_
3
4 #include <iostream>
5
6 class Base
7 {
8     public:
9         Base();
10        virtual ~Base();
11
12        void hello(std::ostream &out)
13        {
14            vHello(out);
15        };
16
17     private:
18        virtual void vHello(std::ostream &out);
19 };
20
21 #endif
```

../26/base/base.ih

```
1 #include "base.h"
2
3 using namespace std;
```

../26/base/c_base.cc

```
1 #include "base.ih"
2
3 Base::Base()
4 {
5 }
6 }
```

../26/base/destructor.cc

```
1 #include "base.ih"
2
3 Base::~Base()
4 {
5 }
```

../26/base/vhello.cc

```
1 #include "base.ih"
2
3 void Base::vHello(std::ostream &out)
4 {
5     out << "Hello from Base\n";
6 }
```

../26/derived/derived.h

```
1 #ifndef INCLUDED_DERIVED_
2 #define INCLUDED_DERIVED_
3
4 #include "../base/base.h"
5
6 class Derived: public Base
7 {
8     std::string d_string = 0;
9
10 public:
11     Derived(std::string input);
12
13 private:
14     void vHello(std::ostream &out) override
15     {
16         out << d_string << '\n';
17     }
18 };
19
20
21
22 #endif
```

PARAM

../26/derived/derived.ih

```
1 #include "derived.h"
2
3 using namespace std;
```

../26/derived/c_derived.cc

```
1 #include "derived.ih"
2
3 Derived::Derived(string input)
4 :
5     d_string(input)
6 {
7 }
```

../26/message/message.h

```
1 #ifndef INCLUDED_MESSAGE_
2 #define INCLUDED_MESSAGE_
3
4 #include "../base/base.h"
```

5
6 class Message
7 {
8 Base *d_base = 0;
9 public:
10 Message(Base &input);
11 void show();
12
13 private:
14 };
15
16 #endif

Waarom een pointer?

../26/message/message.ih

1 #include "message.h"
2 #include "../base/base.h"
3 #include <iostream>
4
5 using namespace std;

SF

../26/message/message.h

1 #ifndef INCLUDED_MESSAGE_
2 #define INCLUDED_MESSAGE_
3
4 #include "../base/base.h"
5
6 class Message
7 {
8 Base *d_base = 0;
9 public:
10 Message(Base &input);
11 void show();
12
13 private:
14 };
15
16 #endif

2x?

../26/message/c_message.cc

1 #include "message.ih"
2
3 Message::Message(Base &input)
4 :
5 d_base(&input)
6 {
7 }

../26/message/show.cc

1 #include "message.ih"
2
3 void Message::show()
4 {
5 (*d_base).hello(cout);
6 }

TC

Exercise 27

../27/main.cc

```
1 #include "main.ih"
2
3 int main(int argc, char const **argv)
4 {
5
6     Base **bp = derivedFactory(10);
7
8     delete[] bp;
9
10 }
```

../27/derivedFactory.cc

```
1 #include "main.ih"
2
3 Base **derivedFactory(size_t size)
4 {
5
6     Base **base = new Base *[size];
7     Derived *derived = new Derived [size];
8
9
10    for (size_t idx = 0; idx < size; ++idx)
11    {
12        base[idx] = &derived[idx];
13    }
14
15    delete[] derived;
16
17    return base;
18
19 }
```

9

NSC

→ Returns 'size' wild pointers

../27/derived/derived.h

```
1 #ifndef INCLUDED_DERIVED_
2 #define INCLUDED_DERIVED_
3
4 #include "../base/base.h"
5
6 class Derived: public Base
7 {
8     std::string d_string = 0;
9
10    public:
11        Derived();
12        Derived(std::string input);
13
14    private:
15        void vHello(std::ostream &out) override
16        {
17            out << d_string << '\n';
18        }
19 };
20
21
22
23 #endif
```

what do you think happens here?

↓
std::logic_error!

PARAM

027

../27/derived/c-derived2.cc

```
1 #include "derived.ih"
2
3 Derived::Derived(string input)
4 :
5     d_string(input)
6 {
7 }
```

